PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DICK THORNBURGH, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
GEOFFREY STENGEL, Jr., Secretary

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ABSTRACT

Twenty-third Edition

Prepared by the
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, RESEARCH & PLANNING
Hillard R. Hoffman, Director

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We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HARRISBURG

THE SECRETARY

PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-third edition of The Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

Widely recognized as a comprehensive single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract serves Pennsylvania businesses, out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth, analysts and planners, members of the General Assembly, community development agencies and students seeking knowledge about the state.

Prepared by the Commerce Department's Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, this document charts the various rates of growth in the diverse economic areas that make up the state's total economy. We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible.

Located in the Abstract are the latest statistics on factors impacting on the state's area and industrial development: manufacturing, importing and exporting, construction, housing, business and trade, employment, banking and finance, wages and prices, taxes, state and local government structure, education, social services, transportation, public utilities, agriculture, mineral industries, natural resources and conservation, climate, parks and recreation, communications, crime and law enforcement, population, vital statistics, and immigration.

In order to increase the usefulness of this 1981 edition, explanatory notes and other sources of reference have been added to each section of the volume. Included are several new tables with information on projected resident population, minorities and housing units in 1980, minority-owned firms, homicide and suicide deaths, travel impact, professional personnel in education, detailed lottery expenditures, vote cast for Attorney General, sales and use tax, conservation activities, prime farmland, and boat registration.

We hope the Statistical Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

Geoffrey Stengel, Jr.

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DEFINITIONS

A standard metropolitan statistical area is defined as a County or group of contiguous Counties which contains at least one City of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin Cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the County or Counties containing such a City or Cities, contiguous Counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania SMSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ
Altoona, PA	Blair
Binghamton, NY - PA	Broome, NY Tioga, NY Susquehanna, PA
Erie, PA	Erie
Harrisburg, PA	Dauphin Cumberland Perry
Johnstown, PA	Cambria Somerset
Lancaster, PA	Lancaster
Northeast, PA	Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
Pittsburgh, PA	Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland
Reading, PA	Berks
Sharon, PA	Mercer
State College, PA	Centre
Williamsport, PA	Lycoming
York, PA	York Adams

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services. (717) 783-8093

Estimates of the July 1979 Total and Household Population for Counties by Age, Sex, and Race, July 1980.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, PC (1)-A-40; Pennsylvania, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40; and New Jersey, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-32. (301) 763-5002/5020 or Philadelphia Regional Office (215) 597-8314

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch. (202) 523-0971/0958

(4) U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. (202) 633-3053

1978 Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

(5) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. (202) 272-5160

News, USDL: 81-195, Autumn 1980 Urban Family Budgets for Selected Urban Areas.
News, USDL: 80-517, Three Budget for a Retired Couple, Autumn.

(6) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service. Information (202) 389-2423

State and County Veteran Population, September 1979, Research Monograph 13, December 1980.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Health Research, Statistics, and Technology, National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)

Monthly Vital Statistics.
Vital Statistics of the United States.

(2) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Monthly Labor Review.
CPI Detailed Report.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Detailed definitions on race and housing units are presented in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40.

Race. Counts of the population by race as well as Spanish origin in this report are provisional. Final counts for race as well as Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification; therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

Spanish origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

Housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as separate living quarters, or if vacant, intended for occupancy. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory except that tents, caves, boats, vans, and the like are included only if they are occupied. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Births and deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live birth and death filed with the Division of Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court for divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

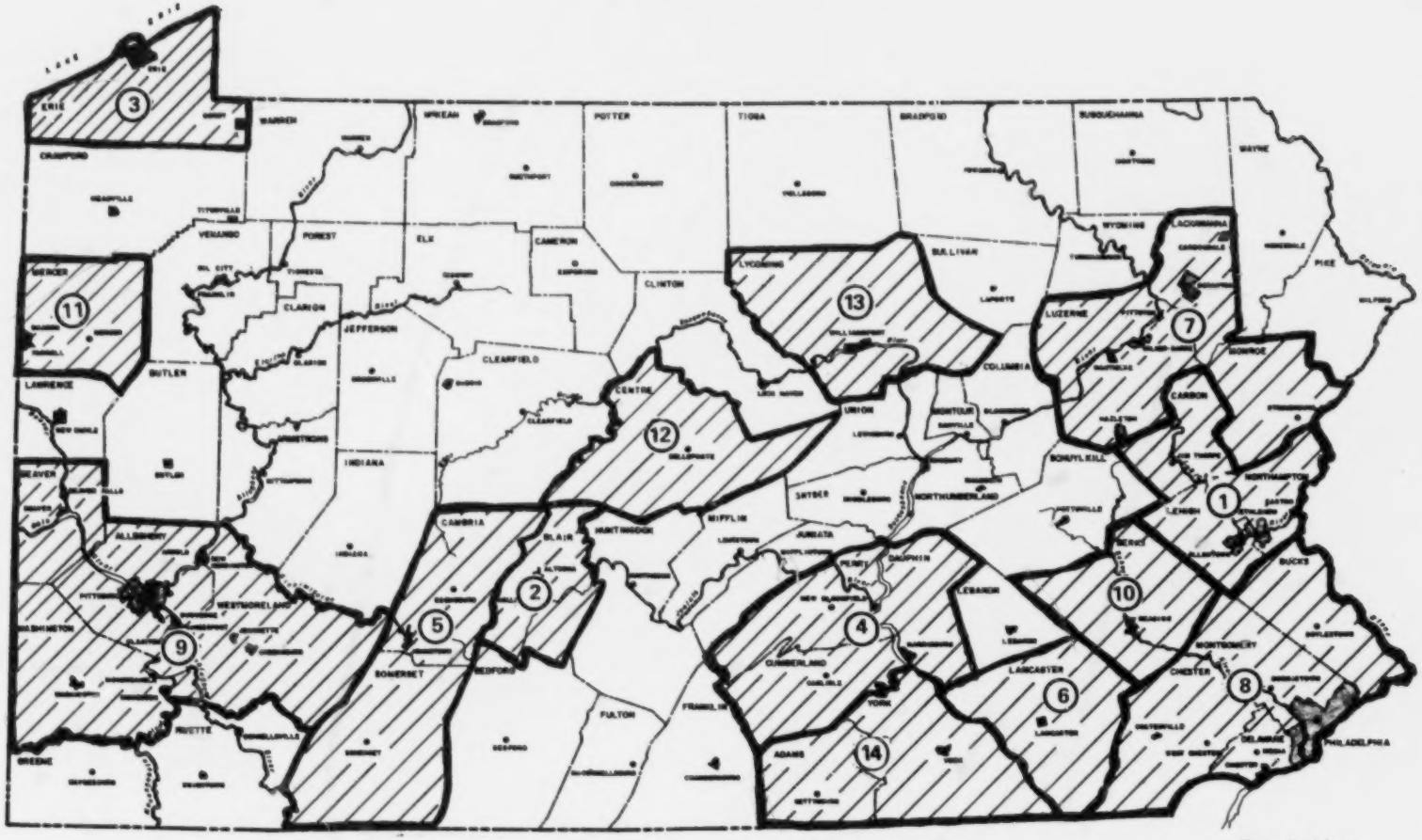
ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
1	General Housing Characteristics in Pennsylvania for the State, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Places of 10,000 or More Inhabitants: 1970
2	General Housing Characteristics in Pennsylvania, by County: 1970
3	Household Composition for Owner Occupied Mobile Homes in Pennsylvania: 1970
4	Household Composition for Renter Occupied Mobile Homes in Pennsylvania: 1970
5	Population of Pennsylvania, Urban and Rural: 1790 to 1970 and Estimated Population: 1960 to 2000
6	Population by Sex, Color and Age Group for Pennsylvania: 1850 to 1970
7	Pennsylvania Residence in 1970, Total and Black Population 5 Years Old and Over by Division of Residence in 1965 and Division of Birth, Age and Sex: 1970
8	Projections of the Total and Black Population for Pennsylvania, by Age and Sex: 1970 to 2000
9	Population of Minority Groups in Pennsylvania, by County: 1970
12	Area and Population of Counties, Urban and Rural: 1960 and 1970
13	Mobility and Commuting by Race for Urban Residence in Pennsylvania: 1970
15	Rural Nonfarm and Farm Population Age 60 and Over, by County: 1970
16	Population of Municipalities in Pennsylvania With 10,000 or More Population in 1970 - by Type of Municipality: 1900 to 1970
18	General Demographic Trends by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1960 to 1970
19	Population Change Inside and Outside Central Cities by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and by Race: 1960 to 1970
20	Mobility and Commuting for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Selected Urbanized Areas: 1970
21	Mobility Status of the Total Population of Pennsylvania SMSA's of 500,000 or More, According to Major Occupation Group: 1970

Figure 1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA:

APRIL 1, 1980



	Population
1. Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA (PA portion only)	552,285
2. Altoona, PA	136,621
3. Erie, PA	279,780
4. Harrisburg, PA	446,072
5. Johnstown, PA	264,506
6. Lancaster, PA	362,346
7. Northeast Pennsylvania	640,396
8. Philadelphia, PA (PA portion only)	3,682,709
9. Pittsburgh, PA	2,263,894
10. Reading, PA	312,509
11. *Sharon, PA	128,299
12. *State College, PA	112,760
13. Williamsport, PA	118,416
14. York, PA	381,255

*Officially announced as an SMSA on June 19, 1981.

MILE N MILES

CITY
COUNTY SEAT
SMSA

Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 2 for additional information and source.

Figure 2

PERCENT CHANGE IN PENNSYLVANIA POPULATION, BY COUNTY:
1970 TO 1980

Source: Chart prepared by Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40.

No. 1
PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1985 TO 2030

Pennsylvania	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020	2030
Total population	**11,727,788**	**11,775,425**	**11,901,908**	**11,851,437**	**11,939,781**	**12,038,334**	**12,110,624**
Under 5 years	667,658	803,788	840,574	760,978	789,105	796,854	776,353
5 to 9	746,920	861,081	885,937	829,035	748,088	818,109	785,515
10 to 14	771,394	754,158	876,530	890,744	770,890	803,561	825,611
15 to 19	903,996	763,049	753,267	866,341	837,018	760,412	842,854
20 to 24	987,235	840,357	730,356	705,737	849,293	740,766	792,873
25 to 29	984,265	942,520	815,784	691,690	799,297	775,490	736,012
30 to 34	914,212	983,671	951,142	807,659	689,216	823,985	747,203
35 to 39	851,188	901,566	975,817	932,436	688,106	793,550	784,111
40 to 44	708,879	846,388	901,587	968,651	791,819	680,593	821,516
45 to 49	580,693	691,721	829,719	880,381	918,277	683,056	793,998
50 to 54	586,315	568,806	681,030	814,079	926,649	760,042	660,837
55 to 59	648,831	549,640	537,151	640,654	816,475	849,637	638,513
60 to 64	635,777	591,753	504,903	492,354	716,353	823,821	681,944
65 years and over	1,540,425	1,596,927	1,618,112	1,570,699	1,599,196	1,928,459	2,223,285
Male, all ages	**5,632,052**	**5,667,664**	**5,742,267**	**5,727,862**	**5,791,429**	**5,845,321**	**5,856,937**
Under 5 years	444,465	453,011	430,988	390,166	404,569	408,425	397,711
5 to 9	382,139	440,863	453,945	424,574	383,198	418,988	402,205
10 to 14	393,958	386,056	448,926	456,380	394,818	411,506	422,750
15 to 19	454,571	383,790	379,794	437,895	422,842	383,995	425,727
20 to 24	485,198	410,542	355,774	344,826	418,185	363,496	389,381
25 to 29	490,766	472,824	408,813	347,071	402,931	391,417	371,593
30 to 34	453,477	490,939	477,690	405,243	348,236	416,513	379,075
35 to 39	405,514	442,664	482,078	462,976	341,922	395,661	391,549
40 to 44	342,274	403,981	443,477	478,942	393,226	340,206	410,613
45 to 49	278,451	334,674	396,641	433,611	456,228	341,862	398,158
50 to 54	283,260	272,628	329,110	388,511	456,970	377,035	330,064
55 to 59	310,214	265,116	256,847	308,862	401,617	422,629	318,485
60 to 64	296,904	279,208	240,381	232,589	335,035	399,124	332,568
65 years and over	610,863	631,369	637,804	616,216	629,651	774,464	887,058
Female, all ages	**6,095,736**	**6,107,761**	**6,159,642**	**6,123,575**	**6,148,352**	**6,193,013**	**6,253,688**
Under 5 years	423,193	430,777	409,586	370,813	384,536	388,429	378,642
5 to 9	364,781	420,219	431,992	404,460	364,889	399,120	383,310
10 to 14	377,436	368,102	427,604	434,364	376,072	392,055	402,861
15 to 19	449,425	379,259	373,473	428,446	414,176	376,417	417,127
20 to 24	502,037	429,814	374,583	360,911	431,108	377,270	403,492
25 to 29	493,499	469,696	406,972	344,619	396,365	384,073	364,419
30 to 34	460,735	492,733	473,452	402,416	340,980	407,472	368,128
35 to 39	445,675	458,902	493,739	469,460	346,184	397,888	392,562
40 to 44	366,606	442,407	458,109	489,710	398,593	340,393	410,903
45 to 49	302,243	357,048	433,078	446,770	460,049	341,187	395,840
50 to 54	303,055	296,178	351,920	425,568	469,679	383,007	330,773
55 to 59	338,617	284,524	280,304	331,792	414,858	427,007	320,028
60 to 64	338,873	312,545	264,522	259,764	381,318	424,697	349,376
65 years and over	929,562	965,557	980,308	954,482	969,545	1,153,995	1,336,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch.

No. 2

POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980, 1970, AND 1960

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	April 1, 1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ[1]							
The area	636,714	594,382	545,057	42,332	49,325	7.1	9.0
Inside central cities	200,204	212,007	215,710	-11,803	-3,703	-5.6	-1.7
Allentown	103,758	109,871	108,347	-6,113	1,524	-5.6	1.4
Bethlehem	70,419	72,686	75,498	-2,267	-2,722	-3.1	-3.6
Easton	26,027	29,450	31,965	-3,423	-2,505	-11.6	-7.8
Outside central cities	436,510	382,375	329,347	54,135	53,028	14.2	16.1
The area is defined as follows:							
Carbon County, PA	53,285	50,573	52,889	2,712	-2,316	5.4	-4.4
Lehigh County, PA	273,582	255,304	227,536	18,278	27,768	7.2	12.2
Northampton County, PA	225,416	214,545	201,412	10,871	13,133	5.1	6.5
Warren County, NJ	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
ALTOONA							
The area (Blair County)	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
Altoona city	57,078	63,115	69,407	-6,037	-6,292	-9.6	-9.1
Outside central city	79,543	72,241	67,863	7,302	4,378	10.1	6.4
ERIE							
The area (Erie County)	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
Erie city	119,123	129,265	138,440	-10,142	-9,175	-7.8	-6.6
Outside central city	159,657	134,389	112,242	25,268	22,147	18.1	19.7
HARRISBURG							
The area	446,072	410,505	371,653	35,567	38,852	8.7	10.4
Harrisburg city	53,264	68,061	79,697	-14,797	-11,636	-21.7	14.6
Outside central city	392,808	342,444	291,956	50,364	32,667	14.7	17.3
The area is defined as follows:							
Cumberland County	178,037	158,177	124,816	19,860	33,361	12.6	26.7
Dauphin County	232,317	223,713	220,255	8,604	3,458	3.8	1.6
Perry County	35,718	28,615	26,582	7,103	2,033	24.8	7.6
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	264,506	262,822	280,733	1,684	-17,911	0.6	-6.4
Johnstown city	35,496	42,476	53,949	-6,980	-11,473	-16.4	-21.3
Outside central city	229,010	220,346	226,784	8,664	-6,438	3.9	-2.8
The area is defined as follows:							
Cambria County	183,263	186,785	203,283	-3,522	-16,498	-1.9	-8.1
Somerset County	81,243	76,037	77,450	5,206	-1,413	6.8	-1.8
LANCASTER							
The area (Lancaster County)	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
Lancaster city	54,725	57,690	61,055	-2,965	-3,365	-5.1	-5.5
Outside central city	307,621	262,389	217,304	45,232	45,085	17.2	20.7
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA[2]							
The area	640,396	621,882	621,070	18,514	812	3.0	0.1
Inside central cities	166,986	191,978	207,050	-24,992	-15,072	-13.0	-7.3
Hazleton	27,318	30,426	32,056	-3,108	-1,630	-10.2	-5.1
Scranton	88,117	102,696	111,443	-14,852	-8,747	-14.2	-7.8
Wilkes-Barre	51,551	58,856	63,551	-7,305	-4,695	-12.4	-7.4
Outside central cities	473,410	429,904	414,020	16,047	15,884	3.7	3.8
The area is defined as follows:							
Lackawanna County	227,908	234,504	234,531	-6,596	-27	-2.8	- [3]
Luzerne County	343,079	341,956	346,972	1,123	-5,016	0.3	-1.4
Monroe County	69,409	45,422	39,567	23,987	5,855	52.8	14.8
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,716,818	4,824,110	4,342,897	-107,292	481,213	-2.2	11.1
Philadelphia city	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
Outside central city	3,028,608	2,874,114	2,340,385	151,494	533,729	5.3	22.8
The area is defined as follows:							
Bucks County, PA	479,211	416,728	308,567	62,483	108,161	15.0	35.0
Chester County, PA	316,660	277,746	210,608	38,914	67,138	14.0	31.9
Delaware County, PA	555,007	603,456	553,154	-48,449	50,302	-8.0	9.1
Montgomery County, PA	643,621	624,080	516,682	19,541	107,398	3.1	20.8
Philadelphia County, PA	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
Burlington County, NJ	362,542	323,132	224,499	39,410	98,633	12.2	43.9
Camden County, NJ	471,650	456,291	392,035	15,059	64,256	3.3	16.4
Gloucester County, NJ	199,917	172,681	134,340	27,236	37,841	15.8	28.1
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,263,894	2,401,362	2,405,435	-137,468	-4,073	-5.7	-0.2
Pittsburgh city	423,938	520,089	604,332	-96,151	-84,243	-18.5	-13.9
Outside central city	1,839,956	1,881,273	1,801,103	-41,317	80,170	-2.2	4.4
The area is defined as follows:							
Allegheny County	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	-155,048	-23,454	-9.7	-1.4
Beaver County	204,441	208,418	206,948	-3,977	1,470	-1.9	0.7
Washington County	217,074	210,876	217,271	6,198	-6,395	2.9	-2.9
Westmoreland County	392,294	376,935	352,629	15,359	24,306	4.1	6.9
READING							
The area (Berks County)	312,503	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
Reading city	78,686	87,643	98,177	-8,957	-10,534	-10.2	-10.7
Outside central city	233,123	208,739	177,237	25,084	31,502	12.0	17.8
*SHARON							
The area (Mercer County)	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
Sharon city	19,057	22,653	25,267	-3,593	-2,614	-15.9	-10.4
Outside central city	109,242	104,572	102,252	4,670	2,320	4.5	22.7
*STATE COLLEGE							
The area (Centre County)	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
State College borough	36,130	32,833	22,409	3,297	10,424	10.0	46.5
Outside borough	76,630	66,434	56,171	10,196	10,263	15.4	18.3
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area (Lycoming County)	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
Williamsport city	33,401	37,918	41,967	-4,517	-4,049	-11.9	-9.6
Outside central city	85,015	75,378	67,400	9,637	7,978	12.8	11.8
YORK							
The area	381,255	329,540	290,242	51,715	39,298	15.7	13.5
York city	44,619	50,335	54,504	-5,716	-4,169	-11.4	-7.6
Outside central city	336,636	279,205	235,738	57,431	43,467	20.6	18.4
The area is defined as follows:							
Adams County	68,292	56,937	51,906	11,355	5,031	19.9	9.7
York County	312,963	272,603	238,336	40,360	34,267	14.8	14.4

[1] The Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ SMSA was redefined after the 1970 decennial census to include Carbon County. 1960 and 1970 figures for the SMSA have been revised to include this change.

[2] The Northeast Pennsylvania SMSA was created after the 1970 decennial census by combining the existing SMSA's of Scranton and Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton and the addition of Monroe County. 1960 and 1970 figures for the SMSA have been revised to include this change.

[3] Less than 0.1 percent

* Williamsport SMSA is a Pennsylvania SMSA created after the 1970 decennial census.

* Sharon and State College were officially announced as SMSA's on June 18, 1981.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, PC(1)-A40 Pa., Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40, and New Jersey, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-32.

No. 3
POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1950 TO 1980

[In thousands]

County	Population for decennial censuses			
	April 1, 1950	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980
Total	10,498.0	[1] 11,319.4	[1,2] 11,800.8	11,866.7
Adams	44.2	51.9	56.9	68.3
Allegheny	1,515.2	1,628.6	1,605.1	1,450.1
Armstrong	80.8	79.5	75.6	77.8
Beaver	175.2	206.9	208.4	204.4
Bedford	40.8	42.4	42.4	46.8
Berks	255.7	275.4	296.4	312.5
Blair	139.5	137.3	135.4	136.6
Bradford	51.7	54.9	58.0	62.9
Bucks	144.6	308.6	416.7	479.2
Butler	97.3	114.6	127.9	147.9
Cambria	209.5	203.3	186.8	183.3
Cameron	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.7
Carbon	57.6	52.9	50.6	53.3
Centre	65.9	78.6	99.3	112.8
Chester	159.1	210.6	277.7	316.7
Clarion	38.3	37.4	38.4	43.4
Clearfield	86.0	81.5	74.6	83.6
Clinton	36.5	37.6	37.7	39.0
Columbia	53.5	53.5	55.1	62.0
Crawford	78.9	78.0	81.3	88.9
Cumberland	94.4	124.8	158.2	178.0
Dauphin	197.8	220.2	223.7	232.3
Delaware	414.2	553.2	603.4	555.0
Elk	34.5	37.3	37.8	38.3
Erie	219.4	250.7	263.6	279.8
Fayette	189.9	169.3	154.7	160.4
Forest	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.1
Franklin	75.9	88.2	100.8	113.6
Fulton	10.4	10.6	10.8	12.8
Greene	45.4	39.4	36.1	40.4
Huntingdon	40.9	39.4	39.1	42.2
Indiana	77.1	75.4	79.4	92.3
Jefferson	49.1	46.8	43.7	48.3
Juniata	15.2	15.9	16.7	19.2
Lackawanna	257.4	234.5	234.5	227.9
Lancaster	234.7	278.4	320.1	362.3
Lawrence	105.1	113.0	107.4	107.2
Lebanon	81.7	90.8	99.7	109.8
Lehigh	198.2	227.5	255.3	273.6
Luzerne	392.2	347.0	342.0	343.1
Lycoming	101.2	109.4	113.3	118.4
McKean	56.6	54.5	51.9	50.6
Mercer	112.0	127.5	127.2	128.3
Mifflin	43.7	44.3	45.3	46.9
Monroe	33.8	39.6	45.4	69.4
Montgomery	353.1	516.7	624.1	643.6
Montour	16.0	16.7	16.5	16.7
Northampton	185.2	201.4	214.5	225.4
Northumberland	117.1	104.1	99.2	100.4
Perry	24.8	26.6	28.6	35.7
Philadelphia	2,071.6	2,002.5	1,950.0	1,688.2
Pike	8.4	9.2	11.8	18.3
Potter	16.8	16.5	16.4	17.7
Schuylkill	200.6	173.0	160.1	160.6
Snyder	22.9	25.9	29.3	32.6
Somerset	81.8	77.4	76.0	81.2
Sullivan	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.3
Susquehanna	32.0	33.1	34.3	37.9
Tioga	35.5	36.6	39.7	41.0
Union	23.2	25.6	28.6	32.9
Venango	65.3	65.3	62.4	64.4
Warren	42.7	45.6	47.7	47.4
Washington	209.6	217.3	210.9	217.1
Wayne	28.5	28.2	29.6	35.2
Westmoreland	313.2	352.6	376.9	392.3
Wyoming	16.8	16.8	19.1	26.4
York	202.7	238.3	272.6	313.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] July 1 State totals are: 11,329 for 1960; 11,793 for 1970--Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, Nos. 460 and 876.

[2] The total for the State shown here includes all revisions of the 1970 census made subsequent to the release of the official counts. The official 1970 census count was 11,793,909.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, [Final Population and Housing Unit Counts], PHC80-V-40 ; and decennial censuses.

No. 4
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1970 AND 1980

County subdivision	County	1970	1980
CITIES			
Allentown	Lehigh	109,871[R]	103,758
Altoona	Blair	63,115[R]	57,078
Beaver Falls	Beaver	14,635[R]	12,525
Bethlehem	Parts of Lehigh and Northumberland	72,686	70,419
Bradford	McKean	12,672	11,211
Butler	Butler	18,691[R]	17,026
Carbondale	Lackawanna	12,478[R]	11,255
Chester	Delaware	56,331	45,794
Clairton	Allegheny	15,051	12,188
Coatesville	Chester	12,331	10,698
Connellsville	Fayette	11,643	10,319
Duquesne	Allegheny	11,410	10,094
Easton	Northampton	29,450[R]	26,027
Erie	Erie	129,265[R]	119,123
Greensburg	Westmoreland	17,077[R]	17,558
Harrisburg	Dauphin	68,061	53,264
Hazleton	Luzerne	30,426	27,318
Jeannette	Westmoreland	15,209	13,106
Johnstown	Cambria	42,476	35,496
Lancaster	Lancaster	57,690	54,725
Lebanon	Lebanon	28,572	25,711
Lower Burrell	Westmoreland	13,654	13,200
McKeesport	Allegheny	37,977	31,012
Meadville	Crawford	16,573	15,544
Monessen	Westmoreland	15,216	11,928
Nanticoke	Luzerne	14,630[R]	13,044
New Castle	Lawrence	38,559	33,621
New Kensington	Westmoreland	20,312	17,660
Oil City	Venango	15,033	13,881
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1,949,996[R]	1,688,210
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	520,089[R]	423,938
Pottsville	Schuylkill	19,715	18,195
Reading	Berks	87,643	78,686
Scranton	Lackawanna	102,696[R]	88,117
Shamokin	Northumberland	11,719	10,357
Sharon	Mercer	22,653	19,057
Sunbury	Northumberland	13,025	12,292
Uniontown	Fayette	16,282	14,510
Washington	Washington	19,827	18,363
Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	58,856	51,551
Williamsport	Lycoming	37,918	33,401
York	York	50,335	44,619
BOROUGHS			
Aliquippa	Beaver	22,277	17,094
Baldwin	Allegheny	26,729	24,598
Bellevue	Allegheny	11,586	10,128
Berwick	Columbia	12,274	12,189
Bethel Park	Allegheny	34,758[R]	34,755
Bloomsburg*	Columbia	11,652	11,717
Brentwood	Allegheny	13,732	11,907
Bristol	Bucks	12,085	10,867
Canonsburg	Washington	11,439	10,459
Carlisle	Cumberland	18,079	18,314
Carnegie	Allegheny	10,864	10,099
Castle Shannon	Allegheny	12,036[R]	10,164
Chambersburg	Franklin	17,315	16,174
Columbia	Lancaster	11,237	10,466
Darby	Delaware	13,729	11,513
Dormont	Allegheny	12,856	11,275
Dunmore	Lackawanna	18,168[R]	16,781
Emmaus	Lehigh	11,511	11,001
Ephrata	Lancaster	9,662	11,095
Hanover	York	15,623	14,890
Indiana	Indiana	16,100	16,051
Kingston	Luzerne	18,325	15,681
Lansdale	Montgomery	18,451	16,526
Lansdowne	Delaware	14,090	11,891
Latrobe	Westmoreland	11,749	10,799
Middletown	Dauphin	9,080	10,122
Monroeville	Allegheny	29,011	30,977
Munhall	Allegheny	16,574	14,532
Municipality of Murrysville	Westmoreland	(1)	16,036
Norristown	Montgomery	38,169	34,684
Phoenixville	Chester	14,823	14,165
Plum	Allegheny	21,932[R]	25,390
Pottstown	Montgomery	25,355	22,729
State College	Centre	32,833[R]	36,130
Swissvale	Allegheny	13,819	11,345
Warren	Warren	12,998	12,146
West Chester	Chester	19,301	17,435
West Mifflin	Allegheny	28,070	26,279
Whitehall	Allegheny	16,450[R]	15,206
Wilkinsburg	Allegheny	26,780	23,669
Yeadon	Delaware	12,136	11,727

No. 4
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1970	1980
TOWNSHIPS			
Abington	Montgomery	63,625[R]	59,084
Aston	Delaware	13,704[R]	14,530
Bensalem	Bucks	33,042[R]	52,399
Bethlehem	Northampton	9,071	12,094
Bristol	Bucks	67,498	58,733
Butler	Butler	17,422	18,651
Canton	Washington	8,869	10,311
Center	Beaver	10,598[R]	10,733
Cheltenham	Montgomery	40,066[R]	35,509
Coal	Northumberland	11,781	10,984
Cranberry	Butler	4,873	11,066
Cumru	Berks	8,367	11,474
Darby	Delaware	13,603[R]	12,264
Derry	Dauphin	15,452[R]	18,115
Derry	Westmoreland	15,902	16,193
Dover	York	8,975	12,589
Doylestown	Bucks	6,613	11,824
East Goshen	Chester	5,138	10,021
East Hempfield	Lancaster	11,739	15,152
East Norriton	Montgomery	11,837	12,711
East Pennsboro	Cumberland	12,440[R]	13,955
Elizabeth	Allegheny	15,525[R]	16,269
Exeter	Berks	10,607	14,419
Fairview	York	9,248[R]	11,941
Falls	Bucks	35,850[R]	36,083
Greene	Franklin	9,504	11,470
Guilford	Franklin	9,291	10,567
Hampden	Cumberland	11,847	16,648
Hampton	Allegheny	12,515[R]	14,260
Hanover	Luzerne	12,102[R]	12,601
Harborcreek	Erie	12,038	14,644
Harrison	Allegheny	14,448	13,252
Hatfield	Montgomery	8,613[R]	13,411
Haverford	Delaware	56,873[R]	52,349
Hempfield	Westmoreland	37,989[R]	43,396
Hermitage[2]	Mercer	15,421	16,365
Hopewell	Beaver	14,133	14,662
Horsham	Montgomery	13,888	15,959
Lancaster	Lancaster	10,329	10,833
Logan	Blair	11,281[R]	12,183
Lower Allen	Cumberland	13,690	14,077
Lower Macungie	Lehigh	8,814	12,958
Lower Makefield	Bucks	14,804	17,351
Lower Merion	Montgomery	63,594[R]	59,651
Lower Moreland	Montgomery	11,665[R]	12,472
Lower Providence	Montgomery	15,169	18,945
Lower Paxton	Dauphin	26,517	34,830
Lower Southampton	Bucks	17,578[R]	18,305
Loyalsock	Lycoming	10,581	10,763
Manheim	Lancaster	21,539	26,042
Manor	Lancaster	9,769	11,474
Marple	Delaware	25,040	23,642
McCandless	Allegheny	22,404	26,250
Middletown	Bucks	32,364[R]	34,246
Middletown	Delaware	12,878	12,463
Millcreek	Erie	36,946	44,303
Moon	Allegheny	18,317	20,935
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	39,157[R]	34,414
Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	10,830	11,851
Muhlenberg	Berks	13,693	13,031
Nether Providence	Delaware	13,589[R]	12,730
Newberry	York	5,978	10,047
Newtown	Delaware	11,081	11,775
Northampton	Bucks	15,807	27,392
North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	29,443	31,517
North Union	Fayette	13,561	15,340
North Versailles	Allegheny	13,416	13,294
Palmer	Northampton	12,684[R]	13,926
Penn	Westmoreland	12,975[R]	16,153
Penn Hills	Allegheny	62,886	57,632
Peters	Washington	10,672	13,104
Plains	Luzerne	11,481[R]	11,338
Plymouth	Montgomery	16,911[R]	17,168
Radnor	Delaware	28,782[R]	27,676
Richland	Cambria	10,195	12,899
Ridley	Delaware	39,085	33,771
Ross	Allegheny	32,892	35,102
Rostraver	Westmoreland	10,525[R]	11,430
Salisbury	Lehigh	11,285[R]	12,259
Scott	Allegheny	21,856	20,413
Shaler	Allegheny	33,369	33,712
Spring	Berks	13,883	17,193
Springettsbury	York	19,399	19,687
Springfield	Delaware	29,006	25,326

No. 6
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1970	1980
TOWNSHIPS			
Springfield	Montgomery	22,394	20,344
Spring Garden	York	12,443	11,127
South Park	Allegheny	8,187	13,535
South Union	Fayette	10,370R	10,992
South Whitehall	Lehigh	13,971R	15,919
Susquehanna	Dauphin	17,008	18,034
Swatara	Dauphin	17,178	18,796
Towamencin	Montgomery	4,738R	11,112
Tredyffrin	Chester	23,404R	23,019
Upper Allen	Cumberland	7,325	10,533
Upper Chichester	Delaware	11,414	14,377
Upper Darby	Delaware	95,910R	84,054
Upper Dublin	Montgomery	19,562R	22,348
Upper Merion	Montgomery	23,743R	26,138
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	24,866	25,874
Upper St. Clair	Allegheny	15,471R	19,023
Upper Southampton	Bucks	13,936	15,806
Unity	Westmoreland	18,419	19,976
Warminster	Bucks	34,900	35,543
Warrington	Bucks	7,550	10,704
West Deer	Allegheny	10,074	10,897
West Goshen	Chester	12,858	16,164
West Manchester	York	12,257	12,728
West Norriton	Montgomery	12,456	14,034
White	Indiana	8,769	13,177
Whitehall	Lehigh	18,323	21,538
Whitemarsh	Montgomery	15,886	15,101
Whitpain	Montgomery	9,295	11,772
York	York	12,702	16,893

R Revised figure

* Only town.
1 Murrysville was first called Franklin Township (1970 population 12,244). On January 29, 1974, it began to function as the borough of Franklin. On June 1, 1975, the corporate name was changed to the Municipality of Murrysville.
2 On January 2, 1976, the name was changed from Hickory Township to Hermitage.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

No. 5
SELECTED AGE, SEX, AND RACE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ESTIMATED TOTAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[As of July. Estimates of the total State population by selected age groups were prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. All other estimates were prepared by the Pennsylvania Governor's Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services and adjusted to the county totals and selected State age groups]

Age	Estimated population, by selected characteristics					
	Total	Percent	White male	White female	Nonwhite male	Nonwhite female
Pennsylvania	**11,730,481**	**100.0**	**5,090,490**	**5,534,981**	**512,478**	**592,532**
0-4	712,478	6.1	314,155	297,442	50,964	49,917
5-14	1,762,845	15.0	792,472	757,542	106,483	106,348
15-24	2,177,884	18.6	991,908	963,124	109,969	112,883
25-34	1,647,427	14.0	722,299	765,227	72,936	86,965
35-44	1,296,236	11.	563,196	611,582	52,221	69,237
45-54	1,349,140	11.5	586,679	649,595	48,497	64,369
55-64	1,291,537	11.0	550,744	649,020	39,108	52,665
65+	1,492,934	12.7	569,037	841,449	32,300	50,148

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services, Estimates of the July 1979 Total and Household Population for Counties by Age, Sex, and Race, July 1980.

No. 6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ESTIMATED POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of July. The estimates of the total 1979 county population were prepared by the Bureau of Management Services in the Pennsylvania Governor's Office of Budget and Administration in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Estimates of the total State population by selected age groups were prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. All other estimates were prepared by the Pennsylvania Governor's Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services and adjusted to the county totals and selected State age groups]

County	Estimated population, by selected characteristics				
	Total (provisional)	White	Nonwhite	18 and over	65 and over
Total	11,730,500	10,625,500	1,105,000	8,632,100	1,491,900
Adams	63,600	62,900	800	44,300	7,200
Allegheny	1,458,000	1,307,500	150,500	1,130,100	197,600
Armstrong	75,500	74,700	800	55,600	10,500
Beaver	206,700	195,000	11,700	153,400	23,500
Bedford	43,500	43,300	200	30,800	5,600
Berks	307,300	299,300	8,000	227,500	43,500
Blair	134,400	132,900	1,500	98,100	19,600
Bradford	58,800	58,800	100	40,800	7,200
Bucks	476,500	462,800	13,700	329,300	35,900
Butler	144,300	143,300	900	100,800	15,000
Cambria	183,900	179,400	4,400	135,300	24,400
Cameron	6,700	6,700	-	4,900	900
Carbon	51,900	51,600	400	38,300	8,100
Centre	107,700	105,400	2,300	81,300	8,300
Chester	304,900	283,200	21,700	216,600	27,500
Clarion	41,700	41,600	100	29,900	4,800
Clearfield	79,500	79,300	200	55,400	10,300
Clinton	37,400	37,400	-	27,500	4,500
Columbia	59,800	59,300	500	43,900	8,300
Crawford	84,800	83,800	1,000	60,200	11,200
Cumberland	172,600	169,400	3,200	126,100	18,400
Dauphin	225,200	193,300	31,900	165,300	28,600
Delaware	569,500	519,200	50,300	429,800	69,000
Elk	37,300	37,300	-	26,400	4,400
Erie	268,800	258,600	10,200	189,400	28,800
Fayette	156,700	150,300	6,400	112,900	21,300
Forest	5,100	5,100	-	3,700	900
Franklin	107,200	105,100	2,200	75,500	12,900
Fulton	11,600	11,500	100	8,000	1,300
Greene	38,400	37,800	600	27,100	5,200
Huntingdon	39,800	38,500	1,300	28,900	5,100
Indiana	88,500	87,800	800	63,100	9,800
Jefferson	48,000	48,000	100	34,300	7,000
Juniata	18,200	18,200	-	12,700	2,200
Lackawanna	230,000	227,300	2,600	174,700	37,000
Lancaster	353,900	348,100	5,800	248,100	41,400
Lawrence	105,100	102,500	2,600	79,000	13,400
Lebanon	106,200	104,900	1,300	76,200	13,400
Lehigh	265,700	261,700	4,000	197,300	35,000
Luzerne	338,400	335,300	3,100	256,400	54,100
Lycoming	114,700	112,700	1,900	82,300	14,900
McKean	49,300	48,900	400	36,100	7,600
Mercer	126,100	120,800	5,300	93,400	16,000
Mifflin	43,500	43,400	200	31,600	5,800
Monroe	60,400	59,700	700	41,600	8,200
Montgomery	629,100	599,800	29,400	470,500	78,600
Montour	16,800	16,600	200	12,300	2,700
Northampton	225,800	220,000	5,800	167,700	27,500
Northumberland	98,900	98,700	200	73,300	15,600
Perry	34,600	34,500	100	23,600	3,600
Philadelphia	1,749,100	1,059,000	690,100	1,290,800	238,900
Pike	14,800	14,700	100	10,800	2,700
Potter	16,800	16,800	-	11,600	2,200
Schuylkill	157,100	156,400	700	118,200	26,000
Snyder	30,900	30,600	200	21,900	3,600
Somerset	79,700	79,400	300	57,300	10,600
Sullivan	6,100	6,100	-	4,500	1,000
Susquehanna	36,600	36,500	100	25,500	4,700
Tioga	39,800	39,500	200	28,500	4,900
Union	31,600	31,000	600	23,300	3,400
Venango	61,200	60,800	400	44,000	7,500
Warren	45,500	45,400	100	33,200	6,300
Washington	210,600	203,300	7,300	156,700	27,300
Wayne	36,000	35,800	200	25,100	5,400
Westmoreland	383,800	376,200	7,600	283,000	47,100
Wyoming	23,100	23,100	100	14,900	2,400
York	295,200	287,500	7,700	211,500	35,400

Note: County totals may not agree with data shown on page. Refer to source for information.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents any number under 50.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services, Estimates of the July 1979 Total and Household Population for Counties by Age, Sex, and Race, July 1980.

No. 7
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of September 30]

County	Total veterans[1]	War veterans							Post Vietnam era	Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only
		Total[1]	Vietnam era		Korean conflict		World War II	World War I		
			Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II				
Total	1,747,000	1,536,000	488,000	457,000	315,000	260,000	785,000	34,000	40,000	171,000
Adams	7,290	6,340	2,360	2,250	1,230	1,070	2,920	100	190	760
Allegheny	248,920	220,630	63,710	59,200	44,210	36,080	120,350	5,000	5,210	23,080
Armstrong	11,270	9,950	3,090	2,930	1,790	1,590	5,230	200	250	1,070
Beaver	31,580	27,930	8,100	7,500	5,850	4,750	15,260	420	660	2,990
Bedford	5,090	4,430	1,580	1,490	910	760	2,080	100	130	530
Berks	43,790	38,640	11,340	10,480	8,370	6,770	20,410	970	930	4,230
Blair	19,690	17,390	5,440	5,070	3,500	2,740	9,150	420	440	1,860
Bradford	6,860	5,980	2,210	2,110	1,080	950	2,780	130	180	700
Bucks	69,430	60,410	21,610	20,190	13,430	10,580	29,000	640	1,770	7,260
Butler	18,160	15,940	4,990	4,680	3,220	2,830	8,110	320	410	1,810
Cambria	27,200	24,130	6,980	6,490	4,750	3,870	13,300	470	570	2,500
Cameron	1,060	930	390	380	130	110	410	30	30	100
Carbon	7,710	6,840	2,100	2,000	1,150	1,020	3,620	190	170	700
Centre	12,920	11,020	4,820	4,600	2,340	2,040	4,220	160	390	1,510
Chester	40,290	35,240	11,050	10,150	8,530	6,670	17,820	610	900	4,140
Clarion	4,610	4,040	1,260	1,190	810	760	1,970	130	100	470
Clearfield	10,030	8,840	2,850	2,680	1,710	1,400	4,520	230	230	960
Clinton	5,320	4,680	1,420	1,330	950	840	2,410	100	120	530
Columbia	7,810	6,870	2,170	2,040	1,330	1,190	3,470	170	180	770
Crawford	11,170	9,740	3,550	3,370	1,830	1,570	4,590	220	290	1,130
Cumberland	24,980	21,830	7,430	6,860	5,160	3,790	10,820	360	610	2,550
Dauphin	34,470	30,330	9,490	8,800	6,580	5,170	15,650	710	780	3,370
Delaware	95,140	83,770	27,680	25,850	16,950	13,030	43,250	1,620	2,260	9,120
Elk	5,240	4,620	1,170	1,080	1,030	950	2,500	100	100	520
Erie	39,150	34,110	11,810	11,140	7,000	6,090	16,220	670	960	4,070
Fayette	21,470	18,990	5,980	5,660	3,350	2,880	9,870	580	490	1,990
Forest	630	570	140	130	110	90	330	20	10	50
Franklin	13,220	11,560	3,710	3,480	2,440	2,130	5,750	200	300	1,350
Fulton	1,110	980	300	280	180	160	500	40	20	100
Greene	4,330	3,840	1,050	980	730	650	2,070	140	90	400
Huntingdon	5,110	4,470	1,330	1,230	1,060	880	2,250	120	110	530
Indiana	9,790	8,590	2,860	2,710	1,640	1,420	4,210	260	230	970
Jefferson	6,140	5,410	1,800	1,710	990	840	2,700	160	150	590
Juniata	1,660	1,470	380	350	300	270	810	40	30	160
Lackawanna	37,580	33,300	10,290	9,610	6,360	4,980	17,830	870	840	3,440
Lancaster	40,110	35,050	11,510	10,730	7,730	6,380	17,300	650	940	4,120
Lawrence	15,050	13,290	3,860	3,600	2,690	2,320	7,090	280	320	1,450
Lebanon	14,250	12,480	3,950	3,650	2,880	2,280	6,270	280	320	1,450
Lehigh	39,250	34,270	11,560	10,820	7,350	6,100	16,680	680	940	4,030
Luzerne	52,580	46,630	13,830	12,880	9,150	7,290	25,270	1,190	1,130	4,820
Lycoming	16,070	14,090	4,470	4,180	2,980	2,530	7,010	370	370	1,620
McKean	7,460	6,620	1,730	1,600	1,360	1,180	3,650	180	140	700
Mercer	17,950	15,720	5,320	5,040	2,970	2,610	7,750	320	440	1,790
Mifflin	6,120	5,380	1,590	1,480	1,160	1,000	2,810	90	130	610
Monroe	6,980	6,100	1,960	1,830	1,350	1,120	2,980	170	160	710
Montgomery	98,170	86,490	26,660	24,720	18,500	14,610	45,450	1,720	2,180	9,490
Montour	1,840	1,610	540	510	320	290	770	40	40	190
Northampton	31,860	28,060	8,770	8,190	5,720	4,690	14,620	550	720	3,080
Northumberland	14,840	13,110	3,980	3,740	2,490	2,150	6,880	340	330	1,410
Perry	3,860	3,370	1,100	1,040	700	640	1,610	80	90	400
Philadelphia	283,540	248,010	84,990	80,020	49,910	41,720	119,840	6,440	6,950	28,580
Pike	1,700	1,510	370	340	320	280	830	50	30	160
Potter	2,080	1,800	740	710	300	280	780	30	60	220
Schuylkill	24,560	21,770	6,020	5,640	4,110	3,730	11,850	540	490	2,290
Snyder	3,530	3,070	1,080	1,030	580	560	1,410	60	90	370
Somerset	10,290	9,070	2,840	2,660	1,820	1,490	4,700	220	230	990
Sullivan	780	680	200	190	150	150	320	30	20	80
Susquehanna	4,500	3,910	1,390	1,310	830	720	1,790	90	110	480
Tioga	4,780	4,150	1,470	1,400	810	750	1,910	90	120	510
Union	4,160	3,590	1,120	1,040	940	840	1,640	80	90	480
Venango	8,140	7,120	2,450	2,330	1,310	1,180	3,440	170	200	820
Warren	6,250	5,480	1,720	1,600	1,170	990	2,710	180	140	630
Washington	32,310	28,500	8,560	8,030	5,560	4,860	15,000	610	700	3,110
Wayne	3,850	3,370	1,060	980	780	650	1,620	120	90	400
Westmoreland	58,030	51,040	15,430	14,400	10,620	9,150	26,490	1,000	1,260	5,730
Wyoming	2,650	2,290	990	960	360	330	950	60	80	280
York	39,080	34,310	10,760	9,990	7,460	6,070	17,480	760	880	3,890

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Reports and Statistics Service (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Excludes Spanish-American War veterans.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, State and County Veteran Population, September 1979, Research Monograph 13, December 1980.

No. 8
PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Persons						Housing units		
	Race (provisional)					Spanish origin (provisional)	1980	1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other				
Pennsylvania	10,654,325	1,047,609	9,459	64,381	90,954	154,004	4,597,412	3,927,206	17.1
Adams	67,077	705	47	192	271	613	24,495	18,571	31.9
Allegheny	1,286,603	150,246	1,003	7,737	4,496	8,175	570,970	533,554	7.0
Armstrong	76,869	713	28	72	86	203	31,040	26,264	18.2
Beaver	192,145	11,393	129	409	365	1,096	75,033	66,146	13.4
Bedford	46,523	154	24	53	30	150	19,815	15,525	27.6
Berks	297,637	7,722	164	1,247	5,739	9,013	119,937	101,027	18.7
Blair	135,189	956	72	243	161	405	52,050	45,122	15.4
Bradford	62,590	83	64	119	63	223	25,186	19,517	29.0
Bucks	460,493	11,950	499	3,572	2,697	5,684	165,438	122,220	35.4
Butler	146,518	731	90	375	198	509	53,024	40,299	31.6
Cambria	179,132	3,398	94	383	256	955	67,135	58,701	14.4
Cameron	6,640	6	23	2	3	21	4,430	3,491	26.9
Carbon	53,067	30	12	107	69	331	23,390	19,199	20.8
Centre	109,340	1,468	113	1,201	638	830	39,564	29,800	32.8
Chester	288,302	23,085	263	1,787	3,223	5,738	110,183	80,473	36.9
Clarion	42,930	246	36	78	72	166	17,200	13,260	29.7
Clearfield	83,162	165	57	141	53	216	33,209	26,496	25.3
Clinton	38,718	129	26	62	36	139	16,049	13,190	21.7
Columbia	61,493	198	21	185	70	198	23,889	19,136	24.8
Crawford	87,376	1,091	115	186	101	331	39,394	30,850	27.7
Cumberland	173,673	2,452	125	1,301	486	864	65,497	49,656	31.9
Dauphin	197,463	31,275	226	1,391	1,962	3,585	95,728	78,971	21.2
Delaware	498,447	49,989	379	4,220	1,972	4,206	201,472	185,366	8.7
Elk	38,219	13	19	60	27	63	16,347	13,708	19.3
Erie	264,959	12,414	332	974	1,101	2,050	103,738	83,898	23.6
Fayette	153,128	6,774	113	253	127	610	61,415	52,523	16.9
Forest	5,033	11	13	7	8	15	8,638	6,201	39.3
Franklin	110,755	2,086	79	357	352	646	42,624	33,310	28.0
Fulton	12,716	96	13	8	9	61	5,301	3,911	35.5
Greene	39,907	315	52	57	24	238	15,006	12,546	19.6
Huntingdon	41,125	969	40	53	66	133	16,901	13,985	20.9
Indiana	90,908	952	44	215	162	331	32,460	24,539	32.3
Jefferson	48,112	37	24	70	60	142	20,661	16,291	26.8
Juniata	19,125	17	8	10	28	77	7,786	5,825	33.7
Lackawanna	225,619	1,109	68	765	347	802	89,572	79,291	13.0
Lancaster	347,282	6,972	279	2,186	5,627	9,104	129,368	100,771	28.4
Lawrence	103,720	3,042	45	174	169	374	39,586	34,615	14.4
Lebanon	107,933	525	55	536	780	1,609	40,536	32,264	25.6
Lehigh	264,171	4,143	147	1,450	3,671	7,065	106,425	85,809	24.0
Luzerne	339,369	2,311	147	841	411	1,306	136,201	116,843	16.6
Lycoming	116,063	1,749	91	321	192	400	47,534	38,763	22.6
McKean	50,299	96	92	114	34	160	21,566	18,961	13.7
Mercer	122,358	5,447	94	242	158	391	47,660	40,300	18.3
Mifflin	46,714	96	25	43	30	122	18,566	15,806	17.5
Monroe	67,944	982	48	250	185	552	37,222	21,047	76.9
Montgomery	602,543	30,864	486	7,438	2,290	5,391	232,569	193,679	20.1
Montour	16,537	21	14	83	20	49	5,978	4,676	27.8
Northampton	217,303	3,974	112	1,171	2,858	7,059	84,265	70,548	19.4
Northumberland	99,956	162	46	125	92	301	40,888	36,245	12.8
Perry	35,607	28	15	32	36	138	14,784	9,313	58.7
Philadelphia	983,084	638,878	2,325	17,764	46,159	63,570	685,629	674,223	1.7
Pike	18,103	55	18	40	55	245	17,727	10,139	74.8
Potter	17,604	30	27	38	27	63	10,859	7,911	37.3
Schuylkill	159,776	310	71	318	155	480	64,825	57,880	12.0
Snyder	33,316	145	25	51	47	115	11,683	8,819	32.5
Somerset	81,024	57	31	89	42	234	33,409	26,055	28.2
Sullivan	6,290	40	6	3	10	35	4,857	3,538	37.3
Susquehanna	37,693	46	44	52	41	151	17,202	13,196	30.4
Tioga	40,662	117	27	51	56	162	16,997	13,357	27.3
Union	31,685	919	27	109	130	221	11,195	8,712	28.5
Venango	63,875	316	48	155	50	210	26,650	21,457	24.2
Warren	47,201	47	66	99	36	107	21,896	18,423	18.9
Washington	208,710	7,525	138	377	324	1,364	81,098	69,153	17.3
Wayne	35,057	82	24	49	25	161	19,598	12,580	55.8
Westmoreland	384,011	6,439	248	1,138	458	1,246	148,035	120,952	22.4
Wyoming	26,291	74	6	38	24	100	10,666	7,801	36.7
York	301,151	9,079	217	1,112	1,404	2,700	117,561	90,508	29.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania, (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

No. 9
IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS — FOR SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1969 TO 1978

[For years ending June 30, 1969-1976, July-September 1976, and years ending September 30, 1977-1978]

	Total immigrants admitted										
	For years ending June 30								July-September	For years ending September 30	
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1976	1977	1978
Pennsylvania	10,041	10,584	10,132	9,431	8,886	8,721	8,641	8,792	2,294	9,068	15,342

	Immigrants admitted by specified countries of birth, year ending September 30, 1978											
	Total	Canada	China & Taiwan	Colombia	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Germany	Greece	Haiti	Hong Kong	India	Italy	Jamaica
Pennsylvania	15,342	419	521	191	97	49	216	426	56	85	1,071	368	515
Allentown	285	2	3	3	-	6	4	14	-	-	9	2	22
Erie	214	4	3	3	-	1	7	9	-	1	14	5	-
Philadelphia	4,432	59	188	80	55	21	30	135	50	39	336	112	301
Pittsburgh	1,306	64	62	11	8	-	24	15	-	6	104	48	17
Scranton	43	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	17	-	-
City not reported	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Under 2,500 inhabitants	91	20	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	8,957	270	264	93	34	20	150	251	6	39	590	200	174

	Korea	Mexico	Philippines	Portugal	Thailand	United Kingdom	U.S.S.R.	All other
Pennsylvania	1,379	87	501	219	64	570	217	8,291
Allentown	12	-	3	1	1	14	-	189
Erie	20	2	8	-	4	12	4	117
Philadelphia	387	22	203	120	14	80	178	2,022
Pittsburgh	61	7	29	3	6	61	29	751
Scranton	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	19
City not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Under 2,500 inhabitants	4	-	5	-	1	17	-	40
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	891	56	253	95	37	386	6	5,142

NATURALIZATION

	Persons naturalized										
	For years ending June 30								July-September	For years ending September 30	
	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1976	1977	1978
Pennsylvania	3,064	3,169	2,660	3,320	3,473	3,342	3,499	3,860	824	4,046	4,649

	Persons naturalized by specified countries of former allegiance, year ending September 30, 1978										
	Total	Canada	China & Taiwan	Cuba	Czechoslovakia	Egypt	Germany	Greece	Haiti	India	Israel
Pennsylvania	4,649	79	340	61	53	39	193	326	16	360	51
Allentown	71	2	2	-	-	1	1	3	-	5	-
Erie	49	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	9	-
Philadelphia	1,481	7	127	32	8	7	30	102	15	72	28
Pittsburgh	281	4	15	2	3	6	11	25	-	31	4
Scranton	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500 inhabitants	75	5	8	1	1	1	6	-	-	3	-
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	2,689	60	185	26	41	24	142	196	1	240	19

	Italy	Jamaica	Korea	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Yugoslavia	All other
Pennsylvania	459	136	559	15	303	124	58	314	59	1,104
Allentown	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	48
Erie	5	-	8	-	2	5	1	1	-	11
Philadelphia	191	96	101	3	166	56	36	58	18	328
Pittsburgh	47	3	32	2	6	10	-	18	5	57
Scranton	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Under 2,500 inhabitants	6	-	13	-	2	1	-	10	1	17
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	205	36	402	10	126	52	21	227	35	641

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1978 Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

No. 10

INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS BASED ON AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY, AUTUMN 1980

[U.S. urban average cost = 100. The family consists of an employed husband age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy. See source for details]

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption								Personal income taxes
		Total	Food	Housing[1]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[2]	Other family consumption[3]	
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas[4]	102	102	101	102	100	101	102	103	103	104
*Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	91	93	94	90	98	97	93	88	85	83
Northeast:										
Boston, MA	117	113	104	130	117	110	96	92	111	137
Buffalo, NY	104	101	102	99	107	116	90	82	101	117
New York-Northeastern NJ	116	109	111	122	92	93	103	102	108	147
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	105	103	112	103	97	72	91	106	100	118
Pittsburgh, PA	97	97	103	88	104	99	95	91	101	97
*Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	101	100	100	107	105	100	84	88	85	102
North Central:										
Chicago, IL-Northwestern IN	101	103	101	103	104	91	99	109	114	94
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	98	99	102	92	99	116	92	95	99	95
Cleveland, OH	101	103	101	103	99	106	125	100	105	96
Detroit, MI	100	100	99	102	97	96	106	105	99	100
Kansas City, MO-KS	97	98	99	89	106	106	121	99	102	93
Milwaukee, WI	104	101	97	104	101	107	102	99	104	118
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	102	98	99	96	98	100	104	85	106	123
St. Louis, MO-IL	96	97	105	87	105	97	106	90	98	91
*Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	92	93	93	92	96	105	99	84	87	86
South:										
Atlanta, GA	91	93	95	82	102	110	97	89	99	83
Baltimore, MD	101	99	97	100	97	103	104	95	101	113
Dallas, TX	90	95	95	85	104	97	107	110	98	65
Houston, TX	93	98	98	88	100	109	120	117	98	70
Washington, DC-MD	109	105	105	106	100	98	110	104	111	130
*Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	85	89	93	82	96	89	93	87	84	70
West:										
Denver, CO	99	100	94	97	103	133	99	93	105	94
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	97	99	97	93	104	95	98	129	92	87
San Diego, CA	98	100	96	99	101	94	99	119	101	89
San Francisco, Oakland, CA	107	107	101	108	108	111	118	116	104	105
Seattle-Everett, WA	101	105	100	108	101	114	115	111	108	81
Honolulu, HI	123	115	125	115	103	106	115	107	112	165
*Nonmetropolitan areas[5]	95	94	94	90	97	111	99	93	86	98
Anchorage, AK	128	130	117	148	127	114	138	160	98	128

* Some areas previously shown are no longer available.

[1] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations.
[2] In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).
[3] Other family consumption includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.
[4] As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of these and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.
[5] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 81-195, Autumn 1980 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas, annual.

No. 11
ANNUAL COSTS OF AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY, AUTUMN 1980

[In dollars. A 4-person family consists of a 38-year-old husband employed full time, a non-working wife, a boy of 13, and a girl of 8. The family has average inventories of clothing, housefurnishings, major durables, and other equipment. The budget pertains only to an urban family with the specified characteristics. See source for details]

Area	Total budget[1]	Family consumption								Other items[5]	Social Security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total consumption	Food	Housing[2]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care[3]	Other family consumption[4]			
Urban United States	$23,134	$16,969	$5,571	$5,106	$2,116	$1,292	$471	$1,303	$1,109	$957	$1,427	$3,781
Metropolitan areas[6]	23,597	17,250	5,642	5,220	2,126	1,300	479	1,339	1,145	967	1,456	3,924
*Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	21,070	15,713	5,257	4,598	2,071	1,256	440	1,143	946	913	1,299	3,146
Northeast:												
Boston, MA	27,029	19,240	5,818	6,657	2,472	1,415	451	1,197	1,230	1,036	1,588	5,165
Buffalo, NY	23,995	17,120	5,676	5,075	2,256	1,496	424	1,073	1,120	962	1,487	4,426
New York-Northeastern NJ	26,749	18,561	6,187	6,227	1,944	1,201	485	1,324	1,193	1,013	1,604	5,571
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	24,364	17,417	6,227	5,276	2,058	928	428	1,386	1,114	973	1,506	4,468
Pittsburgh, PA	22,492	16,492	5,741	4,509	2,198	1,281	449	1,192	1,122	940	1,379	3,681
*Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	23,319	17,031	5,557	5,475	2,228	1,292	396	1,144	939	959	1,457	3,872
North Central:												
Chicago, IL-Northwestern IN	23,387	17,424	5,633	5,263	2,199	1,178	465	1,426	1,260	973	1,434	3,556
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	22,681	16,732	5,673	4,708	2,090	1,493	431	1,244	1,093	949	1,390	3,610
Cleveland, OH	23,429	17,408	5,605	5,282	2,098	1,374	587	1,299	1,163	972	1,434	3,615
Detroit, MI	23,168	17,000	5,520	5,230	2,042	1,239	501	1,366	1,102	958	1,421	3,789
Kansas City, MO-KS	22,504	16,676	5,528	4,541	2,240	1,370	571	1,293	1,133	947	1,379	3,502
Milwaukee, WI	24,028	17,150	5,391	5,313	2,144	1,382	481	1,285	1,154	963	1,471	4,444
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	23,630	16,576	5,510	4,903	2,084	1,297	491	1,111	1,180	943	1,447	4,664
St. Louis, MO-IL	22,248	16,518	5,828	4,457	2,223	1,249	500	1,170	1,091	941	1,364	3,425
*Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	21,288	15,803	5,199	4,694	2,023	1,355	466	1,096	970	916	1,306	3,263
South:												
Atlanta, GA	21,131	15,772	5,291	4,197	2,148	1,424	456	1,159	1,097	915	1,293	3,151
Baltimore, MD	23,389	16,726	5,386	5,103	2,054	1,337	489	1,241	1,116	948	1,434	4,281
Dallas, TX	20,766	16,107	5,304	4,330	2,193	1,256	503	1,434	1,087	927	1,275	2,457
Houston, TX	21,572	16,653	5,484	4,478	2,111	1,403	563	1,526	1,088	946	1,324	2,649
Washington, DC-MD	25,203	17,770	5,864	5,430	2,112	1,265	516	1,354	1,229	985	1,545	4,903
*Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	19,769	15,024	5,157	4,177	2,031	1,150	437	1,135	937	889	1,217	2,639
West:												
Denver, CO	22,813	16,893	5,212	4,941	2,182	1,716	466	1,209	1,167	954	1,398	3,568
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	22,500	16,763	5,411	4,762	2,200	1,223	460	1,683	1,024	950	1,493	3,294
San Diego, CA	22,727	16,914	5,345	5,072	2,141	1,220	465	1,554	1,117	955	1,506	3,352
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	24,704	18,117	5,645	5,534	2,286	1,433	554	1,514	1,151	997	1,628	3,962
Seattle-Everett, WA	23,392	17,888	5,550	5,534	2,136	1,478	544	1,450	1,196	989	1,434	3,081
Honolulu, HI	28,488	19,546	6,952	5,863	2,181	1,371	540	1,400	1,239	1,047	1,655	6,240
*Nonmetropolitan areas[7]	21,933	15,961	5,238	4,616	2,045	1,430	468	1,215	949	922	1,346	3,704
Anchorage, AK	29,682	22,023	6,513	7,536	2,682	1,471	648	2,090	1,083	1,134	1,668	4,857

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Some areas previously shown are no longer available.

1 Total budget costs include personal income taxes, social security, other items, and total consumption.
2 Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations.
3 In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).
4 Other family consumption includes the average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.
5 Other items includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance, and occupational expenses.
6 As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of these and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.
7 Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 81-195, Autumn 1980 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas, annual.

No. 12
ANNUAL COSTS AND INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS AT THREE LEVELS OF LIVING FOR A RETIRED COUPLE, AUTUMN 1979, IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES

[Money figures in dollars. Methodology for the 1979 estimates of consumption budgets differs from previous years. The retired couple is defined as a husband, age 65 or over, and his wife. Different qualities and quantities of goods and services are provided for the three budgets. See source for details.]

City[1]	Annual costs									
	Total budget[2]	Family consumption								Other items[5]
		Total consumption	Food	Housing[3]	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption[4]	
Lower budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$5,870	$5,617	$2,063	$2,074	$86	$166	$148	$824	$256	$253
Pittsburgh, PA	6,093	5,831	1,944	1,939	519	210	156	819	244	262
Intermediate budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$8,891	$8,356	$2,820	$3,076	$716	$275	$211	$833	$425	$535
Pittsburgh, PA	8,744	8,218	2,639	2,841	912	369	223	828	406	526
Higher budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$13,174	$12,189	$3,525	$4,843	$1,408	$406	$310	$840	$857	$985
Pittsburgh, PA	12,919	11,952	3,293	4,504	1,609	548	333	830	835	967
Indexes of comparative costs (U.S. urban average cost = 100)										
Based on a lower budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	97	97	110	104	20	74	88	98	109	-
Pittsburgh, PA	101	101	103	97	124	93	92	98	104	-
Based on an intermediate budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	104	104	112	107	87	73	85	99	109	-
Pittsburgh, PA	102	102	105	99	111	98	90	98	104	-
Based on a higher budget										
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	104	104	112	108	92	70	86	99	111	-
Pittsburgh, PA	102	102	105	101	105	94	92	98	108	-

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Budget costs for Lancaster are no longer available because price indexes are no longer provided in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) program. See source for additional information.
[2] Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.
[3] Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations. The higher budget also includes an allowance for lodging away from home city.
[4] Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.
[5] Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 80-517, Three Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn, annual.

NO. 13

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1980

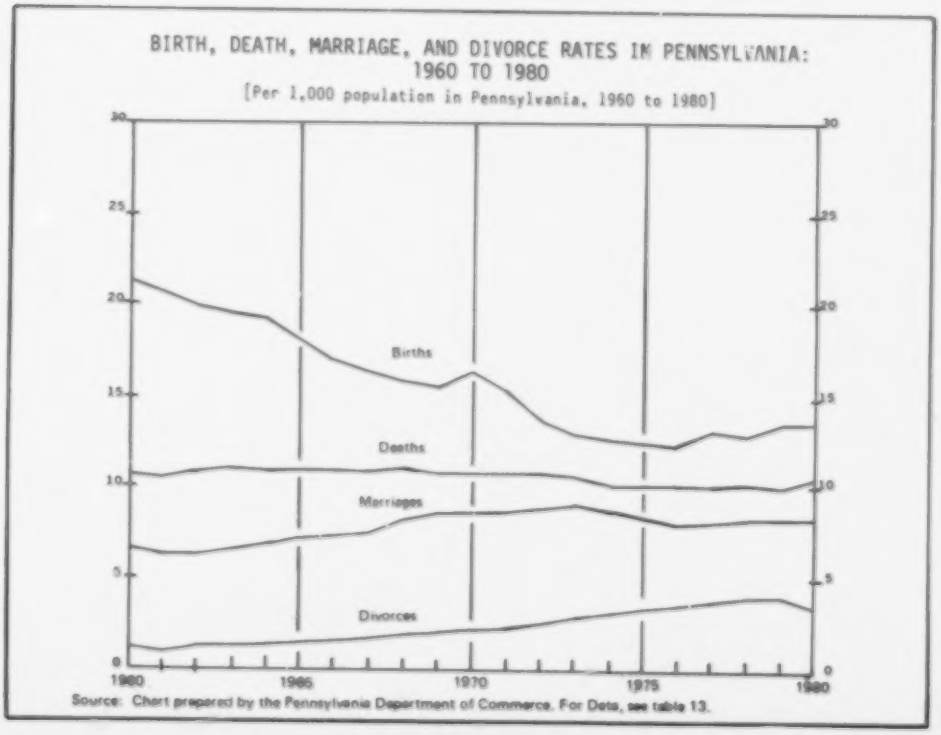
[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 per 1,000 Census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population. See explanatory notes]

Year	BIRTHS		DEATHS		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1973	153,772	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1980	158,670	13.4	123,261	10.4	93,673	7.9	34,922	3.0

[1] Includes annulments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

Figure 3



Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. For Data, see table 13.

No. 14
BIRTHS, DEATHS AND RATES FOR PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1979 AND 1980

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Birth rate per 1,000 population[1]		Number of deaths		Death rate per 1,000 population[1]	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Adams	971	952	14.2	14.9	578	586	8.5	9.2
Allegheny	17,336	17,159	12.0	11.8	16,508	15,570	11.4	10.7
McKeesport	480	512	15.5	16.2	490	465	15.8	14.7
Pittsburgh	5,281	5,596	12.5	12.9	6,054	5,827	14.3	13.5
Wilkinsburg	369	319	15.6	13.9	328	305	13.9	13.3
Armstrong	1,019	1,056	13.1	14.0	808	808	10.4	10.7
Beaver	2,639	2,722	12.9	13.2	2,018	1,883	9.9	9.1
Aliquippa	241	266	14.1	13.1	255	267	14.9	13.2
Bedford	636	629	13.6	14.5	430	421	9.2	9.7
Berks	4,124	4,077	13.2	13.3	3,190	2,943	10.2	9.6
Reading	1,423	1,339	18.1	17.3	1,113	1,038	14.1	13.4
Blair	1,947	1,846	14.3	13.7	1,595	1,536	11.7	11.4
Altoona	898	887	15.7	15.8	760	763	13.3	13.6
Bradford	1,002	927	15.9	15.7	555	529	8.8	9.0
Bucks	6,954	6,567	14.5	13.8	3,414	3,119	7.1	6.5
Butler	2,106	2,141	14.2	14.8	1,230	1,214	8.3	8.4
Butler city	273	301	16.0	14.8	207	242	12.2	11.9
Cambria	2,426	2,441	13.2	13.3	1,989	1,799	10.9	9.8
Johnstown	469	520	13.2	13.7	651	579	18.3	15.2
Cameron	82	96	12.3	14.3	72	72	10.8	10.7
Carbon	641	638	12.0	12.3	656	616	12.3	11.8
Centre	1,317	1,278	11.7	11.9	660	648	5.9	6.0
State College	192	193	5.3	4.9	130	116	3.6	3.0
Chester	4,387	4,159	13.9	12.6	2,417	2,150	7.6	7.1
Clarion	516	630	14.2	15.1	406	372	9.4	8.9
Clearfield	1,239	1,218	14.8	15.3	862	844	10.3	10.6
Clinton	575	551	14.8	14.7	384	391	9.9	10.5
Columbia	767	764	12.4	12.8	642	621	10.4	10.4
Crawford	1,275	1,312	14.3	15.5	857	814	9.6	9.6
Cumberland	2,151	2,117	12.1	12.3	1,613	1,331	9.1	7.7
Dauphin	3,314	3,218	14.3	14.3	2,351	2,281	10.1	10.1
Harrisburg	1,068	1,185	20.1	21.8	802	780	15.1	14.4
Delaware	7,285	7,199	13.1	12.6	5,883	5,391	10.6	9.5
Chester city	936	937	20.4	21.2	650	574	14.2	13.0
Elk	538	595	14.0	16.0	387	332	10.1	8.9
Erie	4,421	4,305	15.8	16.0	2,597	2,357	9.3	8.8
Erie city	2,221	2,250	18.6	18.6	1,329	1,243	11.2	10.3
Fayette	2,164	2,291	13.5	14.6	1,942	1,912	12.1	12.2
Forest	57	48	11.2	9.4	59	53	11.6	10.4
Franklin	1,581	1,553	13.9	14.5	996	958	8.8	8.9
Fulton	199	178	15.5	15.3	132	95	10.3	8.2
Greene	539	575	13.4	15.0	450	446	11.2	11.6
Huntingdon	564	578	13.3	14.5	411	394	9.7	9.9
Indiana	1,295	1,351	14.0	15.1	801	817	8.7	9.2
Jefferson	715	778	14.8	16.2	579	459	12.0	9.8
Juniata	305	269	15.9	14.8	180	176	9.4	9.7
Lackawanna	2,732	2,690	12.0	11.7	2,858	2,799	12.5	12.2
Scranton	1,143	1,100	13.0	12.2	1,335	1,316	15.2	14.5
Lancaster	5,700	5,645	15.7	16.0	3,253	3,051	9.0	8.6
Lancaster city	1,054	1,054	19.3	18.6	720	660	13.2	11.6
Lawrence	1,426	1,472	13.3	14.0	1,124	1,086	10.5	10.3
New Castle	540	524	16.1	14.9	498	496	14.8	14.1
Lebanon	1,465	1,496	13.3	14.1	1,032	993	9.4	9.4
Lebanon city	409	405	15.9	14.3	316	319	12.3	11.3
Lehigh	3,483	3,397	12.7	12.8	2,599	2,468	9.5	9.3
Allentown	1,576	1,566	15.2	15.5	1,265	1,172	12.2	11.6
Bethlehem	996	833	12.7	11.5	790	762	11.2	10.6
Luzerne	3,886	3,856	11.3	11.4	4,116	4,135	12.0	12.2
Hazleton	297	333	10.9	11.8	351	367	12.8	13.0
Wilkes-Barre	633	640	12.3	11.9	802	833	15.6	15.4
Lycoming	1,767	1,845	14.9	16.1	1,107	1,102	9.3	9.6
Williamsport	545	616	16.3	18.3	334	335	10.0	9.9
McKean	689	719	13.6	14.6	541	546	10.7	11.1
Mercer	1,698	1,676	13.2	13.3	1,232	1,268	9.6	10.1
Sharon	294	297	15.4	13.9	232	246	12.2	11.5
Mifflin	679	625	14.5	14.3	454	415	9.7	9.5
Monroe	810	832	11.7	13.8	651	606	9.4	10.0
Montgomery	7,856	7,473	12.2	11.9	5,983	5,731	9.3	9.1
Norristown	658	618	19.0	18.0	476	400	13.7	11.6
Montour	252	222	15.1	13.2	176	213	10.6	12.7
Northampton	2,783	2,719	12.3	12.0	2,099	2,138	9.3	9.5
Easton	423	406	16.3	14.3	342	409	13.1	14.5
Northumberland	1,278	1,254	12.7	12.7	1,301	1,199	13.0	12.1
Perry	643	603	15.2	17.4	304	305	8.5	8.8
Philadelphia	24,915	25,383	14.8	14.5	21,430	20,498	12.7	11.7
Pike	176	171	9.6	11.6	217	180	11.9	12.2
Potter	295	278	16.1	16.5	149	158	8.4	9.4
Schuylkill	1,863	1,921	11.6	12.2	2,193	2,114	13.7	13.5
Pottsville	222	239	12.2	13.2	256	241	14.1	13.3
Snyder	441	444	13.1	14.4	279	246	8.3	8.0

No. 14
BIRTHS, DEATHS AND RATES FOR PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1979 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County or city	Number of births		Birth rate per 1,000 population[1]		Number of deaths		Death rate per 1,000 population[1]	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Somerset	1,140	1,155	14.0	14.5	851	792	10.5	9.9
Sullivan	69	87	10.9	14.3	79	78	12.4	12.8
Susquehanna	547	538	14.4	14.7	375	362	9.9	9.9
Tioga	614	552	15.0	13.9	397	366	9.7	9.2
Union	413	401	12.6	12.7	264	301	8.0	9.5
Venango	894	925	13.9	15.1	679	591	10.5	9.7
Oil City	216	225	15.6	16.1	181	139	13.0	9.9
Warren	700	619	14.8	13.6	508	464	10.7	10.2
Washington	2,736	2,605	12.6	12.4	2,367	2,218	10.9	10.5
Washington city	269	299	14.6	15.1	292	246	15.9	12.4
Wayne	499	523	14.2	14.5	412	397	11.7	11.0
Westmoreland	4,661	4,768	11.9	12.4	3,763	3,579	9.6	9.3
New Kensington	222	232	12.6	13.4	241	221	13.6	12.8
Wyoming	402	391	15.2	16.9	201	213	7.6	9.2
York	4,091	4,030	13.1	13.7	2,615	2,537	8.4	8.6
York city	832	782	18.6	17.0	583	614	13.1	13.3

[1] 1980 rates based on population data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census; 1979 rates based on 1979 estimated population for counties and 1978 estimated population for cities from estimates provided by the Governor's Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

No. 15
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1950 TO 1979

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	1979		1970		1960		1950	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	117,097	100.0	126,564	100.0	121,163	100.0	110,212	100.0
Heart disease	48,407	41.3	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5	43,793	39.7
Malignant neoplasms	25,374	21.7	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2	16,326	14.8
Cerebrovascular disease	9,132	7.8	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4	11,043	10.0
Accidents, all forms	4,777	4.1	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0	5,697	5.2
Pneumonia and influenza	2,239	1.9	3,466	2.7	3,889	3.2	3,116	2.8
Diabetes mellitus	2,383	2.0	2,819	2.2	2,779	2.3	2,418	2.2
Arteriosclerosis	1,684	1.4	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4	2,723	2.5
Cirrhosis of liver	1,608	1.4	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1	1,099	1.0
Suicide	1,346	1.1	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2	3,835	3.5
Certain diseases of early infancy	1,186	1.0	1,337	1.1	1,099	0.9	1,001	0.9
Congenital anomalies	640	0.5	984	0.8	1,266	1.0	1,177	1.1
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,017	0.9	530	0.4	938	0.8	2,498	2.3
Tuberculosis, all forms	118	0.1	414	0.3	902	0.7	2,474	2.2
All other causes	17,186	14.7	18,059	14.3	13,709	11.3	13,012	11.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

No. 16
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEADING CAUSES: 1960 TO 1979

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	Deaths					Death rates per 100,000 population[1]				
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1979	1960	1965	1970	1975	1979
All causes	121,163	125,670	126,564	120,459	117,097	1,070.4	1,089.4	1,073.1	1,018.4	998.2
CARDIOVASCULAR-RENAL										
Arteriosclerosis	(2)	(2)	2,320	1,966	1,684	(2)	(2)	19.7	16.6	14.4
Heart disease	51,431	52,685	52,476	49,323	48,407	454.4	456.7	444.9	417.0	412.7
Active rheumatic fever	59	34	19	15	8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Chronic rheumatic	(2)	(2)	1,137	943	587	(2)	(2)	9.6	8.0	5.0
With hypertension	(2)	(2)	972	674	1,234	(2)	(2)	8.2	5.7	10.5
Ischemic	(2)	(2)	47,972	44,594	34,643	(2)	(2)	406.8	377.0	295.3
Other heart disease	(2)	(2)	2,376	3,097	11,935	(2)	(2)	20.1	26.2	101.7
Hypertension without heart disease	871	785	527	303	334	7.7	6.8	4.5	2.6	2.8
Nephritis and nephrosis	938	818	530	511	1,017	8.3	7.1	4.5	4.3	8.7
Cerebrovascular disease	12,632	12,466	12,573	11,311	9,132	111.6	108.1	106.6	95.6	77.8
Other circulatory diseases	1,320	1,936	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.7	16.8	(3)	(3)	(3)
EXTERNAL CAUSES										
Accidents, motor vehicle	1,740	2,307	2,415	2,162	2,287	15.4	20.0	20.5	18.3	19.5
Accidents, other	3,126	3,044	2,921	2,540	2,490	27.6	26.4	24.8	21.5	21.2
Homicide	302	388	657	843	760	2.7	3.4	5.6	7.1	6.5
Suicide	1,099	1,131	1,337	1,377	1,346	9.7	9.8	11.3	11.6	11.5
CERTAIN OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH										
Alcoholism	57	106	129	147	140	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Anemias	195	224	172	200	199	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7
Appendicitis	136	131	74	43	47	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
Asthma	320	278	169	98	110	2.8	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.9
Bronchiectasis	169	115	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.5	1.0	(3)	(3)	(3)
Bronchitis, acute and chronic	235	252	274	230	184	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6
Certain diseases of early infancy	3,820	3,002	2,391	1,406	1,186	33.7	26.0	20.3	11.9	10.1
Cirrhosis of liver	1,321	1,457	1,846	1,737	1,608	11.7	12.6	15.7	14.7	13.7
Cholelithiasis and cholecystitis	368	364	221	141	142	3.3	3.2	1.9	1.2	1.2
Congenital anomalies	1,266	1,052	984	640	640	11.2	9.1	8.3	5.4	5.5
Diabetes mellitus	2,779	2,894	2,819	2,369	2,383	24.6	25.1	23.9	20.0	20.3
Emphysema	(2)	(2)	1,261	937	648	(2)	(2)	10.7	7.9	5.5
Epilepsy	136	104	100	93	83	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	706	786	516	361	286	6.2	6.8	4.4	3.1	2.4
Hyperplasia of prostate	300	212	84	32	34	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
Kidney infections	460	543	472	201	136	4.1	4.7	4.0	1.7	1.2
Multiple sclerosis	126	107	107	94	91	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Neoplasms, malignant	19,612	20,767	22,013	23,547	25,374	173.3	180.0	186.6	199.1	216.3
Neoplasms, benign	377	328	418	348	467	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.9	4.0
Paralysis, agitans	211	233	191	199	200	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
Pneumoconiosis, occupational	887	990	1,273	1,042	850	7.8	8.6	10.8	8.8	7.2
Pneumonia and influenza	3,899	3,709	3,466	3,187	2,239	34.3	32.3	29.4	26.9	19.1
Syphilis and sequelae	242	179	36	15	8	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis, all forms	902	619	414	246	118	8.0	5.4	3.5	2.1	1.0
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	692	684	459	315	304	6.1	5.9	3.9	2.7	2.6
SYMPTOMS, SENILITY, AND ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	923	2,779	2,380	2,849	2,623	8.2	24.1	20.2	24.1	22.4
ALL OTHER CAUSES	4,617	5,301	8,539	9,646	9,540	40.8	46.0	72.4	81.6	81.3

[1] Rates for 1960 and 1970 are per 100,000 census counts. All other rates are per 100,000 estimated midyear population.
[2] Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death Classification system beginning in 1968.
[3] Included in ALL OTHER CAUSES.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

No. 17
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FROM ACCIDENTS TO PENNSYLVANIA RESIDENTS, BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT: 1960 TO 1979

[Death rates per 100,000 midyear population. See explanatory notes]

Type of accident	1979		1975		1970		1965		1960	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Accidents, all forms	4,777	40.7	4,702	39.8	5,276	45.2	5,351	46.4	4,866	43.0
Railway	25	0.2	30	0.3	36	0.3	39	0.3	52	0.5
Motor vehicle[1]	2,287	19.5	2,162	18.3	2,415	20.5	2,307	20.0	1,740	15.4
Traffic	2,253	19.2	2,135	18.1	2,386	20.2	2,274	19.7	1,701	15.0
Non-traffic	34	0.3	27	0.2	29	0.2	29	0.3	39	0.3
Other road vehicles	12	0.1	18	0.2	6	0.1	19	0.2	11	0.1
Water transport	31	0.3	36	0.3	46	0.4	36	0.3	32	0.3
Air and space transport	48	0.4	25	0.2	46	0.4	29	0.3	29	0.3
Poisoning										
Solid and liquid substances	20	0.2	47	0.4	177	1.5	95	0.8	131	1.2
Gas and vapor	82	0.7	103	0.9	111	0.9	101	0.9	72	0.6
Fall	801	6.8	892	7.5	1,023	8.7	1,372	11.9	1,416	12.5
Blow from falling objects	53	0.5	40	0.3	91	0.8	100	0.9	84	0.7
Other non-transport accidents										
Machinery	65	0.6	43	0.4	35	0.3	74	0.6	95	0.8
Electric current	33	0.3	47	0.4	56	0.5	47	0.4	42	0.4
Fire and explosion	334	2.8	384	3.2	399	3.4	338	2.9	379	3.3
Hot substance, steam	6	0.1	11	0.1	17	0.1	33	0.3	15	0.1
Firearm	60	0.5	76	0.6	12	0.6	86	0.7	86	0.8
Inhalation and ingestion of food or object causing obstruction or suffocation	163	1.4	144	1.2	139	1.2	102	0.9	137	1.2
Drowning and submersion	150	1.3	217	1.8	200	1.7	221	1.9	209	1.8
Therapeutic misadventure, surgical administration of drug, anesthesia, etc.	53	0.5	70	0.6	80	0.7	35	0.3	37	0.3
All other causes	554	4.7	357	3.0	387	3.3	317	2.7	299	2.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

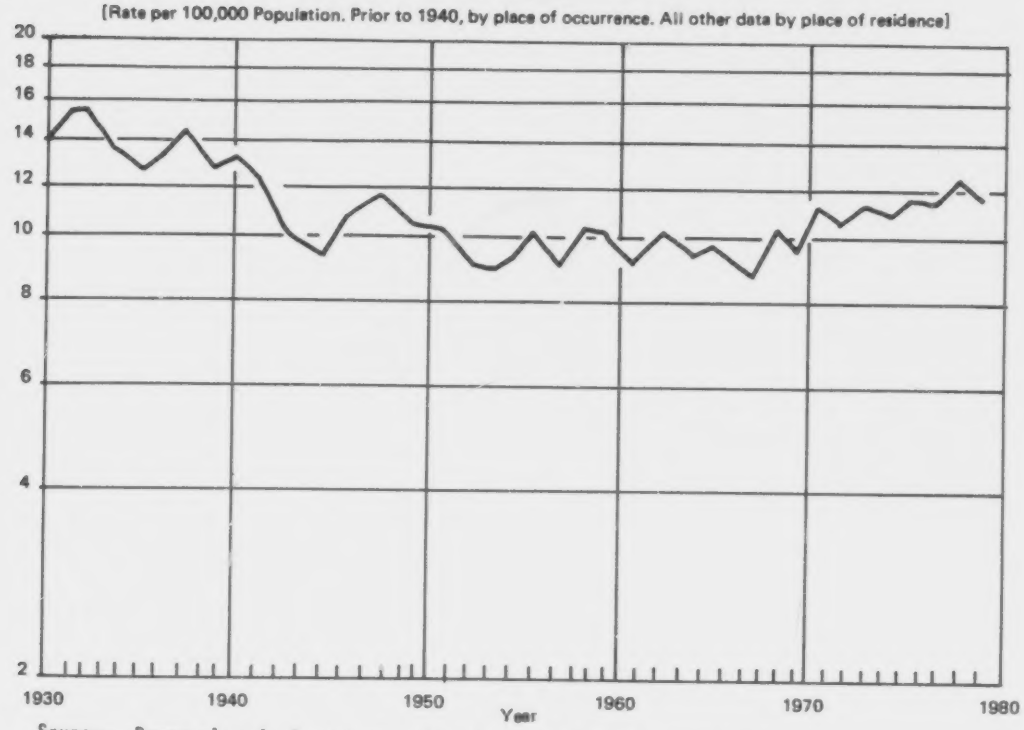
[1] Motor vehicle deaths differ from those in table 247 which precludes deaths caused by disease conditions such as cerebral hemorrhage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

Figure 4

SUICIDE DEATH RATES FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1930 to 1979

[Rate per 100,000 Population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]

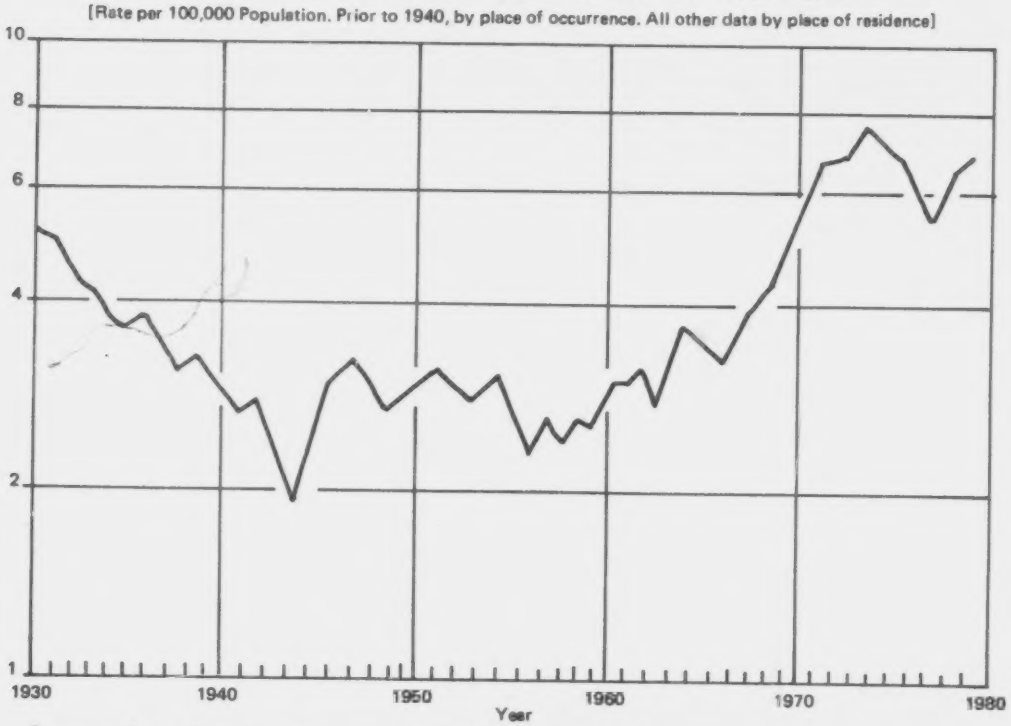


Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

Figure 5

HOMICIDE DEATH RATES FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1930 to 1979

[Rate per 100,000 Population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]



Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

No. 18
SUICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1930 TO 1979

[Rate per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]

Year	Number	Rate	Year	Number	Rate
1930	1,370	14.2	1955	1,035	9.3
1931	1,496	15.5	1956	1,121	10.1
1932	1,520	15.7	1957	1,044	9.3
1933	1,394	14.3	1958	1,113	10.0
1934	1,330	13.6	1959	1,125	9.9
1935	1,314	13.4	1960	1,099	9.7
1936	1,255	12.8	1961	1,097	9.6
1937	1,286	13.1	1962	1,150	10.1
1938	1,397	14.2	1963	1,134	9.9
1939	1,289	13.0	1964	1,100	9.6
1940	1,312	13.2	1965	1,131	9.8
1941	1,264	12.7	1966	1,099	9.4
1942	1,198	12.0	1967	1,059	9.1
1943	993	9.8	1968	1,190	10.1
1944	952	9.4	1969	1,133	9.6
1945	1,081	10.6	1970	1,337	11.3
1946	1,145	11.2	1971	1,271	10.7
1947	1,201	11.7	1972	1,349	11.3
1948	1,150	11.1	1973	1,342	11.3
1949	1,109	10.6	1974	1,318	11.1
1950	1,101	10.5	1975	1,377	11.6
1951	1,083	10.2	1976	1,371	11.6
1952	1,028	9.6	1977	1,430	12.1
1953	1,006	9.3	1978	1,396	11.9
1954	988	9.1	1979	1,346	11.5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

No. 19
HOMICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE, FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1930 TO 1979

[Rate per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]

Year	Number	Rate	Year	Number	Rate
1930	491	5.1	1955	248	2.2
1931	479	5.0	1956	279	2.5
1932	469	4.8	1957	258	2.3
1933	418	4.3	1958	273	2.5
1934	387	4.0	1959	286	2.5
1935	366	3.7	1960	302	2.7
1936	358	3.6	1961	304	2.7
1937	363	3.7	1962	318	2.8
1938	285	2.9	1963	288	2.5
1939	310	3.1	1964	403	3.5
1940	281	2.8	1965	388	3.4
1941	254	2.5	1966	389	3.3
1942	260	2.6	1967	459	3.9
1943	237	2.4	1968	473	4.0
1944	197	1.9	1969	516	4.4
1945	255	2.5	1970	657	5.6
1946	299	2.9	1971	749	6.3
1947	308	3.0	1972	761	6.4
1948	305	2.9	1973	826	6.9
1949	273	2.6	1974	859	7.3
1950	284	2.7	1975	843	7.1
1951	296	2.8	1976	746	6.3
1952	288	2.7	1977	668	5.7
1953	288	2.6	1978	736	6.3
1954	304	2.8	1979	760	6.5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

No. 20
MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE: 1979 AND 1980

[Rates for 1980 per 1,000 Census count; 1979 rates per 1,000 estimated midyear population. Marriages and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. See explanatory notes]

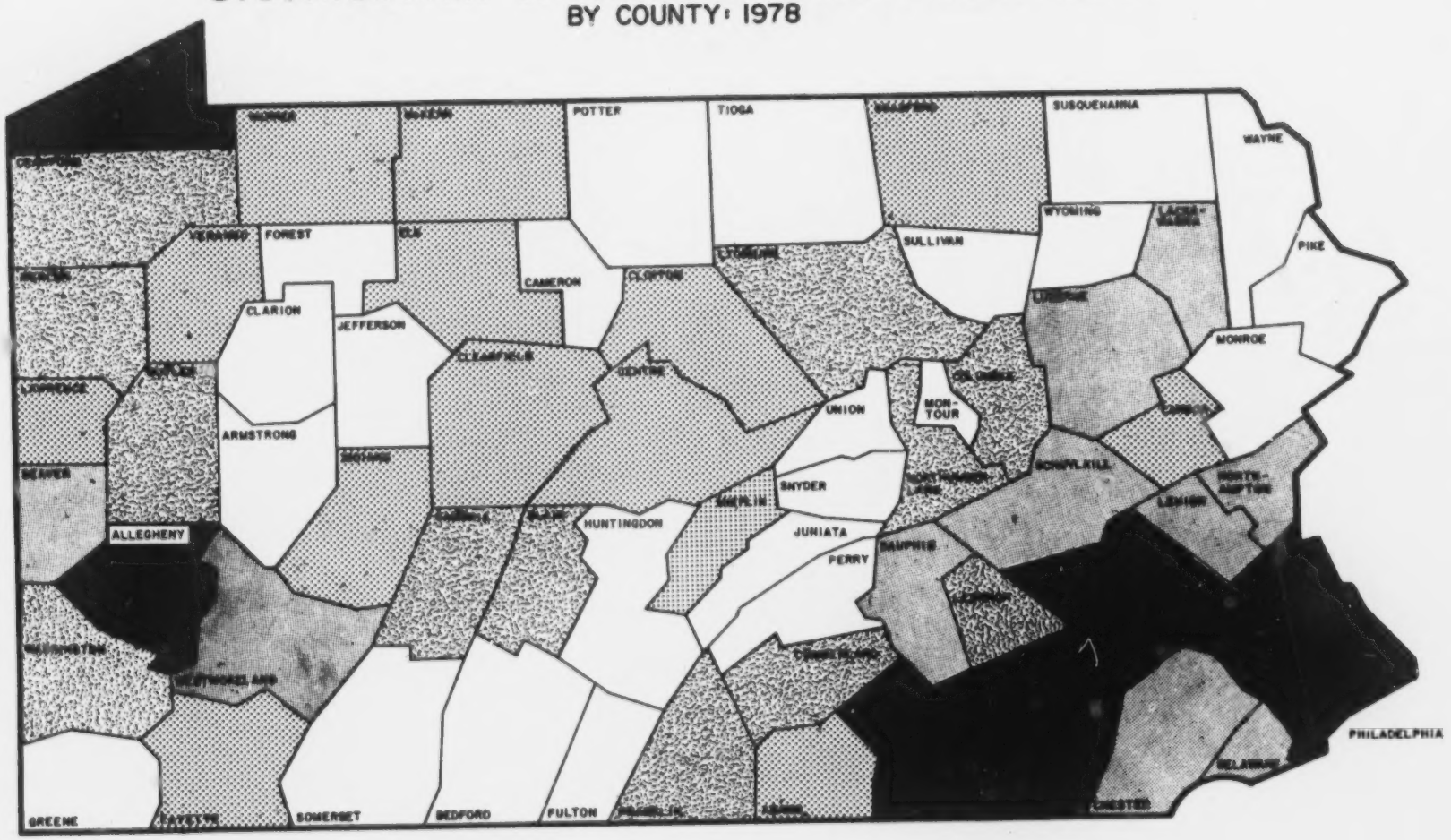
County	Marriages		Marriage rate		Divorces		Divorce rate	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Total	93,673	93,677	7.9	8.0	34,922	39,806	3.0	3.4
Adams	525	511	7.7	8.0	171	145	2.5	2.3
Allegheny	11,557	11,469	8.0	7.9	4,588	4,817	3.2	3.3
Armstrong	704	743	9.1	9.8	206	244	2.6	3.2
Beaver	1,575	1,485	7.7	7.2	472	544	2.3	2.6
Bedford	318	358	6.8	8.2	82	130	1.8	3.0
Berks	2,464	2,457	7.9	8.0	959	1,051	3.1	3.8
Blair	1,123	1,137	8.2	8.5	358	427	2.6	3.2
Bradford	648	625	10.3	10.6	255	257	4.1	4.4
Bucks	3,903	3,837	8.1	8.1	1,377	1,448	2.9	3.0
Butler	1,155	1,229	7.8	8.5	363	502	2.5	3.5
Cambria	1,427	1,456	7.8	7.9	355	404	1.9	2.2
Cameron	57	74	8.5	11.0	18	26	2.7	3.9
Carbon	432	452	8.1	8.7	121	153	2.3	2.9
Centre	912	856	8.1	7.9	293	325	2.6	3.0
Chester	2,204	2,141	7.0	7.0	891	1,093	2.8	3.6
Clarion	381	375	8.8	9.0	92	102	2.1	2.4
Clearfield	687	674	8.2	8.5	277	249	3.3	3.1
Clinton	335	388	8.6	10.4	137	167	3.5	4.5
Columbia	542	534	8.7	8.9	205	226	3.3	3.8
Crawford	767	787	8.6	9.3	305	325	3.4	3.8
Cumberland	1,495	1,451	8.4	8.4	422	400	2.4	2.3
Dauphin	1,970	1,997	8.5	8.9	1,122	1,315	4.8	5.8
Delaware	5,872	5,835	10.6	10.2	1,292	1,448	2.3	2.5
Elk	349	367	9.1	9.8	95	128	2.5	3.4
Erie	1,577	2,280	5.6	8.5	708	1,125	2.5	4.2
Fayette	1,215	1,299	7.6	8.3	468	488	2.9	3.1
Forest	43	52	8.5	10.2	12	17	2.4	3.3
Franklin	772	735	6.8	6.8	415	361	3.7	3.4
Fulton	74	86	5.8	7.4	38	32	3.0	2.8
Greene	316	317	7.8	8.3	145	164	3.6	4.3
Huntingdon	353	327	8.4	8.2	98	128	2.3	3.2
Indiana	692	673	7.5	7.6	189	196	2.0	2.2
Jefferson	445	465	9.2	9.7	134	175	2.8	3.6
Juniata	159	180	8.3	9.9	51	63	2.7	3.5
Lackawanna	1,667	1,721	7.4	7.5	478	647	2.1	2.8
Lancaster	3,097	3,040	8.5	8.6	1,130	1,264	3.1	3.6
Lawrence	1,315	1,364	12.3	13.0	358	494	3.3	4.7
Lebanon	927	858	8.4	8.1	396	402	3.6	3.8
Lehigh	2,246	2,137	8.2	8.0	932	972	3.4	3.7
Luzerne	2,511	2,485	7.3	7.3	732	875	2.1	2.6
Lycoming	1,099	1,152	9.3	10.1	429	546	3.6	4.8
McKean	504	497	10.0	10.1	241	258	4.8	5.2
Mercer	1,281	1,311	10.0	10.4	376	460	2.9	3.6
Mifflin	370	378	7.9	8.7	108	131	2.3	3.0
Monroe	599	617	8.6	10.2	195	246	2.8	4.1
Montgomery	5,443	5,112	8.5	8.1	1,627	1,824	2.5	2.9
Montour	143	164	8.6	9.8	51	66	3.1	3.9
Northampton	1,956	1,974	8.7	8.7	711	745	3.2	3.3
Northumberland	828	880	8.2	8.9	341	381	3.4	3.9
Perry	281	330	7.9	9.5	113	135	3.2	3.9
Philadelphia	9,919	9,562	5.9	5.5	5,673	6,733	3.4	3.8
Pike	134	142	7.6	9.6	39	48	2.1	3.2
Potter	185	184	10.4	11.0	54	63	3.0	3.8
Schuylkill	1,230	1,295	7.7	8.2	438	478	2.7	3.0
Snyder	319	320	9.5	10.4	76	109	2.3	3.5
Somerset	574	623	7.1	7.8	171	233	2.1	2.9
Sullivan	73	69	11.5	11.3	5	22	0.8	3.6
Susquehanna	353	349	9.3	9.5	98	136	2.6	3.7
Tioga	456	435	11.1	11.0	202	207	4.9	5.2
Union	302	279	9.2	8.8	106	79	3.2	2.5
Venango	505	586	7.8	9.6	158	231	2.5	3.8
Warren	474	454	10.0	10.0	27	52	0.6	1.1
Washington	1,681	1,706	7.7	8.1	595	709	2.7	3.4
Wayne	315	324	9.0	9.0	78	100	2.2	2.8
Westmoreland	3,108	3,045	7.9	7.9	979	1,072	2.5	2.8
Wyoming	234	216	8.9	9.3	77	86	2.9	3.7
York	2,430	2,326	7.8	7.9	1,214	1,329	3.9	4.5
Unknown	66	90	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

Figure 6

DISTRIBUTION OF MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT
BY COUNTY: 1978



0 - 4,999	20,000 - 39,999
5,000 - 9,999	40,000 - 99,999
10,000 - 19,999	100,000 and over

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce
Bureau of Statistics, Research & Planning

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. Inquiries about PIDA (717) 787-9610; manufacturing (717) 787-7532

Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loans, July through June 1981 No. 89, M-1-81.

1978 Statistics for Manufacturing Industries by County, Industry and by Size of Establishment, Release M-14-78.

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120

Bureau of Travel Development. (717) 787-5453

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2571

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-5327

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717) 787-5890

(5) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security. (717) 787-3129

Pennsylvania Employment and Earnings, June 1981 Volume XXVI, No. 6

(6) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division. (717) 787-3060

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Construction Census (301) 763-5435; Minority/Women-Owned Businesses (301) 763-5182; Retail Census 763-7038; Selected Service Census 763-7039; Wholesale Trade Census 763-5281; Construction Authorized 763-7244

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1972 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, RC72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, RC-77-A-39.

1972 Census of Selected Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, RC72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, SC77-A-39.

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Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-5255

Construction Review, Volume 26, No. 10, December 1980.

(8) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 241-2800

(10) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000

(11) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6420 Ext. 223

International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(12) Erie-Western Port Authority. (814) 456-8561

(13) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3156

(14) U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79, 111 E. Wacker Drive, Chicago, IL 60601.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

(2) Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

(3) Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(4) National Credit Union Administration.

(5) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

County Business Patterns.
Current Business Reports, Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories.

Industry and Trade Administration

Exports, Pennsylvania. (State export series.)

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
31	Economic Development Administration Projects Approved in Pennsylvania, by County: May 10, 1977 to March 28, 1978
46	Selected Statistics by Industry Division for Firms Owned by Women in Pennsylvania: 1972
48	Selected Service Statistics for Pennsylvania and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of Pennsylvania: 1977
50	Retail Trade Statistics for Pennsylvania and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of Pennsylvania: 1977
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55	Total Housekeeping Residential Construction (Private and Public) Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places and Total Private Non-residential Construction, in Pennsylvania and Selected Cities: 1967 to October 1979
62	Statistics for Manufacturing Exporters in Pennsylvania by Major Industry Group: 1978
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67	Employment Statistics for Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania: 1978
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72	Value of Production and Related Activities of Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania: 1978
73	Capital Expenditures by Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania: 1978

No. 21
LOAN PROJECTS (AMOUNT OF LOAN, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL) OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR JULY 1980 - JUNE 1981

County	Number of projects	PIDA loan	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
Total	131	$83,359,403	$183,539,130	10,324	$167,197,201
Allegheny	8	3,639,620	9,474,248	314	5,443,402
Armstrong	1	651,160	930,428	49	649,400
Berks	2	1,652,000	4,130,000	396	6,857,330
Blair	2	1,530,000	3,060,000	277	2,334,982
Bradford	3	347,200	661,000	110	955,700
Bucks	7	3,125,300	7,429,500	321	6,370,000
Centre	1	153,200	383,000	25	400,000
Chester	5	9,200,632	23,106,618	878	16,257,696
Clearfield	1	499,100	713,000	44	539,600
Clinton	1	792,600	1,321,000	56	607,600
Columbia	3	1,737,000	3,370,000	202	2,073,100
Crawford	2	1,399,600	3,464,000	220	3,320,000
Delaware	1	60,000	150,000	7	116,480
Elk	3	821,400	1,369,000	102	1,632,000
Erie	1	390,000	650,000	51	1,216,197
Fayette	1	119,455	170,650	22	192,000
Franklin	1	240,000	400,000		
Indiana	1	250,000	500,000	17	340,000
Lackawanna	12	6,140,000	12,855,000	886	11,466,340
Lawrence	5	2,462,642	3,930,875	309	5,939,485
Lebanon	2	1,275,000	3,050,000	180	4,243,200
Lehigh	4	2,821,930	6,870,451	404	7,187,710
Luzerne	17	7,972,392	14,318,243	819	10,523,052
Lycoming	6	3,167,764	6,082,107	581	11,261,080
Mercer	1	220,000	550,000	49	774,200
Mifflin	1	1,700,000	3,400,000	300	3,400,000
Montgomery	5	6,176,940	15,782,081	634	11,131,420
Northampton	5	5,732,425	14,040,850	587	10,019,800
Northumberland	3	3,985,000	7,970,000	444	8,963,904
Philadelphia	5	2,282,000	5,620,000	222	4,291,400
Pike	1	500,000	1,000,000	133	1,308,775
Potter	1	1,560,000	2,600,000	110	1,729,750
Schuylkill	5	1,452,888	2,561,887	288	4,065,783
Somerset	1	175,105	291,842	10	151,830
Tioga	1	60,000	100,000	13	189,185
Venango	2	125,000	250,000	23	306,800
Washington	1	922,300	1,844,600	104	2,203,600
Westmoreland	5	5,006,600	12,383,500	710	13,988,400
Wyoming	3	2,013,150	3,355,250	353	3,763,000
York	1	1,000,000	4,000,000	74	984,600

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loans, July 1960 through June 1981, No. 49, R-1-81.

No. 22

FEDERAL COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM ALLOCATION AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM ALLOCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979-80

[Rounded to nearest dollar]

County	Comprehensive Planning Assistance Program for Federal FY 1979-80			State Planning Assistance Grant Program for State FY 1979-80		
	Total	Federal	Local	Total	State	Local
Total	$806,271	$590,847	$295,424	$212,500	$100,000	$112,500
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	-	55,000	21,250	33,750
Armstrong	24,750	16,500	8,250	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	34,482	22,988	11,494	20,736	10,368	10,368
Berks	-	-	-	16,500	8,250	8,250
Blair	42,432	28,288	14,144	-	-	-
Bradford	13,674	9,116	4,558	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	17,990	8,995	8,995
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	47,040	31,360	15,680	-	-	-
Cameron	8,150	5,434	2,716	-	-	-
Carbon	18,375	12,250	6,125	-	-	-
Centre	33,562	22,376	11,186	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	8,150	5,434	2,716	14,000	7,000	7,000
Clinton	22,814	15,210	7,604	-	-	-
Columbia	6,314	4,209	2,105	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	16,761	11,174	5,587	-	-	-
Dauphin	16,761	11,174	5,587	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	8,150	5,433	2,717	-	-	-
Erie	41,085	27,390	13,695	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	24,765	16,510	8,255	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	8,150	5,433	2,717	-	-	-
Juniata	6,313	4,209	2,104	-	-	-
Lackawanna	31,971	21,314	10,657	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	28,923	19,282	9,641	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	53,664	35,776	17,888	4,746	2,373	2,373
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lycoming	59,102	39,401	19,701	-	-	-
McKean	27,140	18,093	9,047	-	-	-
Mercer	46,674	31,116	15,558	37,274	18,637	18,637
Mifflin	6,314	4,209	2,105	-	-	-
Monroe	24,315	16,210	8,105	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	6,314	4,209	2,105	-	-	-
Northampton	53,664	35,776	17,888	11,754	5,877	5,877
Northumberland	19,793	13,195	6,598	-	-	-
Perry	16,761	11,174	5,587	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	8,150	5,434	2,716	14,500	7,250	7,250
Schuylkill	-	-	-	20,000	10,000	10,000
Snyder	10,132	6,754	3,378	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	13,674	9,116	4,558	-	-	-
Susquehanna	13,674	9,116	4,558	-	-	-
Tioga	13,674	9,116	4,558	-	-	-
Union	20,042	13,361	6,681	-	-	-
Venango	36,888	24,592	12,296	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	13,674	9,116	4,558	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Community Planning Division, Bureau of Community Planning.

No. 23
DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[For fiscal year ending June 30. Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, code enforcement, rehabilitation, and prevention and elimination of blight]

County	DCA grant	Disaster	County	DCA grant	Disaster
Total	**$12,095,906**	**$3,699,393**			
Allegheny	1,065,000	-	Lawrence	$100,000	$-
Berks	227,480	-	Lebanon	103,323	-
Blair	260,000	-	Lehigh	300,000	-
Bucks	75,000	-	Lycoming	203,000	-
Butler	150,000	-	McKean	25,000	-
Cambria	290,000	3,399,500	Mercer	315,000	-
Carbon	25,000	-	Monroe	552,035	-
Chester	380,000	-	Montgomery	85,000	-
Crawford	470,000	-	Northampton	110,000	-
Delaware	667,941	-	Northumberland	25,000	-
Erie	735,500	-	Philadelphia	67,201	-
Fayette	375,000	-	Schuylkill	3,550,126	-
Franklin	200,000		Somerset	650,000	49,200
Fulton	6,000	-	Susquehanna	75,000	-
Indiana	109,500	-	Venango	205,000	-
Jefferson	13,800	-	Westmoreland	500,000	250,693
Lancaster	100,000	-	Wyoming	100,000	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

No. 24
HOUSING PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

County	DCA grant	County	DCA grant
Total	**$338,167**		
Blair	102,827	Lehigh	$23,750
Dauphin	29,390	Tioga	30,200
Erie	100,000	Venango	38,000
		Wyoming	14,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

No. 25
APPROVED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES APPROPRIATIONS—BUREAU OF APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT AND STATE GRANTS: FISCAL YEAR 1980

County	Total cost	ARC amount	Other funding
Total	**$64,908,137**	**$16,663,066**	**$48,245,071**
Allegheny	8,538,567	1,324,620	7,213,947
Armstrong	4,000,000	871,000	3,129,000
Beaver	28,375	20,750	7,625
Blair	3,909,534	1,108,000	2,801,534
Cambria	1,882,961	814,819	1,068,142
Carbon	478,345	149,000	329,345
Centre	183,767	86,035	97,732
Clarion	2,187,700	600,000	1,587,700
Clearfield	2,294,900	926,060	1,368,840
Clinton	178,377	56,862	121,515
Crawford	132,670	119,189	13,481
Elk	1,296,000	479,750	816,250
Erie	803,265	74,175	729,090
Forest	75,636	14,370	61,266
Indiana	956,140	608,193	347,947
Jefferson	160,023	72,590	87,433
Juniata	2,200,000	350,000	1,850,000
Luzerne	1,181,667	560,000	621,667
Lycoming	518,686	310,285	208,401
McKean	5,126,775	880,438	4,246,337
Mercer	7,416,000	546,200	6,869,800
Mifflin	168,000	90,500	77,500
Monroe	2,287,724	224,360	2,063,364
Montour	1,217,875	600,000	617,875
Northumberland	1,550,000	155,000	1,395,000
Perry	91,892	65,000	26,892
Schuylkill	6,261,375	499,600	5,761,775
Somerset	1,887,000	350,000	1,537,000
Susquehanna	250,000	200,000	50,000
Tioga	637,300	271,000	366,300
Venango	1,339,245	971,639	367,606
Washington	160,000	160,000	-
Westmoreland	331,846	227,235	104,611
Multi	5,176,492	2,876,396	2,300,096

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants.

No. 26

GENERAL STATISTICS FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1974 TO 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Institutions reporting[1]	4,321	4,184	3,574	3,646	3,637	3,624
Number of members[2]	4,792,813	5,550,875	5,935,238	6,296,623	6,708,724	6,960,434
Assets	$75,768,016	$81,472,849	$89,044,093	$99,168,455	$101,385,446	$112,497,610
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	250	244	238	233	226	223
Assets	$35,466,430	$37,012,733	$39,200,043	$42,993,706	$39,245,908	$45,573,251
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS						
Number of institutions reporting[1,3]	165	164	165	164	161	161
Assets	$24,868,609	$26,994,254	$29,813,031	$33,288,886	$36,503,558	$39,464,873
Loans and discounts	15,675,238	16,102,190	17,087,406	18,794,772	21,025,789	23,170,082
U.S. Government obligations	1,817,109	2,347,272	2,901,937	3,290,727	3,401,505	3,671,773
Other government obligations	2,782,231	2,996,959	3,538,776	4,190,689	4,679,968	4,931,983
Other bonds, notes and debentures	1,973,916	2,665,553	3,282,935	3,551,789	3,475,790	3,311,907
Corporate stocks	251,382	274,380	285,773	340,748	361,921	378,029
Cash, due from banks and clearings	1,536,697	1,789,507	1,814,054	2,069,730	2,461,827	2,763,317
Bank premises, furniture and fixtures	294,436	305,919	331,495	356,385	396,202	427,910
Other real estate	28,513	39,382	53,513	70,451	64,625	40,863
Other assets	509,087	473,092	517,142	623,595	635,931	769,009
Liabilities	$24,868,609	$26,994,254	$29,813,031	$33,288,886	$36,503,558	$39,464,873
Capital stock and notes and debentures	489,200	523,586	562,792	639,695	657,965	667,880
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	1,354,664	1,482,480	1,664,064	1,831,366	2,034,703	2,271,897
Demand deposits	5,096,290	5,208,515	5,382,197	5,939,237	6,071,285	6,387,518
Time and savings deposits	16,201,857	18,195,813	20,724,815	23,201,743	25,246,714	27,374,973
Borrowed money	301,331	239,636	115,897	125,472	389,807	416,830
Net worth of private banks	3,535	3,539	4,523	4,954	4,991	6,807
Other liabilities	1,421,732	1,340,686	1,358,743	1,546,419	2,098,093	2,338,968
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	114	112	113	112	110	107
Number of members	1,880,931	2,385,553	2,647,470	2,806,756	2,941,120	3,030,489
Assets	$7,645,824	$8,640,805	$10,193,655	$11,535,741	$12,876,972	$13,762,993
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS						
Number of institutions reporting[1,4]	364	338	319	304	292	278
Number of members	1,745,851	1,934,853	1,979,913	2,075,835	2,182,709	2,274,676
Assets	$5,294,288	$6,207,251	$6,832,671	$7,895,567	$8,878,006	$9,482,500
Mortgage loans	4,604,774	5,312,290	5,782,291	6,708,292	7,565,543	8,058,050
All other assets[5]	689,514	894,960	1,050,380	1,187,275	1,312,463	1,424,450
Liabilities - net worth	$5,294,288	$6,207,251	$6,832,671	$7,895,567	$8,878,006	$9,482,500
Savings accounts	4,439,274	5,242,003	5,916,835	6,751,959	7,445,564	7,946,129
Undivided profits and reserves	342,441	373,909	399,101	447,562	506,623	558,419
All other liabilities[5]	512,573	591,338	516,735	696,046	925,819	977,952
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	1,325	1,337	1,330	1,342	1,357	1,374
Number of members	1,010,353	1,061,200	1,124,320	1,212,002	1,356,662	1,399,716
Assets	$962,956	$1,113,663	$1,311,244	$1,539,404	$1,814,201	$1,962,803
STATE CREDIT UNIONS						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	164	171	192	197	198	195
Number of members	155,678	169,269	183,535	202,030	228,233	255,553
Assets	$124,039	$143,060	$164,582	$195,499	$235,198	$260,352
Cash and due from banks	9,879	7,528	10,562	10,622	8,854	8,808
Investments	21,569	28,312	25,564	27,582	32,557	31,868
Loans to members	89,632	104,380	125,023	153,746	188,687	210,520
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	1,177	1,147	1,145	1,175	1,281	1,296
Other assets	1,782	1,693	2,288	2,374	3,819	7,860
Liabilities	$124,039	$143,060	$164,582	$195,499	$235,198	$260,352
Capital shares	102,507	117,296	137,029	162,796	197,801	218,270
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	14,975	17,682	17,726	20,078	22,697	24,019
Borrowed money	5,113	7,478	8,464	11,479	13,437	15,716
Other liabilities	1,444	604	1,363	1,146	1,263	2,347
STATE SMALL LOAN LICENSEES						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	625	515	-	-	-	-
Assets	$97,697	$73,722	$-	$-	$-	$-
Cash and loans receivable	40,836	26,879	-	-	-	-
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	3,279	2,945	-	-	-	-
Deferred charges	484	346	-	-	-	-
Home office assets apportioned to branches	6,491	5,305	-	-	-	-
Other assets	46,607	38,247	-	-	-	-
Liabilities	$97,697	$73,722	$-	$-	$-	$-
Capital (preferred and common stock)	20,180	13,974	-	-	-	-
Bonds and debentures	23,137	21,536	-	-	-	-
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	17,500	10,326	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts payable	34,848	26,250	-	-	-	-
Other liabilities	2,032	1,636	-	-	-	-

No. 26
GENERAL STATISTICS FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1974 TO 1979 -- CONTINUED

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	1,278	1,267	1,186	1,266	1,264	1,259
Assets	$1,303,305	$1,282,605	(6)$1,533,945	(6)$1,714,638	(6)$1,826,164	(6)$1,984,601
Cash and loans receivable	1,207,429	1,234,955	1,464,834	1,638,879	1,729,155	1,879,457
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	7,418	7,004	8,649	8,876	8,980	9,504
Deferred charges	2,842	2,670	3,444	4,413	7,721	6,996
Home office assets apportioned to branches	8,758	6,608	15,170	11,462	8,164	9,326
Repossessed collateral	160	103	93	194	277	251
Other assets	76,698	31,265	41,755	50,814	71,867	79,067
Liabilities	$1,303,305	$1,282,605	(6)$1,533,945	(6)$1,714,638	(6)$1,826,164	(6)$1,984,601
Capital (preferred and common stock)	25,732	21,357	21,701	22,213	23,782	24,079
Notes and accounts payable	899,644	876,092	996,094	1,130,166	1,224,165	1,335,376
Bonds and debentures	22,294	23,464	35,040	37,657	44,003	107,912
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	343,496	347,945	469,403	510,905	512,132	499,934
Other liabilities	12,139	13,747	11,707	13,697	22,082	17,300
STATE PAWNBROKERS						
Number of institutions reporting[1]	36	36	31	28	29	27
Assets	$4,868	$4,756	$4,922	$5,014	$5,439	$6,237
Cash and loans receivable	2,751	2,841	2,986	3,094	3,481	4 077
Merchandise inventory	1,211	1,003	1,075	980	1,035	1 239
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	456	405	436	402	423	442
Other assets	450	507	425	538	500	479
Liabilities	$4,868	$4,756	$4,922	$5,014	$5,439	$6,237
Capital stock	421	442	550	669	696	642
Notes and accounts payable	1,645	1,317	1,627	1,491	2,228	3,514
Surplus and undivided profits	2,483	2,459	2,324	2,192	2,056	2,531
Other liabilities	319	538	421	662	459	580

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
[2] Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and national banking institutions.
[3] The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Mutual savings banks	Private banks
1974	59	91	2	8	5
1975	58	91	2	8	5
1976	57	93	2	8	5
1977	57	92	2	8	5
1978	52	94	2	8	5
1979	50	95	2	9	5

[4] The number of State Savings and Loan Associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1974	184	154
1975	167	152
1976	152	152
1977	152	152
1978	139	153
1979	125	153

[5] Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available."
[6] Data for 1976 to 1979 are not comparable to previous years due to changes in reporting procedures.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

No. 27
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY:
DECEMBER 31, 1979

County	Total	National banks	State banks[1, 2]	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawnbrokers
					Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	3,796	223	154	179	1,374	196	107	278	1,259	27
Adams	12	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
Allegheny	534	5	9	41	225	24	23	45	157	5
Armstrong	31	5	4	-	11	1	-	1	9	-
Beaver	98	3	2	3	45	-	6	10	29	-
Bedford	13	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	4	-
Berks	102	3	4	5	49	6	1	3	30	1
Blair	55	2	2	5	18	2	1	5	20	-
Bradford	28	6	2	1	9	-	-	3	7	-
Bucks	111	3	2	8	21	8	5	7	57	-
Butler	46	3	1	3	10	10	-	2	16	-
Cambria	67	8	3	6	19	1	2	4	24	-
Cameron	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Carbon	19	3	5	1	2	-	-	2	6	-
Centre	30	5	2	-	5	1	1	1	15	-
Chester	72	6	2	4	18	6	4	9	24	-
Clarion	10	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	4	-
Clearfield	27	2	3	2	5	1	-	-	14	-
Clinton	12	1	1	-	4	-	-	1	5	-
Columbia	14	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	8	-
Crawford	30	3	1	-	14	-	1	-	11	-
Cumberland	59	5	2	2	14	6	-	3	27	-
Dauphin	97	6	4	12	20	13	1	4	36	1
Delaware	120	1	-	5	29	5	4	19	55	2
Elk	15	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	6	-
Erie	144	3	2	6	68	5	1	4	35	-
Fayette	46	3	2	5	14	1	-	1	20	-
Forest	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	38	5	5	-	8	3	-	2	15	-
Fulton	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	9	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	5	-
Huntingdon	14	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	20	2	3	-	5	-	1	-	9	-
Jefferson	12	3	1	-	2	-	-	1	5	-
Juniata	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	79	8	6	2	32	3	-	1	27	-
Lancaster	85	10	3	1	20	9	2	9	30	1
Lawrence	43	2	1	5	15	1	2	-	17	-
Lebanon	27	3	3	1	5	-	-	1	14	-
Lehigh	81	5	-	5	29	4	1	5	32	-
Luzerne	144	10	8	6	69	4	3	4	41	1
Lycoming	53	3	6	2	22	1	2	-	17	-
McKean	36	2	2	2	16	2	2	-	10	-
Mercer	43	4	1	2	14	2	1	2	17	-
Mifflin	15	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	6	-
Monroe	18	-	1	-	10	-	-	2	5	-
Montgomery	206	6	14	12	60	11	21	22	61	1
Montour	7	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Northampton	67	9	3	1	25	4	2	2	21	-
Northumberland	41	10	2	1	5	1	-	6	16	-
Perry	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Philadelphia	458	-	4	10	207	29	9	79	105	15
Pike	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Potter	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	56	9	4	3	13	2	1	5	19	-
Snyder	8	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	-
Somerset	10	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	7	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Tioga	13	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	-
Union	8	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
Venango	25	1	1	2	11	2	-	-	8	-
Warren	23	1	1	1	12	1	-	1	6	-
Washington	65	1	-	4	26	3	2	1	28	-
Wayne	10	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Westmoreland	147	6	3	2	76	3	4	4	49	-
Wyoming	6	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
York	102	1	8	2	34	19	2	1	35	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
[2] Figures exclude 2 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League; and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

No. 29
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Number of national banks	Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits					
		Demand	Time and savings	All other[1]	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserve[2]
Total	223	$12,502,826	$25,475,747	$6,240,819	$109,772	$405,178	$670,909
Adams	5	54,659	233,585	2,534	4,099	8,753	9,237
Allegheny	5	3,854,019	5,917,406	2,891,678	27,088	46,960	46,529
Armstrong	5	39,482	116,011	1,682	1,488	7,150	11,792
Beaver	3	30,231	74,793	4,301	1,225	2,362	4,089
Bedford	4	24,082	60,656	-	714	3,066	4,596
Berks	3	41,201	164,159	1,770	2,574	5,077	8,201
Blair	2	22,484	61,083	-	708	1,143	8,030
Bradford	6	21,449	83,377	160	1,121	3,145	6,500
Bucks	3	37,270	109,002	275	1,739	5,185	5,645
Butler	3	61,112	106,908	4,578	1,993	2,750	7,703
Cambria	8	141,275	513,370	5,863	5,543	31,314	22,908
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	11,057	73,690	-	780	1,133	6,271
Centre	5	38,238	61,267	-	1,833	4,616	5,657
Chester	6	74,129	151,897	66	3,025	9,825	11,565
Clarion	1	4,538	15,015	152	25	1,375	1,207
Clearfield	2	63,974	166,201	3,416	3,297	8,316	13,384
Clinton	1	1,961	10,926	-	270	559	380
Columbia	3	19,899	64,752	200	1,222	3,363	5,303
Crawford	3	104,573	319,904	39,358	9,273	11,103	13,760
Cumberland	5	94,236	273,274	11,860	2,521	12,814	12,836
Dauphin	6	301,241	677,037	25,192	9,613	27,136	41,198
Delaware	1	179,154	369,197	21,698	5,447	6,830	30,046
Elk	1	6,322	16,068	-	250	250	2,101
Erie	3	19,910	48,494	3,344	730	2,320	3,387
Fayette	3	111,111	344,103	58,212	9,350	10,640	17,546
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	46,689	176,833	-	3,000	8,902	10,770
Fulton	2	10,225	30,741	-	469	1,281	2,561
Greene	1	9,044	19,044	351	800	2,000	1,401
Huntingdon	3	37,381	134,802	1,187	1,300	4,738	8,402
Indiana	2	41,689	170,884	6,452	3,039	3,964	6,266
Jefferson	3	27,076	118,044	2,245	1,450	3,942	6,980
Juniata	1	2,604	10,131	-	100	700	298
Lackawanna	8	96,322	478,029	6,959	7,517	17,155	21,116
Lancaster	10	460,874	1,423,798	37,663	3,926	24,743	19,677
Lawrence	2	48,621	111,267	2,989	1,950	4,300	9,342
Lebanon	3	42,160	172,791	1,988	2,868	7,794	9,678
Lehigh	5	245,326	1,061,970	35,830	10,308	38,588	41,990
Luzerne	10	250,858	938,059	25,166	11,855	22,862	55,722
Lycoming	3	64,961	196,934	4,526	3,565	8,038	9,607
McKean	2	8,069	24,693	-	225	1,175	2,094
Mercer	4	93,170	340,275	26,053	3,470	6,670	22,067
Mifflin	2	25,353	84,688	600	1,566	4,497	3,028
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	3,820,593	5,024,013	1,848,946	1,524	4,450	10,304
Montour	1	8,354	35,839	-	225	1,000	2,582
Northampton	9	103,722	503,462	5,569	7,089	21,526	25,456
Northumberland	10	60,162	203,893	1,223	2,744	10,935	11,374
Perry	4	8,674	32,707	-	325	1,164	2,482
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1	6,893	25,346	600	300	300	1,621
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	9	90,996	437,008	3,618	4,238	25,300	19,378
Snyder	2	23,160	95,828	750	2,709	2,937	2,988
Somerset	5	33,016	130,074	2,283	1,808	3,797	8,649
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	21,368	112,339	-	1,839	6,809	6,002
Tioga	1	11,286	41,301	600	717	1,000	3,323
Union	1	6,536	28,367	60	234	1,184	1,571
Venango	1	3,978	12,876	76	500	500	473
Warren	1	40,895	143,147	3,142	2,287	3,713	15,952
Washington	1	57,132	148,131	29,808	1,600	5,020	9,707
Wayne	2	8,162	39,329	-	500	1,700	1,492
Westmoreland	6	1,313,660	2,832,358	1,115,684	6,900	12,700	19,962
Wyoming	2	7,675	37,967	112	587	1,507	1,479
York	1	4,515	25,582	-	150	1,100	1,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes also "Subordinated Notes and Debentures."
[2] Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio.

No. 29

STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS - LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31. Includes State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excludes 3 trust companies with total resources of $13,827 and 5 private banks with total resources of $98,700]

County	Number of State banking institutions	Liabilities and capital					
		Total	Capital	Surplus	Miscellaneous[1]	Deposits	
						Demand	Time
Total	155	$47,007,662	$389,577	$1,804,858	$4,973,735	$7,707,257	$32,132,235
Adams	1	13,243	200	700	480	2,242	9,621
Allegheny	10	4,690,082	29,413	156,230	738,869	687,584	3,077,986
Armstrong	4	97,318	985	5,200	5,845	21,332	63,956
Beaver	2	136,598	2,300	5,500	7,415	37,548	83,835
Bedford	3	58,001	500	2,950	1,856	10,669	42,026
Berks	4	2,548,853	39,142	72,869	210,867	440,956	1,785,019
Blair	2	497,998	3,225	24,468	36,306	84,837	349,162
Bradford	2	61,226	300	1,950	4,459	9,763	44,754
Bucks	2	314,803	2,425	10,254	38,375	63,456	200,293
Butler	1	568,825	7,405	16,302	36,516	133,098	375,504
Cambria	3	520,768	4,481	24,404	21,259	53,865	416,759
Cameron	1	34,570	500	1,500	2,145	6,175	24,250
Carbon	5	719,857	6,174	18,477	63,545	96,970	534,691
Centre	2	488,364	4,905	27,835	36,943	99,584	319,097
Chester	2	83,988	100	5,001	3,051	6,291	69,545
Clarion	1	34,855	150	3,500	1,425	5,350	24,430
Clearfield	4	356,715	4,431	16,540	18,572	72,342	246,830
Clinton	1	43,679	560	2,025	1,651	7,633	31,810
Columbia	1	82,301	1,000	4,500	3,962	12,660	60,179
Crawford	1	404,083	5,412	12,000	33,196	91,980	261,495
Cumberland	2	181,560	2,621	9,239	10,008	40,110	119,582
Dauphin	6	1,344,778	18,669	55,414	150,884	289,989	829,822
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	2	537,220	5,976	16,078	92,973	110,654	311,539
Fayette	2	150,065	1,473	4,663	12,456	23,491	107,981
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	386,888	3,305	14,469	17,865	65,552	285,697
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	21,281	100	1,000	836	3,350	15,995
Indiana	3	279,842	2,000	11,050	19,408	57,679	189,705
Jefferson	1	95,826	475	6,525	3,822	19,245	65,759
Juniata	1	78,142	695	3,309	3,426	12,657	58,055
Lackawanna	4	361,327	3,935	13,100	20,158	46,991	277,143
Lancaster	3	2,214,727	21,890	66,047	381,677	383,526	1,361,587
Lawrence	1	79,400	750	2,000	5,650	17,283	53,717
Lebanon	3	178,125	921	8,445	10,185	26,018	132,556
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	6	849,127	5,761	30,078	37,715	123,492	652,081
Lycoming	6	983,763	10,592	34,641	82,156	155,229	701,145
McKean	2	85,725	1,050	1,950	5,122	22,379	55,224
Mercer	1	24,724	100	500	2,446	4,150	17,528
Mifflin	1	31,781	400	1,125	1,773	5,574	22,909
Monroe	2	965,476	14,059	30,731	50,436	177,633	692,615
Montgomery	14	21,024,425	136,734	850,749	2,539,576	3,496,028	14,001,338
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	346,279	4,438	11,672	24,532	55,947	249,690
Northumberland	2	33,692	275	2,550	1,335	5,000	24,532
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	1,826,839	2,297	81,722	14,896	59,505	1,668,419
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	34,080	249	946	1,543	5,288	26,054
Schuylkill	4	115,926	1,110	4,940	8,029	19,973	81,874
Snyder	1	76,294	750	2,350	4,080	11,212	57,902
Somerset	3	176,070	1,362	8,245	9,856	31,156	125,451
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	3	104,029	611	4,548	6,049	18,525	74,296
Venango	1	404,606	4,313	27,247	18,873	90,342	263,331
Warren	1	627,131	7,570	22,730	80,116	124,462	392,253
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	5	284,850	2,996	10,684	11,076	38,968	221,126
Westmoreland	2	99,700	1,350	3,500	5,651	16,078	73,121
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	6	1,245,837	17,142	50,405	72,388	204,936	900,966

Money figures may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

No. 30

NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND TOTAL ASSETS OF STATE AND FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. Includes figures for establishments operating under the names of "Savings and Loan Associations" and "Building and Loan Associations". Savings and loan associations serve as a link between people who have funds to invest and those who want to borrow. Associations accept savings deposits from the public, then use these funds to make loans in the institutions's own name. The association assumes the loan risk and collects interest from its borrowers. It pays out the major portion of this interest to savers as a return on their deposits. -- The savings and loan business has a dual system of chartering and supervision. State associations are chartered under State statutes, and are supervised and examined by their respective banking or savings and loan departments. Federal associations are chartered under the provisions of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933 and are subject to the supervision of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board]

County	State savings and loan associations			Federal savings and loan associations		
	Number	Number of members	Total assets	Number	Number of members [1]	Total assets
Total	253	2,374,551	$10,287,197	186	3,276,653	$14,653,676
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	45	549,568	2,259,091	23	827,326	3,938,873
Armstrong	1	8,601	52,376	-	-	-
Beaver	9	73,289	362,968	5	42,017	212,844
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	6,849	138,443	1	79,283	317,041
Blair	4	48,977	195,302	1	14,943	56,691
Bradford	3	17,084	56,942	-	-	-
Bucks	7	55,202	250,658	5	266,989	1,239,601
Butler	2	5,108	20,712	-	-	-
Cambria	4	58,084	295,812	2	19,264	104,310
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	4,128	7,461	-	-	-
Centre	1	11,268	54,830	1	43,766	234,394
Chester	8	48,101	173,942	4	72,964	271,925
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	15,799	38,384	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	1	23,189	85,276
Cumberland	3	51,357	221,895	-	-	-
Dauphin	4	167,540	863,489	1	54,426	267,660
Delaware	18	157,822	594,616	5	121,227	566,267
Elk	1	2,392	6,729	1	2,153	9,085
Erie	4	101,064	509,051	1	29,996	163,043
Fayette	1	1,093	32,663	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	9,447	40,426	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	40,302	178,279
Huntingdon	1	1,634	6,851	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	15,630	76,390
Jefferson	1	11,546	38,606	-	-	-
Juniata	1	2,063	10,256	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	9,775	41,646	-	-	-
Lancaster	5	29,207	124,945	2	50,405	217,624
Lawrence	-	-	-	2	61,854	300,608
Lebanon	1	11,403	35,253	-	-	-
Lehigh	4	47,445	192,614	1	4,206	19,565
Luzerne	4	71,712	207,928	3	156,095	540,008
Lycoming	-	-	-	2	17,334	75,123
McKean	-	-	-	2	16,070	65,478
Mercer	2	26,323	136,309	1	35,316	191,399
Mifflin	2	14,465	52,059	-	-	-
Monroe	2	62,495	234,611	-	-	-
Montgomery	18	274,720	1,338,674	19	753,831	3,439,567
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	2	8,211	29,408	2	63,799	262,591
Northumberland	6	50,590	203,729	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	69	199,556	745,330	9	185,211	745,645
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	21,171	65,260	1	2,492	5,334
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	1	50,424	192,521	-	-	-
Washington	1	9,728	44,245	2	73,288	270,110
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	4	88,264	381,283	4	83,395	345,437
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	1	1,046	29,020	2	119,882	453,508

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh, and U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79.

No. 31
CREDIT UNIONS OPERATING IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an associational group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide associational group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geographical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also qualify]

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserve	Assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	1,593	1,393	200	1,740,013	$2,178,484	$1,743,474	$114,822.0	$2,445,511
Adams	1	-	1	184	29	29	0.6	31
Allegheny	252	226	26	299,257	395,907	284,764	16,394.8	438,974
Armstrong	11	11	-	7,591	6,924	4,286	298.2	7,545
Beaver	48	45	-	49,374	82,728	65,296	3,349.6	90,520
Bedford	2	2	-	834	912	873	55.5	1,038
Berks	57	51	6	80,932	99,431	82,494	4,584.5	111,018
Blair	21	19	2	22,631	17,965	15,964	824.3	20,224
Bradford	10	10	-	5,834	5,722	5,582	282.4	6,422
Bucks	28	20	8	55,445	73,310	60,401	2,456.0	89,137
Butler	20	10	10	18,519	19,507	15,882	1,311.3	22,845
Cambria	21	19	2	40,339	29,960	22,352	896.6	35,993
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	996	302	151	2.7	313
Centre	6	5	1	7,607	16,406	11,552	511.7	18,006
Chester	24	19	5	31,935	52,478	44,033	2,149.4	58,067
Clarion	3	3	-	3,638	5,012	4,897	393.9	5,772
Clearfield	5	5	-	4,399	3,416	3,233	117.5	3,738
Clinton	6	6	-	2,776	1,359	1,518	51.1	1,655
Columbia	4	4	-	2,257	2,107	1,709	57.5	2,470
Crawford	14	14	-	7,842	7,334	6,637	489.4	8,383
Cumberland	20	14	6	36,081	47,138	35,036	1,487.6	51,875
Dauphin	35	21	14	99,026	190,981	98,091	3,336.4	206,887
Delaware	34	29	5	39,173	50,084	43,026	1,951.3	55,510
Elk	5	5	-	2,888	2,490	2,212	107.8	2,812
Erie	93	88	5	76,329	93,424	74,745	5,574.0	106,735
Fayette	16	14	2	11,541	12,434	10,526	632.1	14,106
Forest	1	1	-	519	483	486	27.7	581
Franklin	11	8	3	20,669	25,182	22,992	1,144.7	27,563
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	172	52	23	0.5	56
Huntingdon	3	3	-	1,763	2,192	2,366	99.1	2,501
Indiana	5	5	-	4,901	5,849	5,679	237.7	6,512
Jefferson	3	2	1	2,833	2,446	2,018	123.9	2,775
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	36	33	3	23,475	19,620	16,842	761.4	21,655
Lancaster	29	20	9	23,802	24,251	49,720	1,251.2	27,054
Lawrence	16	15	1	9,778	14,599	10,297	1,534.8	17,592
Lebanon	6	6	-	4,990	5,243	4,576	206.8	5,746
Lehigh	31	27	4	47,523	65,561	55,847	24,365.5	71,820
Luzerne	75	71	4	45,091	43,304	35,832	1,973.9	48,365
Lycoming	23	22	1	20,594	20,256	17,526	1,127.3	22,593
McKean	18	16	2	8,311	6,965	6,342	399.5	8,016
Mercer	16	14	2	17,933	23,545	18,500	1,143.7	25,782
Mifflin	2	2	-	3,903	2,092	2,225	65.6	2,386
Monroe	10	10	-	11,401	12,800	10,366	541.9	13,933
Montgomery	74	62	12	72,957	84,813	75,347	3,600.5	96,909
Montour	4	4	-	5,650	4,871	4,436	135.9	5,230
Northampton	29	25	4	26,222	23,353	19,794	1,000.8	25,807
Northumberland	6	5	1	5,210	4,502	3,525	159.9	4,999
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	236	206	30	294,413	356,383	312,300	17,411.4	408,590
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	16	14	2	8,639	7,928	6,539	362.9	8,814
Snyder	1	1	-	167	66	77	1.8	80
Somerset	3	3	-	770	269	264	12.6	309
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	284	51	34	1.4	55
Tioga	7	7	-	3,708	3,976	2,992	155.4	4,262
Union	1	1	-	550	875	858	54.4	1,000
Venango	13	11	2	8,433	7,392	6,410	328.2	8,130
Warren	13	12	1	8,728	8,545	8,624	572.6	9,962
Washington	28	26	2	24,377	36,519	25,580	1,636.5	40,822
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	79	76	3	75,821	101,199	78,874	4,823.9	113,896
Wyoming	4	4	-	3,706	2,582	2,205	123.9	2,798
York	56	36	20	45,292	43,357	38,688	2,118.5	48,701

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

No. 32

PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES, BY COUNTY: 1973 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands. State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% emergency tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State sales tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes]

County	State liquor store sales, by fiscal year							
	1973[1]	1974[1]	1975[1]	1976[1]	1977[1]	1978[1]	1979[1]	1980[1]
Number of stores	756	760	755	749	756	744	733	722
Total sales	$525,646	$513,709	$546,891	$551,312	$561,771	$588,677	$620,256	$643,298
Adams	921	931	957	992	987	1,044	1,126	1,217
Allegheny	86,424	85,362	91,235	91,904	94,835	99,840	104,448	111,250
Armstrong	1,813	1,797	1,948	1,999	2,035	2,119	2,236	2,369
Beaver	7,429	7,332	8,028	8,085	8,289	8,588	9,071	9,760
Bedford	711	675	730	717	741	766	801	858
Berks	10,245	10,088	10,650	10,730	10,613	11,346	12,132	13,118
Blair	3,460	3,364	3,576	3,666	3,759	3,951	4,177	4,492
Bradford	1,212	1,174	1,207	1,182	1,194	1,212	1,289	1,377
Bucks	18,759	19,591	22,016	23,296	24,294	26,457	28,942	31,682
Butler	2,925	2,917	3,123	3,250	3,705	3,944	4,284	4,746
Cambria	5,565	5,455	5,802	5,828	5,877	6,025	6,184	6,336
Cameron	239	260	276	275	288	306	306	327
Carbon	1,606	1,575	1,654	1,775	1,742	1,706	1,781	1,933
Centre	3,096	3,069	3,407	3,557	3,781	4,135	4,485	4,877
Chester	12,571	12,437	13,610	13,562	13,958	14,754	15,716	17,206
Clarion	946	966	1,049	1,087	1,131	1,226	1,334	1,430
Clearfield	1,687	1,673	1,791	1,840	1,915	2,033	2,107	2,166
Clinton	746	778	891	902	908	951	984	1,062
Columbia	1,430	1,354	1,438	1,558	1,700	1,834	1,983	2,128
Crawford	3,063	3,104	3,258	3,303	3,383	3,588	3,715	3,904
Cumberland	6,131	5,931	6,368	6,540	6,888	7,620	8,137	8,991
Dauphin	9,788	9,659	10,241	10,395	10,571	10,836	11,425	12,383
Delaware	31,016	29,955	31,801	32,763	33,231	35,187	37,416	40,275
Elk	1,014	1,033	1,100	1,091	1,136	1,160	1,212	1,280
Erie	12,680	12,609	13,298	13,470	13,628	14,284	14,924	15,778
Fayette	4,420	4,212	4,375	4,537	4,644	4,842	5,108	5,230
Forest	130	134	185	304	320	345	361	359
Franklin	1,605	1,586	1,713	1,745	1,802	1,939	2,164	2,370
Fulton	134	134	136	143	156	159	146	160
Greene	749	809	913	836	865	895	971	1,006
Huntingdon	806	772	814	846	881	919	945	1,000
Indiana	1,675	1,701	1,803	1,899	2,064	2,280	2,401	2,572
Jefferson	1,143	1,105	1,177	1,250	1,304	1,350	1,382	1,457
Juniata	184	169	176	180	204	218	243	284
Lackawanna	10,670	10,522	10,966	11,399	11,609	11,976	12,584	13,370
Lancaster	7,823	7,753	7,952	8,069	8,510	9,156	9,892	10,957
Lawrence	2,821	2,840	2,976	2,908	2,928	3,078	3,287	3,506
Lebanon	2,087	2,051	2,133	2,232	2,296	2,556	2,786	3,047
Lehigh	11,927	12,271	13,286	12,991	13,652	14,386	15,589	17,095
Luzerne	14,577	14,780	15,128	14,894	14,983	15,962	16,708	17,649
Lycoming	3,672	3,631	3,762	3,790	3,900	4,174	4,397	4,708
McKean	1,737	1,705	1,827	1,916	1,936	1,973	2,034	2,160
Mercer	3,643	3,702	4,011	4,021	3,980	4,254	4,450	4,841
Mifflin	783	725	769	759	731	722	704	748
Monroe	4,317	4,545	4,841	5,035	5,488	6,021	6,524	7,036
Montgomery	39,819	39,384	42,459	42,245	42,701	44,932	47,783	51,109
Montour	419	487	523	535	555	564	757	869
Northampton	7,582	7,627	8,159	8,638	8,648	9,304	9,874	10,724
Northumberland	2,398	2,321	2,374	2,384	2,338	2,401	2,506	2,640
Perry	377	371	386	374	394	407	442	492
Philadelphia	134,762	125,858	132,855	131,173	130,410	132,522	136,519	143,248
Pike	463	439	465	481	487	505	536	600
Potter	426	434	465	479	473	486	501	526
Schuylkill	4,792	4,659	4,757	4,785	4,680	4,796	4,909	5,182
Snyder	402	381	390	414	438	466	492	512
Somerset	1,717	1,731	1,872	1,911	2,036	2,216	2,306	2,577
Sullivan	229	222	226	231	235	246	275	287
Susquehanna	774	757	796	806	813	827	838	873
Tioga	801	818	882	901	885	936	972	1,029
Union	541	548	570	596	635	691	749	809
Venango	1,606	1,573	1,682	1,678	1,735	1,866	1,964	2,088
Warren	1,315	1,310	1,411	1,426	1,428	1,445	1,518	1,656
Washington	7,058	6,964	7,473	7,577	8,037	8,557	9,108	9,754
Wayne	1,234	1,264	1,349	1,335	1,386	1,469	1,596	1,729
Westmoreland	11,672	11,591	12,448	12,829	13,394	14,188	15,358	16,822
Wyoming	427	424	443	458	463	492	522	540
York	6,453	6,307	6,473	6,531	6,754	7,244	7,936	8,726

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] 1973 represents fiscal year 6/28/72 to 7/3/73; 1974--7/4/73 to 7/2/74; 1975--7/3/74 to 7/1/75; 1976--7/2/75 to 6/29/76; 1977--6/30/76 to 6/28/77; 1978--6/29/77 to 6/27/78; 1979--6/28/78 to 6/26/79; 1980--6/27/79 to 6/24/80.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

No. 33

PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES, BY COUNTY: JUNE 27, 1979 TO JUNE 24, 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of stores	Total sales June 27, 1979 to June 24, 1980	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	722	$663,298	$426,330	$183,272	$49,964	$3,731.2
Adams	2	1,217	680	475	61	1.1
Allegheny	96	111,250	68,661	32,414	9,504	672.0
Armstrong	7	2,369	1,512	688	169	0.7
Beaver	12	9,760	5,956	2,925	793	86.1
Bedford	2	858	460	355	41	1.5
Berks	18	13,118	8,328	3,914	818	58.4
Blair	8	4,492	3,005	1,218	260	9.0
Bradford	5	1,377	796	529	52	Z
Bucks	30	31,682	21,522	7,688	2,233	238.9
Butler	7	4,746	3,267	1,138	337	4.5
Cambria	13	6,336	3,959	1,999	373	5.2
Cameron	1	327	195	121	12	Z
Carbon	6	1,933	1,196	614	121	1.6
Centre	5	4,877	3,334	1,232	305	7.2
Chester	15	17,206	11,868	4,236	969	133.5
Clarion	4	1,430	902	456	72	Z
Clearfield	5	2,166	1,314	707	138	6.5
Clinton	2	1,062	698	331	32	0.6
Columbia	2	2,128	1,436	590	98	4.0
Crawford	5	3,904	2,325	1,352	224	4.0
Cumberland	7	8,991	6,109	2,409	444	29.0
Dauphin	13	12,383	7,858	3,866	610	49.1
Delaware	30	40,275	27,656	9,553	2,869	196.3
Elk	4	1,280	809	352	118	0.9
Erie	21	15,778	9,927	4,598	1,229	23.9
Fayette	10	5,230	3,278	1,501	442	8.9
Forest	2	359	249	98	12	Z
Franklin	5	2,370	1,350	839	179	2.2
Fulton	1	160	80	67	14	-
Greene	2	1,006	615	339	52	Z
Huntingdon	2	1,000	691	254	54	0.7
Indiana	5	2,572	1,806	601	163	1.5
Jefferson	5	1,457	970	378	108	1.1
Juniata	1	284	232	41	11	-
Lackawanna	21	13,370	8,214	3,920	1,191	43.8
Lancaster	15	10,957	7,139	3,199	577	41.8
Lawrence	8	3,506	2,279	907	313	6.7
Lebanon	4	3,047	1,974	916	148	9.3
Lehigh	18	17,095	11,156	4,633	1,260	46.8
Luzerne	28	17,649	10,891	5,386	1,340	32.0
Lycoming	10	4,708	3,031	1,441	233	3.2
McKean	6	2,160	1,300	740	120	Z
Mercer	7	4,841	2,711	1,785	325	18.8
Mifflin	1	748	480	213	52	3.9
Monroe	7	7,036	3,776	2,960	270	29.6
Montgomery	38	51,109	34,660	12,002	4,043	403.0
Montour	1	869	572	245	52	-
Northampton	14	10,724	6,578	3,260	867	29.3
Northumberland	6	2,640	1,634	858	145	2.9
Perry	2	492	299	175	18	-
Philadelphia	91	143,248	93,313	36,116	12,438	1,383.7
Pike	2	600	299	281	18	1.8
Potter	3	526	314	197	15	Z
Schuylkill	14	5,182	3,208	1,500	462	12.0
Snyder	1	512	359	127	25	Z
Somerset	7	2,577	1,447	963	152	15.1
Sullivan	1	287	172	106	9	-
Susquehanna	4	873	564	268	40	0.6
Tioga	5	1,029	692	279	58	Z
Union	1	809	562	192	54	Z
Venango	2	2,088	1,306	658	122	0.6
Warren	3	1,656	1,009	578	69	-
Washington	14	9,754	6,089	2,921	729	14.6
Wayne	2	1,729	952	694	80	3.5
Westmoreland	22	16,822	10,217	5,178	1,366	60.7
Wyoming	1	540	362	153	25	-
York	10	8,726	5,730	2,540	438	17.3

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

No. 34
STATISTICS FOR INSURANCE COMPANY OPERATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF COMPANY: 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus[1]	Pennsylvania direct premiums written[2]
Total, all companies	1,177	$643,307,119	$76,061,219	$10,946,003
Total, all Alien and Foreign	834	619,748,673	71,473,385	6,957,073
Total, all Pennsylvania	343	23,558,446	4,587,834	3,988,930
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	627	156,080,719	44,488,502	4,999,031
Alien and Foreign	415	144,497,408	41,326,259	3,441,302
Pennsylvania	212	11,583,311	3,162,243	1,557,729
Total, Fraternal Societies	95	8,421,140	966,890	51,391
Foreign	57	8,062,843	891,640	40,317
Pennsylvania	38	358,297	75,250	11,074
Total, Title Companies	25	870,034	383,147	46,364
Foreign	16	765,925	337,292	18,049
Pennsylvania	9	104,109	45,855	28,315
Total, Life Companies	408	476,789,689	29,789,038	3,805,676
Alien and Foreign	346	466,422,497	28,918,194	3,457,405
Pennsylvania	62	10,367,192	870,844	348,271
Coal Mine Subsidence	1	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	62	44	8
Non-Profit Hospital Corporations	6	813,451	293,720	1,422,102
Non-Profit Medical Service Corporations	5	320,557	142,954	590,353
Health Maintenance Organizations	9	11,467	(3,076)	31,078

- Represents zero.

[1] The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

[2] All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

No. 35
WOMEN-OWNED FIRMS BY INDUSTRY — NUMBER, RECEIPTS, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

[The 1977 data presented are not directly comparable with the 1972 data for two reasons: (1) Industrial coverage was expanded. (2) Due to processing errors, partnerships and small corporations were significantly undercovered in 1972. A firm is considered to be women-owned if the sole owner or at least half of the partners are women; a corporation is classified as women-owned if 50 percent or more of the shares are owned by women]

Industry	All firms		With paid employees				Without paid employees	
	Number of firms	Gross receipts (mil.)	Number of firms	Number of employees for week including March 12	Annual payroll (mil.)	Gross receipts (mil.)	Number of firms	Gross receipts (mil.)
Total	31,288	$1,886.2	7,733	44,197	$279.0	$1,577.5	23,555	$308.7
Construction	808	99.6	344	1,693	21.9	87.5	464	12.0
Manufacturing	832	201.8	430	7,612	59.4	194.7	402	7.2
Transportation and public utilities	592	49.3	268	1,522	12.1	43.5	324	5.8
Wholesale trade	654	303.1	387	2,693	26.2	289.4	267	13.7
Retail trade	10,956	840.5	3,684	19,217	87.9	690.7	7,272	149.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,958	81.2	379	1,501	12.8	58.6	1,579	22.6
Selected services	13,699	268.2	2,096	9,449	53.1	184.7	11,603	83.6
Other industries	402	27.8	95	440	4.8	24.8	307	3.0
Industries not classified	1,387	14.7	50	70	.8	3.7	1,337	10.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Women-Owned Businesses: 1977 (WB77-1), which is updated and published every five years.

No. 36
MINORITY-OWNED FIRMS — NUMBER, RECEIPTS, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 AND 1972

[The 1977 data presented are not directly comparable with the 1972 data for two reasons: (1) Coverage has been expanded since 1972 to include additional service industries and firms by persons of European Spanish descent. (2) Methodological improvements in processing have been implemented. -- Additional data from administrative records sources for the 1977 survey allow publication of annual payroll for the first time. -- "Minority" may include the following groups: Black, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Korean, Indian, American Indian, etc. See also headnote of "Women-Owned Firms"]

Area	All firms		With paid employees				Without paid employees	
	Firms (thou.)	Gross receipts (mil.)	Firms (thou.)	Employees for week including March 12 (thou.)	Annual payroll (mil.)	Gross receipts (mil.)	Firms (thou.)	Gross receipts (mil.)
Pennsylvania -- 1977	10.8	$452.0	2.0	7.7	$50.5	$304.4	8.8	$147.6
Pennsylvania -- 1972	8.5	325.0	1.2	7.0	NA	195.8	7.3	129.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises: 1977 (MB77-4), which is updated and published every five years.

No. 37
MINORITY-OWNED FIRMS BY INDUSTRY — NUMBER, RECEIPTS, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

[See headnote, table 36]

Industry	All firms		With paid employees				Without paid employees	
	Number of firms	Gross receipts (mil.)	Number of firms	Number of employees for week including March 12	Annual payroll (mil.)	Gross receipts (mil.)	Number of firms	Gross receipts (mil.)
Total	10,830	$452.0	2,008	7,741	$50.5	$304.4	8,822	$147.6
Construction	759	24.2	139	387	5.1	16.2	620	8.0
Manufacturing	113	28.9	43	D	D	D	70	D
Transportation and public utilities	625	21.4	102	D	D	D	523	D
Wholesale trade	106	18.6	32	148	1.3	16.1	74	2.5
Retail trade	2,986	206.1	675	2,867	12.6	136.7	2,311	69.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	299	19.4	55	395	3.9	16.8	244	2.6
Selected services	5,436	125.9	931	2,709	16.1	77.2	4,505	48.7
Other industries	96	1.6	16	23	Z	0.8	80	0.8
Industries not classified	410	5.9	15	D	D	D	395	D
Not allocated by State	11,731	582.3	2,271	8,289	60.9	356.2	9,460	226.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500,000.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises: 1977 (MB77-4), which is updated and published every five years.

No. 38

TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALUATION, 1967 TO OCTOBER 1980

[In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations]

Period	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ[1]
1967	$359.6	$237.8
1968	486.1	230.8
1969	514.0	310.9
1970	416.0	290.7
1971	384.0	242.8
1972	464.5	330.0
1973	575.9	390.9
1974	468.3	269.5
1975	447.9	232.2
1976	564.4	311.4
1977	464.4	205.7
1978	570.2	335.6
1979[2]	777.7	442.8
1980 through October	631.5	338.2

[1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
[2] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, Volume 26, No. 10, December 1980; and earlier issues.

No. 39

TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000 AND 16,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 TO OCTOBER 1980

[For permit authorized places only]

Series and period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ[1]	Pittsburgh[2]
14,000 places:			
1972	53,449	36,492	11,387
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1974	39,157	16,661	3,827
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1976	42,111	17,516	8,149
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1978	48,635	23,475	9,592
16,000 places:			
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
1979[3]	42,811	20,174	7,619
1980 through October	25,262	10,108	4,427

[1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
[2] Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.
[3] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, Volume 26, No. 10, December 1980.

No. 40

CONSTRUCTION RECEIPTS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND CLASS OF CONSTRUCTION: 1977 AND 1972

[In millions of dollars]

Item	1977			1972
	Total construction receipts	New construction receipts	Maintenance and repair	Total construction receipts
Total construction receipts[1]	**$10,166.9**	**$7,996.9**	**$2,169.9**	**$7,891.0**
Building construction	**6,584.7**	**5,076.6**	**1,508.1**	**5,232.7**
Single-family houses	2,281.2	1,705.6	575.6	1,316.8
Apartment buildings	394.1	324.9	69.2	435.3
Other residential buildings	112.8	83.2	29.6	141.4
Industrial buildings and warehouses	1,512.3	1,150.8	361.5	1,075.9
Office and bank buildings	488.6	364.0	124.6	644.9
Stores, restaurants, public garages, and automobile service stations	413.5	310.4	103.1	320.9
Religious buildings	134.0	92.7	41.3	105.0
Educational buildings	424.0	352.0	72.0	707.4
Hospitals and institutional buildings	653.6	556.2	97.4	381.8
Other nonresidential buildings	170.5	136.7	33.8	103.2
Nonbuilding construction	**3,106.0**	**2,518.1**	**587.9**	**2,311.3**
Highways, streets, and related facilities	599.8	396.1	203.7	518.2
Bridges, tunnels, and elevated highways	238.2	199.3	38.9	318.0
Power and communication transmission lines, towers, and related facilities	169.0	137.0	32.0	227.9
Sewers, water mains, and related facilities	349.8	310.2	39.6	239.1
Heavy industrial facilities	701.0	571.4	129.5	241.9
Power plants	492.1	439.8	52.2	336.1
Sewage treatment and water treatment plants	186.3	176.7	9.7	108.8
Other nonbuilding construction	369.8	287.5	82.4	321.5
Construction work, not specified by type	**476.2**	**401.9**	**74.3**	**347.8**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Possible duplication in data. For further information, refer to introduction of source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series CC77-A-2, which is updated and published every five years.

No. 41
CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INDUSTRY: 1977 AND 1972

[Money figures in millions of dollars; employees in thousands]

SIC code	Industry	1977								1972		
		Number of establishments	Employees[1]		Payroll		Total construction receipts	Net construction receipts[2]	Value added[3]	All employees[1]	Total construction receipts	Value added[3]
			All	Construction workers	All employees	Construction workers						
	Construction industries and dividers and developers	(4)24,240	217.2	181.3	$2,921.6	$2,307.4	$10,166.9	$8,104.6	$5,112.6	236.6	$7,891.8	$4,056.3
15, 16, 17	Construction industries:											
15	General building contractors and operative builders:											
152	General contractors, residential buildings:											
1521	Single-family houses	5,848	23.8	21.0	201.2	166.4	1,100.3	806.2	393.9	S	S	S
1522	Other residential buildings	168	2.0	1.6	25.3	19.4	155.6	88.8	55.8	3.1	177.3	38.2
1531	Operative builders	724	5.2	3.8	58.4	36.4	(5)493.0	307.5	141.9	S	S	S
154	General contractors, nonresidential buildings:											
1541	Industrial buildings and warehouses	499	8.8	7.3	120.5	93.0	567.4	310.2	181.6	7.8	403.2	141.1
1542	Nonresidential buildings, n.e.c.	730	14.6	11.9	208.9	156.1	1,211.1	566.9	317.2	20.4	1,225.1	392.4
16	Heavy construction general contractors:											
1611	Highway and street construction	612	11.4	9.9	154.1	125.8	575.4	479.9	335.8	13.4	514.1	305.2
162	Heavy construction, except highway:											
1622	Bridge, tunnel, and elevated highway construction	60	1.6	1.4	27.5	21.8	131.9	85.0	53.0	7.7	350.0	124.1
1623	Water, sewer, and utility lines	413	10.4	8.9	148.8	124.0	429.3	401.8	287.4	19.2	425.3	326.8
1629	Heavy construction, n.e.c.	207	25.2	17.9	476.8	328.0	1,224.4	1,041.3	787.8	25.4	683.4	497.2
17	Special trade contractors:											
1711	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	3,027	22.3	17.8	327.1	256.8	1,069.7	956.4	532.2	24.5	867.4	426.5
1721	Painting, paper hanging, and decorating	1,576	7.8	7.2	82.3	72.4	187.9	183.8	142.1	7.6	136.3	105.2
1731	Electrical work	1,636	16.2	13.3	256.2	205.4	652.1	634.4	412.7	16.1	495.0	308.7
174	Masonry, plastering, and tile setting:											
1741	Masonry, stone setting, and other stonework	1,392	9.8	9.0	105.0	94.0	246.7	242.4	166.7	11.9	249.1	169.6
1742	Plastering, drywall, and insulation work	752	9.0	7.7	123.6	102.5	312.6	300.4	188.5	9.1	211.4	140.0
1743	Terrazzo, tile, marble, and mosaic work	110	0.8	0.7	10.3	8.2	28.9	28.1	17.2	1.1	28.2	16.0
175	Carpentering and flooring:											
1751	Carpentering	1,256	5.3	4.8	46.8	39.9	145.3	136.9	89.8	5.0	96.2	61.6
1752	Floor laying and other floorwork	518	1.9	1.6	19.9	15.8	79.7	75.6	37.4	2.2	50.2	29.0
1761	Roofing and sheet metal work	1,543	11.6	10.1	136.2	113.2	393.5	374.1	235.0	11.0	267.9	159.6
1771	Concrete work	695	4.0	3.7	38.8	33.2	132.6	122.8	71.0	6.4	151.5	93.2
1781	Water well drilling	167	0.8	0.8	9.8	8.0	44.3	43.8	26.0	0.6	19.4	12.1
179	Miscellaneous special trade contractors:											
1791	Structural steel erection	98	7.7	7.2	134.8	123.4	366.0	345.0	217.9	4.4	184.2	94.4
1793	Glass and glazing work	108	1.1	0.6	14.4	8.3	39.4	37.9	21.8	1.0	33.0	19.6
1794	Excavating and foundation work	974	6.5	5.7	72.9	61.8	241.0	225.8	174.3	6.8	188.8	147.8
1795	Wrecking and demolition work	63	0.9	0.8	10.8	9.2	25.0	24.5	22.3	0.8	16.1	15.3
1796	Installing building equipment, n.e.c.	144	2.4	1.9	47.8	37.4	115.2	110.2	88.6	3.4	115.3	81.3
1799	Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	816	5.0	4.1	54.1	42.3	159.0	149.4	98.5	D	D	D
6552	Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.	209	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	D	D	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

1 Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.
2 Represents total construction receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others.
3 Represents all business receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others, and payments for materials, components, supplies, and fuels. In SIC 1531 and 6552, land receipts are also subtracted from all business receipts.
4 Detail may not add to total because of rounding; and use of a sample based on weights which ranged from 1 to 20 (some fractions were used).
5 Land receipts for SIC 1531 were $53,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series CC77-A-2, which is updated and published every five years.

No. 42
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[The places reporting these data are part of the 16,000 place permit-issuing universe reporting to the Bureau of the Census on a monthly or annual basis. This table is not intended to be a measure of the total number of housing units lost from inventory. It is limited to housing authorized for demolition by building permits. Local ordinances requiring demolition permits vary from place to place. In some jurisdictions, a permit must be obtained for any building to be demolished; in others, the list of exceptions is large. Federal, State, and local government agencies, such as housing authorities are frequently exempted from obtaining demolition permits]

SMSA/state	Number of housing units					Number of structures with 5 units or more
		In structures with--				
	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 units or more	
Pennsylvania	**2,795**	**2,120**	**308**	**140**	**227**	**33**
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	96	70	4	6	16	2
Inside central cities	58	36	-	6	16	2
Allentown	19	16	-	3	-	-
Bethlehem	13	1	-	3	9	1
Easton	26	19	-	-	7	1
Outside central cities	38	34	4	-	-	-
Altoona, PA	63	53	-	-	10	2
Altoona	48	43	-	-	5	1
Outside central city	15	10	-	-	5	1
Binghamton, NY-PA	122	62	30	18	12	2
Binghamton	36	24	12	-	-	-
Outside central city	86	38	18	18	12	2
Erie, PA	104	76	28	-	-	-
Erie	88	64	24	-	-	-
Outside central city	16	12	4	-	-	-
Harrisburg, PA	207	174	8	3	22	2
Harrisburg	119	110	-	3	6	1
Outside central city	88	64	8	-	16	1
Johnstown, PA	48	20	10	8	10	1
Johnstown	5	5	5	5	5	5
Outside central city	24	6	4	4	10	1
Lancaster, PA	22	13	2	7	-	-
Lancaster	9	5	-	4	-	-
Outside central city	13	8	2	3	-	-
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	184	87	66	14	17	2
Outside central city	184	87	66	14	17	2
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	1,367	1,164	54	50	99	17
Philadelphia	692	692	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	675	472	54	50	99	17
Pittsburgh, PA	554	390	76	45	43	7
Pittsburgh	98	69	14	9	6	1
Outside central city	456	321	62	36	37	6
Reading, PA	70	64	6	-	-	-
Reading	56	56	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	14	8	6	-	-	-
Williamsport, PA	53	26	18	3	6	1
Williamsport	49	24	16	3	6	1
Outside central city	4	2	2	-	-	-
York, PA	61	59	2	-	-	-
York	33	33	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	28	26	2	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

S No annual report received; if on list for monthly reporting, reports received for fewer than 9 months.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch, Construction Reports, series C45-1979, Housing Units Authorized for Demolition in Permit-Issuing Places: 1979.

No. 43
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION AND NEW HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1970 TO 1979

[See headnote, table 42]

City[1]	Housing units authorized for demolition			New housing units authorized			
	Total 1970-1979	1979	1978	Total 1970-1979	1979		
					Total	1 unit	1978
Allentown	1,439	19	142	4,853	322	132	283
Altoona	1,129	48	45	1,690	69	67	145
Bethlehem	440	13	7	3,747	66	52	94
Chester	1,665	63	112	883	1	1	11
Erie	1,193	88	90	3,906	316	151	275
Harrisburg	1,807	119	83	986	50	31	131
Johnstown	606	24	92	741	5	5	-
Lancaster	294	9	7	1,275	23	21	173
Philadelphia	17,284	692	1,270	31,119	1,854	808	2,770
Pittsburgh	3,174	98	160	7,080	351	70	551
Reading	437	56	108	1,570	207	7	13
Scranton	893	43	44	1,959	45	43	222
Wilkes-Barre	993	43	25	1,689	41	41	49
York	616	33	39	778	2	2	200

- Represents zero.

S No annual report received; if on list for monthly reporting; reports received for fewer than 9 months.

[1] All of these cities are located within standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch, Construction Reports, series C45-1979, Housing Units Authorized for Demolition in Permit-Issuing Places: 1979.

No. 44

RETAIL TRADE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	All establishments[1]				Establishments with payroll - 1977			
	Number of establishments		Sales[2]					
	1977	1972	1977	1972	Number	Sales	Payroll	Employees[3]
Total	(4)101,401	112,568	$37,244	(4)$25,033	66,696	$35,863	$4,334	676,987
Adams	655	674	148	92	392	138	16	2,803
Allegheny	10,882	12,993	5,090	3,368	8,143	4,976	623	96,782
Armstrong	679	798	197	126	460	187	20	3,305
Beaver	1,480	1,770	596	398	1,074	579	64	10,269
Bedford	473	502	141	90	286	132	14	2,417
Berks	2,749	3,216	1,025	680	1,765	986	120	19,288
Blair	1,166	1,301	462	293	837	446	52	8,308
Bradford	522	557	168	110	322	159	16	2,299
Bucks	3,656	3,663	1,789	1,091	2,585	1,747	210	31,420
Butler	1,122	1,253	417	250	754	400	44	7,192
Cambria	1,473	1,632	604	368	990	582	72	11,537
Cameron	86	92	16	11	51	14	1	274
Carbon	515	613	133	107	292	123	13	1,905
Centre	872	920	354	207	609	344	39	6,629
Chester	2,223	2,372	892	532	1,595	966	103	15,203
Clarion	420	482	129	87	271	122	13	2,155
Clearfield	684	791	286	156	451	275	26	4,009
Clinton	359	398	128	85	231	123	12	1,901
Columbia	625	737	185	122	352	172	17	2,945
Crawford	842	947	254	168	562	241	26	4,445
Cumberland	1,472	1,558	736	408	1,055	719	80	13,259
Dauphin	1,942	2,326	848	595	1,400	826	101	16,312
Delaware	4,051	4,536	1,841	1,266	2,988	1,796	214	34,261
Elk	325	373	87	60	210	82	8	1,440
Erie	2,300	2,565	876	601	1,652	848	97	16,543
Fayette	1,421	1,576	524	325	919	498	52	8,503
Forest	77	71	12	8	46	11	1	190
Franklin	892	1,060	315	207	638	305	34	5,747
Fulton	108	122	23	17	62	21	2	329
Greene	327	345	85	52	213	80	7	1,153
Huntingdon	350	364	96	60	225	89	9	1,600
Indiana	698	760	254	150	402	240	25	4,735
Jefferson	497	530	135	81	294	124	12	1,989
Juniata	152	165	37	22	80	33	3	569
Lackawanna	2,310	2,660	714	514	1,302	670	78	12,832
Lancaster	3,206	3,673	1,166	755	2,117	1,124	143	22,502
Lawrence	918	1,088	313	201	643	300	33	5,401
Lebanon	931	1,142	360	231	629	347	42	6,452
Lehigh	2,323	2,557	1,118	690	1,654	1,089	136	20,985
Luzerne	3,534	3,830	1,022	732	1,985	961	111	18,146
Lycoming	1,083	1,231	385	263	729	370	42	6,725
McKean	502	606	136	94	332	130	13	2,318
Mercer	1,147	1,305	407	266	811	394	44	6,961
Mifflin	390	468	128	96	261	123	13	2,258
Monroe	761	728	254	147	501	244	27	4,200
Montgomery	5,830	6,396	2,585	1,833	4,213	2,515	322	49,746
Montour	155	153	39	24	112	38	4	701
Northampton	1,783	1,892	597	380	1,169	568	66	10,305
Northumberland	1,065	1,236	272	208	623	255	26	4,433
Perry	276	298	72	43	151	66	6	914
Philadelphia	13,408	16,296	4,327	3,576	8,929	4,120	626	87,358
Pike	203	181	30	19	126	28	4	652
Potter	203	232	34	25	126	30	3	513
Schuylkill	1,759	2,052	391	284	897	357	37	6,282
Snyder	275	321	97	64	174	90	9	1,547
Somerset	671	794	194	128	427	181	18	2,908
Sullivan	78	92	9	9	35	7	1	154
Susquehanna	352	370	77	56	198	70	7	1,128
Tioga	386	443	98	69	247	91	9	1,675
Union	250	264	81	43	177	77	9	1,555
Venango	475	671	164	118	324	158	17	2,936
Warren	383	452	300	205	252	294	20	2,950
Washington	1,757	2,019	678	419	1,201	653	68	10,548
Wayne	425	454	96	61	249	90	9	1,331
Westmoreland	3,035	3,389	1,161	713	2,053	1,121	125	20,168
Wyoming	220	232	66	31	126	61	5	882
York	2,530	2,981	985	690	1,717	954	112	18,303

No. 44
RETAIL TRADE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972 -- CONTINUED

County	Kind-of-business groups (all establishments) - 1977									
	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers		General merchandise group stores		Food stores		Automotive dealers		Gasoline service stations	
	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
Total	4,615	$1,720	2,357	$5,097	14,515	$8,304	7,087	$7,386	8,994	$2,857
Adams	27	8	7	D	80	36	64	31	58	14
Allegheny	436	165	199	899	1,583	1,078	620	1,043	889	347
Armstrong	41	14	21	16	93	56	58	48	95	19
Beaver	79	25	33	125	211	144	118	102	152	50
Bedford	21	7	19	7	61	24	47	25	74	40
Berks	126	35	62	160	413	210	194	207	219	72
Blair	67	30	32	81	172	106	128	9	109	27
Bradford	30	13	16	13	66	38	62	52	42	11
Bucks	195	82	67	257	463	379	251	428	314	119
Butler	81	33	26	47	145	88	114	98	134	49
Cambria	79	41	39	114	224	132	126	126	158	37
Cameron	5	1	3	1	10	6	5	D	12	2
Carbon	23	8	15	7	73	38	39	30	59	13
Centre	47	24	20	D	102	91	80	68	85	22
Chester	133	58	38	72	321	214	169	204	215	66
Clarion	29	11	11	8	59	30	37	32	57	16
Clearfield	46	22	15	D	80	59	83	71	105	41
Clinton	17	6	13	6	39	25	33	38	37	19
Columbia	25	11	19	23	87	44	65	33	64	20
Crawford	58	19	25	28	100	54	85	60	90	22
Cumberland	80	37	30	90	184	146	113	134	156	60
Dauphin	78	34	44	120	264	195	121	153	185	73
Delaware	172	48	76	304	605	421	204	338	351	134
Elk	19	6	7	7	47	24	25	18	39	8
Erie	119	52	56	133	264	165	200	191	232	84
Fayette	70	29	44	98	213	124	140	106	163	41
Forest	7	2	1	D	11	3	4	2	11	1
Franklin	47	21	16	D	128	73	98	70	78	25
Fulton	5	1	3	1	20	5	12	8	14	4
Greene	17	5	13	6	51	26	39	22	41	9
Huntingdon	23	5	11	6	45	25	33	24	43	8
Indiana	43	14	21	34	85	54	68	72	85	19
Jefferson	35	5	19	9	63	28	68	33	63	21
Juniata	13	5	7	1	20	9	14	12	13	4
Lackawanna	104	34	50	D	377	167	156	128	187	69
Lancaster	157	97	76	141	514	244	293	228	248	89
Lawrence	56	14	24	D	134	83	88	76	95	29
Lebanon	42	24	21	D	147	80	95	83	90	27
Lehigh	102	50	44	213	303	227	161	195	205	68
Luzerne	141	48	82	148	566	252	229	176	308	69
Lycoming	47	19	33	46	138	92	91	94	96	26
McKean	28	6	17	12	48	34	49	35	61	12
Mercer	61	24	23	51	142	90	112	110	129	32
Mifflin	16	7	13	15	59	30	46	23	36	16
Monroe	37	15	20	D	74	53	51	44	85	27
Montgomery	275	95	112	373	648	522	343	499	503	190
Montour	5	1	4	2	19	8	15	12	19	4
Northampton	66	22	36	66	248	157	132	123	165	46
Northumberland	52	25	27	26	183	59	80	52	91	25
Perry	12	2	10	2	40	18	35	23	30	8
Philadelphia	378	96	386	435	2,589	1,043	401	577	660	248
Pike	10	4	8	1	27	4	8	3	24	5
Potter	15	2	4	2	32	14	18	4	29	4
Schuylkill	71	15	46	52	289	106	127	71	161	31
Snyder	21	9	8	D	37	16	33	25	24	6
Somerset	48	10	17	13	96	43	82	58	84	21
Sullivan	5	2	3	1	12	3	2	D	7	D
Susquehanna	22	4	14	1	56	21	36	21	49	11
Tioga	38	9	16	6	54	23	43	26	45	12
Union	9	4	6	5	41	23	24	17	26	8
Venango	29	8	12	D	57	41	63	37	58	18
Warren	27	5	10	9	50	24	34	D	45	12
Washington	88	36	40	84	270	150	143	171	228	78
Wayne	33	9	20	7	56	27	35	16	49	11
Westmoreland	186	81	62	176	455	252	259	258	344	101
Wyoming	14	7	9	4	36	21	23	13	27	5
York	127	56	62	D	336	220	263	188	224	70

No. 64
RETAIL TRADE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972 -- CONTINUED

County	Kind-of-business groups (all establishments) - 1977									
	Apparel and accessory stores		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores		Eating and drinking places		Drug and proprietary stores		Miscellaneous retail stores[1]	
	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
Total	7,640	$1,832	6,810	$1,616	21,361	$2,992	2,705	$1,092	22,635	$4,348
Adams	35	3	49	8	117	16	9	D	209	20
Allegheny	840	256	769	222	2,767	453	380	166	2,299	460
Armstrong	42	5	51	9	136	143	18	D	124	D
Beaver	115	27	92	22	359	40	42	18	279	44
Bedford	26	3	27	4	87	17	10	2	101	11
Berks	190	58	204	43	583	85	38	D	720	D
Blair	65	20	83	22	234	31	27	D	249	D
Bradford	36	5	31	4	100	8	18	6	121	16
Bucks	319	71	243	68	667	132	91	36	1,046	216
Butler	57	17	80	18	215	31	27	D	243	D
Cambria	60	21	105	27	345	37	35	D	282	D
Cameron	7	1	4	2	21	1	3	D	16	D
Carbon	23	3	34	6	127	7	12	D	110	D
Centre	67	17	82	16	148	28	19	9	227	D
Chester	170	34	170	36	366	67	48	D	593	D
Clarion	24	6	34	4	67	9	8	3	94	10
Clearfield	47	12	46	9	112	13	17	D	133	27
Clinton	22	6	21	5	76	7	10	3	91	13
Columbia	55	8	37	6	117	11	15	D	141	D
Crawford	57	11	51	10	160	21	25	D	191	D
Cumberland	112	D	120	35	229	56	37	D	411	123
Dauphin	148	42	152	30	448	75	54	29	448	97
Delaware	347	93	269	66	843	142	131	55	1,053	240
Elk	30	3	24	4	62	4	8	3	64	10
Erie	166	38	161	42	513	68	58	29	531	74
Fayette	76	15	88	18	327	31	30	D	270	D
Forest	-	D	3	D	20	1	-	-	20	1
Franklin	59	13	61	10	152	24	21	12	230	D
Fulton	3	2	8	1	18	2	1	D	24	D
Greene	13	2	20	2	63	4	6	2	64	6
Huntingdon	24	4	13	2	62	6	8	3	88	13
Indiana	34	10	53	10	132	18	13	D	164	D
Jefferson	34	6	40	5	67	9	13	5	95	11
Juniata	7	1	16	1	24	2	4	D	34	D
Lackawanna	174	33	136	28	608	54	62	D	456	77
Lancaster	201	52	270	62	518	89	58	29	671	136
Lawrence	75	12	54	12	173	20	29	D	190	22
Lebanon	59	10	68	16	168	22	13	8	225	D
Lehigh	199	45	177	36	458	92	45	D	629	D
Luzerne	245	50	237	51	944	80	86	32	696	115
Lycoming	69	16	75	19	235	24	32	11	263	37
McKean	43	6	33	4	100	8	16	6	105	13
Mercer	88	18	82	18	218	29	28	D	264	D
Mifflin	24	7	29	4	74	8	8	5	85	12
Monroe	42	6	55	5	174	28	17	D	206	32
Montgomery	600	167	471	126	1,038	204	166	66	1,674	342
Montour	17	1	12	2	34	4	3	2	27	4
Northampton	111	25	135	26	421	46	45	20	424	66
Northumberland	91	15	71	9	231	17	29	11	211	32
Perry	6	D	13	2	51	4	6	D	73	10
Philadelphia	1,472	356	779	227	3,542	490	503	166	2,686	586
Pike	6	1	6	D	67	7	1	D	45	4
Potter	8	1	16	D	35	2	5	2	41	D
Schuylkill	100	13	96	15	453	24	47	14	349	49
Snyder	11	2	19	3	58	8	5	D	59	15
Somerset	28	5	45	9	137	15	10	D	124	D
Sullivan	2	D	4	2	26	1	1	D	16	1
Susquehanna	13	1	13	2	63	6	10	2	76	9
Tioga	21	3	16	3	66	7	12	1	75	5
Union	16	3	14	3	41	7	9	4	64	8
Venango	30	10	36	6	74	10	10	D	106	11
Warren	29	6	24	3	76	8	9	4	79	D
Washington	125	30	119	30	361	42	42	14	341	46
Wayne	11	2	27	2	90	6	10	4	94	12
Westmoreland	224	50	202	52	597	83	85	31	621	78
Wyoming	10	D	10	2	50	3	4	D	37	7
York	161	39	225	50	416	71	57	D	659	123

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500,000.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure for individual companies.

[1] Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.
[2] Comparability of 1972 and 1977 censuses. Sales--The 1972 sales statistics included ten items omitted from the 1977 sales statistics: (a) Sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities. (b) Carry charges or other charges for credit.
[3] Paid employees for week including March 12.
* County totals were not revised to reflect State total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, RC 72-A-38 and 1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, RC 77-A-38, which is updated and published every five years.

No. 45

WHOLESALE TRADE STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972

County	Number of establishments		Sales (millions of dollars)		Payroll (millions of dollars)		Number of employees[1]	
	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977	1972
Total	17,536	17,731	$53,711	$32,374	$2,818	$1,878	211,479	206,144
Adams	74	71	127	77	6	4	668	559
Allegheny	2,817	2,735	13,530	7,080	543	361	36,477	25,458
Armstrong	66	70	142	67	6	3	540	449
Beaver	149	141	415	168	19	8	1,351	1,075
Bedford	48	53	122	39	5	3	439	385
Berks	419	441	992	575	67	44	5,402	4,987
Blair	184	195	470	221	23	15	2,293	2,010
Bradford	77	66	91	45	5	3	588	568
Bucks	665	484	1,462	553	94	48	6,995	5,297
Butler	182	160	378	190	33	18	2,471	2,006
Cambria	168	198	332	196	21	14	2,008	1,950
Cameron	3	8	1	2	Z	Z	7	19
Carbon	33	39	32	16	2	1	226	245
Centre	120	94	121	66	9	5	808	635
Chester	492	432	1,449	939	105	42	7,378	4,542
Clarion	61	60	82	41	5	3	483	452
Clearfield	109	100	258	68	16	7	1,087	899
Clinton	33	45	28	39	2	3	249	333
Columbia	73	79	149	49	9	4	902	605
Crawford	106	101	191	89	8	5	814	629
Cumberland	265	232	1,126	557	51	25	3,803	2,878
Dauphin	364	379	959	639	76	55	5,817	5,916
Delaware	792	746	3,348	1,307	116	64	7,583	6,630
Elk	37	30	33	20	3	2	315	231
Erie	414	421	629	367	50	34	4,250	4,312
Fayette	151	173	428	309	22	15	1,958	2,005
Forest	5	6	1	D	Z	D	11	D
Franklin	136	141	136	81	11	7	1,156	1,089
Fulton	15	14	8	4	1	Z	61	64
Greene	39	36	28	15	2	1	227	145
Huntingdon	37	38	81	58	4	3	373	459
Indiana	88	84	134	67	8	5	858	747
Jefferson	80	75	180	73	9	5	834	658
Juniata	22	18	D	8	D	1	D	114
Lackawanna	366	408	656	435	45	33	4,129	4,386
Lancaster	591	547	1,293	662	78	46	7,174	5,984
Lawrence	114	112	133	71	10	7	964	983
Lebanon	126	129	257	185	13	8	1,250	1,180
Lehigh	500	506	1,433	714	80	52	6,017	5,745
Luzerne	490	513	937	668	54	40	5,049	5,481
Lycoming	167	170	281	180	26	19	2,558	2,850
McKean	65	75	91	39	6	3	496	473
Mercer	156	144	347	204	17	10	1,531	1,377
Mifflin	63	66	66	47	5	4	588	626
Monroe	74	69	72	42	6	4	537	479
Montgomery	1,787	1,672	6,649	4,668	303	199	20,254	18,392
Montour	13	14	11	8	1	Z	84	84
Northampton	216	221	346	221	22	18	1,907	2,078
Northumberland	124	143	161	133	9	8	924	1,125
Perry	27	31	27	17	2	1	150	162
Philadelphia	2,601	3,276	9,511	7,966	576	479	40,399	49,388
Pike	10	6	D	D	D	D	D	D
Potter	14	21	7	8	1	1	54	73
Schuylkill	180	194	259	132	16	12	1,606	1,875
Snyder	39	44	64	32	4	2	437	344
Somerset	122	112	182	71	13	6	1,052	872
Sullivan	6	7	5	2	Z	Z	32	27
Susquehanna	30	40	24	23	2	2	172	269
Tioga	50	49	58	38	3	2	289	337
Union	37	33	38	23	4	2	313	253
Venango	77	75	101	59	8	4	638	562
Warren	48	47	54	28	3	2	263	275
Washington	225	213	655	389	32	19	2,470	2,271
Wayne	39	47	33	29	2	2	238	311
Westmoreland	371	333	1,252	452	62	29	4,772	3,219
Wyoming	32	31	33	16	2	1	262	212
York	432	418	1,152	753	76	51	6,022	5,919

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure for individual companies.

Z Less than $500,000.

[1] Paid employees for week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, WC72-A-39, and 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, WC77-A-39, which is updated and published every five years.

No. 46
SELECTED SERVICE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Data for all tax-exempt establishments within the scope of the 1977 Census of Service Industries will be presented in a separate report in this series, SC77-A-53. In addition, this census includes employer establishments with FICA coverage (compulsory or elective) as well as those not electing such coverage. For some kinds of business included in this report (e.g., research and development laboratories and the performing arts), the comparability of data between the two censuses may be limited]

County	All establishments				Establishments with payroll - 1977			
	Number of establishments		Receipts[1]					
	1977	1972	1977	1972	Number	Receipts	Payroll	Employees[2]
Total	90,734	84,683	$8,406	(3) $5,041	33,324	$7,597	$2,588	304,229
Adams	578	497	28	18	192	23	6	1,070
Allegheny	11,510	11,464	1,848	1,025	4,862	1,742	585	56,794
Armstrong	475	532	18	13	136	14	4	563
Beaver	1,206	1,288	67	43	418	58	20	2,502
Bedford	391	362	22	18	123	18	4	710
Berks	2,614	2,342	243	140	881	221	91	8,886
Blair	876	862	63	38	347	56	18	2,757
Bradford	287	358	13	10	105	10	2	419
Bucks	3,516	2,671	304	131	1,412	271	85	9,920
Butler	963	903	46	30	318	39	11	1,536
Cambria	1,062	1,104	74	47	418	65	21	2,799
Cameron	59	52	8	4	15	7	2	220
Carbon	366	339	13	9	86	10	3	434
Centre	998	804	62	34	249	55	21	2,248
Chester	2,405	1,937	206	104	894	182	63	6,774
Clarion	293	290	15	9	85	13	4	556
Clearfield	561	469	27	15	181	22	6	905
Clinton	237	219	10	5	66	8	2	418
Columbia	502	438	21	11	130	16	4	689
Crawford	617	593	27	17	183	21	6	962
Cumberland	1,552	1,295	128	82	538	116	39	4,351
Dauphin	2,028	1,897	234	127	777	218	67	8,926
Delaware	4,449	3,991	337	217	1,655	292	94	11,622
Elk	249	214	7	5	75	5	1	275
Erie	2,013	1,780	148	89	759	131	41	6,223
Fayette	1,000	1,027	47	31	362	39	11	1,522
Forest	45	40	1	1	13	1	Z	33
Franklin	760	745	37	24	263	30	9	1,300
Fulton	84	59	2	1	24	2	Z	81
Greene	240	207	8	5	70	6	1	224
Huntingdon	283	249	9	7	86	7	2	372
Indiana	576	505	29	16	172	24	6	830
Jefferson	368	340	14	11	117	10	2	415
Juniata	145	98	3	2	37	2	Z	80
Lackawanna	1,811	1,785	110	85	598	92	29	4,541
Lancaster	2,928	2,537	193	126	1,029	165	49	8,988
Lawrence	817	733	46	28	273	40	17	4,772
Lebanon	849	743	42	26	245	34	9	1,304
Lehigh	2,124	2,000	164	113	824	147	52	7,413
Luzerne	2,657	2,468	148	94	846	124	36	5,127
Lycoming	914	825	47	31	300	40	11	1,614
McKean	423	431	14	11	113	10	3	531
Mercer	974	895	42	29	323	35	10	1,790
Mifflin	298	293	10	10	94	8	2	418
Monroe	784	601	95	59	316	89	26	3,635
Montgomery	7,115	5,803	772	429	2,789	697	273	37,638
Montour	112	95	7	4	26	6	2	308
Northampton	1,730	1,532	93	64	605	79	25	3,277
Northumberland	805	768	29	20	236	24	8	929
Perry	224	178	5	4	53	3	1	99
Philadelphia	11,639	12,694	1,814	1,431	5,075	1,710	625	64,430
Pike	163	160	19	16	59	18	7	731
Potter	157	107	5	3	38	4	1	197
Schuylkill	1,240	1,181	50	38	331	39	11	1,512
Snyder	210	208	9	6	60	8	2	295
Somerset	557	519	38	16	173	32	10	1,466
Sullivan	67	46	2	1	11	1	Z	17
Susquehanna	268	238	9	6	58	6	2	318
Tioga	307	253	10	6	75	7	2	355
Union	207	212	10	6	61	8	2	344
Venango	408	406	20	12	122	17	5	683
Warren	348	347	12	8	106	10	3	522
Washington	1,468	1,409	96	56	525	84	24	3,068
Wayne	425	327	24	15	131	20	4	567
Westmoreland	2,696	2,636	192	97	908	170	61	6,109
Wyoming	184	150	6	4	42	4	1	149
York	2,417	2,132	149	102	828	128	41	5,666

No. 46
SELECTED SERVICE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972 -- CONTINUED

County	Selected kind-of-business group: (all establishments) - 1977				
	Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps	Automotive repair, services, and garages	Miscellaneous repair services	Amusement and recreation service, including motion pictures	Legal services
Total	2,704	12,203	7,359	8,150	7,537
Adams	50	102	42	69	20
Allegheny	143	1,300	815	1,042	1,290
Armstrong	18	80	53	39	19
Beaver	32	183	102	116	83
Bedford	50	81	34	36	15
Berks	68	367	198	324	118
Blair	31	154	82	82	48
Bradford	26	70	32	30	20
Bucks	79	467	312	356	230
Butler	37	200	84	116	55
Cambria	46	158	103	111	88
Cameron	5	6	9	5	4
Carbon	21	44	24	29	31
Centre	36	98	62	67	38
Chester	62	319	191	221	166
Clarion	23	54	18	19	16
Clearfield	28	109	45	39	32
Clinton	18	32	27	14	12
Columbia	25	87	51	25	19
Crawford	46	105	60	59	25
Cumberland	48	180	129	145	84
Dauphin	71	216	155	231	173
Delaware	30	489	355	419	403
Elk	14	42	19	14	11
Erie	116	287	170	226	115
Fayette	38	181	81	101	56
Forest	11	6	1	7	1
Franklin	38	141	87	60	36
Fulton	8	22	5	6	4
Greene	14	37	22	20	16
Huntingdon	13	53	27	18	16
Indiana	22	115	60	39	29
Jefferson	22	67	40	23	21
Juniata	4	22	13	15	6
Lackawanna	48	281	131	128	170
Lancaster	132	449	317	274	100
Lawrence	27	162	82	80	51
Lebanon	30	125	90	102	35
Lehigh	47	260	180	230	171
Luzerne	59	382	231	206	201
Lycoming	52	162	99	46	55
McKean	32	59	33	23	29
Mercer	36	139	94	117	56
Mifflin	9	47	29	20	14
Monroe	155	68	60	118	35
Montgomery	78	677	434	674	621
Montour	10	13	18	7	5
Northampton	44	231	131	167	147
Northumberland	9	128	71	52	54
Perry	14	38	23	10	13
Philadelphia	64	1,289	825	753	1,805
Pike	45	13	12	16	6
Potter	21	31	9	10	7
Schuylkill	39	206	99	107	72
Snyder	8	41	18	16	9
Somerset	41	112	62	31	29
Sullivan	12	12	5	4	2
Susquehanna	26	50	22	14	11
Tioga	40	45	34	24	13
Union	10	31	23	19	11
Venango	12	74	43	37	21
Warren	23	63	41	31	18
Washington	49	228	119	164	116
Wayne	71	61	30	50	25
Westmoreland	89	444	231	244	199
Wyoming	20	33	19	12	7
York	59	373	236	241	129

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500,000.

[1] Comparability of 1972 and 1977 censuses. Receipts -- Sales, occupancy, admissions, and other taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities, included in the 1972 receipts statistics, are excluded from the 1977 receipts statistics. Studies have shown that these items were substantially underreported in the 1972 census.

[2] Paid employees for week including March 12.

[3] County totals were not revised to reflect State total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Selected Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, SC72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, SC77-A-39, which is updated and published every five years.

No. 47
PORT OF ERIE EXPORT AND IMPORT TONNAGE - 1976 TO 1980

[Excludes approximately 500,000 tons of cargo that passed over privately owned docks in 1980]

Item	Tonnage - import and export by month, 1980									
	Total	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Exports										
Total	35,511	-	2,722	1,370	8,212	4,887	1,721	10,427	5,278	894
Logs	5,710	-	2,280	-	1,341	-	-	-	1,371	718
Lumber	768	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	561	176
Personal effects	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boilers	140	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-
Coal	4,747	-	-	-	-	4,747	-	-	-	-
Machinery	365	-	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper	42	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cranes and parts	1,370	-	-	1,370	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steel scrap	22,365	-	-	-	6,871	-	1,721	10,427	3,346	-
Imports										
Total	30,187	5,250	-	5,000	2,642	-	-	7,223	6,767	3,305
Pig iron	23,651	5,250	-	5,000	-	-	-	3,329	6,767	3,305
Ore	6,536	-	-	-	2,642	-	-	3,894	-	-

	Tonnage, by year				
	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Ships	20	40	57	62	49
Total	65,698	155,887	285,440	151,949	98,095
Foreign export	35,511	25,257	57,583	16,896	17,889
Foreign import	30,187	130,630	227,857	98,187	45,027
Domestic	-	-	-	36,866	35,179

- Represents zero.

Source: Erie-Western Pennsylvania Port Authority.

No. 48
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA — CARGO HANDLED: 1960 TO 1979

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands)			Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Customs receipts (thou. dol.)
	Total	Imports	Exports			
1960	46,477	43,768	2,709	26.5	13.9	$65,987
1961	43,882	40,481	3,400	26.5	13.3	72,303
1962	50,320	46,439	3,880	27.8	14.0	81,994
1963	50,385	44,700	5,685	26.2	12.7	87,072
1964	53,011	48,753	4,258	26.5	12.6	94,293
1965	54,073	50,750	3,324	25.5	12.1	110,716
1966	55,764	52,794	2,969	25.4	11.9	126,953
1967	49,176	46,038	3,137	23.3	10.6	131,017
1968	53,799	50,722	3,078	23.6	10.8	150,539
1969	57,537	54,480	3,057	24.2	11.3	139,817
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	178,088
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	NA	NA	204,787
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,066
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,200
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	328,396

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

No. 49
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA — CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1979

	Total tonnage - bulk and general cargo		
	Short tons		
	1978	1979	Percent change
Total	74,668,684	80,369,092	7.6
Imports	69,417,812	73,163,605	5.4
Exports	5,250,872	7,205,487	37.2
	General cargo		
Total	5,778,342	5,953,625	3.0
Imports	3,980,011	3,892,540	-2.2
Exports	1,798,331	2,061,085	14.6

	Summary of commodity groups for 1979			
	Imports		Exports	
Description	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)
Total	$11,295,970	73,164	$2,969,022	7,205
General cargo				
Food products	1,072,831	651	35,596	22
Beverages and tobacco	45,422	56	16,031	39
Crude materials	103,364	471	152,998	865
Mineral fuels	64,130	366	64,719	164
Oils and fats	592	2	1,170	1
Chemicals	120,734	211	383,045	276
Manufactured goods	966,430	1,837	273,948	280
Machinery	970,034	228	1,407,870	390
Miscellaneous manufactured	217,793	61	85,018	15
Total commodities, n.e.c.	10,691	11	4,434	10
Bulk cargo				
Grain	-	-	233,718	2,560
Soybeans	-	-	142,719	584
Sugar	189,567	950	-	-
Crude minerals (gypsum)	11,128	1,182	-	-
Ores	201,803	6,957	5,743	1
Coal and coke	54,375	713	76,141	1,556
Petroleum products	7,253,697	59,405	14,903	420
Other bulk commodities	13,381	63	10,975	21

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Less than 1,000 short tons.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

No. 50
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA — IMPORTS AND EXPORTS - LEADING TWENTY-FIVE COUNTRIES: 1979

[For calendar year. Derived from short ton data]

Imports				Exports			
Rank				Rank			
1979	1978	Country	Percentage	1979	1978	Country	Percentage
1	1	Nigeria	18.89	1	7	Netherlands	9.65
2	3	Saudi Arabia	14.67	2	2	Spain	9.47
3	2	Algeria	14.05	3	1	Korea Republic	8.63
4	8	Canada	6.90	4	23	East Germany	6.49
5	4	Venezuela	6.49	5	8	Japan	6.10
6	5	Iran	6.30	6	3	Poland	6.08
7	6	Libya	5.82	7	16	France	4.92
8	9	Gabon	3.00	8	15	West Germany	4.64
9	7	Indonesia	2.72	9	5	United Kingdom	3.53
10	18	United Kingdom	1.94	10	19	Rumania	3.44
11	11	Liberia	1.67	11	11	Portugal	3.40
12	14	Japan	1.27	12	6	Canada	3.40
13	10	Brazil	1.17	13	14	Belgium	3.28
14	19	Oman	1.00	14	12	Italy	2.87
15	12	Trinidad	0.94	15	9	Venezuela	2.68
16	13	West Germany	0.90	16	10	Saudi Arabia	2.26
17	17	Bahamas	0.83	17	13	Egypt	2.24
18	20	Ecuador	0.80	18	4	Greece	1.62
19	*	Egypt	0.79	19	21	U.S.S.R.	1.58
20	*	Angola	0.71	20	25	Australia	0.88
21	16	Netherland Antilles	0.68	21	17	China (Taiwan)	0.85
22	*	Congo (Brazzavil)	0.55	22	20	Peru	0.85
23	23	Norway	0.55	23	*	Iran	0.81
24	*	Mexico	0.54	24	18	Morocco	0.67
25	21	Italy	0.52	25	22	Brazil	0.63

*Not among the first 25 countries during 1978.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

No. 51

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1979

[In short tons and dollar value. For calendar year]

Bulk and general cargo Country	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Dollar value	Short tons	Dollar value
Grand total	**73,163,605**	**$11,298,979,102**	**7,205,487**	**$2,969,021,533**
Bahamas	607,454	69,164,698	11	23,182
Barbados	-	-	699	639,155
Belize	37	13,400	254	294,944
Bermuda	-	-	1	1,978
Canada	5,047,479	187,372,417	244,922	16,570,533
Costa Rica	110,266	20,999,157	644	919,051
Dominican Republic	106,136	21,980,177	1,729	3,221,635
El Salvador	41,710	6,859,324	1,844	1,240,192
French West Indies	2	2,000	1	11,755
Guatemala	16,902	6,216,119	3,100	5,979,405
Haiti	1	5,905	124	90,208
Honduras	36	116,460	1,745	1,784,578
Jamaica	23	16,098	581	672,141
Leeward Windward Islands	3,136	750,131	-	-
Mexico	395,513	69,434,404	8,420	7,529,972
Netherland Antilles	499,457	64,842,224	3,781	2,927,504
Nicaragua	504	1,316,629	10	15,236
Panama	6,739	3,113,999	3,906	4,112,087
Trinidad	689,225	78,589,289	9,417	7,835,680
North American Total	**7,524,680**	**530,792,431**	**281,189**	**53,869,236**
Argentina	32,159	65,576,702	19,710	40,832,468
Bolivia	2,790	2,852,536	1,249	2,106,958
Brazil	856,711	498,463,890	45,122	86,258,726
Chile	81,635	44,371,940	20,562	26,437,065
Columbia	54,684	11,198,825	17,237	26,995,125
Ecuador	583,634	151,882,233	10,929	17,316,610
Guyana	53,702	1,969,786	956	1,046,224
Paraguay	596	557,031	565	783,460
Peru	301,263	59,407,838	61,540	11,381,789
Surinam	-	-	555	1,544,438
Uruguay	2,528	3,910,902	4,238	5,386,875
Venezuela	4,749,966	345,432,475	192,820	189,657,205
South American Total	**6,719,668**	**1,185,624,158**	**375,483**	**409,746,943**
Azores	3	12,352	-	-
Austria	4,062	7,415,995	1,074	3,291,333
Belgium	98,180	29,745,519	236,366	72,367,520
Bulgaria	7	7,350	20	61,580
Cyprus	2,078	167,009	158	1,021,746
Czechoslovakia	261	1,085,494	27,579	3,163,841
Denmark	2,956	6,972,202	2,842	5,692,480
East Germany	22	114,073	467,848	56,243,302
Finland	74,725	31,082,472	2,469	3,404,340
France	153,619	91,995,944	354,242	86,637,486
Gibraltar	20	21,674	21	56,885
Greece	15,169	3,576,023	116,490	16,288,294
Hungary	1,905	1,162,430	226	595,464
Iceland	-	-	-	-
Ireland	5,039	9,048,915	2,332	5,645,900
Italy	377,610	242,855,440	206,936	53,938,141
Malta	3	34,799	14,564	1,528,974
Netherlands	221,351	65,513,603	695,364	72,232,028
Norway	400,865	48,743,842	527	1,443,331
Poland	15,108	11,770,383	437,761	52,768,568
Portugal	45,466	10,836,986	245,250	25,459,856
Rumania	8,381	3,867,374	248,157	40,993,284
Spain	119,576	28,819,848	682,111	98,918,946
Sweden	120,037	13,139,614	9,150	8,591,095
Switzerland	6,451	21,899,570	6,610	7,472,930
Turkey	1,350	878,000	18,753	8,474,131
United Kingdom	1,416,250	245,040,633	254,629	87,040,506
U.S.S.R.	27,578	3,520,774	114,088	21,942,886
West Germany	660,275	508,266,516	334,212	82,180,004
Yugoslavia	1,803	1,769,417	34,380	5,696,796
Europe Total	**3,780,150**	**1,389,364,251**	**4,514,159**	**823,151,647**
Algeria	10,282,613	1,301,221,737	11	93,425
Bahrain	215	203,120	2,419	8,688,620
Egypt	581,199	56,836,711	161,059	66,757,944
Iran	4,605,741	591,307,705	58,599	7,238,393
Iraq	189,916	25,721,365	1,973	5,139,609
Israel	12,401	4,419,816	11,327	36,088,682
Jordan	12	19,716	3,425	7,598,407
Kuwait	148,604	14,788,522	44,380	140,282,632
Lebanon	47	72,019	5,386	11,748,592
Libya	4,255,125	575,037,295	390	1,211,161
Morocco	787	593,250	48,141	19,786,133
Oman	732,533	89,675,810	1,703	4,493,734
Qatar	346,503	38,690,082	33,582	26,394,423
Saudi Arabia	10,733,546	1,107,148,864	162,593	463,837,243
Sudan	1,852	2,089,140	353	880,968
Syria	375	245,467	10,847	33,076,601
Tunisia	251,732	30,779,534	22,371	3,225,588
United Arab Emirates	253,827	33,932,856	17,013	48,532,873
Yemen	-	-	13	45,000
Middle East Total	**32,397,151**	**3,872,783,009**	**585,585**	**885,120,028**

No. 51

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1979 -- CONTINUED

Bulk and general cargo

Country	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Dollar value	Short tons	Dollar value
Afghanistan	-	$-	4	$2,551
Bangladesh	4,903	3,262,42[illegible]	18,391	4,081,887
Brunei	-	-	66	166,635
Burma	385	589,702	161	719,501
China (Mainland)	26,364	21,041,282	28,480	5,158,677
China (Taiwan)	150,679	145,380,055	61,578	69,885,064
Hong Kong	17,683	59,605,578	9,539	30,278,917
India	74,561	11,315,967	29,682	12,791,811
Indonesia	1,991,092	231,968,014	9,933	18,066,512
Japan	926,267	667,413,415	439,961	292,746,935
Korea Republic	265,909	134,957,261	621,686	63,751,361
Macao	239	1,803,744	41	17,292
Malaysia	12,350	15,381,973	3,023	10,347,737
Nepal	136	61,619	-	-
Pakistan	3,299	1,940,276	21,265	6,786,041
Philippines	48,112	23,382,724	30,172	41,940,326
Singapore	5,975	15,902,843	6,817	2[illegible],214,598
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	1,849	1,708,562	1,415	2,097,171
Thailand	10,940	15,722,686	16,042	17,322,764
Vietnam	1	257	1	38,398
Far East Total	**3,540,744**	**1,351,438,390**	**1,298,257**	**598,414,178**
Australia	353,751	315,191,819	63,805	122,917,839
French Pacific Islands	-	-	16	52,439
New Guinea	1,304	4,361,286	4	39,915
New Zealand	72,748	128,500,994	9,990	20,394,186
West Samoa	46	128,750	-	-
Other Pacific Islands	60,872	13,580,995	55	26,494
Australia-Oceanic Total	**488,721**	**461,763,844**	**73,870**	**143,430,873**
Angola	519,208	65,392,980	93	42,721
Benin	-	-	1	3,079
Botswana	1	1,432	169	136,320
Burundi	-	-	58	35,001
Cameroon	59,804	13,012,478	230	362,203
Canary Islands	-	-	44,161	5,534,183
Chad	-	-	13	77,729
Congo (Brazzavil)	404,593	50,248,913	41	19,625
Djibouti	-	-	4	11,041
Ethiopia	607	1,471,793	28	54,653
Gabon	2,197,179	252,620,274	-	-
Gambia	-	-	1[illegible]	72,288
Ghana	7,308	20,848,498	2,243	5,218,986
Guinea	1	18,659	8,904	7,562,860
Ivory Coast	29,119	87,438,657	125	[illegible]36,593
Kenya	2,207	3,996,043	400	751,523
Lesotho	-	-	146	116,554
Liberia	1,222,843	23,596,956	3,119	1,772,874
Madeira Islands	262	854,723	-	-
Malawi	17,356	3,857,135	-	-
Mali	-	-	65	142,467
Malagasy Republic	236	4,530,585	-	-
Mauritius	28,499	6,638,204	315	41,742
Mozambique	24,108	5,213,097	51	187,681
Namibia	33	49,470	6	20,646
Niger	-	-	7	20,212
Nigeria	13,810,409	1,885,501,926	1,594	2,704,999
Other West Africa	1,684	5,321,486	1	27,773
Republic of South Africa	155,883	45,439,615	13,119	27,060,656
Rhodesia	-	-	1	1,778
Rwanda	331	477,849	72	68,429
Senegal	-	-	185	458,801
Sierra Leone	250	107,293	217	255,890
Somalia	5	4,040	184	151,416
Swaziland	22,446	4,468,653	-	-
Tanzania	809	801,404	83	129,838
Togo	-	-	717	1,047,195
Upper Volta	-	-	253	200,401
Zaire	207,308	25,296,043	493	472,791
Zambia	1	4,813	61	78,166
Other	-	-	66	9,514
Africa Total	**18,712,491**	**2,507,213,019**	**76,944**	**55,288,628**

- Represents zero.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

No. 52
STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of establishments	Capital expenditures	Number of employees	Wages and salaries	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacturer
Total	16,179	$2,280,467	1,267,686	$17,943,397	$85,512,825	$39,111,029
Adams	112	10,443	7,740	73,952	434,211	175,001
Allegheny	1,390	253,427	118,856	2,054,232	9,881,647	3,959,112
Armstrong	71	8,658	4,813	65,394	245,922	136,457
Beaver	180	63,782	38,133	744,104	3,262,810	1,206,271
Bedford	40	3,268	2,028	21,892	146,765	56,500
Berks	576	109,266	50,154	727,609	3,035,626	1,469,683
Blair	126	20,147	12,654	141,456	666,582	375,049
Bradford	70	14,993	6,544	85,389	513,748	289,423
Bucks	936	65,393	51,278	779,351	3,564,233	1,563,793
Butler	186	31,978	14,206	241,261	1,160,624	565,896
Cambria	151	22,365	15,262	258,127	998,790	418,280
Cameron	14	1,062	1,192	15,142	40,068	23,383
Carbon	97	5,234	6,796	65,774	253,450	114,504
Centre	101	7,925	7,437	90,172	353,959	181,400
Chester	439	50,695	32,666	478,836	2,421,716	1,169,197
Clarion	44	3,032	2,512	31,324	142,634	77,211
Clearfield	109	9,216	7,361	78,742	383,427	172,694
Clinton	48	10,622	6,380	80,574	381,258	157,600
Columbia	125	15,966	10,499	106,232	542,336	210,750
Crawford	175	15,228	10,192	140,286	596,987	289,665
Cumberland	148	20,555	14,886	188,919	968,855	468,882
Dauphin	210	52,386	21,958	300,295	1,640,636	756,282
Delaware	470	89,661	35,582	590,209	4,880,695	1,984,872
Elk	76	19,102	7,914	107,246	391,454	224,196
Erie	488	93,593	43,502	652,212	2,465,497	1,366,945
Fayette	143	6,570	7,661	95,834	440,496	234,743
Forest	9	1,236	606	7,438	37,998	22,966
Franklin	140	13,928	15,576	177,789	740,155	331,518
Fulton	18	2,133	824	9,902	50,256	26,680
Greene	20	190	647	5,368	20,480	8,748
Huntingdon	51	5,770	3,381	36,920	157,788	87,704
Indiana	67	5,739	6,096	69,668	268,922	143,611
Jefferson	71	7,439	4,894	53,159	208,817	123,745
Juniata	41	1,522	1,956	17,600	81,161	34,992
Lackawanna	456	25,178	27,590	282,018	1,066,032	542,598
Lancaster	675	101,054	56,529	726,257	3,496,305	1,694,979
Lawrence	152	22,878	9,524	135,765	638,671	306,237
Lebanon	180	18,698	14,908	185,267	888,924	344,974
Lehigh	417	46,559	39,387	544,251	3,043,691	1,275,170
Luzerne	603	51,616	39,488	390,591	1,567,137	831,277
Lycoming	188	27,032	18,875	234,021	1,078,401	582,000
McKean	67	12,386	6,881	88,640	397,450	194,498
Mercer	142	52,658	16,801	291,299	1,520,190	635,538
Mifflin	61	11,552	6,966	97,133	405,225	220,051
Monroe	88	10,603	4,739	52,564	183,743	103,436
Montgomery	1,207	170,387	91,521	1,395,450	6,179,778	3,466,432
Montour	15	2,406	1,835	21,620	82,300	47,025
Northampton	384	136,111	37,621	522,961	1,887,008	1,006,946
Northumberland	152	28,341	13,736	155,042	925,699	433,031
Perry	36	521	1,170	7,519	19,246	12,540
Philadelphia	2,208	170,641	137,829	1,966,761	10,224,003	4,118,212
Pike	11	736	400	3,969	50,286	16,488
Potter	30	1,269	1,121	10,563	37,997	22,693
Schuylkill	285	14,888	21,342	190,236	880,845	425,724
Snyder	59	2,890	4,349	41,502	162,995	79,192
Somerset	112	5,098	4,779	43,596	262,777	96,329
Sullivan	14	507	456	3,728	15,621	8,451
Susquehanna	42	2,951	2,514	23,049	76,704	49,341
Tioga	44	2,445	2,587	27,979	173,791	87,898
Union	34	5,199	2,929	33,087	167,919	92,852
Venango	98	18,312	7,886	131,966	742,809	274,662
Warren	80	12,660	5,825	84,224	604,477	256,089
Washington	228	32,582	18,560	302,081	1,390,883	587,929
Wayne	56	2,032	2,042	18,604	114,499	39,474
Westmoreland	505	108,557	37,053	568,369	2,156,563	1,100,071
Wyoming	34	46,532	3,722	55,340	381,018	82,199
York	574	92,663	54,535	707,538	3,309,838	1,648,943

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

No. 53
TOTAL MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INDUSTRY: MAY 1981

[In thousands. May 1981 statistics are preliminary and subject to change]

Industry	Total-all employees			Net change from	
	May 1981	April 1981	May 1980	April 1981	May 1980
Total manufacturing industries	1,299.1	1,301.3	1,339.4	-2.2	-40.3
Durable goods	791.5	793.3	822.5	-1.8	-31.0
Lumber and wood products	21.9	21.1	21.0	0.8	0.9
Furniture and fixtures	19.0	19.0	19.0	0.0	0.0
Stone, clay and glass products	57.2	56.5	59.7	0.7	-2.5
Primary metal industries	190.5	191.0	194.5	-0.5	-4.0
Fabricated metal products, (includes ordnance)	108.9	109.3	113.5	-0.4	-4.6
Machinery, except electrical	135.0	135.9	142.7	-0.9	-7.7
Electric and electronic equipment	118.6	119.6	125.6	-1.0	-7.0
Transportation equipment	75.8	76.0	80.5	-0.2	-4.7
Instruments and related products	41.9	42.0	42.5	-0.1	-0.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22.7	22.9	23.5	-0.2	-0.8
Nondurable goods	507.6	508.0	516.9	-0.4	-9.3
Food and kindred products	93.9	93.9	95.5	0.0	-1.6
Tobacco manufacturers	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.0	-0.1
Textile mill products	44.2	44.2	44.1	0.0	0.1
Apparel and other textile products	121.9	123.1	125.9	-1.2	-4.0
Paper and allied products	41.8	41.7	42.6	0.1	-0.8
Printing and publishing	72.9	73.0	72.8	-0.1	0.1
Chemicals and allied products	61.2	60.6	61.3	0.6	-0.1
Petroleum and coal products	16.5	16.2	17.1	0.3	-0.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	36.0	36.2	38.3	-0.2	-2.3
Leather and leather products	16.0	15.9	16.0	0.1	0.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Pennsylvania Employment and Earnings, June 1981, Volume XXVI, No. 6.

No. 54
IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Travel generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
Total	**$6,423,823**	**$1,399,266**	**182,912**	**$294,749**	**$49,393**
Adams	63,104	11,663	1,921	3,084	360
Allegheny	1,429,541	320,044	33,168	49,472	13,888
Armstrong	16,241	3,056	526	974	94
Beaver	39,243	8,466	1,145	1,923	257
Bedford	46,773	8,978	1,590	2,604	269
Berks	106,171	21,561	3,031	5,023	699
Blair	47,554	9,459	1,503	2,551	288
Bradford	10,842	2,055	342	651	61
Bucks	155,423	39,903	4,788	7,521	1,137
Butler	27,982	5,438	914	1,682	165
Cambria	41,251	7,752	1,246	2,160	237
Cameron	4,241	807	143	254	26
Carbon	15,418	2,890	506	924	93
Centre	31,694	6,243	1,066	1,905	188
Chester	139,258	29,767	4,254	7,120	898
Clarion	34,630	6,620	1,168	2,076	201
Clearfield	30,504	6,912	956	1,552	212
Clinton	22,138	4,278	742	1,329	128
Columbia	18,926	3,667	635	1,136	118
Crawford	39,706	7,637	1,331	2 382	247
Cumberland	115,536	22,246	3,800	6,555	706
Dauphin	220,422	47,070	6,842	11,303	1,468
Delaware	154,652	33,152	4,276	7,069	882
Elk	5,994	1,161	197	360	35
Erie	119,770	22,613	3,613	6,008	738
Fayette	35,216	6,673	1,124	2,069	210
Forest	2,527	499	88	157	14
Franklin	32,366	6,241	1,076	1,943	188
Fulton	6,827	1,295	228	409	39
Greene	12,188	2,309	403	731	73
Huntingdon	11,411	2,217	381	685	66
Indiana	20,236	3,872	655	1,215	117
Jefferson	19,119	3,656	637	1,417	110
Juniata	3,640	671	116	218	22
Lackawanna	69,146	13,352	2,248	3,911	417
Lancaster	259,442	52,819	8,804	15,153	1,602
Lawrence	24,473	4,730	802	1,470	150
Lebanon	27,154	5,178	884	1,630	163
Lehigh	69,139	14,527	1,836	3,017	464
Luzerne	137,475	26,783	4,261	7,183	850
Lycoming	43,555	8,738	1,427	2,519	266
McKean	27,426	5,277	923	1,645	169
Mercer	45,579	8,813	1,511	2,737	283
Mifflin	10,624	2,033	351	638	65
Monroe	362,915	69,972	12,444	21,758	2,235
Montgomery	357,688	72,830	12,050	20,678	2,158
Montour	8,592	1,653	289	516	52
Northampton	42,205	8,852	1,400	2,417	287
Northumberland	12,564	2,260	336	552	72
Perry	3,244	526	74	134	17
Philadelphia	1,164,634	303,905	27,673	36,959	11,831
Pike	37,291	7,175	1,278	2,234	193
Potter	10,770	2,063	365	646	60
Schuylkill	34,245	6,504	1,130	2,054	204
Snyder	7,320	1,345	232	439	42
Somerset	92,566	17,461	2,999	5,114	528
Sullivan	3,606	691	123	216	22
Susquehanna	38,790	6,819	1,016	1,394	187
Tioga	33,783	6,499	1,146	2,026	207
Union	8,746	1,643	287	524	50
Venango	15,718	3,021	520	944	98
Warren	19,747	3,860	670	1,186	116
Washington	81,983	21,599	2,354	2,992	664
Wayne	83,885	16,169	2,873	5,029	435
Westmoreland	89,385	16,725	2,754	4,857	519
Wyoming	4,424	819	142	265	26
York	115,066	23,705	3,304	5,564	726

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 783-5421

Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Information (717) 787-3265.
Current Employment and Labor Turnover (717) 787-3129.
Labor Market Analysis (717) 782-2114.
Labor Market Information (717) 787-2497.
Unemployment Research and Reports (717) 787-5569.

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. Family and Individual Income (301) 786-5060; Poverty Statistics Program (301) 763-5790

Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P-60, No. 110, Issued March 1978.

Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Gross National Product (GNP) by Industry Branch (202) 523-0808; State and County Personal Income (202) 523-0926

(3) U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission. (202) 634-6474

Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 1, February 1980.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning

Reviews and Previews - A Financial Prospectus for Pennsylvania Business.

Pennsylvania Economic Chartbook.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Affirmative Action Program Reports.

A Report on Employment and Occupational Trends for Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Directory of Labor Market Information Reports and Publications.

Labor Supply and Demand Report.

Occupational Staffing Patterns of Selected Durable Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania. (SIC's 24, 25 and 32-39.)

Occupational Staffing Patterns of Selected Nondurable Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania.

Occupational Staffing Patterns of Selected Retail Trade Industries in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania Labor Market Areas Ranked on Basis of Unemployment.

Pennsylvania Occupational Trends and Outlook for Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Workers 1976 and Projected 1982.

Pennsylvania Resident Civilian Labor Force Series for County and CETA Prime Sponsor Areas.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Survey of Current Business.

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Area Wage Surveys.

Employment and Earnings.

Monthly Labor Review.

(5) Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania - Philadelphia, PA

Pennsylvania Business.

(6) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey.

(7) University of Pittsburgh, Bureau of Business Research, Graduate School of Business, Pittsburgh, PA

Weekly Summary of Business Conditions in the Pittsburgh Area.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Gross National Product. Gross national product (GNP) is the total national output of goods and services valued at market prices.

Labor Market Area. Consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally takes the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors, and not a political jurisdiction.

Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, local, and foreign), households and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings termed "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pension, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered.)

Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilitates collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
90	Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Race, and Urban and Rural Residence
92	Households by Total Money Income in 1975, for all Households and Husband-Wife Households in Pennsylvania
96	Selected Characteristics of Persons, Families, and Unrelated Individuals Below Specified Poverty Levels in 1975, for Pennsylvania
97	Persons 65 Years of Age and Over Not in Labor Force, by Sex, and Persons 65 Years of Age and Over with Income Less than Poverty Level: 1970 by County
98	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

No. 55
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

Race, ethnic group, and sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Professionals	Technicians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	Service workers
Number Employed										
All employees	2,032,780	210,048	174,444	106,588	152,725	297,590	279,081	464,858	101,993	165,453
Male	1,274,396	177,742	107,992	67,200	71,756	60,095	255,425	334,324	124,806	75,096
Female	758,384	32,306	66,452	39,388	80,969	237,535	23,656	130,534	57,187	90,357
White[1]	1,848,927	202,560	164,280	98,202	143,354	267,714	262,788	421,058	156,937	132,034
Male	1,172,528	172,402	101,956	63,335	68,284	54,894	241,783	304,687	107,261	57,926
Female	676,399	30,158	62,324	34,867	75,070	212,820	21,005	116,371	49,676	74,108
Minority	183,853	7,488	10,164	8,386	9,371	29,876	16,293	43,800	25,056	33,419
Male	101,868	5,340	6,036	3,865	3,472	5,161	13,642	29,637	17,545	17,170
Female	81,985	2,148	4,128	4,521	5,899	24,715	2,651	14,163	7,511	16,249
Black[2]	153,992	6,032	5,695	6,976	8,149	26,875	13,795	36,282	19,722	30,466
Male	82,892	4,071	2,845	2,984	2,769	4,399	11,649	24,874	13,711	15,590
Female	71,100	1,961	2,850	3,992	5,380	22,476	2,146	11,408	6,011	14,876
Hispanic[3]	17,791	702	897	594	634	1,726	1,809	5,341	4,385	1,703
Male	11,896	626	653	418	316	361	1,501	3,721	3,264	1,036
Female	5,895	76	244	176	318	1,365	308	1,620	1,121	667
Asian/Pacific Islander[4]	10,259	563	3,447	743	316	951	536	1,884	778	1,041
Male	5,760	482	2,442	409	155	208	342	826	467	429
Female	4,499	81	1,005	334	161	743	194	1,058	311	612
American Indian/Alaskan Native[5]	1,811	191	125	73	272	324	153	293	171	209
Male	1,320	161	96	54	232	193	150	216	103	115
Female	491	30	29	19	40	131	3	77	68	94
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	62.7	84.6	61.9	63.1	47.0	20.2	91.5	71.9	68.6	45.4
Female	37.3	15.4	38.1	37.0	53.0	79.8	8.5	28.1	31.4	54.6
White	91.0	96.4	94.2	92.1	93.9	90.0	94.2	90.6	86.2	79.8
Male	57.7	82.1	58.4	59.4	44.7	18.5	86.6	65.5	58.9	35.0
Female	33.3	14.4	35.7	32.7	49.2	71.5	7.5	25.0	27.3	44.8
Minority	9.0	3.6	5.8	7.9	6.1	10.0	5.8	9.4	13.8	20.2
Male	5.0	2.5	3.5	3.6	2.3	1.7	4.9	6.4	9.6	10.4
Female	4.0	1.0	2.4	4.2	3.9	8.3	1.0	3.1	4.1	9.8
Black	7.6	2.9	3.3	6.5	5.3	9.0	4.9	7.8	10.8	18.4
Male	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.4	7.5	9.4
Female	3.5	.9	1.6	3.8	3.5	7.6	.8	2.5	3.3	9.0
Hispanic	.9	.3	.5	.6	.4	.6	.7	1.2	2.4	1.0
Male	.6	.3	.4	.4	.2	.1	.5	.8	1.8	.6
Female	.3	*	.1	.2	.2	.5	.1	.4	.6	.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	.5	.3	2.0	.7	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.6
Male	.3	.2	1.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3
Female	.2	*	.6	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Male	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	.1
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	10.3	8.6	5.2	7.5	14.6	13.7	22.9	9.0	8.1
Male	100.0	14.0	8.5	5.3	5.6	4.7	20.0	26.2	9.8	5.9
Female	100.0	4.3	8.8	5.2	10.7	31.3	3.1	17.2	7.5	11.9
White	100.0	11.0	8.9	5.3	7.8	14.5	14.2	22.8	8.5	7.1
Male	100.0	14.7	8.7	5.4	5.8	4.7	20.6	26.0	9.2	4.9
Female	100.0	4.5	9.2	5.2	11.1	31.5	3.1	17.2	7.3	11.0
Minority	100.0	4.1	5.5	4.6	5.1	16.3	8.9	23.8	13.6	18.2
Male	100.0	5.2	5.9	3.8	3.4	5.1	13.4	29.1	17.2	16.9
Female	100.0	2.6	5.0	5.5	7.2	30.2	3.2	17.3	9.2	19.8
Black	100.0	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.3	17.5	9.0	23.6	12.8	19.8
Male	100.0	4.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.3	14.1	30.0	16.5	18.8
Female	100.0	2.8	4.0	5.6	7.6	31.6	3.0	16.1	8.5	20.9
Hispanic	100.0	4.0	5.0	3.3	3.6	9.7	10.2	30.0	24.7	9.6
Male	100.0	5.3	5.5	3.5	2.7	3.0	12.6	31.3	27.4	8.7
Female	100.0	1.3	4.1	3.0	5.4	23.2	5.2	27.5	19.0	11.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	5.5	33.6	7.2	3.1	9.3	5.2	18.4	7.6	10.2
Male	100.0	8.4	42.4	7.1	2.7	3.6	5.9	14.3	8.1	7.5
Female	100.0	1.8	22.3	7.4	3.6	16.5	4.3	23.5	6.9	13.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	10.6	6.9	4.0	15.0	17.9	8.5	16.2	9.4	11.5
Male	100.0	12.2	7.3	4.1	17.6	14.6	11.4	16.4	7.8	8.7
Female	100.0	6.1	5.9	3.9	8.2	26.7	.6	15.7	13.9	19.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

\- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] White (not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
[2] Black (not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.
[3] Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
[4] Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This areas includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
[5] American Indian or Alaska Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North American, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

Source: U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1978, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 1, February 1980.

No. 56
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970

[See table 55 for definitions of racial and ethnic groups]

Race, ethnic group, and sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
HARRISBURG, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	95,550	9,759	7,579	5,606	11,511	14,235	10,586	17,528	10,988	7,757
Male	55,364	7,942	4,708	3,354	4,369	2,581	9,223	12,767	6,877	3,843
Female	40,186	1,817	2,871	2,252	7,442	11,655	1,363	4,761	4,111	3,914
White	88,829	9,462	7,305	5,260	10,710	13,234	10,210	16,106	9,776	6,766
Male	51,896	7,738	4,534	3,189	3,876	2,393	8,887	11,786	6,157	3,336
Female	36,933	1,724	2,771	2,071	6,834	10,841	1,323	4,270	3,619	3,430
Minority	6,721	297	274	346	801	1,002	376	1,422	1,212	991
Male	3,468	204	174	165	193	188	336	981	720	507
Female	3,253	93	100	181	608	814	40	441	492	484
Black	5,540	245	159	283	708	881	306	1,144	995	619
Male	2,789	160	89	127	158	164	281	795	605	410
Female	2,751	85	70	156	550	717	25	349	390	409
Hispanic	520	20	21	20	66	42	41	138	89	83
Male	359	19	18	13	21	6	37	118	74	53
Female	161	1	3	7	45	36	4	20	15	30
Asian/Pacific Islander	557	19	88	40	16	71	26	134	83	78
Male	273	17	63	23	11	15	15	64	26	39
Female	284	2	25	17	7	56	11	70	57	39
American Indian/Alaskan Native	104	13	6	3	9	8	3	6	45	11
Male	47	8	4	2	3	3	3	4	15	5
Female	57	5	2	1	6	5	-	2	30	6
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	57.9	81.4	62.1	59.8	35.4	18.1	87.1	72.8	62.6	49.5
Female	42.1	18.6	37.9	40.2	64.7	81.9	12.9	27.2	37.4	50.5
White	93.0	97.0	96.4	93.8	93.0	93.0	96.5	91.9	89.0	87.2
Male	54.3	79.3	59.8	56.9	33.7	16.8	84.0	67.2	56.0	43.0
Female	38.7	17.7	36.6	36.9	59.4	76.2	12.5	24.7	32.9	44.2
Minority	7.0	3.0	3.6	6.2	7.0	7.0	3.6	8.1	11.0	12.8
Male	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.3	3.2	5.6	6.6	6.5
Female	3.4	1.0	1.3	3.2	5.3	5.7	.4	2.5	4.5	6.2
Black	5.8	2.5	2.1	5.1	6.2	6.2	2.9	6.5	9.1	10.6
Male	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.2	2.7	4.5	5.6	5.3
Female	2.9	.9	.9	2.8	4.8	5.0	.2	2.0	3.6	5.3
Hispanic	.5	.2	.3	.4	.6	.3	.4	.8	.8	1.1
Male	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	*	.4	.7	.7	.7
Female	.2	*	*	.1	.4	.3	*	.1	.1	.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	.6	.2	1.2	.7	.2	.5	.3	.8	.8	1.0
Male	.3	.2	.8	.4	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	.5
Female	.3	*	.3	.3	.1	.4	.1	.4	.5	.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	*	.4	.1
Male	.1	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	*
Female	.1	.1	*	*	.1	*	-	*	.3	.1
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	10.2	7.9	5.9	12.1	14.9	11.1	18.3	11.5	8.1
Male	100.0	14.4	8.5	6.1	7.9	4.7	16.7	23.1	12.4	6.9
Female	100.0	4.5	7.1	5.6	18.5	29.0	3.4	11.9	10.2	9.7
White	100.0	10.7	8.2	5.9	12.1	14.9	11.5	18.1	11.0	7.6
Male	100.0	14.9	8.7	6.1	7.5	4.6	17.1	22.7	11.9	6.4
Female	100.0	4.7	7.5	5.6	18.5	29.4	3.6	11.7	9.8	9.3
Minority	100.0	4.4	4.1	5.2	11.9	14.9	5.6	21.2	18.0	14.7
Male	100.0	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.4	9.7	28.3	20.8	14.6
Female	100.0	2.9	3.1	5.6	18.7	25.0	1.2	13.6	15.1	14.9
Black	100.0	4.4	2.9	5.1	12.8	15.9	5.5	20.7	18.0	14.8
Male	100.0	5.7	3.2	4.6	5.7	5.9	10.1	28.5	21.7	14.7
Female	100.0	3.1	2.5	5.7	20.0	26.1	.9	12.7	14.2	14.9
Hispanic	100.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	12.7	8.1	7.9	26.5	17.1	16.0
Male	100.0	5.3	5.0	3.6	5.9	1.7	10.3	32.9	20.6	14.8
Female	100.0	.6	1.9	4.4	28.0	22.4	2.5	12.4	9.3	18.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	3.4	15.8	7.2	3.2	12.8	4.7	24.1	14.9	14.0
Male	100.0	6.2	23.1	8.4	4.0	5.5	5.5	23.4	9.5	14.3
Female	100.0	.7	8.8	6.0	2.5	19.7	3.9	24.7	20.1	13.7
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	12.5	5.8	2.9	8.7	7.7	2.9	5.8	43.3	10.6
Male	100.0	17.0	8.5	4.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.5	31.9	10.6
Female	100.0	8.8	3.5	1.8	10.5	8.8	-	3.5	52.6	10.5

No. 56
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 -- CONTINUED

Race, ethnic group, and sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All employees	750,312	84,380	79,657	42,186	69,254	136,310	90,579	123,151	53,888	70,907
Male	453,454	69,897	51,836	26,271	35,546	26,145	83,829	86,791	37,974	35,167
Female	296,858	14,483	27,823	15,915	33,708	110,165	6,750	36,360	15,914	35,740
White	620,096	79,121	72,520	36,158	62,633	114,533	78,637	94,405	36,009	46,080
Male	383,053	66,267	47,922	23,652	33,044	22,355	73,999	67,874	25,597	22,343
Female	237,043	12,854	24,598	12,506	29,589	92,178	4,638	26,531	10,412	23,737
Minority	130,216	5,259	7,137	6,028	6,621	21,777	11,942	28,746	17,879	24,827
Male	70,401	3,630	3,912	2,619	2,502	3,790	9,830	18,917	12,377	12,824
Female	59,815	1,629	3,225	3,409	4,119	17,987	2,112	9,829	5,502	12,003
Black	111,170	4,329	4,085	5,067	5,868	19,933	10,315	24,724	14,527	22,322
Male	58,552	2,872	1,962	2,038	2,096	3,331	8,500	16,360	9,884	11,509
Female	52,618	1,457	2,123	3,029	3,772	16,602	1,815	8,364	4,643	10,813
Hispanic	11,605	470	640	377	473	1,084	1,224	2,975	2,929	1,433
Male	7,846	409	432	255	259	282	1,020	2,050	2,236	903
Female	3,759	61	208	122	214	802	204	925	693	530
Asian/Pacific Islander	6,672	363	2,339	536	218	658	316	919	368	955
Male	3,485	272	1,462	290	110	157	225	407	213	349
Female	3,187	91	877	246	108	501	91	512	155	606
American Indian/Alaskan Native	769	97	73	46	62	102	87	128	55	117
Male	518	77	56	36	37	20	85	100	44	63
Female	251	20	17	12	25	82	2	28	11	54
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	60.4	82.8	65.1	62.3	51.3	19.2	92.6	70.5	70.5	49.6
Female	39.6	17.2	34.9	37.7	48.7	80.8	7.5	29.5	29.5	50.4
White	82.7	93.8	91.0	85.7	90.4	84.0	86.8	76.7	66.8	65.0
Male	51.1	78.5	60.2	56.1	47.7	16.4	81.7	55.1	47.5	31.5
Female	31.6	15.2	30.9	29.6	42.7	67.6	5.1	21.5	19.3	33.5
Minority	17.4	6.2	9.0	14.3	9.6	16.0	13.2	23.3	33.2	35.0
Male	9.4	4.3	4.9	6.2	3.6	2.8	10.9	15.4	23.0	18.1
Female	8.0	1.9	4.1	8.1	6.0	13.2	2.3	8.0	10.2	16.9
Black	14.8	5.1	5.1	12.0	8.5	14.6	11.4	20.1	27.0	31.5
Male	7.8	3.4	2.5	4.8	3.0	2.4	9.4	13.3	18.3	16.2
Female	7.0	1.7	2.7	7.2	5.5	12.2	2.0	6.8	8.6	15.3
Hispanic	1.6	.6	.8	.9	.7	.6	1.4	2.4	5.4	2.0
Male	1.1	.5	.5	.5	.4	.2	1.1	1.7	4.2	1.3
Female	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6	.2	.8	1.3	.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	.9	.4	2.9	1.3	.3	.5	.4	.8	.7	1.4
Male	.5	.3	1.8	.7	.2	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5
Female	.4	.1	1.1	.6	.2	.4	.1	.4	.3	.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Male	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	*	.1	-	*	*	.1
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	11.3	10.6	5.6	9.2	18.2	12.1	16.4	7.2	9.5
Male	100.0	15.4	11.4	5.8	7.8	5.8	18.5	19.1	8.4	7.8
Female	100.0	4.9	9.4	5.4	11.4	37.1	2.3	12.3	5.4	12.0
White	100.0	12.8	11.7	5.8	10.1	18.5	12.7	15.2	5.8	7.4
Male	100.0	17.3	12.5	6.2	8.6	5.8	19.3	17.7	6.7	5.8
Female	100.0	5.4	10.4	5.3	12.5	38.9	2.0	11.2	4.4	10.0
Minority	100.0	4.0	5.5	4.6	5.1	16.7	9.2	22.1	13.7	19.1
Male	100.0	5.2	5.6	3.7	3.6	5.4	14.0	26.9	17.6	18.2
Female	100.0	2.7	5.4	5.7	6.9	30.1	3.5	16.4	9.2	20.1
Black	100.0	3.9	3.7	4.6	5.3	17.9	9.3	22.2	13.1	20.1
Male	100.0	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	5.7	14.5	27.9	16.9	19.7
Female	100.0	2.8	4.0	5.8	7.2	31.6	3.5	15.9	8.8	20.6
Hispanic	100.0	4.1	5.5	3.3	4.1	9.3	10.6	25.6	25.2	12.4
Male	100.0	5.2	5.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	13.0	26.1	28.5	11.5
Female	100.0	1.6	5.5	3.3	5.7	21.3	5.4	24.6	18.4	14.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	5.4	35.1	8.0	3.3	9.9	4.7	13.8	5.5	14.3
Male	100.0	7.8	42.0	8.3	3.2	4.5	6.5	11.7	6.1	10.0
Female	100.0	2.9	27.5	7.7	3.4	15.7	2.9	16.1	4.9	19.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	12.6	9.5	6.2	8.1	13.3	11.3	16.6	7.2	15.2
Male	100.0	14.9	10.8	7.0	7.1	3.9	16.4	19.3	8.5	12.2
Female	100.0	8.0	6.8	4.8	10.0	32.7	.8	11.2	4.4	21.5

No. 56

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE, ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 -- CONTINUED

Race, ethnic group, and sex	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
PITTSBURGH, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	451,104	49,090	46,353	27,052	32,439	68,371	63,747	89,901	33,659	40,492
Male	304,903	42,116	29,572	18,300	14,586	14,909	61,793	79,240	26,626	17,761
Female	146,201	6,974	16,781	8,752	17,853	53,462	1,954	10,661	7,033	22,731
White	417,082	47,572	44,030	25,123	30,554	62,693	61,016	82,497	29,730	33,867
Male	284,755	41,003	28,056	17,304	13,799	13,916	59,223	73,180	23,678	14,516
Female	132,327	6,569	15,974	7,739	16,755	48,777	1,793	9,317	6,052	19,351
Minority	34,022	1,518	2,323	1,929	1,885	5,678	2,731	7,404	3,929	6,625
Male	20,148	1,113	1,516	916	787	993	2,570	6,060	2,948	3,245
Female	13,874	405	807	1,013	1,098	4,685	161	1,344	981	3,380
Black	30,873	1,281	1,321	1,728	1,624	5,268	2,520	7,076	3,680	6,375
Male	17,778	895	665	781	567	819	2,370	5,829	2,726	3,126
Female	13,095	386	656	947	1,057	4,449	150	1,247	954	3,249
Hispanic	1,203	94	163	78	39	168	144	236	177	104
Male	889	87	138	66	27	32	141	187	164	47
Female	314	7	25	12	12	136	3	49	13	57
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,433	109	820	114	48	98	42	65	42	95
Male	1,043	102	700	64	24	24	34	22	30	43
Female	390	7	120	50	24	74	8	43	12	52
American Indian/Alaskan Native	513	34	19	9	174	144	25	27	30	51
Male	438	29	13	5	169	118	25	22	28	29
Female	75	5	6	4	5	26	-	5	2	22
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	67.6	85.8	63.8	67.7	45.0	21.8	96.9	88.1	79.1	43.9
Female	32.4	14.2	36.2	32.4	55.0	78.2	3.1	11.9	20.9	56.1
White	92.5	96.9	95.0	92.9	94.2	91.7	95.7	91.8	88.3	83.6
Male	63.1	83.5	60.5	64.3	42.5	20.4	92.9	81.4	70.4	35.9
Female	29.3	13.4	34.5	28.6	51.7	71.3	2.8	10.4	18.0	47.8
Minority	7.5	3.1	5.0	7.1	5.8	8.3	4.3	8.2	11.7	16.4
Male	4.5	2.3	3.3	3.4	2.4	1.5	4.0	6.7	8.8	8.0
Female	3.1	.8	1.7	3.7	3.4	6.9	.3	1.5	2.9	8.4
Black	6.8	2.6	2.9	6.4	5.0	7.7	4.0	7.9	10.9	15.7
Male	3.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.2	3.7	6.5	8.1	7.7
Female	2.9	.8	1.4	3.5	3.3	6.5	.2	1.4	2.8	8.0
Hispanic	.3	.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3	.5	.3
Male	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.1
Female	.1	*	.1	*	*	.2	-	.1	*	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.3	.2	1.8	.4	.2	.1	1	.1	.1	.2
Male	.2	.2	1.5	.2	.1	*	.1	*	.1	.1
Female	.1	*	.3	.2	.1	.1	*	.1	*	.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	*	*	.5	.2	*	*	.1	.1
Male	.1	.1	*	*	.5	.2	*	*	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	.1
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	10.9	10.3	6.0	7.2	15.2	14.1	19.9	7.5	9.0
Male	100.0	13.8	9.7	6.0	4.8	4.9	20.3	26.0	8.7	5.8
Female	100.0	4.8	11.5	6.0	12.2	36.6	1.3	7.3	4.8	15.6
White	100.0	11.4	10.6	6.0	7.3	15.0	14.6	19.8	7.1	8.1
Male	100.0	14.4	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.9	20.8	25.7	8.3	5.1
Female	100.0	5.0	12.1	5.9	12.7	36.9	1.4	7.0	4.6	14.6
Minority	100.0	4.5	6.8	5.7	5.5	16.7	8.0	21.8	11.6	19.5
Male	100.0	5.5	7.5	4.6	3.9	4.9	12.8	30.1	14.6	16.1
Female	100.0	2.9	5.8	7.3	7.9	33.8	1.2	9.7	7.1	24.4
Black	100.0	4.2	4.3	5.6	5.3	17.1	8.2	22.9	11.9	20.7
Male	100.0	5.0	3.7	4.4	3.2	4.6	13.3	32.8	15.3	17.6
Female	100.0	3.0	5.0	7.2	8.1	34.0	1.2	9.5	7.3	24.8
Hispanic	100.0	7.8	13.6	6.5	3.2	14.0	12.0	19.6	14.7	8.7
Male	100.0	9.8	15.5	7.4	3.0	3.6	15.9	21.0	18.5	5.3
Female	100.0	2.2	8.0	3.8	3.8	43.3	1.0	15.6	4.1	18.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	7.6	57.2	8.0	3.4	6.8	2.9	4.5	2.9	6.6
Male	100.0	9.8	67.1	6.1	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.9	4.1
Female	100.0	1.8	30.8	12.8	6.2	19.0	2.1	11.0	3.1	13.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	6.6	3.7	1.8	33.9	28.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	9.9
Male	100.0	6.6	3.0	1.1	38.6	26.9	5.7	5.0	6.4	6.6
Female	100.0	6.7	8.0	5.3	6.7	34.7	-	6.7	2.2	29.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1978, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 2, February 1980.

No. 57
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA AND SELECTED SMSA'S BY SEX, AGE, AND RACE, 1979 ANNUAL AVERAGES

[In thousands, except percent and rate. Estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment	Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Rate	Error range of rate[1]
Pennsylvania							
Total	**8,895**	**5,296**	**59.5**	**4,930**	**366**	**6.9**	**6.5 - 7.3**
Men	**4,190**	**3,132**	**74.7**	**2,933**	**199**	**6.4**	**5.9 - 6.9**
Women	**4,705**	**2,164**	**46.0**	**1,997**	**167**	**7.7**	**7.0 - 8.4**
White	8,127	4,858	59.8	4,563	295	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Men	3,853	2,903	75.3	2,743	160	5.5	5.0 - 6.0
Women	4,275	1,955	45.7	1,820	135	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Men, 20 years and over	3,458	2,675	77.4	2,555	120	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Women, 20 years and over	3,899	1,754	45.0	1,656	98	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16-19 years	772	428	55.4	353	76	17.8	15.7 -19.9
Black and other[2]	768	438	57.0	367	71	16.2	14.1 -18.3
Men	337	229	68.0	190	39	17.0	14.1 -19.9
Women	430	209	48.6	177	32	15.3	12.4 -18.2
Men, 20 years and over	284	210	73.9	181	30	14.3	11.4 -17.2
Women, 20 years and over	376	191	50.8	167	24	12.6	9.7 -15.5
Philadelphia SMSA							
Total	**3,566**	**2,176**	**61.0**	**2,013**	**163**	**7.5**	**6.9 - 8.1**
Men	**1,634**	**1,230**	**75.3**	**1,135**	**91**	**7.4**	**6.6 - 8.2**
Women	**1,932**	**946**	**49.0**	**874**	**72**	**7.6**	**6.6 - 8.6**
White	2,912	1,805	62.0	1,702	103	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Men	1,359	1,042	76.7	984	58	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Women	1,553	762	49.1	718	45	5.8	4.9 - 6.7
Men, 20 years and over	1,223	967	79.1	925	42	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Women, 20 years and over	1,410	675	47.9	643	33	4.8	4.0 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16-19 years	280	161	57.5	134	27	16.9	13.8 -20.0
Black and other[2]	654	371	56.7	311	60	16.2	14.1 -18.3
Men	275	187	68.0	155	33	17.6	14.6 -20.6
Women	379	184	48.5	156	27	14.8	12.0 -17.6
Men, 20 years and over	237	174	73.4	148	27	15.5	12.5 -18.5
Women, 20 years and over	334	169	50.6	147	21	12.4	9.6 -15.2
Pittsburgh SMSA							
Total	**1,756**	**1,015**	**57.8**	**949**	**66**	**6.5**	**5.6 - 7.4**
Men	**847**	**629**	**74.3**	**591**	**39**	**6.2**	**5.1 - 7.3**
Women	**909**	**386**	**42.5**	**358**	**27**	**7.0**	**5.6 - 8.4**
White	1,647	948	57.6	892	56	5.9	5.0 - 6.8
Men	797	588	74.3	556	32	5.5	4.5 - 6.5
Women	856	360	42.1	335	24	6.6	5.1 - 8.1
Men, 20 years and over	710	542	76.3	518	24	4.4	3.4 - 5.4
Women, 20 years and over	790	326	41.3	310	17	5.2	3.8 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16-19 years	147	80	54.4	65	15	19.0	14.5 -23.5
Black and other[2]	109	67	61.5	57	10	14.5	9.8 -19.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

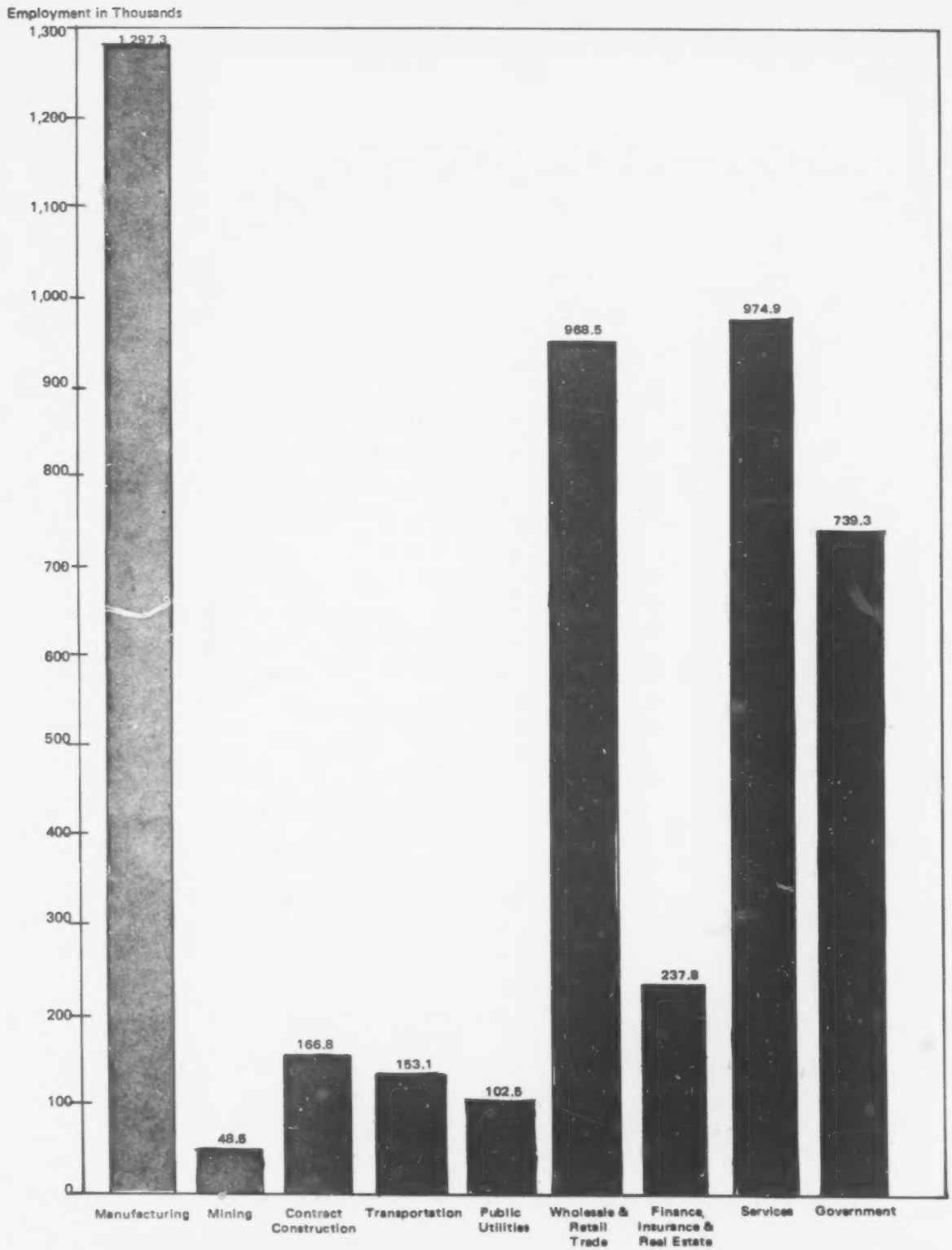
[1] Error ranges are shown at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases, the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

[2] According to the 1970 Census of Population, black workers constituted about 89 percent of the "black and other" population group for the Nation. However, the proportion of black workers in the black and other population varies among areas.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1979, Report 619, December 1980.

Figure 7
NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: March 1981

[Excludes labor-management disputes]



Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Pennsylvania Employment and Earnings, April 1981.

No. 58

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Resident data pertain to estimates of workers by place of residence. Resident data are extrapolated from Current Population Survey (CPS) benchmarks and have been adjusted for commuting and dual job holding. Consequently, they are not comparable to establishment Nonagricultural Wage and Salary data. -- Establishment data are estimates of jobs by place of work which have been revised in accordance with the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and revised to first quarter 1980 benchmarks. These data may differ from previously published information]

Year	Resident data				Establishment data[1]	
	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment[2]	Total all manufacturing industries
1960	4,536.9	(3)375.4	8.3	4,161.5	3,715.4	1,444.5
1961	4,508.0	(3)427.1	9.5	4,080.9	3,634.1	1,383.0
1962	4,474.2	(3)363.7	8.1	4,110.5	3,694.9	1,403.9
1963	4,422.9	(3)332.9	7.5	4,090.0	3,694.8	1,401.0
1964	4,430.9	(3)275.7	6.2	4,155.2	3,777.1	1,434.8
1965	4,469.3	(3)205.9	4.6	4,263.4	3,917.5	1,494.1
1966	4,558.3	(3)163.3	3.6	4,395.0	4,077.1	1,565.3
1967	4,637.0	(3)170.0	3.7	4,467.0	4,171.3	1,562.4
1968	4,634.0	(3)159.0	3.4	4,475.0	4,263.5	1,570.0
1969	4,720.0	(3)154.0	3.3	4,566.0	4,374.9	1,588.9
1970	4,828.0	218.0	4.5	4,610.0	4,351.6	1,528.8
1971	4,801.0	260.0	5.4	4,542.0	4,291.3	1,438.1
1972	4,870.0	264.0	5.4	4,607.0	4,407.7	1,444.0
1973	4,981.0	241.0	4.8	4,739.0	4,516.5	1,480.1
1974	5,027.0	258.0	5.1	4,768.0	4,525.6	1,464.5
1975	5,068.0	421.0	8.3	4,646.0	4,445.5	1,334.8
1976	5,094.0	404.0	7.9	4,690.0	4,521.1	1,335.2
1977	5,165.0	398.0	7.7	4,767.0	4,575.3	1,341.9
1978	5,255.0	364.0	6.9	4,891.0	4,733.5	1,367.8
1979	5,296.0	366.0	6.9	4,930.0	4,815.8	1,386.7
1980	5,368.0	417.0	7.8	4,950.0	4,761.5	1,328.0

Year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation[4]	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[5]	All government
1960	2,271.0	58.3	154.7	278.6	NA	684.6	152.9	505.8	436.1
1961	2,251.1	51.4	145.1	261.9	NA	672.6	155.3	517.7	451.0
1962	2,291.0	49.9	149.3	264.8	NA	673.1	155.3	533.5	465.1
1963	2,293.8	47.5	146.5	261.3	NA	672.0	157.2	534.4	474.8
1964	2,342.4	46.4	155.8	259.8	NA	684.8	159.7	547.3	488.6
1965	2,423.4	45.3	165.5	263.4	NA	712.3	162.1	566.5	508.4
1966	2,511.8	42.3	175.7	267.7	NA	737.2	164.7	588.2	536.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	NA	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2
1968	2,693.4	38.0	190.2	268.6	NA	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1969	2,786.1	38.6	198.5	267.6	NA	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	NA	816.5	189.9	698.8	618.7
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	NA	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1978	3,351.7	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	724.1
1979	3,420.1	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	945.0	720.7
1980	3,424.9	49.5	190.3	160.9	101.8	988.9	236.7	969.1	727.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

[1] Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. Refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract for years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969.

[2] The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.

[3] Excludes a significant number of persons not at work and not seeking work because of direct involvement in labor-management disputes.

[4] Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.

[5] Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 59

TOTAL PENNSYLVANIA CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT, BY RESIDENCE AND NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT: MAY 1981

[See headnote, table 58. May 1981 statistics are preliminary and subject to change. Employment data have been revised to first quarter 1980 benchmarks and are therefore, not strictly comparable with figures published prior years. Data are based on industry classification in accordance with the revised 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. Resident data include: wage and salary workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers, domestic workers, agricultural workers, and persons in labor-management disputes. Persons involved in labor-management disputes are not included in Establishment data no. are they counted as labor turnover actions. Whenever indicated (#), however, they are added to the Nonagricultural Wage and Salary total to know more accurately the number of jobs held. An asterik (*) denotes a total significantly affected by a labor-management dispute]

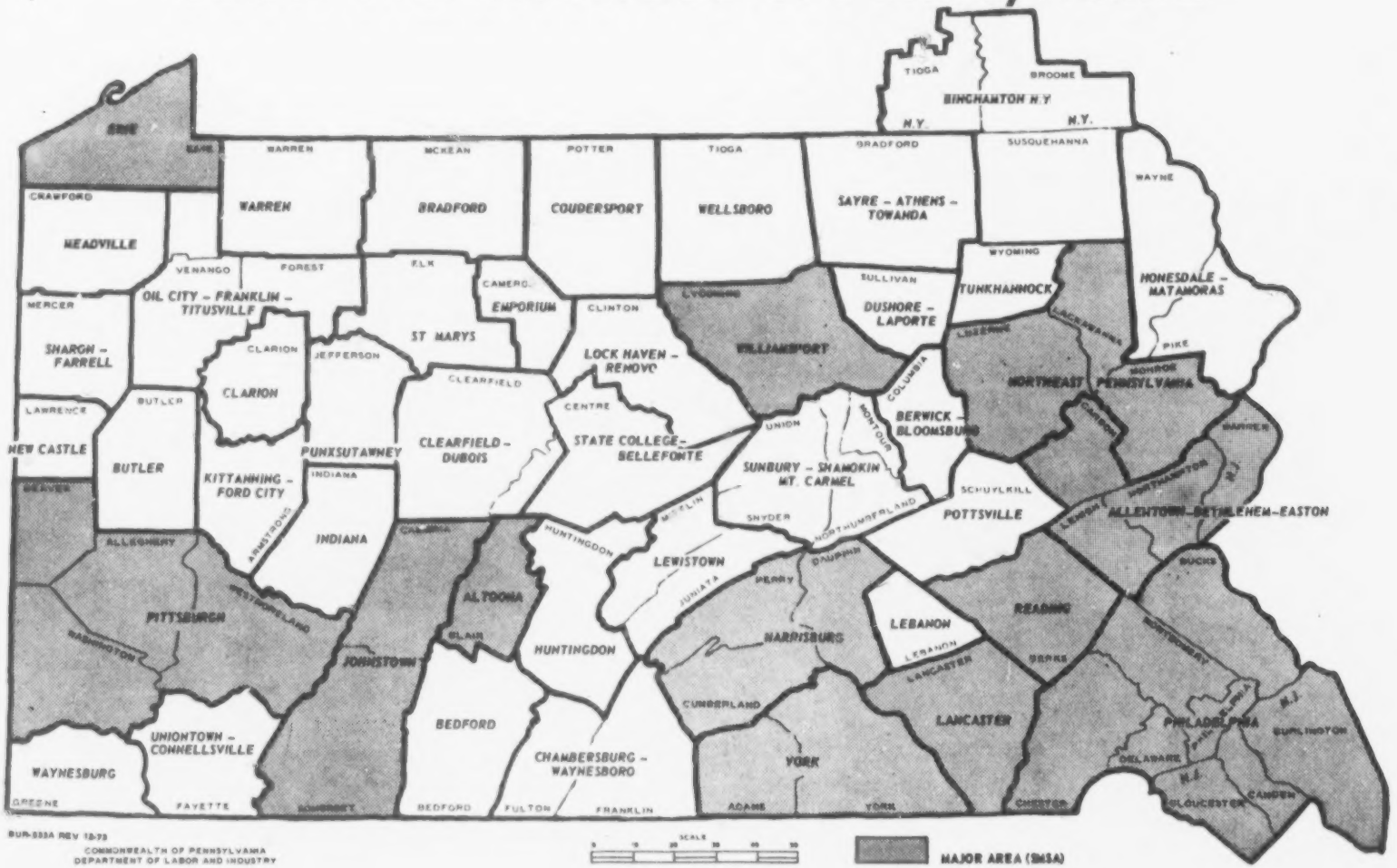
Resident data	Total-all persons (in thousands)			Net change from	
	May 1981	April 1981	May 1980	April 1981	May 1980
Total civilian labor force	5,398.0	5,344.0	5,285.0	54.0	113.0
Total unemployment (unadjusted)	419.0	370.0	371.0	49.0	48.0
% Civilian labor force	7.8	7.9	7.0	0.9	0.8
Total unemployment (seasonally adjusted)	474.0	396.0	427.0	78.0	47.0
% Civilian labor force	8.7	7.3	8.0	-1.4	0.7
Total employment	4,979.0	4,975.0	4,914.0	4.0	65.0

Establishment data	Total-all jobs (in thousands)			Net change from	
	May 1981	April 1981	May 1980	April 1981	May 1980
Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment #	4,748.4	4,723.5	4,798.7	24.9	-50.3
Labor-management disputes	33.8	28.6	4.6	5.2	29.2
All manufacturing industries	1,299.1	1,301.3	1,339.4	-2.2	-40.3
Total nonmanufacturing industries	3,415.5	3,393.6	3,454.7	21.9	-39.2
Mining	*26.2	*27.2	49.1	-1.3	-22.9
Anthracite	*1.6	3.5	3.5	-1.9	-1.9
Bituminous	*14.9	*14.6	36.6	0.3	-21.7
Nonmetallic minerals	4.7	4.5	4.8	0.2	-0.1
Contract construction	182.6	177.7	193.2	4.9	-10.6
General building	48.9	49.0	51.7	-0.1	-2.8
Heavy construction	38.8	34.4	41.0	4.4	-2.2
Special trades	94.9	94.3	100.5	0.6	-5.6
Transportation	151.8	152.4	165.0	-0.6	-13.2
Railroads	39.3	39.3	43.3	0.0	-4.0
Public utilities	102.1	102.0	102.1	0.1	0.0
Communications	53.3	53.4	54.7	-0.1	-1.4
Electric, gas and sanitary service	48.8	48.6	47.4	0.2	1.4
Electric systems	24.3	24.2	23.7	0.1	0.6
Gas production	9.7	9.6	9.0	0.1	0.7
Wholesale trade	243.3	243.6	243.7	-0.3	-0.4
Retail trade	745.6	733.2	744.0	12.4	1.6
General merchandise stores	114.4	114.9	116.9	-0.5	-2.5
Department stores	101.5	101.9	103.0	-0.4	-1.5
Finance, insurance & real estate	240.9	239.4	236.1	1.5	4.8
Banking	80.5	80.2	78.7	0.3	1.8
Commercial & stock savings	74.1	73.9	72.5	0.2	1.6
Credit agencies & securities	30.5	30.8	29.8	-0.3	0.7
Insurance	70.6	70.5	69.4	0.1	1.2
Life insurance	27.2	27.0	26.5	0.2	0.7
Fire, marine & casualty	29.1	29.1	28.9	0.0	0.2
Services	989.2	984.1	975.2	5.1	14.0
Business services	134.3	133.6	131.2	0.7	3.1
Health services	327.1	326.0	316.0	1.1	11.1
Nursing & personal care	50.8	50.8	50.9	0.0	-0.1
Hospitals	201.6	200.6	191.8	1.0	9.8
Educational service	117.0	123.0	117.6	-6.0	-0.6
Miscellaneous services	47.7	47.9	47.1	-0.2	0.6
Engineering & architectural	30.4	30.3	30.1	0.1	0.3
Government	733.8	733.7	746.3	0.1	-12.5
Federal	130.9	129.3	141.5	1.6	-10.6
State & local	602.9	604.4	604.8	-1.5	-1.9

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Earnings, June 1981, Volume XXVI, No. 6.

Figure 8

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania



BUR-333A REV 10-73
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

No. 60

EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE FORTY-FIVE PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1980

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1980 benchmarks]

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
State total	5,094.0	5,165.0	5,255.0	5,296.0	5,368.0	4,690.0	4,767.0	4,891.0	4,930.0	4,950.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton[1]	296.2	293.1	293.0	297.6	302.7	274.0	272.4	275.2	278.1	281.6
Altoona	55.1	55.7	56.6	58.0	60.3	51.0	51.6	52.2	53.0	54.6
Bedford	16.4	17.1	17.7	18.5	18.9	14.5	15.1	15.5	16.2	16.3
Berwick-Bloomsburg	26.0	26.1	27.4	28.4	28.7	22.7	23.2	25.2	26.0	25.9
Bradford	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.7	23.1	20.1	20.3	20.7	21.2	21.3
Butler	54.3	55.8	57.6	60.3	61.1	49.1	51.5	53.9	56.5	55.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	52.2	52.7	53.7	55.7	58.6	48.8	49.1	50.4	52.5	54.4
Clarion	16.9	17.7	18.1	18.3	17.5	15.8	16.6	17.0	16.9	15.9
Clearfield-DuBois	37.6	40.3	41.0	43.3	43.8	34.5	37.0	37.2	39.1	38.6
Coudersport	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.4	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.6
Dushore-Laporte	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Emporium	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Erie	118.8	118.9	122.6	125.3	127.2	108.0	109.8	114.2	116.3	115.7
Harrisburg	203.9	209.0	212.6	217.0	219.5	192.3	197.0	202.1	206.1	206.9
Honesdale-Matamoras	21.0	22.2	23.3	23.6	23.8	19.3	20.4	21.4	21.7	21.7
Huntingdon	16.0	16.1	15.7	16.0	16.2	14.3	14.3	13.9	14.4	14.4
Indiana	36.7	37.9	39.5	40.7	41.7	34.9	35.8	37.0	38.0	38.2
Johnstown	104.5	107.8	108.1	109.0	110.3	96.8	97.1	97.4	99.6	97.3
Kittanning-Ford City	29.4	29.8	29.5	29.5	30.8	26.6	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.1
Lancaster	158.5	165.0	170.7	175.7	177.9	150.0	156.7	162.9	167.7	168.3
Lebanon	47.7	48.4	48.4	48.6	49.3	44.4	45.3	45.6	45.6	45.8
Lewistown	24.7	25.4	26.0	26.8	27.4	22.4	23.2	23.9	24.3	24.6
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.1	15.4	16.0	16.5	16.5	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.7	13.9
Meadville	29.9	30.6	30.8	31.4	32.2	26.9	28.0	28.6	29.1	29.3
New Castle	41.1	40.8	40.8	42.0	41.4	37.4	37.5	38.0	39.1	37.1
Northeast[2]	271.2	273.0	278.0	283.2	[illegible]	244.1	246.4	254.4	258.5	259.1
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	33.5	34.5	34.5	34.3	[illegible]	30.9	31.8	32.1	31.7	31.9
Philadelphia[3]	2,038.8	2,058.4	2,081.6	2,119.4	2,[illegible]	1,857.1	1,880.8	1,930.1	1,971.2	2,000.3
Pittsburgh	957.2	966.7	989.0	1,008.1	1,0[illegible]	893.3	903.2	929.7	949.0	942.9
Pottsville	66.4	67.4	67.1	67.5	67.0	60.2	61.0	61.4	61.4	60.2
Punxsutawney	20.3	20.8	21.8	22.2	21.2	18.9	19.4	20.3	20.2	18.9
Reading	141.9	143.5	145.9	150.4	155.0	132.4	134.5	137.8	142.1	143.5
St. Marys	15.8	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.4	14.3	15.0	15.3	15.8	15.5
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	24.1	24.6	24.5	25.8	26.3	22.3	22.9	22.9	23.9	23.9
Sharon-Farrell	51.5	52.0	52.4	52.8	54.6	46.6	47.9	49.3	49.5	50.3
State College-Bellefonte	41.3	41.7	41.9	43.3	45.3	39.0	39.4	39.7	41.1	42.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	73.7	75.8	77.4	79.4	80.1	67.0	69.4	71.1	72.6	72.6
Susquehanna County[4]	13.8	14.2	15.0	16.8	17.2	12.7	13.2	13.9	15.4	15.6
Tunkhannock	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.0	9.2
Uniontown-Connellsville	56.3	57.8	59.3	59.6	59.8	51.4	52.5	54.1	54.2	52.7
Warren	19.9	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.6	18.7	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.3
Waynesburg	11.8	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.7	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.5
Wellsboro	16.4	17.0	17.5	17.9	17.6	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.2	15.8
Williamsport	49.0	50.6	52.0	52.5	53.0	44.2	46.0	47.9	47.5	46.6
York	154.4	157.5	164.3	171.2	174.7	143.8	147.6	155.7	162.4	162.7

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
State total	404.0	398.0	364.0	366.0	417.0	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.9	7.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton[1]	22.1	20.7	17.8	19.5	21.1	7.5	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.0
Altoona	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.7	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.5
Bedford	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.2	13.9
Berwick-Bloomsburg	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.8	12.6	11.2	8.3	8.6	9.8
Bradford	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	9.5	8.7	7.5	6.5	7.8
Butler	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	5.6	9.6	7.7	6.5	6.2	9.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.2	6.6	6.8	6.3	5.8	7.2
Clarion	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	7.4	9.6
Clearfield-DuBois	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.3	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.7	12.0
Coudersport	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.1	8.2	8.6	9.8	10.5
Dushore-Laporte	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	10.1	7.9	8.3	9.0	11.8
Emporium	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	15.0	13.4	12.9	12.6	13.0
Erie	10.8	9.1	8.4	9.1	11.5	9.1	7.7	6.9	7.2	9.1
Harrisburg	11.6	11.9	10.5	10.8	12.6	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.8
Honesdale-Matamoras	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.6

No. 60
EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE FORTY-FIVE PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1980 - CONTINUED

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Huntingdon	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	10.9	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.3
Indiana	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.8	5.4	6.4	6.6	8.4
Johnstown	7.7	10.6	10.7	9.4	13.0	7.3	9.9	9.9	8.7	11.8
Kittanning-Ford City	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.7	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	11.9
Lancaster	8.6	8.3	7.8	8.0	9.6	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.4
Lebanon	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.0	7.0
Lewistown	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	9.3	8.6	8.3	9.1	10.3
Lock Haven-Renovo	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.6	12.8	9.6	9.0	10.5	15.9
Meadville	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	10.0	8.6	7.2	7.4	9.1
New Castle	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	4.3	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.9	10.5
Northeast[2]	27.1	26.6	23.6	24.8	28.3	10.0	9.7	8.5	8.7	9.8
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	7.9	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.9
Philadelphia[1]	181.6	177.7	151.5	148.2	146.2	8.9	8.6	7.3	7.0	6.8
Pittsburgh	64.0	63.5	59.2	59.1	73.0	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.9	7.2
Pottsville	6.2	6.4	5.7	6.1	6.8	9.4	9.6	8.5	9.0	10.1
Punxsutawney	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	6.9	6.8	7.0	9.1	10.7
Reading	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.4	11.6	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	7.5
St. Marys	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.9	9.2	8.5	8.4	6.5	10.7
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.2	9.3
Sharon-Farrell	4.8	4.0	3.1	3.4	4.2	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.4	7.8
State College-Bellefonte	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	6.3
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.5	9.3
Susquehanna County[3]	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.5	9.4
Tunkhannock	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	13.1	11.1	9.8	11.0	11.5
Uniontown-Connellsville	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.4	7.1	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.1	11.9
Warren	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.6
Waynesburg	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	7.1	8.6	8.6	8.4	9.1
Wellsboro	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.4	8.4	9.3	9.8
Williamsport	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.0	6.4	9.8	9.1	7.9	9.6	12.0
York	10.6	10.0	8.6	8.9	12.0	6.9	6.3	5.2	5.2	6.9

Detail will not add to totals because certain individual labor market areas (as indicated below) include statistics from non-Pennsylvania counties, whereas totals reflect statistics from Pennsylvania only.

[1] Includes New Jersey Counties: Warren County included in Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton area and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties are included in the Philadelphia area.
[2] Includes the former Scranton, Stroudsburg, and Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton Labor Market Areas.
[3] Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 61

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1980

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1980 benchmarks and based on industry classification in accordance with the revised 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The Nonagricultural Wages and Salary total includes persons directly involved in labor management disputes. See headnote, table 58 for definitions and additional information]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton[1] (Lehigh Valley)						
1975	291.8	20.8	7.1	270.9	253.1	108.2
1976	296.2	22.1	7.5	274.0	255.2	107.3
1977	293.1	20.7	7.1	272.4	256.8	107.9
1978	293.0	17.8	6.1	275.2	260.4	109.7
1979	297.6	19.5	6.5	278.1	264.0	110.0
1980	302.7	21.1	7.0	281.6	264.9	107.8
Altoona						
1975	54.7	5.0	9.1	49.7	48.9	12.7
1976	55.1	4.1	7.5	51.0	50.7	13.1
1977	55.7	4.1	7.4	51.6	51.2	13.1
1978	56.6	4.4	7.9	52.2	52.2	12.9
1979	58.0	5.1	8.7	53.0	52.2	13.1
1980	60.3	5.7	9.5	54.6	50.6	12.6
Erie						
1975	120.3	10.2	8.4	110.2	110.1	44.2
1976	118.8	10.8	9.1	108.0	108.6	41.9
1977	118.9	9.1	7.7	109.8	110.4	42.8
1978	122.6	8.4	6.9	114.2	115.6	43.8
1979	125.3	9.1	7.2	116.3	117.2	44.7
1980	127.2	11.5	9.1	115.7	113.4	42.2
Harrisburg						
1975	203.7	12.3	6.1	191.3	200.3	37.3
1976	203.9	11.6	5.7	192.3	202.9	39.4
1977	209.0	11.9	5.7	197.0	208.0	40.0
1978	212.6	10.5	5.0	202.1	214.6	41.9
1979	217.0	10.8	5.0	206.1	221.4	43.6
1980	219.5	12.6	5.8	206.9	221.9	42.5
Johnstown						
1975	102.3	7.1	7.0	95.2	85.8	23.0
1976	104.5	7.7	7.3	96.8	88.0	22.1
1977	107.8	10.6	9.9	97.1	88.4	21.2
1978	108.1	10.7	9.9	97.4	89.3	20.2
1979	109.0	9.4	8.7	99.6	90.7	20.3
1980	110.3	13.0	11.8	97.3	85.6	18.7
Lancaster						
1975	157.2	9.9	6.3	147.3	131.1	52.6
1976	158.5	8.6	5.4	150.0	134.9	54.1
1977	165.0	8.3	5.0	156.7	141.4	56.7
1978	170.7	7.8	4.6	162.9	149.3	59.2
1979	175.7	8.0	4.6	167.7	154.9	60.9
1980	177.9	9.6	5.4	168.3	154.3	59.4
Northeast Pennsylvania						
1975	269.8	28.2	10.4	241.6	226.7	71.6
1976	271.2	27.1	10.0	244.1	230.9	71.6
1977	273.0	26.6	9.7	246.4	232.9	70.9
1978	278.0	23.6	8.5	254.4	241.6	73.3
1979	283.2	24.8	8.7	258.5	244.3	73.6
1980	287.4	28.3	9.8	259.1	240.0	70.8
Philadelphia[2]						
1975	2,036.9	189.4	9.3	1,847.5	1,783.7	450.2
1976	2,038.8	181.6	8.9	1,857.1	1,806.7	446.1
1977	2,058.4	177.7	8.6	1,880.8	1,830.3	446.4
1978	2,081.8	151.5	7.3	1,930.1	1,865.6	451.0
1979	2,119.4	148.2	7.0	1,971.2	1,920.6	454.0
1980	2,146.4	146.2	6.8	2,000.3	1,915.5	439.6
Pittsburgh						
1975	955.1	64.5	6.8	890.6	894.7	251.6
1976	957.2	64.0	6.7	893.3	904.2	248.6
1977	966.7	63.5	6.6	903.2	913.4	249.2
1978	989.0	59.2	6.0	929.7	945.0	251.5
1979	1,008.1	59.1	5.9	949.0	967.0	255.1
1980	1,015.9	73.0	7.2	942.9	955.3	241.4
Pottsville						
1975	66.1	7.0	10.6	59.1	47.0	21.5
1976	66.4	6.2	9.4	60.2	48.2	22.3
1977	67.4	6.4	9.6	61.0	48.9	22.0
1978	67.1	5.7	8.5	61.4	49.7	21.6
1979	67.5	6.1	9.0	61.4	49.6	21.1
1980	67.0	6.8	10.1	60.2	48.0	20.0
Reading						
1975	139.3	9.5	6.8	129.8	126.2	47.9
1976	141.9	9.5	6.7	132.4	129.8	49.9
1977	143.5	9.0	6.3	134.5	131.7	51.0
1978	145.9	8.1	5.5	137.8	135.8	53.4
1979	150.4	8.4	5.6	142.1	139.2	54.8
1980	155.0	11.6	7.5	143.5	139.5	53.7
Scranton[3]						
1975	100.1	10.4	10.3	89.7	81.1	26.2
1976	99.6	9.9	9.9	89.8	81.5	26.2
1977	100.3	9.4	9.4	90.8	83.5	26.7
1978	102.2	8.3	8.1	93.9	86.2	28.1
1979	104.1	8.8	8.4	95.4	87.5	28.3
1980	105.1	9.5	9.0	95.6	86.7	27.8

No. 61
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1980 - CONTINUED

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Uniontown-Connellsville						
1975	55.6	5.1	9.1	50.5	34.9	7.4
1976	56.3	4.9	8.7	51.4	35.4	7.9
1977	57.8	5.4	9.3	52.5	36.0	7.9
1978	59.3	5.2	8.8	54.1	37.3	8.3
1979	59.6	5.4	9.1	54.2	37.5	8.2
1980	59.8	7.1	11.9	52.7	35.7	7.1
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton						
1975	147.2	15.9	10.8	131.3	120.7	40.7
1976	147.5	14.8	10.0	132.6	123.6	40.9
1977	147.8	14.8	10.0	133.0	123.0	39.9
1978	149.7	13.1	8.8	136.5	126.7	40.7
1979	152.4	13.7	9.0	138.7	127.7	40.6
1980	155.3	16.2	10.4	139.1	123.7	38.1
Williamsport						
1975	49.1	4.7	9.6	44.4	44.4	17.6
1976	49.0	4.8	9.8	44.2	44.5	17.5
1977	50.6	4.6	9.1	46.0	46.4	17.8
1978	52.0	4.1	7.9	47.9	48.7	18.2
1979	52.5	5.0	9.6	47.5	48.2	18.0
1980	53.0	6.4	12.0	46.6	46.8	16.2
York						
1975	152.3	11.9	7.8	140.4	133.8	56.1
1976	154.4	10.6	6.9	143.8	138.3	58.0
1977	157.5	10.0	6.3	147.6	142.0	59.6
1978	164.3	8.6	5.2	155.7	151.9	64.1
1979	171.2	8.9	5.2	162.4	158.5	66.1
1980	174.7	12.0	6.9	162.7	157.0	65.9

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services [4]	Government [5]	
								Total	State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton [3] (Lehigh Valley)									
1975	144.0	NA	10.5	12.9	43.2	7.4	36.6	33.4	31.1
1976	147.8	NA	9.8	12.9	44.9	7.7	38.1	34.4	32.2
1977	148.5	NA	9.2	12.8	46.9	8.0	38.9	32.7	30.7
1978	150.5	NA	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
1979	153.8	NA	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.9	26.9
1980	156.9	NA	9.0	14.2	51.0	9.5	44.3	29.0	26.8
Altoona									
1975	36.2	NA	2.0	7.4	10.4	1.3	7.4	7.7	6.8
1976	37.5	NA	2.0	7.8	11.0	1.4	7.8	7.5	6.6
1977	38.1	NA	2.3	8.2	11.1	1.3	8.0	7.2	6.4
1978	39.2	NA	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
1979	39.1	NA	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.3	6.5
1980	37.9	NA	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.8	7.7	6.8
Erie									
1975	65.7	NA	3.4	5.2	20.8	4.3	17.9	14.1	12.8
1976	66.6	NA	3.3	5.2	21.2	4.3	18.6	14.1	12.7
1977	67.4	NA	3.3	5.2	21.6	4.3	19.4	13.6	12.4
1978	71.5	NA	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	[illegible]	13.2
1979	72.2	NA	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
1980	71.0	NA	3.2	5.2	22.2	4.9	22.3	13.4	12.0
Harrisburg									
1975	163.0	NA	9.2	14.5	41.0	10.8	32.4	55.1	45.1
1976	163.4	NA	9.0	14.7	40.8	10.9	33.6	54.4	44.7
1977	167.9	NA	9.0	15.3	42.2	11.4	34.9	55.1	45.6
1978	172.5	NA	9.4	15.9	44.8	12.1	35.6	54.8	45.0
1979	177.5	NA	9.2	17.0	45.5	12.8	37.1	56.0	46.1
1980	179.1	NA	8.6	16.7	44.9	13.0	39.2	56.7	46.5
Johnstown									
1975	62.8	8.3	2.7	5.6	15.8	2.9	13.3	14.3	13.2
1976	65.7	9.2	3.0	5.6	16.2	3.3	14.4	14.1	13.1
1977	66.5	9.1	3.0	5.5	16.6	3.4	14.8	14.1	13.2
1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.7	16.8	3.8	15.8	15.2	14.0
1980	66.6	8.4	2.8	4.8	16.3	4.0	16.0	14.3	13.1
Lancaster									
1975	78.5	NA	6.7	5.8	28.0	4.1	20.9	13.0	11.9
1976	80.7	NA	6.7	5.7	29.3	4.2	21.4	13.5	12.4
1977	84.6	NA	7.3	6.1	31.0	4.4	21.9	14.0	13.0
1978	90.1	NA	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
1979	94.0	NA	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.1	15.0	14.0
1980	94.9	NA	7.2	6.2	34.2	5.5	26.6	15.3	14.0

No. 61
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1975 TO 1980 - CONTINUED

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services[4]	Government[5] Total	Government[5] State and local
Northeast Pennsylvania									
1975	154.6	1.2	10.8	11.9	46.9	8.7	37.7	37.4	29.0
1976	158.4	1.3	12.0	11.9	47.7	8.7	39.5	37.4	29.0
1977	161.8	1.3	12.2	12.4	49.4	8.7	40.0	37.9	29.9
1978	168.0	1.2	13.3	12.9	50.7	9.1	41.4	39.5	31.0
1979	170.3	1.1	12.8	13.5	50.6	9.3	43.1	39.9	31.1
1980	168.9	1.2	11.1	13.3	49.9	9.6	44.4	39.4	30.9
Philadelphia									
1975	1,330.3	NA	70.0	97.2	382.6	107.7	372.6	300.3	223.9
1976	1,357.8	NA	64.5	96.4	393.3	111.2	392.0	300.4	225.6
1977	1,381.4	NA	64.4	97.4	402.1	114.9	405.9	296.7	223.3
1978	1,433.2	NA	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1
1979	1,464.7	NA	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
1980	1,471.5	NA	75.8	98.0	414.2	125.4	459.5	298.7	223.3
Pittsburgh									
1975	641.3	10.9	41.2	56.9	189.7	40.9	174.7	127.0	109.7
1976	653.3	11.5	42.8	57.0	194.0	40.9	180.8	126.3	108.8
1977	661.5	11.0	42.9	58.0	197.3	42.1	189.1	121.1	103.5
1978	680.4	9.8	48.5	60.3	204.8	43.7	199.0	122.4	104.5
1979	709.1	11.2	49.0	62.8	206.9	45.1	209.8	124.4	106.1
1980	712.4	10.4	45.8	60.0	209.2	45.9	215.3	125.8	107.5
Pottsville									
1975	25.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	7.3	1.3	5.4	6.0	5.4
1976	25.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	7.4	1.3	5.5	6.4	5.8
1977	26.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	7.6	1.3	5.4	7.3	6.8
1978	28.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	8.1	1.4	5.5	8.0	7.6
1979	28.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	8.2	1.4	5.5	8.4	7.9
1980	28.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	8.0	1.4	5.4	8.1	7.5
Reading									
1975	78.0	NA	4.4	6.4	24.0	5.0	20.0	18.3	17.2
1976	79.8	NA	4.4	6.4	24.2	5.1	20.9	18.7	17.6
1977	80.7	NA	4.5	6.4	25.7	5.2	21.4	17.6	16.7
1978	82.2	NA	5.2	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
1979	84.1	NA	5.3	6.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
1980	85.8	NA	5.4	6.4	27.9	6.1	23.2	16.8	15.6
Scranton[1]									
1975	54.6	NA	2.3	4.7	18.4	3.1	15.0	11.0	9.7
1976	55.2	NA	2.6	4.5	18.3	3.0	15.7	11.1	9.9
1977	56.8	NA	2.5	4.5	18.9	3.1	16.0	11.8	10.7
1978	58.0	NA	2.7	4.3	19.2	3.3	16.3	12.2	11.1
1979	58.9	NA	2.5	4.2	19.5	3.4	17.1	12.2	11.2
1980	58.8	NA	2.2	4.3	19.0	3.6	17.6	12.1	11.1
Uniontown-Cunnellsville									
1975	27.4	1.5	1.2	2.9	8.3	1.2	5.1	7.3	7.0
1976	27.3	1.5	1.3	3.0	8.3	1.2	5.2	6.9	6.4
1977	27.9	1.4	1.3	3.1	8.7	1.3	5.3	6.8	6.3
1978	28.7	1.4	1.5	3.1	9.1	1.4	5.5	6.7	6.3
1979	29.2	1.6	1.7	2.8	9.1	1.4	5.7	7.0	6.5
1980	28.5	1.6	1.3	2.7	8.4	1.5	6.2	6.7	6.1
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton[1]									
1975	79.8	1.0	7.2	5.9	24.2	4.7	16.6	20.2	16.5
1976	82.2	1.2	7.8	6.0	24.9	4.9	17.3	20.0	16.4
1977	83.0	1.2	8.4	6.3	25.6	4.8	17.4	19.4	16.1
1978	85.8	1.1	9.3	6.7	26.7	4.9	17.9	19.3	15.9
1979	87.1	1.0	9.1	7.2	26.0	5.1	18.7	20.1	16.3
1980	85.4	1.1	7.6	7.1	25.7	5.1	19.1	19.7	16.0
Williamsport									
1975	26.7	NA	1.4	2.0	8.4	1.8	7.3	5.9	5.4
1976	26.9	NA	1.3	2.1	8.6	1.8	7.5	5.7	5.2
1977	28.2	NA	1.4	2.4	8.9	1.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
1978	30.4	NA	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	6.5
1979	30.1	NA	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
1980	30.6	NA	1.4	2.3	10.0	2.1	8.0	6.7	6.2
York									
1975	77.3	NA	6.1	6.2	27.2	3.0	18.1	16.8	11.6
1976	80.1	NA	6.1	6.4	28.5	3.2	18.8	17.1	11.6
1977	82.6	NA	6.4	6.6	29.7	3.4	18.8	17.4	11.8
1978	87.4	NA	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9
1979	91.2	NA	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
1980	90.8	NA	6.8	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.7	18.1	12.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1 Includes Lehigh and Northampton Counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
2 Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.
3 Part of Northeast Pennsylvania Labor Market Area.
4 Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
5 All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 62

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1980

[Figures are annual averages and expressed in thousands. Data revised to first quarter 1980 benchmarks. The Nonagricultural Wage and Salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes. See headnote, table 58 for definitions and additional information]

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment
Bedford	18.9	2.6	13.9	16.3
Berwick-Bloomsburg	28.7	2.8	9.8	25.9
Bradford	23.1	1.8	7.8	21.3
Butler	61.1	5.6	9.1	55.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	58.6	4.2	7.2	54.4
Clarion	17.5	1.7	9.6	15.9
Clearfield-DuBois	43.8	5.3	12.0	38.6
Coudersport	7.4	0.8	10.5	6.6
Dushore-Laporte	2.2	0.3	11.8	1.9
Emporium	2.4	0.3	13.0	2.1
Honesdale-Matamoras	23.8	2.1	8.6	21.7
Huntingdon	16.2	1.8	11.3	14.4
Indiana	41.7	3.5	8.4	38.2
Kittanning-Ford City	30.8	3.7	11.9	27.1
Lebanon	49.3	3.5	7.0	45.8
Lewistown	27.4	2.8	10.3	24.6
Lock Haven-Renovo	16.5	2.6	15.9	13.9
Meadville	32.2	2.9	9.1	29.3
New Castle	41.4	4.3	10.5	37.1
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	34.7	2.8	7.9	31.9
Punxsutawney	21.2	2.3	10.7	18.9
St. Marys	17.4	1.9	10.7	15.5
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.3	2.4	9.3	23.9
Sharon-Farrell	54.6	4.2	7.8	50.3
State College-Bellefonte	45.3	2.9	6.3	42.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	80.1	7.5	9.3	72.6
Susquehanna	17.2	1.6	9.4	15.6
Tunkhannock	10.4	1.2	11.5	9.2
Warren	20.6	1.4	6.6	19.3
Waynesburg	13.7	1.2	9.1	12.5
Wellsboro	17.6	1.7	9.8	15.8

Labor market area	Establishment data										
	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous[1]	Government Total	Government State and local
Bedford	11.1	2.4	8.7	NA	0.6	0.8	2.7	0.2	2.0	2.6	2.3
Berwick-Bloomsburg	23.4	9.9	13.5	(2)	0.9	0.9	4.4	0.6	2.9	3.7	3.5
Bradford	18.6	7.3	11.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	3.2	0.5	2.8	2.6	2.4
Butler	44.8	15.3	29.4	0.4	1.9	2.6	9.4	1.4	5.3	8.4	4.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	46.4	17.9	28.5	(2)	1.6	1.5	7.6	1.0	5.8	11.1	5.5
Clarion	12.9	2.2	10.7	1.7	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.5	3.1	3.0
Clearfield-DuBois	30.7	8.0	22.5	3.3	0.9	2.1	6.2	0.9	4.4	4.8	4.4
Coudersport	4.3	1.1	3.2	(2)	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Dushore-Laporte	1.3	0.4	0.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.2	(2)	0.3	0.4	NA
Emporium	2.4	1.2	1.2	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.3	(2)	0.4	0.4	NA
Honesdale-Matamoras	14.4	3.0	11.5	-	0.9	0.5	2.3	0.7	4.0	3.0	2.8
Huntingdon	11.5	3.9	7.6	(2)	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.9	2.3	2.1
Indiana	30.9	5.0	25.4	5.6	0.9	2.1	5.7	0.8	3.9	6.5	6.2
Kittanning-Ford City	18.6	4.0	14.6	2.5	0.5	1.5	3.8	0.5	2.7	3.1	2.8
Lebanon	39.6	14.7	24.9	(2)	1.2	1.7	8.1	1.0	5.5	7.4	4.3
Lewistown	20.5	8.8	11.7	(2)	0.6	1.1	3.5	(2)	3.5	2.9	2.7
Lock Haven-Renovo	13.1	5.4	7.7	(2)	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.6	2.8	2.7
Meadville	24.2	8.3	15.8	(2)	0.7	1.6	4.7	0.6	2.7	3.8	3.6
New Castle	29.9	9.0	20.8	0.3	1.0	1.8	6.3	1.6	5.4	4.4	4.0
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	29.0	9.9	18.9	0.4	0.5	1.5	4.6	1.2	4.7	6.1	5.8
Punxsutawney	14.9	5.4	9.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.8	0.4	1.8	2.3	2.1
St. Marys	14.8	8.2	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.9	1.4	1.3
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	17.6	7.0	10.6	(2)	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
Sharon-Farrell	47.2	16.5	30.6	0.3	1.6	3.7	9.5	1.4	8.6	5.7	5.4
State College-Bellefonte	43.5	7.3	36.2	0.2	1.7	1.2	7.5	1.3	5.6	18.9	18.2
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt.Carmel	64.2	21.4	42.8	0.5	2.5	3.7	12.1	1.6	10.5	11.9	10.8
Susquehanna	7.3	2.6	4.8	(2)	(2)	0.3	1.3	(2)	1.4	1.8	1.7
Tunkhannock	8.1	3.8	4.3	(2)	(2)	0.2	1.1	(2)	1.9	1.1	1.0
Warren	17.0	5.6	11.4	(2)	0.4	0.9	4.3	0.4	2.4	3.0	2.7
Waynesburg	12.2	0.7	11.5	4.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.5	2.3
Wellsboro	10.4	2.7	7.7	NA	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.4	NA	2.4	2.2

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries. Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 63
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1980

[Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 95 percent of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the federal government (federal government employees are covered by federal law); interstate railroads; services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under18 years of age for a parent; and self-employed persons]

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total	Percent change from same period 1979	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	4,495,015	0.5	20,322	48,753	171,683	1,369,678
Adams	20,141	2.3	0	0	771	7,422
Allegheny	639,514	1.0	741	3,555	29,893	155,746
Armstrong	18,844	5.5	708	2,432	493	4,380
Beaver	74,238	-2.0	111	62	3,657	37,451
Bedford	9,722	-4.1	0	0	390	2,157
Berks	136,572	1.2	1,681	227	4,389	53,781
Blair	45,062	0.3	115	144	1,883	13,296
Bradford	16,967	3.1	0	0	749	7,139
Bucks	161,044	3.5	977	393	6,997	33,588
Butler	42,865	0.2	435	391	1,569	16,027
Cambria	59,064	-5.6	106	5,943	1,412	16,620
Cameron	2,381	-7.6	-	0	0	1,261
Carbon	15,078	-4.5	0	0	333	7,010
Centre	39,673	1.2	85	478	1,437	8,267
Chester	114,308	2.4	2,768	179	4,336	37,243
Clarion	11,902	-6.6	26	1,603	215	2,251
Clearfield	26,494	0.2	53	3,042	698	7,168
Clinton	12,271	-5.4	0	0	225	5,767
Columbia	22,377	2.7	67	30	864	10,156
Crawford	27,120	1.5	71	172	662	10,350
Cumberland	71,831	2.7	215	69	2,980	16,777
Dauphin	125,135	1.6	0	0	4,488	21,636
Delaware	171,013	3.4	0	0	6,878	43,862
Elk	14,875	2.7	41	105	220	8,679
Erie	109,564	-1.8	338	59	2,529	43,794
Fayette	32,408	-4.2	157	1,588	1,035	7,432
Forest	1,291	1.9	-	68	0	535
Franklin	36,595	0.7	0	0	1,254	16,190
Fulton	2,710	5.4	-	0	97	0
Greene	10,777	5.9	0	4,256	200	695
Huntingdon	10,613	1.1	14	195	429	3,823
Indiana	28,944	-2.7	230	5,507	999	5,798
Jefferson	14,079	-6.4	70	729	343	5,371
Juniata	4,809	4.3	0	0	264	2,321
Lackawanna	82,957	0.8	86	103	1,648	28,958
Lancaster	149,276	1.0	1,923	0	6,680	60,830
Lawrence	29,333	-4.4	102	274	731	9,539
Lebanon	35,994	-1.7	203	107	1,100	15,226
Lehigh	129,068	7.8	353	256	4,245	46,982
Luzerne	116,346	-1.2	254	937	6,542	39,464
Lycoming	45,576	-2.1	49	162	1,208	17,199
McKean	17,362	-3.7	0	691	270	6,986
Mercer	45,051	1.6	112	308	1,224	16,662
Mifflin	14,820	0.7	0	0	0	6,704
Monroe	23,333	-	153	0	989	4,900
Montgomery	323,706	2.3	2,599	319	18,855	103,499
Montour	8,488	5.0	0	0	226	1,874
Northampton	86,005	2.1	155	56	2,378	43,312
Northumberland	30,534	1.5	79	470	1,013	13,160
Perry	4,601	1.2	31	-	154	1,084
Philadelphia	698,475	-1.4	455	51	17,389	136,534
Pike	3,786	2.6	0	-	276	0
Potter	3,817	1.2	0	0	94	1,017
Schuylkill	46,074	-2.3	277	1,952	1,131	20,212
Snyder	10,747	-3.1	104	-	282	3,645
Somerset	21,337	-1.2	37	2,738	880	4,553
Sullivan	1,287	-4.2	0	0	0	457
Susquehanna	7,272	4.5	0	16	188	2,802
Tioga	9,636	-0.6	37	191	229	2,581
Union	11,694	3.8	0	0	491	3,319
Venango	22,471	2.2	31	214	495	7,887
Warren	16,684	1.1	20	243	284	5,701
Washington	62,675	-4.3	214	6,050	3,107	16,621
Wayne	8,925	0.4	0	0	520	2,486
Westmoreland	119,237	-0.7	430	909	3,995	41,604
Wyoming	7,621	-0.8	0	0	293	3,800
York	130,262	2.1	573	295	5,308	59,910
Noncoded[1]	43,467	8.1	0	107	6,833	959
Miscellaneous industry[2]	-	-	3,036	746	416	1,640

No. 63
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1980 -- CONTINUED

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division: Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	CETA/ PSE	Government State and local
Total	226,777	977,905	232,275	870,208	22,295	550,119
Adams	608	4,004	483	3,081	132	2,860
Allegheny	35,515	150,629	38,142	154,175	1,709	69,409
Armstrong	1,462	3,734	549	2,121	171	2,586
Beaver	3,450	12,223	1,676	8,170	255	6,983
Bedford	583	2,564	260	1,607	125	2,008
Berks	5,616	26,688	6,021	21,129	282	14,756
Blair	2,819	10,868	1,449	8,154	290	6,044
Bradford	563	2,788	455	2,914	126	2,680
Bucks	5,566	40,787	5,502	28,605	379	16,240
Butler	2,368	9,155	1,418	5,365	287	5,870
Cambria	3,103	12,033	3,004	10,582	418	7,843
Cameron	21	244	53	271	48	367
Carbon	514	2,254	388	2,270	78	2,115
Centre	1,102	7,862	1,367	5,141	432	13,462
Chester	4,741	26,791	5,363	20,878	367	13,644
Clarion	875	2,748	285	1,292	63	2,543
Clearfield	1,880	5,417	721	3,655	27	3,533
Clinton	443	1,957	321	1,316	0	2,041
Columbia	776	4,136	607	2,905	91	2,743
Crawford	877	5,353	790	4,716	204	2,925
Cumberland	5,504	20,536	5,156	11,994	113	8,487
Dauphin	7,821	22,570	7,119	21,832	205	35,109
Delaware	6,376	41,777	9,414	39,804	1,439	20,622
Elk	562	1,822	266	1,866	49	1,265
Erie	4,585	21,559	4,706	20,298	469	11,226
Fayette	1,864	6,360	1,387	4,536	658	5,409
Forest	40	130	0	131	26	327
Franklin	1,250	6,856	954	4,476	135	6,099
Fulton	76	442	56	308	0	159
Greene	742	1,654	0	1,962	62	1,923
Huntingdon	321	1,820	471	1,496	123	1,941
Indiana	2,095	5,706	516	3,267	177	4,727
Jefferson	857	2,716	399	1,536	122	1,936
Juniata	189	835	0	418	0	629
Lackawanna	3,921	16,518	3,457	15,457	840	9,969
Lancaster	5,998	32,563	5,316	22,249	0	13,006
Lawrence	1,566	6,408	1,426	5,219	65	3,983
Lebanon	1,701	7,756	984	4,695	0	4,219
Lehigh	8,026	29,134	5,312	22,783	586	11,361
Luzerne	6,841	25,620	5,224	16,066	844	14,536
Lycoming	1,956	9,719	2,068	6,961	360	5,912
McKean	580	3,144	482	2,539	0	2,364
Mercer	2,967	9,206	1,356	7,711	277	5,226
Mifflin	631	2,193	472	1,815	56	1,669
Monroe	1,887	4,796	889	6,559	0	3,016
Montgomery	11,326	74,071	19,485	65,913	874	23,781
Montour	284	807	120	3,449	0	1,655
Northampton	2,950	14,287	2,726	10,817	22	9,252
Northumberland	1,812	6,471	1,005	2,621	76	3,827
Perry	312	955	151	531	23	1,360
Philadelphia	42,737	141,851	56,315	198,163	5,929	67,051
Pike	124	611	233	1,271	0	627
Potter	236	593	125	736	61	928
Schuylkill	1,445	7,659	1,426	4,622	532	6,616
Snyder	488	2,404	269	1,068	70	2,377
Somerset	1,069	4,154	542	3,407	261	3,716
Sullivan	34	169	0	84	0	326
Susquehanna	224	1,366	186	868	0	1,514
Tioga	797	1,840	350	1,461	50	2,062
Union	727	2,271	207	2,442	69	2,136
Venango	1,138	3,643	880	3,302	131	4,744
Warren	826	4,155	524	2,165	96	2,629
Washington	2,952	12,604	1,553	9,969	216	9,367
Wayne	359	1,632	398	1,519	90	1,949
Westmoreland	7,600	26,684	3,293	19,297	646	14,779
Wyoming	200	1,075	151	955	37	871
York	6,333	28,414	3,254	15,914	246	9,905
Noncoded[1]	1,164	23,576	1,895	8,838	-	9
Miscellaneous Industry[2]	-	36	335	-	768	-

CETA Comprehensive Employment and Training Act.

PSE Public Service Employment.

NA Not available.

- Indicates data not available, data not applicable, or data less than 0.05.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

[1] Employment data which cannot be classified by county. Data relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

[2] Miscellaneous Industry data are the total of counties coded D.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter 1980, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 233.

No. 64
SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1980

	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Unemployment Compensation						
Total contributions received (mil. dol.)	$1,006.4	$722.5	$664.9	$489.5	$440.2	$400.5
Total Federal loans (mil. dol.)	222.0	35.0	261.0	373.3	379.2	173.8
Total gross benefits paid (mil. dol.)	1,241.0	843.0	783.9	842.8	859.8	1,005.8
Total number benefit payments (mil.)	11.4	8.8	8.6	9.8	10.5	13.2
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants	NA	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants	NA	$2,904.30	$2,784.30	$2,577.90	$2,443.20	$2,147.13
Percentage of claimants entitled to:						
Minimum weekly rate	NA	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Maximum weekly rate	NA	25.9	29.2	27.4	33.8	33.8
Maximum duration	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maximum benefit amount	NA	25.9	29.2	27.4	33.8	33.8
Job Services						
New applicants (thou.)	NA	502.6	511.1	501.5	578.9	NA
Individuals counseled (thou.)	NA	36.6	44.4	42.7	48.1	NA
Openings received (thou.)	NA	304.7	320.6	302.4	251.9	NA
Individuals placed (thou.)	NA	178.4	199.8	190.0	147.8	NA
Persons tested (thou.)	NA	41.8	35.6	27.5	25.4	NA

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment and Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 65
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1980

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all remuneration (including cash value of mediums of payment other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total[1]	Percent change from same period 1979	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	$15,529,746	9.5	$46,703	$268,672	$728,576	$5,854,202
Adams	49,132	14.2	D	D	2,087	21,005
Allegheny	2,477,046	10.3	1,439	19,887	150,467	876,247
Armstrong	61,051	11.0	2,593	12,748	1,800	16,967
Beaver	324,326	4.6	154	276	20,166	217,486
Bedford	24,436	3.1	D	D	1,021	6,994
Berks	431,071	9.4	3,645	899	17,459	203,697
Blair	126,905	8.1	168	753	6,196	44,712
Bradford	51,056	13.2	D	D	622	26,710
Bucks	530,132	11.2	2,060	1,750	26,508	225,688
Butler	156,911	8.3	1,212	2,718	5,454	80,669
Cambria	209,428	2.7	195	34,769	5,109	67,412
Cameron	8,019	9.4	-	D	D	5,319
Carbon	37,087	2.0	D	D	764	18,891
Centre	118,351	11.6	160	2,467	4,378	26,894
Chester	405,521	13.2	6,497	970	15,742	165,553
Clarion	39,973	2.0	29	9,557	616	8,783
Clearfield	83,524	7.9	175	16,624	2,256	23,396
Clinton	37,619	0.4	D	D	619	21,665
Columbia	61,148	12.6	114	86	3,080	31,101
Crawford	80,531	9.5	117	649	2,306	41,226
Cumberland	222,467	5	397	253	10,526	60,158
Dauphin	430,250	10.3	D	D	19,667	111,548
Delaware	506,995	16.7	D	D	27,146	228,466
Elk	49,292	16.0	99	407	775	34,839
Erie	361,697	7.2	812	329	12,458	189,974
Fayette	98,856	7.5	346	9,529	3,963	27,822
Forest	3,518	11.5	-	194	D	1,862
Franklin	105,460	14.8	D	D	3,705	56,383
Fulton	7,382	22.5	-	D	231	D
Greene	41,651	14.2	D	25,175	658	1,569
Huntingdon	29,376	9.6	15	735	1,664	11,891
Indiana	98,797	4.5	534	30,163	3,049	19,143
Jefferson	44,186	2.2	161	3,436	1,003	20,040
Juniata	11,067	8.5	D	D	936	5,308
Lackawanna	226,614	8.2	104	412	5,778	86,568
Lancaster	457,674	9.2	4,174	D	23,328	227,919
Lawrence	92,150	2.1	175	1,197	2,665	41,196
Lebanon	107,014	0.0	331	438	3,116	55,480
Lehigh	443,937	12.0	828	1,055	16,688	203,548
Luzerne	331,598	6.2	466	4,689	31,740	114,948
Lycoming	137,334	6.0	83	663	4,248	64,063
McKean	51,110	2.0	D	3,235	1,000	25,842
Mercer	166,552	12.6	176	1,651	5,182	88,757
Mifflin	45,456	12.3	D	D	D	25,996
Monroe	63,396	10.1	245	D	2,870	15,763
Montgomery	1,193,252	12.7	7,687	1,513	83,035	479,126
Montour	28,089	15.1	D	D	829	6,830
Northampton	313,230	11.9	296	677	8,356	193,552
Northumberland	87,552	11.6	77	1,633	3,217	42,633
Perry	10,056	3.9	36	-	337	1,996
Philadelphia	2,613,774	6.9	1,289	527	81,694	569,240
Pike	8,752	9.8	D	-	756	D
Potter	9,579	8.9	D	D	276	3,041
Schuylkill	117,737	6.4	502	8,344	3,159	51,859
Snyder	27,519	2.7	279	-	712	9,851
Somerset	63,991	3.6	57	15,970	2,939	12,306
Sullivan	2,996	6.6	D	D	D	1,194
Susquehanna	16,269	6.4	D	21	322	6,971
Tioga	26,655	7.4	81	924	904	7,780
Union	30,790	11.3	D	D	1,713	9,949
Venango	79,379	7.2	49	821	1,788	38,382
Warren	53,403	9.3	26	792	878	24,769
Washington	228,876	2.8	494	39,803	12,575	78,003
Wayne	22,767	11.1	D	D	1,405	6,040
Westmoreland	416,973	10.5	690	4,700	14,701	196,041
Wyoming	24,857	5.4	D	D	934	15,802
York	431,118	12.9	1,353	1,868	20,146	237,328
Noncoded[2]	175,034	15.7	D	697	37,611	6,508
Miscellaneous Industry[3]	-	-	6,341	2,668	1,343	5,503

No. 65
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1980 -- CONTINUED

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	CETA/PSE	Government State and local
Total	$1,029,143	$2,486,001	$823,366	$2,426,238	$41,890	$1,824,962
Adams	2,296	7,270	1,242	6,704	165	6,841
Allegheny	167,282	419,132	141,771	464,742	3,754	232,325
Armstrong	6,722	7,385	1,207	4,572	353	6,704
Beaver	15,291	23,894	5,229	21,651	366	19,813
Bedford	1,769	5,205	640	2,976	229	5,485
Berks	25,747	58,397	20,430	58,252	476	42,070
Blair	10,842	23,081	4,399	18,897	404	17,454
Bradford	1,991	5,662	1,273	7,825	175	6,667
Bucks	22,755	100,405	17,585	71,556	675	61,150
Butler	8,793	22,271	4,286	12,511	418	18,580
Cambria	12,149	27,590	9,093	29,224	879	23,009
Cameron	64	349	124	524	59	1,123
Carbon	1,573	4,676	888	4,457	201	5,444
Centre	3,573	14,573	3,741	14,021	653	47,891
Chester	21,674	72,648	18,020	58,416	674	45,327
Clarion	3,535	5,779	851	2,562	103	8,159
Clearfield	7,421	13,267	2,234	7,641	35	10,475
Clinton	1,648	3,706	820	2,720	0	6,181
Columbia	2,915	7,759	1,510	6,216	136	8,234
Crawford	2,433	10,083	2,623	10,650	274	10,171
Cumberland	25,133	50,375	16,661	32,245	218	26,502
Dauphin	36,339	55,479	23,194	55,533	497	127,191
Delaware	30,997	109,680	32,756	107,494	2,859	65,909
Elk	1,906	3,604	724	3,629	69	3,240
Erie	19,352	43,491	13,667	46,838	739	34,036
Fayette	6,384	19,169	4,207	10,196	890	16,351
Forest	122	195	0	285	28	772
Franklin	4,460	13,474	2,616	9,909	238	13,394
Fulton	195	975	159	525	0	1,379
Greene	2,725	3,014	0	2,588	142	5,264
Huntingdon	1,176	3,509	1,197	3,772	169	5,247
Indiana	6,952	11,779	2,271	6,649	379	15,880
Jefferson	3,557	6,277	1,170	3,307	169	5,065
Juniata	821	1,534	0	591	0	1,434
Lackawanna	15,003	38,785	10,696	37,400	1,576	30,291
Lancaster	24,433	71,871	15,681	51,473	0	36,719
Lawrence	7,093	13,026	3,639	11,509	135	11,517
Lebanon	7,293	15,782	2,666	10,114	0	11,795
Lehigh	40,962	67,603	18,405	59,025	738	35,084
Luzerne	25,917	53,090	14,700	40,366	1,469	44,213
Lycoming	7,746	20,597	5,484	17,062	673	16,714
McKean	2,232	6,229	1,384	5,043	0	5,998
Mercer	13,059	19,698	4,096	19,219	362	14,352
Mifflin	2,728	5,265	1,392	4,074	80	4,897
Monroe	8,954	9,529	2,295	13,704	0	9,824
Montgomery	50,831	211,387	70,445	206,672	1,268	81,288
Montour	1,332	1,410	313	11,884	0	5,374
Northampton	11,915	36,804	7,647	27,923	61	25,999
Northumberland	7,763	15,223	2,658	5,174	143	9,031
Perry	809	1,921	319	841	58	3,737
Philadelphia	233,286	427,879	275,756	626,028	12,964	385,111
Pike	283	1,276	567	2,259	0	1,609
Potter	346	981	276	1,472	58	2,379
Schuylkill	13,229	14,996	3,396	10,459	1,014	18,789
Snyder	1,762	4,289	757	2,533	129	6,867
Somerset	3,748	9,484	1,467	7,737	524	10,258
Sullivan	53	312	0	137	0	948
Susquehanna	892	2,543	461	1,532	0	3,409
Tioga	2,238	3,219	1,079	2,684	93	6,754
Union	1,332	3,557	524	5,915	114	5,635
Venango	4,471	8,032	2,579	7,694	175	15,447
Warren	3,961	6,901	1,326	4,380	142	8,224
Washington	7,748	28,290	4,587	25,597	440	27,730
Wayne	1,296	3,441	1,148	2,939	127	6,318
Westmoreland	37,000	64,134	9,391	52,720	1,162	43,421
Wyoming	1,434	2,707	385	1,832	48	2,574
York	38,231	64,858	9,229	37,647	449	27,864
Nonclassified	1,441	9,459	11,135	21,512	-	25
Miscellaneous industry	-	30	965	-	1,462	-

- Indicates data not available, data not applicable, or data less than 0.05
D Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments
CETA Comprehensive Employment and Training Act
PSE Public Service Employment

1 Federal government employees are not covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law and are not included in the total.
2 Nonclassified represents wage and salary data which cannot be classified by county.
3 Miscellaneous industry data are the total of counties coded D.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter 1980, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 233.

No. 66
NUMBER OF CHECKS AND AMOUNT OF BENEFITS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM: CALENDAR YEAR 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Region and local office	All programs		Number and amount of benefit checks issued by program					
			State UC		Federal			
					Civilian UCFE		Ex-servicemen UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	11,711,314	$1,273,743	11,439,577	$1,240,967	75,951	$9,395	195,786	$23,381
Region I	2,918,009	325,244	2,825,444	314,559	38,422	4,452	54,143	6,233
Chester	145,506	16,025	140,513	15,420	268	58	4,725	548
Coatesville	135,449	15,859	133,395	15,596	275	48	1,779	215
Levittown	233,261	27,923	226,751	27,175	3,278	359	3,232	389
Pottstown	180,093	23,165	178,733	22,971	207	26	1,153	168
Norristown	143,665	17,201	141,611	16,908	503	99	1,551	194
Hatboro	165,459	18,557	161,536	18,072	1,741	208	2,182	277
Lansdale	150,092	17,502	148,126	17,255	506	54	1,460	192
Upper Darby	204,088	22,284	199,277	21,671	1,362	217	3,449	396
Philadelphia City total	1,560,396	166,729	1,495,502	159,490	30,282	3,383	34,612	3,855
Apparel	66,555	5,038	65,485	4,921	1,070	116	-	1
Downtown	142,651	15,136	137,183	14,497	2,400	296	3,068	343
Frankford	306,772	32,763	292,018	31,206	11,529	1,161	3,226	396
Germantown	239,143	26,842	228,886	25,688	3,630	429	6,627	725
North	214,694	23,492	208,253	22,766	2,630	289	3,811	436
South	117,047	13,237	114,541	12,923	1,029	143	1,477	172
Northeast	71,592	7,953	68,958	7,657	1,458	163	1,176	133
Uptown	158,927	16,461	151,874	15,692	1,772	202	5,281	567
West	111,639	11,823	105,086	11,083	2,147	261	4,406	479
Woodland	131,375	13,984	123,218	13,058	2,617	323	5,540	603
Region II	2,288,157	223,013	2,244,520	217,621	11,722	1,547	31,915	3,845
Allentown	246,468	27,304	242,932	26,876	251	30	3,285	398
Bethlehem	138,060	14,321	136,345	14,087	80	20	1,633	203
Carbondale	92,673	8,267	90,551	8,022	282	31	1,840	213
Easton	119,229	11,260	117,625	11,067	200	19	1,404	174
Hazleton	126,356	11,253	124,844	11,055	259	45	1,253	154
Honesdale	42,153	3,892	41,268	3,778	191	28	694	85
Jim Thorpe	72,243	6,750	71,070	6,607	39	9	1,134	134
Nanticoke	76,947	7,908	75,184	7,667	871	129	922	112
Olyphant	63,321	5,739	62,288	5,621	310	31	713	87
Pittston	168,777	15,427	165,957	15,069	1,106	147	1,714	211
Pottsville	114,871	10,690	112,818	10,440	722	87	1,331	163
Reading	281,370	30,320	277,647	29,862	314	45	3,409	413
Sayre	19,381	2,021	18,839	1,926	8	1	834	94
Scranton	194,964	18,129	190,849	17,655	1,477	165	2,538	310
Shenandoah	77,751	6,583	76,672	6,448	239	35	840	100
Stroudsburg	82,867	7,848	81,110	7,638	748	87	1,009	123
Tamaqua	59,309	5,236	58,138	5,097	28	2	1,143	136
Towanda	37,272	3,820	35,858	3,652	72	8	1,342	160
Wellsboro	39,129	4,164	37,645	3,988	84	16	1,400	160
Wilkes-Barre	235,016	22,079	227,098	21,056	4,441	610	3,477	413
Region III	1,092,249	112,119	1,067,536	109,071	7,292	956	17,421	2,092
Carlisle	87,746	9,085	85,906	8,837	649	98	1,191	150
Chambersburg	101,148	9,219	97,842	8,841	1,157	117	2,149	261
Gettysburg	39,000	3,609	38,174	3,295	263	40	565	74
Hanover	69,031	6,613	68,478	6,548	41	5	512	60
Harrisburg	211,801	23,422	204,183	22,517	2,672	332	4,946	573
Lancaster	220,073	23,201	216,591	22,778	376	58	3,106	366
Lebanon	117,719	12,314	114,934	11,947	953	146	1,832	221
Williamstown	47,743	4,335	46,067	4,170	749	90	627	75
York	197,986	20,521	195,061	20,138	432	70	2,493	313
Region IV	883,262	88,019	868,192	86,212	2,157	227	12,913	1,580
Berwick	127,732	12,204	125,751	11,954	292	36	1,689	214
Lewistown	86,748	8,416	84,914	8,207	323	31	1,511	178
Lock Haven	93,001	10,979	91,462	10,796	156	8	1,383	174
Milton	82,659	7,883	81,384	7,726	201	21	1,074	136
Mt. Carmel	48,955	4,061	48,271	3,990	151	15	533	56
Philipsburg	41,012	4,218	40,500	4,152	8	7	504	59
Shamokin	85,234	7,068	83,722	6,900	357	28	1,155	141
State College	64,581	6,762	62,972	6,560	137	24	1,472	177
Sunbury	74,328	7,154	73,271	7,029	94	11	963	114
Williamsport	179,012	19,274	175,945	18,897	438	46	2,629	331
Region V	1,050,861	116,224	1,030,467	113,735	3,635	476	16,759	2,013
Altoona	158,789	15,498	155,431	14,984	968	114	3,390	400
Barnesboro	48,098	5,004	47,156	4,875	213	26	729	102
Bedford	90,807	9,338	89,426	9,170	166	23	1,215	145
Brownsville	27,863	3,441	27,285	3,368	180	19	398	55
Clearfield	76,047	8,479	74,935	8,344	126	17	986	118
Connellsville	81,791	9,446	80,514	9,281	99	14	1,178	150
DuBois	42,287	4,530	41,732	4,461	96	16	459	53
Huntingdon	56,389	5,970	55,157	5,815	193	31	1,039	124
Johnstown	257,141	30,585	252,817	30,029	829	135	3,495	420
Somerset	81,102	9,283	80,077	9,156	221	31	804	96
Uniontown	97,772	11,015	94,983	10,720	515	44	2,274	251
Waynesburg	31,775	3,634	30,954	3,533	29	4	792	97

No. 66
NUMBER OF CHECKS AND AMOUNT OF BENEFITS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM: CALENDAR YEAR 1980 -- CONTINUED

Region and local office	All programs		Number and amount of benefit checks issued by program					
			State UC		Federal			
					Civilian UCFE		Ex-servicemen UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region VI	2,473,985	$295,611	2,422,361	$289,151	8,328	$1,182	43,296	$5,278
Ambridge	101,771	12,374	99,396	12,088	233	37	2,142	250
Beaver Falls	124,110	16,439	122,385	16,216	78	12	1,647	210
Butler	158,534	19,227	154,496	18,701	1,263	168	2,775	358
Braddock	128,456	16,050	125,521	15,707	185	34	2,750	310
Carnegie	114,771	14,193	112,132	13,866	426	70	2,213	257
Charleroi	125,645	15,806	123,684	15,559	273	38	1,688	209
East Huntingdon	33,179	3,995	32,620	3,920	25	7	530	68
Greensburg	96,163	10,882	94,301	10,661	435	49	1,427	172
Indiana	74,061	8,117	72,472	7,915	310	38	1,279	164
Jeannette	88,530	9,952	86,877	9,753	263	27	1,390	172
Kittanning	66,835	7,672	65,571	7,486	167	26	1,097	160
Latrobe	88,432	10,072	87,043	9,905	236	25	1,153	141
McKeesport	177,914	22,012	174,178	21,544	508	75	3,228	393
New Castle	125,557	14,482	123,580	14,224	89	15	1,888	244
New Kensington	148,128	17,911	145,283	17,562	331	42	2,514	306
Washington	139,142	16,557	136,887	16,260	350	48	1,905	248
Vandergrift	70,993	8,972	69,765	8,817	149	18	1,079	136
Pittsburgh City total	611,764	70,895	596,170	68,965	3,003	452	12,591	1,478
East Liberty	213,153	24,380	206,945	23,619	1,554	237	4,654	524
McKees Rocks	74,886	8,797	72,906	8,542	351	45	1,629	209
Metro South	198,224	23,324	194,033	22,812	638	103	3,553	406
North Side	125,501	14,395	122,286	13,991	460	67	2,755	336
Region VII	815,315	89,753	796,568	87,464	2,638	326	16,109	1,963
Bradford	47,879	5,105	46,283	4,912	296	35	1,300	158
Clarion	56,857	6,593	55,591	6,442	282	26	984	125
Corry	26,116	2,949	25,585	2,892	9	1	522	56
Coudersport	18,640	1,930	18,188	1,883	72	3	380	44
Erie	279,291	30,194	274,158	29,555	623	95	4,510	543
Meadville	71,838	7,791	70,457	7,602	102	18	1,279	171
Oil City	63,135	6,922	60,953	6,662	229	26	1,953	233
Punxsutawney	58,258	6,374	57,311	6,260	191	26	756	88
St. Marys	55,278	6,063	54,392	5,954	64	7	822	103
Sharon	105,247	12,292	102,027	11,900	588	70	2,632	322
Warren	32,776	3,537	31,623	3,400	182	17	971	120
Interstate Benefits	189,476	23,759	184,489	23,153	1,757	229	3,230	377

Detail may not add to total becsuse of rounding.

UC Unemployment compensation.
UCFE Unemployment compensation Federal employees.
UCX Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 67

AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS AND INDUSTRY: 1978 TO 1980

By major labor market areas	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980
Pennsylvania	$254.80	$278.10	$294.49	40.0	39.9	38.8	$6.37	$6.97	$7.59
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	248.30	277.29	300.25	38.2	38.3	38.2	6.50	7.24	7.86
Altoona	208.79	235.35	253.72	36.1	38.9	38.5	5.48	6.05	6.59
Erie	263.33	288.29	313.75	41.6	41.6	40.8	6.33	6.93	7.69
Harrisburg	229.25	264.21	290.79	39.8	40.9	40.5	5.76	6.46	7.18
Johnstown	274.69	299.44	311.17	40.1	39.4	37.0	6.85	7.60	8.41
Lancaster	224.80	246.04	260.55	40.0	40.6	39.9	5.62	6.06	6.53
Philadelphia (PA portion only)	262.94	285.20	304.10	39.9	40.0	39.7	6.59	7.13	7.66
Pittsburgh	313.03	345.17	360.89	40.6	40.8	39.1	7.71	8.46	9.23
Reading	226.20	248.71	278.16	38.6	38.5	39.4	5.86	6.46	7.06
Scranton	194.39	195.08	209.81	38.8	37.3	36.3	5.01	5.23	5.78
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	172.97	195.84	216.81	35.3	36.2	36.5	4.90	5.41	5.94
Williamsport	226.06	247.43	275.01	39.8	39.4	39.4	5.68	6.28	6.98
York	238.11	256.81	271.75	41.7	41.5	40.2	5.71	6.14	6.76
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980
By industry	$254.80	$278.10	$294.49	40.0	39.9	38.8	$6.37	$6.97	$7.59
Durable goods	289.10	316.83	332.64	41.3	41.2	39.6	7.00	7.69	8.40
Lumber & wood products	189.77	198.63	219.96	39.7	39.1	39.0	4.78	5.08	5.64
Furniture & fixtures	208.03	220.52	243.59	39.4	39.1	39.1	5.28	5.64	6.23
Stone, clay & glass products	268.55	302.60	316.11	41.7	42.5	41.0	6.44	7.12	7.71
Primary metals	356.10	397.16	399.81	41.6	41.5	37.4	8.56	9.57	10.69
Fabricated metal products	264.71	285.93	309.57	40.6	40.5	40.1	6.52	7.06	7.72
Machinery, except electrical	291.13	311.33	338.60	42.5	42.3	41.7	6.85	7.36	8.12
Electric & electronic equipment	247.25	266.64	287.68	40.6	40.4	39.9	6.09	6.60	7.21
Transportation equipment	315.59	348.60	356.40	41.8	42.0	39.6	7.55	8.30	9.00
Instruments & related products	239.85	261.95	279.40	41.0	41.0	39.8	5.85	6.39	7.02
Miscellaneous manufactures	238.26	257.68	279.76	41.8	40.2	40.9	5.70	6.41	6.84
Nondurable goods	204.60	219.06	235.75	38.1	37.9	37.6	5.37	5.78	6.27
Food products	239.95	251.20	274.33	40.6	40.0	39.7	5.91	6.28	6.91
Tobacco products	138.96	152.40	169.02	38.6	38.1	38.5	3.60	4.00	4.39
Textile products	166.12	178.26	192.89	38.1	38.5	38.5	4.36	4.63	5.01
Apparel & related products	138.28	143.44	153.12	33.4	32.6	32.1	4.14	4.40	4.77
Paper products	268.02	294.75	307.44	44.3	45.0	44.3	6.05	6.55	6.94
Printing & publishing	245.95	263.87	284.56	36.6	36.7	37.1	6.72	7.19	7.67
Chemical products	270.63	296.81	323.83	41.7	42.1	41.2	6.49	7.05	7.86
Petroleum & coal products	357.01	392.56	432.98	42.3	43.2	42.7	8.44	9.08	10.14
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	220.86	232.83	238.98	40.6	39.8	39.5	5.44	5.85	6.05
Leather products	144.77	157.41	173.76	38.3	38.3	38.7	3.78	4.11	4.49
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	299.84	344.83	370.64	41.3	44.9	45.2	7.26	7.68	8.20
Bituminous coal mining	357.46	355.04	351.37	36.7	33.4	31.4	9.74	10.63	11.19
Communications	314.57	341.52	356.21	40.8	40.9	39.8	7.71	8.35	8.95
Electric, gas & sanitary services	362.56	389.78	423.04	44.0	44.7	45.1	8.24	8.72	9.38
General merchandise stores	116.60	125.39	134.86	27.5	27.2	27.3	4.24	4.61	4.94
Banking	151.79	168.12	183.07	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Insurance carriers	192.81	205.36	222.76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

No. 68

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME IN 1975, FOR PENNSYLVANIA

[Numbers in thousands. Families and unrelated individuals as of Spring 1976. Race and Spanish origin, age, occupation, work experience, and educational attainment characteristics are shown for husband in husband-wife families and head in other families]

Selected characteristics	Number of families and unrelated individuals, by income groups							
	Total	Under $2,000	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $11,999	$12,000 to $14,999
FAMILIES								
Total	3,076	37	146	208	253	251	318	455
Type of residence								
Inside metropolitan areas	2,474	27	111	169	199	184	240	360
In central cities	827	15	67	86	85	66	85	118
Outside central cities	1,647	12	44	83	115	118	155	242
Outside metropolitan areas	603	10	35	39	54	67	79	95
Tenure[1]								
Owner occupied	2,329	19	53	113	169	166	236	363
Renter occupied	686	16	85	88	80	74	70	86
Race and Spanish origin								
White	2,817	24	103	163	226	225	290	431
Black	247	13	42	42	27	24	28	22
Spanish origin[2]	32	1	8	4	5	2	3	4
Type of family								
Husband-wife families	2,547	14	63	133	182	192	266	400
Wife in paid labor force	1,048	1	10	25	44	58	90	165
Wife not in paid labor force	1,499	13	53	108	138	134	176	235
Male head, no wife present	93	2	6	4	10	9	10	16
Female head, no husband present	436	21	77	72	61	50	43	39
Age								
14 to 24 years	180	10	27	15	20	22	29	22
25 to 34 years	604	9	29	37	45	49	74	107
35 to 44 years	552	4	13	23	27	37	51	94
45 to 54 years	657	8	17	25	24	41	53	89
55 to 64 years	560	4	16	21	38	40	60	78
65 years and over	523	1	44	88	99	60	52	66
Size of family								
2 persons	1,171	18	88	123	150	115	123	160
3 persons	648	6	40	31	45	49	65	103
4 persons	598	8	9	22	26	36	71	87
5 persons	338	2	5	19	15	20	39	62
6 persons or more	321	3	4	14	16	31	20	44
Mean size of family	3.44	8	2.63	2.93	2.87	3.38	3.32	3.49
Number of related children under 18 years old								
No related children	1,480	11	66	119	149	125	144	199
With related children	1,596	26	81	89	103	126	175	257
Children 5 to 17 years	1,304	18	53	71	81	96	122	211
1 child	558	10	39	33	40	42	60	89
2 children	542	9	28	18	34	36	63	88
3 children	280	4	8	17	14	20	36	50
4 children or more	216	3	6	22	16	27	16	30
Mean number of children	2.13	8	1.75	2.40	2.13	2.45	2.05	2.12
Number of earners[3]								
No earners	388	17	103	109	76	37	21	7
1 earner	1,113	17	36	66	121	123	155	222
2 earners	1,121	3	6	29	52	84	121	185
3 earners or more	449	-	2	2	4	7	19	40
Mean number of earners	1.61	8	0.38	0.64	0.94	1.27	1.47	1.61
Occupation								
Employed	2,248	16	32	67	122	155	245	364
White-collar workers	972	4	11	15	39	45	77	121
Blue-collar workers	1,038	6	10	29	51	84	131	211
Service workers	183	2	4	18	26	21	34	22
Farm workers	55	4	7	5	6	5	4	10
Work experience in 1975[4]								
Worked	2,423	18	32	77	142	176	269	397
Worked at full-time jobs	2,244	15	19	52	112	154	240	379
50 to 52 weeks	1,796	9	8	19	67	107	190	310
Worked at part-time jobs	179	3	13	25	30	22	29	18
Did not work	651	19	115	131	110	75	59	59
Educational attainment								
25 years and over	2,896	27	120	193	233	228	290	433
Elementary: Total	629	11	48	91	90	76	61	87
8 years	381	5	22	44	46	35	29	57
High school: Total	1,586	10	63	87	121	135	187	272
4 years	1,041	4	32	39	70	76	118	181
College: Total	681	6	9	16	22	18	42	74
4 years or more	426	1	2	6	8	10	23	38

No. 68

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME IN 1975, FOR PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

Selected characteristics	Number of families and unrelated individuals, by income groups: $15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Median income: Value (dols.)	Median income: Standard error (dols.)	Mean income: Value (dols.)	Mean income: Standard error (dols.)
FAMILIES								
Total	624	340	395	50	$14,153	$159	$15,992	$174
Type of residence								
Inside metropolitan areas	498	292	346	47	14,565	177	16,531	203
In central cities	149	68	80	9	12,238	297	13,859	300
Outside central cities	348	224	266	39	15,657	217	17,872	251
Outside metropolitan areas	126	48	48	3	12,538	312	13,782	295
Tenure[1]								
Owner occupied	515	292	360	43	15,388	181	17,415	205
Renter occupied	102	47	33	7	10,035	303	11,714	303
Race and Spanish origin								
White	596	330	380	49	14,632	160	16,526	183
Black	26	9	14	1	8,066	740	10,012	436
Spanish origin[2]	-	3	2	-	B	B	B	B
Type of family								
Husband-wife families	557	322	372	47	15,187	169	17,191	194
Wife in paid labor force	266	172	201	16	17,172	251	18,915	262
Wife not in paid labor force	291	149	171	32	13,590	207	15,987	271
Male head, no wife present	15	8	12	2	12,951	881	15,361	967
Female head, no husband present	52	10	10	1	7,499	353	9,120	284
Age								
14 to 24 years	25	8	2	-	9,718	420	9,833	394
25 to 34 years	148	56	44	6	13,587	301	14,404	320
35 to 44 years	132	76	86	8	15,946	410	17,398	368
45 to 54 years	145	102	138	17	17,255	309	19,742	450
55 to 64 years	118	78	95	11	15,751	355	17,922	420
65 years and over	55	21	29	8	8,836	308	11,691	370
Size of family								
2 persons	193	91	94	16	11,465	252	13,433	252
3 persons	143	81	80	7	14,634	295	16,062	365
4 persons	146	75	105	14	16,188	337	18,392	401
5 persons	73	41	57	4	15,390	450	17,813	592
6 persons or more	68	53	59	9	16,861	513	18,802	584
Mean size of family	3.57	3.81	3.92	3.74	...	...	...	...
Number of related children under 18 years old								
No related children	284	160	197	28	13,922	256	16,100	267
With related children	340	180	198	22	14,330	203	15,892	227
Children 5 to 17 years	296	158	181	18	15,007	209	16,519	251
1 child	105	60	73	7	13,979	328	15,671	402
2 children	136	56	68	8	14,857	340	16,163	366
3 children	57	36	35	3	14,481	419	15,993	482
4 children or more	42	29	22	4	13,577	587	15,651	709
Mean number of children	2.13	2.17	2.02	8	...	...	...	...
Number of earners[3]								
No earners	9	3	4	3	5,418	147	6,573	265
1 earner	194	75	85	17	12,411	167	14,151	256
2 earners	321	159	147	15	16,131	192	17,661	255
3 earners or more	99	102	158	15	22,068	441	24,519	528
Mean number of earners	1.90	2.22	2.40	2.06	...	...	...	...
Occupation								
Employed	537	305	360	45	15,927	165	18,109	209
White-collar workers	213	164	244	39	18,823	383	21,713	389
Blue-collar workers	289	124	98	5	14,957	196	15,966	204
Service workers	29	15	14	-	11,145	383	12,908	451
Farm workers	7	2	4	1	9,805	1,530	12,195	1,502
Work experience in 1975[4]								
Worked	577	324	376	46	15,786	154	17,872	198
Worked at full-time jobs	554	315	361	44	16,131	168	18,271	203
50 to 52 weeks	445	273	328	40	16,873	198	19,218	232
Worked at part-time jobs	22	9	15	2	9,487	608	12,876	774
Did not work	46	16	19	4	6,975	203	9,000	248
Educational attainment								
25 years and over	598	332	393	50	14,492	160	16,376	182
Elementary: Total	103	29	32	2	9,985	324	11,573	260
8 years	69	20	22	2	11,468	633	12,607	375
High school: Total	349	181	175	7	14,160	181	15,235	184
4 years	263	130	122	5	15,009	218	15,972	227
College: Total	147	122	186	41	20,249	377	23,466	520
4 years or more	81	81	140	35	22,328	562	26,319	709

No. 68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME IN 1975, FOR PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

Selected characteristics	Number of families and unrelated individuals, by income groups: Total	Under $2,000	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $11,999	$12,000 to $14,999
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Total	1,077	168	300	185	109	91	75	66
Type of residence								
Inside metropolitan areas	908	133	244	153	99	76	70	60
In central cities	449	77	122	60	51	41	39	28
Outside central cities	459	56	122	92	49	35	31	32
Outside metropolitan areas	169	36	57	32	10	15	5	6
Race and Spanish origin								
White	940	141	264	166	92	83	68	59
Black	127	24	33	19	16	9	7	8
Spanish origin[1]	6	2	-	1	2	-	1	-
Sex								
Male	412	57	60	73	47	46	43	36
Female	665	112	240	112	63	45	32	30
Age								
14 to 24 years	159	60	27	23	19	11	7	8
25 to 34 years	158	9	20	18	19	21	28	22
35 to 54 years	178	27	18	24	17	26	19	15
55 to 64 years	168	33	38	49	18	15	14	11
65 years and over	394	39	197	71	37	18	7	10
Earner status[2]								
Earners	599	65	78	104	77	78	68	60
Nonearners	477	103	223	82	33	12	7	6
Work experience in 1975[3]								
Worked	593	63	76	103	76	78	68	60
Worked at full-time jobs	484	39	44	74	65	74	64	57
50 to 52 weeks	374	6	14	39	43	59	54	48
Worked at part-time jobs	109	25	31	29	10	4	4	3
Did not work	483	105	224	83	34	12	7	6

Selected characteristics	Number of families and unrelated individuals, by income groups: $15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Median income: Value (dols.)	Median income: Standard error (dols.)	Mean income: Value (dols.)	Mean income: Standard error (dols.)
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Total	52	13	11	5	$4,695	$181	$6,495	$213
Type of residence								
Inside metropolitan areas	47	11	10	5	4,938	214	6,776	242
In central cities	24	3	3	2	5,043	396	6,451	316
Outside central cities	23	8	8	3	4,887	234	7,095	366
Outside metropolitan areas	5	2	1	-	3,647	331	4,906	363
Race and Spanish origin								
White	44	12	9	4	4,705	185	6,468	221
Black	9	1	2	-	4,837	725	6,428	625
Spanish origin[1]	-	-	-	-	B	B	B	B
Sex								
Male	30	8	8	4	6,886	538	8,269	417
Female	23	4	3	1	3,809	146	5,398	216
Age								
14 to 24 years	2	-	1	-	3,447	480	4,483	385
25 to 34 years	17	3	1	-	9,505	445	9,203	470
35 to 54 years	22	4	3	3	8,203	569	9,385	726
55 to 64 years	5	1	3	1	5,062	305	6,431	507
65 years and over	7	4	2	1	3,513	138	4,948	284
Earner status[2]								
Earners	45	11	10	5	7,438	326	8,531	324
Nonearners	8	2	2	-	2,975	108	3,937	191
Work experience in 1975[3]								
Worked	45	11	10	5	7,502	325	8,579	326
Worked at full-time jobs	43	10	8	5	8,588	364	9,411	371
50 to 52 weeks	33	9	6	4	9,922	308	10,966	461
Worked at part-time jobs	2	1	2	-	3,925	344	4,889	497
Did not work	8	2	2	-	2,974	108	3,928	199

- Represents zero.
Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
B Base less than approximately 60 sample cases.
... Not applicable.

[1] Excludes occupiers who paid no cash rent.
Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.
[3] Excludes all members who are in the Armed Forces.
[4] Restricted to civilians.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P-60, No. 110, issued March 1978.

No. 69
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1979

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 SIC]

Item	Pennsylvania personal income				Percent distribution			
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1976	1977	1978	1979
Income by place of work								
Total labor and proprietors income[1] [2]	$57,670	$63,074	$69,731	$77,330	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By type								
Wage and salary disbursements	48,769	52,960	58,409	64,445	84.6	84.0	83.8	83.3
Other labor income	4,571	5,461	6,277	7,199	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.3
Proprietors income[2]	4,331	4,653	5,045	5,685	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.4
Farm	314	324	480	627	.6	.5	.7	.8
Nonfarm[2]	4,016	4,330	4,565	5,058	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5
By industry								
Farm	$40	536	694	840	.9	.8	1.0	1.1
Nonfarm	57,130	62,538	69,037	76,490	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.9
Private	49,165	54,044	59,800	66,645	85.2	85.7	85.8	86.2
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other[3]	123	144	158	178	.2	.2	.2	.2
Mining	960	1,104	1,150	1,369	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
Construction	3,221	3,529	3,898	4,242	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
Manufacturing	19,179	21,182	23,392	26,161	33.2	33.6	33.6	33.8
Transportation and public utilities	4,387	4,933	5,460	6,168	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade	9,004	9,569	10,579	11,576	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,785	3,125	3,512	3,899	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
Services	9,506	10,458	11,650	13,050	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.9
Government and government enterprises	7,964	8,494	9,237	9,845	13.8	13.5	13.2	12.7
Derivation of personal income by place of residence								
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	57,670	63,074	69,731	77,330	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance by place of work	3,128	3,388	3,761	4,368	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.0
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	54,542	59,686	65,970	72,961	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.4
Plus: Residence adjustment	-467	-499	-588	-629	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	54,075	59,188	65,382	72,333	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.5
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent[4]	9,311	9,976	10,876	12,438	16.2	15.8	15.6	16.1
Plus: Transfer payments	12,192	13,057	13,885	15,614	21.1	20.7	19.9	20.2
Personal income by place of residence	75,579	82,220	90,144	100,385	131.0	130.4	129.3	129.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
[2] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for nonfarm proprietors.
[3] Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
[4] Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

No. 70

PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	Personal income, by type of income				Personal income, by industry				
	Total personal income [1]	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other [2]	Mining	Construction
Total	$77,329.6	$64,644.7	$7,199.4	$5,685.4	$839.8	$76,489.8	$178.7	1,368.8	$4,241.8
Adams	264.4	207.6	21.4	35.4	18.1	246.3	2.2	D	14.0
Allegheny	11,893.6	10,118.1	1,145.6	629.8	3.3	11,890.2	16.0	96.8	779.6
Armstrong	341.3	246.5	34.0	60.7	38.6	302.7	0.7	67.6	13.4
Beaver	1,604.8	1,341.2	206.9	56.7	2.1	1,602.7	1.4	3.6	96.9
Bedford	158.2	113.7	10.8	33.6	16.0	142.2	0.6	0.8	11.3
Berks	2,138.1	1,755.9	220.4	161.8	50.0	2,088.1	4.3	2.8	110.8
Blair	788.2	670.2	63.1	54.8	7.7	780.5	0.7	0.6	47.1
Bradford	286.0	211.3	23.2	51.5	30.8	255.2	0.5	Z	7.6
Bucks	2,646.7	2,187.4	240.0	219.4	19.5	2,627.2	9.7	9.5	173.4
Butler	796.9	652.7	82.2	62.0	13.5	783.4	1.2	17.6	44.9
Cambria	1,105.2	918.3	134.4	52.4	2.0	1,103.2	0.8	D	40.8
Cameron	38.3	31.4	4.5	2.3	Z	38.1	-	0.6	D
Carbon	197.7	157.2	20.5	20.0	Z	197.3	Z	D	8.5
Centre	559.3	474.8	43.0	41.5	8.5	550.8	1.6	13.8	29.0
Chester	2,056.3	1,634.1	183.2	239.0	112.9	1,943.4	D	D	104.4
Clarion	220.2	176.5	22.6	21.1	3.7	216.5	Z	53.1	D
Clearfield	418.3	338.4	45.4	34.5	2.2	416.1	0.8	80.0	18.2
Clinton	197.1	164.4	20.5	12.1	1.9	195.1	Z	Z	6.6
Columbia	301.0	247.5	28.8	24.6	4.4	296.6	0.8	0.7	20.8
Crawford	436.5	344.4	41.2	50.8	14.4	422.1	1.0	D	D
Cumberland	1,354.0	1,140.4	103.4	110.3	13.7	1,340.3	D	D	74.1
Dauphin	2,061.9	1,799.7	172.0	90.2	4.2	2,057.8	D	D	107.7
Delaware	2,884.1	2,335.6	248.4	300.2	3.3	2,880.9	10.4	Z	191.2
Elk	237.0	190.0	29.4	17.5	4.3	232.6	Z	3.2	6.6
Erie	1,827.2	1,502.8	183.4	140.9	16.0	1,811.1	3.3	2.5	88.5
Fayette	535.1	431.5	49.9	53.7	1.4	533.7	0.9	D	32.8
Forest	20.5	15.5	1.8	3.1	Z	20.3	-	D	0.9
Franklin	628.7	509.8	49.4	69.6	38.8	589.9	3.0	D	23.9
Fulton	39.7	29.5	3.2	7.1	4.2	35.5	Z	D	D
Greene	207.2	161.8	29.3	15.5	2.3	204.9	Z	116.7	6.6
Huntingdon	162.0	127.2	13.7	21.0	7.5	154.5	Z	D	12.7
Indiana	489.6	395.4	57.6	36.6	6.2	483.4	1.2	141.2	15.9
Jefferson	243.4	193.0	26.7	23.8	3.0	240.4	1.0	21.6	9.4
Juniata	76.2	49.0	5.3	21.9	14.4	61.8	Z	Z	D
Lackawanna	1,131.1	924.6	97.7	108.8	2.0	1,129.1	D	D	55.0
Lancaster	2,352.1	1,868.5	210.2	273.4	119.4	2,232.8	D	D	153.4
Lawrence	495.9	402.3	50.1	43.5	3.3	492.6	D	D	23.8
Lebanon	614.5	497.8	58.6	58.1	16.2	598.3	D	D	26.2
Lehigh	2,085.5	1,755.0	218.9	111.6	2.6	2,082.9	4.1	6.6	116.4
Luzerne	1,732.2	1,428.3	154.0	150.0	3.4	1,728.8	D	D	204.8
Lycoming	704.1	578.6	69.0	56.6	10.4	693.7	D	D	27.8
McKean	282.7	221.1	28.9	32.7	1.2	281.5	0.7	28.0	9.9
Mercer	797.4	651.3	89.0	57.1	10.1	787.4	D	D	32.1
Mifflin	243.6	183.0	26.3	34.2	19.3	224.2	Z	Z	6.3
Monroe	394.1	328.5	28.2	37.4	0.6	393.5	1.5	0.5	26.2
Montgomery	5,817.2	4,714.0	510.7	592.5	7.8	5,809.4	D	D	432.1
Montour	120.8	104.3	11.0	5.5	1.9	118.9	D	D	D
Northampton	1,509.5	1,237.5	167.1	104.9	5.8	1,503.7	1.6	2.7	59.4
Northumberland	443.2	360.7	42.5	40.0	7.2	436.0	Z	7.3	19.1
Perry	77.9	46.7	4.0	27.2	15.3	62.6	D	D	4.8
Philadelphia	13,453.9	11,901.3	1,076.2	476.4	1.6	13,452.3	8.6	6.9	428.1
Pike	57.0	43.3	3.6	10.1	Z	56.8	D	-	7.3
Potter	56.9	40.3	4.5	12.1	4.8	52.1	Z	1.3	3.0
Schuylkill	622.7	497.0	57.0	68.7	17.0	605.7	0.8	39.1	28.1
Snyder	157.3	122.7	12.2	22.4	11.4	146.0	0.7	Z	7.9
Somerset	351.9	273.6	38.4	39.8	12.4	339.5	Z	D	20.9
Sullivan	19.0	13.3	1.2	4.5	1.1	18.0	Z	Z	2.0
Susquehanna	115.6	74.2	8.0	33.4	17.4	98.1	D	D	9.7
Tioga	160.2	115.0	12.5	32.7	13.3	146.9	1.0	5.4	8.5
Union	178.6	144.6	12.9	21.1	7.0	171.6	Z	Z	14.3
Venango	383.2	317.2	38.8	27.2	0.6	382.6	Z	D	13.7
Warren	268.4	212.7	27.0	28.6	8.6	259.8	Z	6.6	7.5
Washington	1,173.3	956.8	132.4	82.0	6.5	1,166.8	2.7	189.9	84.4
Wayne	139.2	101.0	8.5	29.6	8.9	130.2	0.7	0.6	16.2
Westmoreland	2,027.5	1,672.6	223.0	131.8	9.4	2,018.1	3.6	27.3	110.6
Wyoming	134.5	105.2	12.3	17.0	5.7	128.8	1.4	0.7	9.9
York	2,013.4	1,676.5	198.3	138.6	17.5	1,995.9	4.2	D	129.1

No. 30
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 -- CONTINUED

County	Personal income, by industry					
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$26,161.4	$6,167.9	$11,576.5	$3,899.4	$13,050.4	$8,864.5
Adams	92.4	D	41.0	D	41.4	33.1
Allegheny	3,866.9	988.1	1,939.0	657.3	2,365.2	1,181.5
Armstrong	75.2	31.6	40.5	7.9	32.7	32.9
Beaver	1,020.4	119.2	120.8	26.3	121.5	92.5
Bedford	35.1	15.0	30.0	4.0	20.5	24.7
Berks	930.8	150.0	284.4	96.0	314.2	194.7
Blair	198.8	195.0	117.9	22.1	111.4	86.8
Bradford	113.6	20.7	31.9	6.9	42.6	31.2
Bucks	1,021.8	134.7	475.2	93.7	385.7	323.5
Butler	355.5	49.3	113.1	22.2	75.0	100.9
Cambria	355.2	78.6	133.0	44.8	D	117.5
Cameron	22.4	D	2.6	0.7	4.4	4.8
Carbon	94.6	8.5	D	6.1	25.4	25.7
Centre	119.7	22.4	72.4	17.9	81.0	192.9
Chester	750.5	116.0	328.4	86.4	320.0	224.3
Clarion	40.2	22.4	D	4.5	D	35.2
Clearfield	107.4	40.8	64.8	11.5	46.4	46.1
Clinton	106.4	13.3	20.0	4.6	17.1	26.5
Columbia	133.3	15.3	43.2	9.1	35.1	38.4
Crawford	186.3	34.7	55.5	13.2	64.2	45.5
Cumberland	259.5	160.3	238.0	89.0	185.7	324.8
Dauphin	489.8	213.1	266.2	112.7	314.1	550.3
Delaware	937.9	156.1	491.6	160.4	625.1	307.9
Elk	152.4	10.7	19.8	3.8	20.6	15.3
Erie	853.5	119.0	229.0	70.4	279.3	165.7
Fayette	129.4	56.3	D	21.3	71.0	78.6
Forest	8.7	1.0	2.0	2	D	4.3
Franklin	228.1	D	69.8	D	64.3	159.0
Fulton	13.5	1.6	D	0.9	D	6.8
Greene	7.2	14.1	[illegible]	3.1	17.0	23.0
Huntingdon	51.1	[illegible]	D	6.7	22.6	27.2
Indiana	89.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	11.4	45.2	71.3
Jefferson	94.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	5.7	21.8	23.0
Juniata	24.6	4.9	[illegible]	2.6	D	7.4
Lackawanna	374.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	53.0	210.2	147.0
Lancaster	1,010.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	83.2	303.5	175.1
Lawrence	192.4	[illegible]	[illegible]	25.5	70.9	56.6
Lebanon	257.6	[illegible]	[illegible]	16.0	68.0	109.6
Lehigh	886.1	[illegible]	[illegible]	82.6	306.8	165.3
Luzerne	516.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	74.2	241.5	238.6
Lycoming	301.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	29.8	100.5	76.4
McKean	126.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	8.9	23.2	28.1
Mercer	383.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	21.5	105.9	60.1
Mifflin	119.9	[illegible]	[illegible]	6.8	25.9	21.6
Monroe	68.2	[illegible]	[illegible]	12.9	79.5	108.2
Montgomery	2,100.3	[illegible]	[illegible]	351.5	1,200.8	413.8
Montour	29.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	1.8	48.1	27.2
Northampton	850.8	[illegible]	[illegible]	61.4	180.9	111.1
Northumberland	189.6	47.6	72.4	14.3	40.4	44.8
Perry	9.2	8.1	[illegible]	2.3	6.7	16.6
Philadelphia	2,645.1	1,444.2	[illegible]	1,220.8	3,077.5	2,579.8
Pike	7.4	3.9	D	4.2	16.1	7.9
Potter	13.5	5.6	6.9	2.0	8.6	10.7
Schuylkill	237.3	43.0	85.1	18.3	71.4	82.4
Snyder	52.0	12.5	22.6	4.6	14.6	30.8
Somerset	54.8	27.3	50.2	10.6	D	43.5
Sullivan	6.2	0.9	2.2	.7	1.6	4.3
Susquehanna	3[illegible]	D	15.9	3.1	12.5	17.1
Tioga	38.5	17.4	20.0	8.2	16.4	31.5
Union	44.2	17.2	20.3	4.1	34.6	36.4
Venango	171.5	25.9	D	13.5	45.3	62.7
Warren	113.9	20.7	40.1	6.2	26.0	38.4
Washington	392.1	66.2	144.5	24.9	151.0	111.0
Wayne	27.6	8.6	19.5	7.4	23.5	26.1
Westmoreland	872.9	161.7	306.0	51.7	286.1	198.3
Wyoming	71.4	4.5	13.6	2.2	13.5	11.6
York	987.3	D	299.8	D	225.7	136.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Rounds to less than $500,000.

D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

1 Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.
2 Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economics Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

No. 71
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND BY COUNTY: 1974 TO 1976

[Personal income in millions of dollars and by place of residence. Per capita personal income in dollars. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1974		1975		1976	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
Total, Pennsylvania	$63,804.3	$5,397	$69,170.7	$5,832	$75,570.6	$6,406
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas						
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	3,489.0	5,653	3,795.7	6,111	4,139.1	6,657
Altoona, PA	584.6	4,311	630.5	4,674	701.7	5,255
Binghamton, NY - PA	1,521.3	5,048	1,662.6	5,465	1,782.5	5,844
Erie, PA	1,453.6	5,352	1,567.7	5,713	1,672.7	6,090
Harrisburg, PA	2,409.4	5,862	2,609.6	6,338	2,875.8	6,775
Johnstown, PA	1,224.1	4,608	1,385.6	5,206	1,530.7	5,738
Lancaster, PA	1,827.9	5,392	1,967.3	5,734	2,186.0	6,351
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	3,079.4	4,864	3,317.8	5,225	3,601.9	5,729
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	27,955.8	5,806	30,135.6	6,261	32,762.4	6,825
Pittsburgh, PA	13,156.2	5,637	14,368.0	6,177	15,699.6	6,803
Reading, PA	1,696.8	5,579	1,813.4	5,953	2,012.0	6,602
Williamsport, PA	557.2	4,835	600.2	5,206	659.8	5,732
York, PA	1,818.1	5,271	1,946.8	5,607	2,147.2	6,209
County						
Adams	284.9	4,597	304.6	4,923	340.9	5,509
Allegheny	9,122.0	5,949	9,918.4	6,520	10,786.0	7,173
Armstrong	327.1	4,295	372.3	4,864	422.4	5,537
Beaver	1,509.6	5,095	1,721.3	5,577	1,978.1	6,088
Bedford	170.6	3,919	184.0	4,243	201.2	4,687
Berks	1,696.8	5,579	1,813.4	5,953	2,012.0	6,602
Blair	584.9	4,311	630.5	4,674	701.7	5,255
Bradford	261.4	4,397	272.9	4,532	302.8	5,011
Bucks	2,597.4	5,736	2,834.8	6,168	3,155.4	6,815
Butler	648.0	4,764	708.3	5,152	780.7	5,603
Cambria	882.7	4,703	995.9	5,306	1,095.1	5,822
Cameron	35.3	5,162	36.0	5,272	38.4	5,656
Carbon	254.5	4,889	279.7	5,328	305.1	5,856
Centre	413.3	3,908	456.0	4,254	508.8	4,665
Chester	1,774.1	6,161	1,941.2	6,651	2,186.5	7,472
Clarion	185.8	4,620	207.2	5,111	218.0	5,312
Clearfield	345.5	4,498	381.5	4,904	404.6	5,170
Clinton	168.2	4,431	179.2	4,742	195.1	5,193
Columbia	255.5	4,376	279.9	4,753	303.0	5,135
Crawford	380.6	4,476	414.3	4,838	451.4	5,268
Cumberland	1,009.9	5,595	1,096.0	6,054	1,216.8	7,196
Dauphin	1,261.3	5,595	1,364.7	6,103	1,488.6	6,674
Delaware	3,714.2	6,272	4,001.3	6,765	4,354.5	7,414
Elk	185.4	4,869	186.8	4,954	208.7	5,632
Erie	1,453.6	5,352	1,567.7	5,713	1,672.7	6,090
Fayette	645.1	4,139	716.6	4,613	783.5	5,039
Forest	20.8	4,067	22.8	4,357	26.0	5,064
Franklin	532.7	5,081	577.7	5,464	634.5	5,929
Fulton	40.4	3,492	43.5	3,795	47.1	4,059
Huntingdon	150.0	3,950	169.4	4,445	186.8	4,880
Indiana	154.1	3,863	165.0	4,125	182.5	4,558
Jefferson	367.4	4,398	408.6	4,863	440.0	5,095
Juniata	203.2	4,453	223.6	4,869	239.7	5,175
Lackawanna	82.5	4,655	87.5	4,900	100.0	5,562
Lancaster	1,706.8	4,714	1,186.1	5,021	1,277.5	5,528
Lawrence	1,827.9	5,392	1,967.3	5,734	2,186.0	6,351
Lebanon	513.3	4,778	544.5	5,105	563.9	5,523
Lehigh	533.7	5,132	577.5	4,722	632.3	5,975
Luzerne	1,495.4	5,700	1,643.6	6,232	1,804.4	6,837
Lycoming	1,684.9	4,870	1,818.3	5,271	1,974.2	5,779
McKean	557.2	4,835	600.2	5,206	659.8	5,732
Mercer	255.1	4,932	274.1	5,344	305.6	6,033
Mifflin	645.1	5,050	677.9	5,296	715.9	5,637
Monroe	191.7	4,266	204.0	4,580	222.1	5,189
Montgomery	287.7	5,504	315.4	5,814	350.2	6,253
Montour	4,836.3	7,649	5,220.1	8,250	5,682.4	9,002
Northampton	67.8	3,574	74.6	4,364	82.1	4,919
Northumberland	1,298.5	5,808	1,392.5	6,193	1,503.9	6,708
Perry	469.2	4,679	505.1	5,058	552.7	5,549
Philadelphia	138.2	4,373	148.9	4,690	170.3	5,269
Pike	9,583.1	5,180	10,234.6	5,614	10,971.7	6,098
Potter	67.9	4,913	73.4	5,227	82.4	5,668
Schuylkill	65.5	3,879	69.4	4,056	76.8	4,528
Snyder	761.9	4,765	818.6	5,127	894.7	5,642
Somerset	135.8	4,384	143.1	4,601	155.5	5,302
Sullivan	341.4	4,377	389.7	4,967	435.6	5,537
Susquehanna	24.8	4,161	26.5	4,440	28.2	4,765
Tioga	140.4	3,898	153.5	4,166	169.1	4,508
Union	165.5	3,991	176.1	4,219	193.8	4,629
Venango	133.5	4,369	144.8	4,660	160.3	5,196
Warren	310.1	4,900	341.3	5,361	382.3	6,046
Washington	248.2	5,218	260.4	5,472	291.2	6,195
Wayne	1,082.8	5,063	1,199.5	5,611	1,321.5	6,201
Westmoreland	146.2	4,563	154.8	4,690	166.0	4,915
Wyoming	1,891.6	6,994	2,078.7	5,454	2,314.2	6,071
York	94.6	4,268	102.9	4,589	115.3	4,948
	1,533.3	5,419	1,647.2	5,755	1,826.3	6,360

No. 71
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND BY COUNTY: 1974 TO 1979 - CONTINUED

	1977		1978		1979	
	Total	Per capita[1]	Total	Per capita[1]	Total	Per capita[1]
Total, Pennsylvania	$82,220.4	$6,970	$90,143.6	$7,663	$100,384.7	$8,558
Standard Metropolitan statistical Areas						
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	4,487.7	7,161	4,938.6	7,887	5,541.9	8,836
Altoona, PA	773.1	5,756	849.2	6,310	953.0	7,092
Binghamton, NY - PA	1,953.6	6,388	2,161.7	7,127	2,392.2	7,883
Erie, PA	1,835.9	6,733	1,920.7	7,083	2,190.5	8,106
Harrisburg, PA	3,215.4	7,506	3,556.0	9,284	3,962.6	9,163
Johnstown, PA	1,636.9	6,108	1,755.3	6,602	1,994.0	7,566
Lancaster, PA	2,393.2	6,882	2,690.4	7,670	3,010.7	8,517
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	3,907.7	6,198	4,279.7	6,798	4,775.1	7,586
Pittsburgh, PA	35,424.0	7,389	38,703.8	8,104	42,791.4	8,958
Reading, PA	17,053.2	7,425	18,679.9	8,176	20,825.4	9,218
Williamsport, PA	2,213.2	7,309	2,453.3	8,054	2,752.4	8,956
York, PA	721.8	6,334	802.2	7,051	881.4	7,687
	2,378.7	6,759	2,675.1	7,524	3,010.6	8,390
County						
Adams	369.8	5,918	417.8	6,643	468.0	7,358
Allegheny	11,670.8	7,816	12,756.1	8,614	14,149.1	9,704
Armstrong	459.7	6,056	495.2	6,487	555.5	7,359
Beaver	1,392.6	6,684	1,536.6	7,390	1,721.6	8,321
Bedford	219.5	5,072	241.4	5,499	271.3	6,232
Berks	2,213.2	7,309	2,453.3	8,054	2,752.4	8,956
Blair	773.1	5,756	849.2	6,310	953.0	7,092
Bradford	326.3	5,368	349.2	5,730	412.2	6,804
Bucks	3,481.2	7,417	3,849.1	8,130	4,283.1	9,059
Butler	873.7	6,182	973.6	6,832	1,112.5	7,812
Cambria	1,161.7	6,171	1,235.8	6,652	1,401.5	7,613
Cameron	41.1	6,038	45.2	6,713	51.2	7,617
Carbon	332.1	6,344	363.3	6,930	408.6	7,866
Centre	570.8	5,208	625.5	5,672	694.1	6,447
Chester	2,440.1	8,166	2,716.9	9,024	3,069.3	10,058
Clarion	250.5	6,030	277.5	6,698	306.9	7,501
Clearfield	468.3	5,824	504.0	6,573	585.0	7,683
Clinton	212.1	5,643	240.0	6,391	264.7	7,078
Columbia	329.7	5,554	362.6	6,095	405.9	6,940
Crawford	497.9	5,768	543.6	6,355	609.9	7,182
Cumberland	1,364.2	7,944	1,520.4	8,789	1,696.0	9,924
Dauphin	1,459.1	7,831	1,621.1	8,768	2,026.6	9,980
Delaware	4,688.0	8,047	5,064.8	8,817	5,672.1	9,971
Elk	236.3	6,445	259.0	7,120	296.6	8,242
Erie	1,835.9	6,733	2,020.7	7,483	2,240.6	8,338
Fayette	855.5	5,471	930.0	5,954	1,056.3	6,787
Forest	26.8	5,077	29.4	5,496	33.0	6,431
Franklin	679.4	6,368	755.5	7,054	841.7	7,851
Fulton	53.5	4,583	61.7	5,122	68.7	5,903
Greene	203.8	5,219	215.4	5,471	252.7	6,377
Huntingdon	202.5	5,060	223.0	5,640	251.6	6,320
Indiana	512.0	5,860	574.0	6,576	647.3	7,372
Jefferson	270.5	5,738	305.1	6,454	337.7	7,027
Juniata	107.5	5,8678	121.9	6,578	136.0	7,453
Lackawanna	1,379.1	5,943	1,511.2	6,523	1,681.9	7,314
Lancaster	2,393.2	6,882	2,690.4	7,670	3,012.2	8,557
Lawrence	637.5	6,005	703.1	6,641	784.2	7,461
Lebanon	695.8	6,600	761.5	7,167	857.3	8,023
Lehigh	1,962.9	7,420	2,161.5	8,183	2,439.6	9,182
Luzerne	2,132.8	6,276	2,334.8	6,901	2,606.3	7,696
Lycoming	721.8	6,334	802.2	7,053	881.4	7,687
McKean	323.1	6,272	355.1	6,904	399.4	8,090
Mercer	800.2	6,304	887.9	7,000	991.0	7,867
Mifflin	246.6	5,542	275.4	6,243	306.2	7,079
Monroe	390.8	6,770	433.7	7,290	482.9	7,992
Montgomery	6,168.0	9,796	6,784.3	10,794	7,534.1	11,975
Montour	89.1	5,372	99.8	6,026	111.7	6,860
Northampton	1,615.4	7,159	1,766.7	7,816	1,976.5	8,752
Northumberland	607.9	6,141	673.9	6,799	737.7	7,454
Perry	191.4	5,736	218.8	6,537	239.9	6,925
Philadelphia	11,666.1	6,546	12,527.7	7,096	13,686.0	7,825
Pike	89.2	6,089	99.6	6,650	112.1	7,568
Potter	82.7	4,901	92.9	5,484	103.5	6,134
Schuylkill	955.5	6,047	1,017.7	6,574	1,147.6	7,375
Snyder	179.3	5,740	196.9	6,348	221.4	7,177
Somerset	475.2	5,959	519.5	6,467	562.5	7,035
Sullivan	28.9	4,829	32.6	5,552	36.3	6,309
Susquehanna	182.4	6,078	201.1	6,695	227.1	7,579
Tioga	213.0	5,145	234.5	5,761	258.2	6,505
Union	174.3	6,625	197.1	6,298	220.4	6,969
Venango	425.0	6,712	459.0	7,293	508.0	8,279
Warren	311.8	6,644	340.6	7,389	375.7	8,265
Washington	1,440.7	6,743	1,564.5	7,341	1,761.1	8,362
Wayne	180.8	5,276	199.7	5,676	224.8	6,438
Westmoreland	2,548.7	6,600	2,820.6	7,307	3,193.5	8,327
Wyoming	127.0	5,261	141.6	5,914	161.0	6,970
York	2,008.9	6,940	2,257.3	7,716	2,547.6	8,611

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

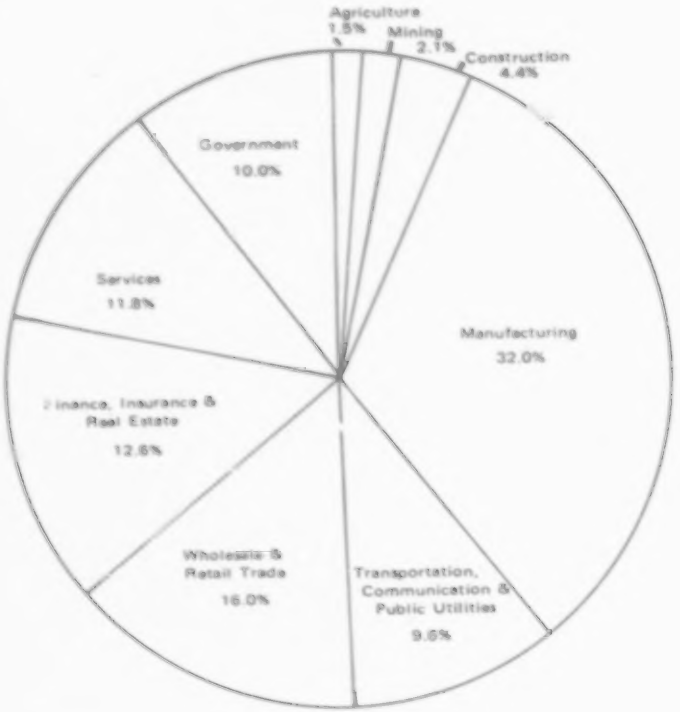
[1] Per capita personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economics Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

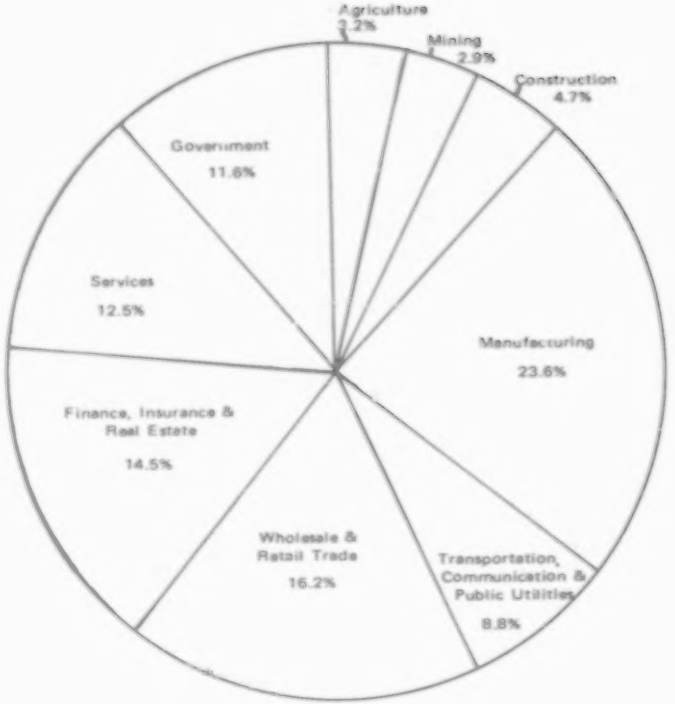
Figure 9

1979 SHARE OF PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES GROSS PRODUCTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS

PENNSYLVANIA



UNITED STATES



Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Pennsylvania Gross Product data from Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning; United States Gross Product data based on information from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

No. 72
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS: 1952 TO 1980

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Current dollars	Constant 1972 dollars
1980[P]	$124,350.8	$70,096.3
1979	116,550.5	70,474.2
1978	109,257.8	71,695.0
1977	98,194.2	68,860.5
1976	89,974.4	66,993.4
1975	82,207.3	64,333.9
1974	76,391.3	65,792.9
1973	70,199.4	67,000.7
1972	63,752.0	63,752.9
1971	58,503.1	60,732.5
1970	55,139.7	60,101.9
1969	52,985.8	61,152.6
1968	49,650.0	60,092.7
1967	46,175.4	58,550.8
1966	44,238.0	57,588.7
1965	40,108.9	53,866.9
1964	37,247.3	50,866.9
1963	35,908.1	50,153.4
1962	33,101.1	46,507.3
1961	31,564.1	44,988.8
1960	31,892.4	45,661.3
1959	30,434.5	44,099.1
1958	28,447.1	42,305.4
1952	24,191.0	40,628.2

P Preliminary.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

No. 73
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS: 1952 TO 1980

[In millions of dollars]

	1952	1960	1962	1972	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980[P]
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	$24,191	$31,892.4	$33,101.1	$63,752.0	$82,207.3	$98,194.2	$109,257.8	$116,550.5	$124,350.8
Agriculture	553	554.4	459.8	755.3	1,069.2	1,304.3	1,592.3	1,798.9	1,623.7
Farm	516	511.7	410.0	638.7	929.4	1,121.1	1,384.9	1,556.0	1,370.0
Agricultural services	37	42.7	49.8	116.6	139.8	183.2	207.4	242.9	253.7
Mining	893	588.8	548.8	377.5	1,874.2	1,937.6	1,998.6	2,407.6	2,390.0
Construction	1,140	1,298.7	1,261.8	3,316.9	3,708.3	4,275.3	4,680.8	5,068.3	5,152.9
Manufacturing	9,625	11,786.6	12,214.7	20,654.9	25,549.4	30,857.7	33,715.3	37,303.9	39,071.5
Nondurables		4,509.4	4,735.4	7,785.4	9,050.2	11,126.2	11,926.5	24,348.2	25,426.6
Durables		7,277.2	7,479.3	12,869.5	16,499.2	19,731.5	21,788.8	12,955.7	13,644.9
Transportation, communication and public utilities	2,415	3,121.8	3,334.4	6,050.6	7,412.3	9,237.8	10,162.6	11,213.4	11,685.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3,792	5,071.6	5,328.5	10,672.7	13,750.5	15,883.2	17,481.9	18,701.5	20,164.6
Wholesale trade		2,081.2	2,207.6	4,391.0	5,752.1	6,442.1	7,078.1	7,653.1	8,503.1
Retail trade		2,990.4	3,120.9	6,281.7	7,998.4	9,441.1	10,403.8	11,048.4	11,661.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,349	3,706.4	4,063.3	8,040.8	10,173.5	12,350.8	14,922.6	14,685.2	16,502.3
Services	1,708	3,331.0	3,163.7	7,164.8	9,998.9	12,355.5	13,800.6	13,729.1	15,516.0
Government	1,718	2,433.1	2,726.1	6,718.5	8,671.0	9,992.0	10,903.1	11,642.6	12,244.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

P Preliminary.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. The methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

No. 74
FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1980

Year	Number of injuries, by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1960	701	201	99	66	7	71	93	88	76
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	88	65	80	65
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1968	626	179	90	45	8	90	60	92	61
1969	672	192	89	44	5	86	72	100	84
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1971	583	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1977	407	98	48	20	4	68	44	74	51
1978	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1979	406	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	364	73	49	15	9	54	52	55	57
Nonfatal accidents									
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	3,022	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	3,025	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,628	266	6,614	13,609	9,725	8,979
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,865	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,866	10,870	8,925
1965	89,489	35,469	8,863	2,451	451	7,884	15,027	10,705	8,639
1966	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,657	15,253	10,996	9,168
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	407	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,564	15,963	13,330	9,666
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1970	98,552	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,847	13,616	12,307	10,311
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,886	21,094	18,618	14,960
1976	141,332	54,916	10,307	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,680	25,172	19,478	18,143
1978	157,482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1979	169,362	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	146,668	56,894	10,400	4,375	561	10,570	23,801	20,239	19,828

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Bureau of School Accounting Subsidies, Division of State Subsidies, (717) 783-9102; Division of Federal Subsidies. (717) 783-9072

Division of Education Statistics. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-4790

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies (202) 634-4634; Universities and Nonprofit Institutions Studies Group.(202) 634-4629

Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions, NSF 80-312.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Compendium of Veterans Education and Training Opportunities: 1978.

Directory of Licensed Private Academic Schools: 1980.

Directory of Licensed Private Business Schools.

Directory of Licensed Private Trade Schools.

Directory of Pennsylvania Community Colleges.

A Guide to Postsecondary Education Programs and Services for the Elderly.

Pennsylvania State Plan - Vocational Technical Education Program 1978-82.

(2) U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

(3) American Council on Education, Washington, DC.

(4) National Catholic Educational Association, Washington, DC.

(5) National Education Association, Washington, DC.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
105	Matriculation Rates for Public Secondary Schools in Pennsylvania as Measured by Enrollment in Grades 9-12: 1960-1979

No. 75
SUMMARY OF PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS FOR SCHOOL YEARS: 1960 TO 1980

School year ending	Net enrollment (thou.)	Average daily attendance[1] (thou.)	Expenditures (millions of dollars)				Average current cost per pupil[2]	Number of professional personnel (thou.)	Support personnel (thou.)	Number of school districts	Number of school buildings
			Total	Current	Capital outlay	Debt service					
1960	1,964	1,789	$820	$681	$18	$122	$380.66	83	NA	2,277	5,050
1961	1,997	1,825	863	733	22	108	401.43	84	NA	2,244	5,067
1962	2,039	1,862	932	773	38	120	415.18	86	NA	2,185	4,184
1963	2,102	1,918	972	817	31	123	425.90	85	NA	2,129	4,757
1964	2,169	1,985	1,048	884	32	132	445.44	[3]92	NA	2,056	4,675
1965	2,215	2,025	1,147	966	41	140	476.94	94	NA	1,870	4,664
1966	2,237	2,042	1,240	1,066	27	148	526.07	96	NA	1,638	3,633
1967	2,279	2,083	1,422	1,229	32	160	594.41	102	NA	742	4,596
1968	2,325	2,125	1,580	1,369	30	182	648.72	105	NA	742	4,558
1969	2,370	[4]2,148	1,789	[5]1,558	[6]29	202	730.60	117	NA	741	4,542
1970	2,400	[4]2,169	2,052	[5]1,785	35	231	829.27	122	NA	669	4,520
1971	2,407	[7]2,172	[8]2,278	1,967	42	269	912.60	125	NA	579	4,507
1972	2,414	[9]2,180	2,531	2,192	37	302	1,014.05	125	88	516	4,408
1973	2,414	[9]2,152	2,725	2,345	52	329	1,100.0	128	86	505	4,408
1974	2,379	[9]2,125	2,907	2,512	54	341	1,203.06	130	89	505	4,350
1975	2,344	[9]2,095	3,195	2,780	55	359	1,353.76	134	89	505	4,296
1976	2,281	[9]2,064	3,435	3,022	48	365	1,492.89	134	87	505	4,227
1977	2,253	[9]2,005	3,637	3,220	37	380	1,635.76	132	89	505	4,127
1978	2,111	[9]1,942	3,857	3,421	48	388	1,793.78	131	87	505	4,021
1979	2,010	[9]1,876	4,065	3,619	48	398	1,963.75	129	87	505	3,944
1980	2,117	[9]1,809	4,401	3,942	51	408	2,221.59	130	87	505	3,842

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

[1] Includes kindergarten, county operated classes and laboratory and school classes.
[2] Current expenditure divided by average daily attendance. Beginning 1965-66, the attendance figure used in computing average current cost per pupil was reduced by the number of pupils in county operated classes and State college school classes (figures shown under footnote 4 for current year), because their expenses are not included in the current expenses.
[3] Includes 510 persons who could not be classified by county since they did not report complete information.
[4] Includes the following in average daily attendance:

	Classes	
	County operated	Laboratory schools
1969	14,170	1,597
1970	14,915	1,306

[5] Includes expenditures not distributed by function as follows:

1969	$31,922,393
1970	33,536,039

[6] Capital Outlay figure for 1969 is from General Fund Expenditure only. Bond funds and current revenue funds have been used in computing the Capital Outlay for some years prior to 1966.
[7] Includes 20,222 from county operated schools and 1,424 from laboratory school classes.
[8] Includes $41,433,554 not distributed by function.
[9] Includes the following in average daily attendance:

	Intermediate unit operated classes	Laboratory schools
1972	16,659	1,319
1973	19,599	1,259
1974	36,369	1,156
1975	39,657	1,190
1976	38,357	1,177
1977	38,825	844
1978	33,568	669
1979	34,034	677
1980	34,176	543

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 76
ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: SCHOOL YEAR 1980-81

[As of October 1. Data relate to the county location of the school rather than the residence of enrolled pupils]

County	All schools			Elementary schools[1]			Secondary schools[2]		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic
Total	2,301,694	1,909,292	392,402	1,220,706	940,387	280,319	1,080,988	968,905	112,083
Adams	14,455	12,552	1,903	7,666	6,546	1,120	6,789	6,006	783
Allegheny	257,461	209,370	48,091	131,984	95,293	36,691	125,477	114,077	11,400
Armstrong	15,957	15,230	727	8,379	7,652	727	7,578	7,578	-
Beaver	39,127	36,015	3,112	20,290	17,876	2,414	18,837	18,139	698
Bedford	10,172	10,027	145	5,326	5,191	135	4,846	4,836	10
Berks	61,437	55,498	5,939	31,421	27,628	3,793	30,016	27,870	2,146
Blair	27,474	23,850	3,624	14,282	11,596	2,686	13,192	12,254	938
Bradford	15,048	14,303	745	7,899	7,212	687	7,149	7,091	58
Bucks	107,008	84,179	22,829	57,133	40,972	16,161	49,875	43,207	6,668
Butler	29,350	27,636	1,714	15,341	13,708	1,633	14,009	13,928	81
Cambria	35,100	29,447	5,653	18,781	14,294	4,487	16,319	15,153	1,166
Cameron	1,402	1,402	-	687	687	-	715	715	-
Carbon	10,029	8,919	1,110	5,521	4,411	1,110	4,508	4,508	-
Centre	15,721	14,703	1,018	8,109	7,211	898	7,612	7,492	120
Chester	65,681	55,556	10,125	35,268	28,167	7,101	30,413	27,389	3,024
Clarion	9,952	9,532	420	5,223	4,813	410	4,729	4,719	10
Clearfield	21,037	20,139	898	11,081	10,525	556	9,956	9,614	342
Clinton	7,122	6,734	388	3,679	3,304	375	3,443	3,430	13
Columbia	13,252	12,447	805	6,840	6,083	757	6,412	6,364	48
Crawford	15,530	14,671	859	8,355	7,595	760	7,175	7,076	99
Cumberland	39,984	37,144	2,840	20,843	18,780	2,063	19,141	18,364	777
Dauphin	43,276	37,273	6,003	24,059	19,645	4,414	19,217	17,628	1,589
Delaware	106,080	71,513	34,567	55,086	33,247	21,839	50,994	38,266	12,728
Elk	8,421	6,041	2,380	4,504	2,753	1,751	3,917	3,288	629
Erie	60,153	46,796	13,357	34,140	23,774	10,366	26,013	23,022	2,991
Fayette	30,506	27,970	2,536	16,226	14,215	2,011	14,280	13,755	525
Forest	1,128	1,063	65	499	499	-	629	564	65
Franklin	22,155	20,442	1,713	11,444	10,509	935	10,711	9,933	778
Fulton	2,756	2,715	41	1,426	1,394	32	1,330	1,321	9
Greene	8,569	8,530	39	4,577	4,554	23	3,992	3,976	16
Huntingdon	8,231	8,155	76	4,415	4,364	51	3,816	3,791	25
Indiana	16,495	15,831	664	8,418	8,016	402	8,077	7,815	262
Jefferson	8,871	8,609	262	4,499	4,237	262	4,372	4,372	-
Juniata	3,875	3,730	145	2,056	1,922	134	1,819	1,808	11
Lackawanna	40,810	32,455	8,355	21,833	15,884	5,949	18,977	16,571	2,406
Lancaster	69,315	58,734	10,581	39,001	31,000	8,001	30,314	27,734	2,580
Lawrence	20,414	19,187	1,227	10,536	9,624	912	9,878	9,563	315
Lebanon	21,073	19,419	1,654	11,090	9,928	1,162	9,983	9,491	492
Lehigh	46,339	41,664	4,675	24,152	20,596	3,556	22,187	21,068	1,119
Luzerne	61,132	50,294	10,838	32,273	24,680	7,593	28,859	25,614	3,245
Lycoming	23,750	22,426	1,324	12,232	11,368	864	11,518	11,058	460
McKean	11,220	10,663	557	5,793	5,402	391	5,427	5,261	166
Mercer	25,142	23,003	2,139	12,949	11,490	1,459	12,193	11,513	680
Mifflin	8,895	7,892	1,003	4,646	3,804	842	4,249	4,088	161
Monroe	13,402	12,340	1,062	6,744	6,245	499	6,658	6,095	563
Montgomery	127,693	89,274	38,419	66,840	41,462	25,378	60,853	47,812	13,041
Montour	3,237	2,967	270	1,682	1,480	202	1,555	1,487	68
Northampton	45,996	39,216	6,780	23,752	18,852	4,900	22,244	20,364	1,880
Northumberland	19,703	17,471	2,232	10,456	8,897	1,559	9,247	8,574	673
Perry	7,918	7,614	304	4,193	4,045	148	3,725	3,569	156
Philadelphia	326,272	223,889	102,383	182,288	110,685	71,603	143,984	113,204	30,780
Pike	1,858	1,858	-	906	906	-	952	952	-
Potter	4,175	4,086	89	2,159	2,103	56	2,016	1,983	33
Schuylkill	28,884	23,913	4,971	15,415	11,769	3,646	13,469	12,144	1,325
Snyder	6,545	6,090	455	3,550	3,154	396	2,995	2,936	59
Somerset	16,205	15,589	616	8,661	8,205	456	7,544	7,384	160
Sullivan	1,193	1,193	-	570	570	-	623	623	-
Susquehanna	8,753	8,744	131	4,461	4,452	9	4,292	4,292	-
Tioga	9,162	9,031	131	4,695	4,564	131	4,467	4,467	-
Union	4,709	4,393	316	2,525	2,236	289	2,184	2,157	27
Venango	14,241	13,320	921	7,444	6,762	682	6,797	6,558	239
Warren	8,943	8,582	361	4,573	4,228	345	4,370	4,354	16
Washington	40,888	38,291	2,597	21,042	19,157	1,885	19,846	19,134	712
Wayne	7,686	7,331	355	4,082	3,745	337	3,604	3,586	18
Westmoreland	78,684	70,477	8,207	40,193	33,280	6,913	38,491	37,197	1,294
Wyoming	5,661	5,558	103	3,096	3,082	14	2,565	2,476	89
York	58,981	54,306	4,675	31,417	28,059	3,358	27,564	26,247	1,317

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes kindergarten enrollments.
[2] Includes postgraduate enrollments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 77

WITHDRAWALS FROM PENNSYLVANIA SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY: 1979-80

[Withdrawals apply to students who leave school or discontinue their schooling, for any reason except death, before graduation or completion of a program of studies and without transferring to another school. The data used in this table were obtained from the Annual Attendance Report, DEDE-482. This report is submitted by each administrative unit of the Division of School Administration, Bureau of Educational Administration and Management Support Services]

County	Total withdrawals	Number of withdrawals for selected reasons										Secondary net district enrollment[1]	Percent withdrawals
		Reach required attendance age		Issued a general employment certificate		Issued a farm or domestic service exemption permit		Committed to correctional institution		Drafted or enlisted in the armed service			
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
Total	29,739	12,216	8,713	2,717	1,550	867	1,503	1,298	230	598	47	926,891	3.2
Adams	158	60	44	22	7	5	9	11	-	-	-	6,190	2.6
Allegheny	2,902	1,149	857	201	153	91	121	234	56	36	4	111,847	2.6
Armstrong	154	74	37	5	3	15	17	2	-	1	-	7,284	2.1
Beaver	354	125	105	34	11	27	18	22	12	-	-	18,401	1.9
Bedford	79	34	26	13	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	5,141	1.5
Berks	802	240	185	174	88	23	28	47	1	15	1	25,820	3.1
Blair	253	100	97	15	2	10	24	4	1	-	-	10,389	2.4
Bradford	144	47	40	5	5	11	18	10	5	3	-	7,024	2.0
Bucks	882	375	228	145	65	8	25	20	4	10	2	41,939	2.1
Butler	296	146	82	23	18	5	13	7	2	-	-	14,079	2.1
Cambria	242	84	73	7	3	10	18	31	10	5	1	13,589	1.8
Cameron	20	14	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	750	2.7
Carbon	99	31	14	20	9	7	9	5	3	1	-	4,007	2.5
Centre	131	29	21	41	19	4	12	3	2	-	-	7,171	1.8
Chester	503	211	110	63	41	25	35	9	2	7	-	27,251	1.8
Clarion	72	28	20	4	1	7	12	-	-	-	-	4,355	1.6
Clearfield	221	83	29	8	4	42	43	8	4	-	-	9,096	2.4
Clinton	73	22	21	6	9	3	8	3	1	-	-	3,317	2.2
Columbia	97	26	30	17	5	2	12	2	-	3	-	5,931	1.6
Crawford	91	40	20	5	-	6	11	6	2	1	-	6,324	1.4
Cumberland	366	136	98	51	37	2	15	22	2	3	-	18,402	2.0
Dauphin	654	262	181	55	28	13	38	54	11	11	1	17,925	3.6
Delaware	921	416	180	124	42	87	24	30	-	16	2	38,396	2.4
Elk	60	23	13	5	3	7	9	-	-	-	-	3,249	1.8
Erie	660	267	182	75	43	36	35	12	3	6	1	23,293	2.8
Fayette	263	99	77	13	5	15	43	8	2	-	1	12,454	2.1
Forest	7	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	533	1.3
Franklin	311	119	83	29	23	21	20	11	5	-	-	9,490	3.3
Fulton	24	10	5	1	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	1,397	1.7
Greene	87	40	22	3	2	3	7	6	4	-	-	3,704	2.3
Huntingdon	48	24	15	3	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	3,483	1.4
Indiana	163	55	38	18	6	17	20	2	3	4	-	8,273	2.0
Jefferson	91	32	35	1	-	7	11	5	-	-	-	4,144	2.2
Juniata	50	15	7	11	5	1	9	-	-	-	-	1,737	2.9
Lackawanna	271	111	58	42	35	2	6	11	4	2	-	15,045	1.8
Lancaster	890	290	189	152	128	16	41	56	9	9	-	28,081	3.2
Lawrence	223	92	43	27	15	31	29	7	1	7	1	9,178	2.4
Lebanon	208	63	40	46	24	10	10	8	1	-	-	8,978	2.3
Lehigh	344	119	87	61	38	6	14	10	1	8	-	19,806	1.7
Luzerne	477	161	97	94	51	12	28	30	3	1	-	23,451	2.0
Lycoming	256	104	75	16	18	4	21	16	1	1	-	11,052	2.3
McKean	130	58	45	6	8	2	3	7	1	-	-	5,379	2.4
Mercer	190	87	61	13	5	6	8	4	2	4	-	11,444	1.7
Mifflin	102	47	28	1	-	7	17	2	-	-	-	3,776	2.7
Monroe	145	59	33	27	12	2	2	4	1	4	1	5,686	2.6
Montgomery	1,002	403	252	146	101	20	30	25	5	16	4	48,170	2.1
Montour	29	13	5	2	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	1,558	1.9
Northampton	610	249	144	46	49	41	50	13	9	9	-	17,901	3.4
Northumberland	269	90	55	24	17	32	46	2	-	2	1	8,191	3.3
Perry	129	68	38	10	6	1	6	-	-	-	-	3,452	3.7
Philadelphia	10,460	4,773	3,810	491	230	8	281	429	33	382	23	99,607	10.5
Pike	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	789	1.4
Potter	34	19	6	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	1,946	1.7
Schuylkill	291	77	71	54	31	15	31	8	1	3	-	10,578	2.8
Snyder	59	19	12	10	5	7	4	2	-	-	-	2,917	2.0
Somerset	125	50	29	5	2	13	19	5	1	1	-	7,418	1.7
Sullivan	9	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	617	1.4
Susquehanna	97	40	20	12	7	4	8	4	1	1	-	4,391	2.2
Tioga	98	42	33	2	4	3	-	5	3	5	1	4,418	2.2
Union	36	12	6	7	2	6	2	-	1	-	-	2,153	1.7
Venango	173	66	45	10	4	16	23	4	1	4	-	6,053	2.8
Warren	98	36	26	12	7	-	-	12	4	1	-	3,740	2.6
Washington	364	141	88	47	30	12	18	14	6	6	2	18,788	1.9
Wayne	72	32	19	9	8	1	1	-	-	2	-	3,694	1.9
Westmoreland	603	269	167	37	12	22	63	24	3	5	1	34,987	1.7
Wyoming	63	18	7	5	3	19	9	2	-	-	-	2,621	2.4
York	593	199	140	100	59	28	49	14	2	2	-	24,641	2.4

- Represents zero.

[1] The secondary net district enrollment is equivalent to the sum of the original entries and the re-entries minus withdrawals for the secondary grades (7-12)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1980-81

Characteristics	Total		Elementary		Secondary		Combined elementary and secondary	
	Number of buildings	Enrollment[1]	Number of buildings	Enrollment[1]	Number of buildings	Enrollment[1]	Number of buildings	Enrollment[1]
School buildings constructed	**3,759**	**1,942,472**	**2,364**	**814,553**	**964**	**869,525**	**431**	**258,394**
Prior to 1900	106	29,261	80	19,893	9	3,579	17	5,789
1900 - 1909	146	51,272	111	31,855	18	14,011	17	5,406
1910 - 1919	255	109,767	173	53,929	49	39,122	33	16,716
1920 - 1929	585	274,519	389	110,531	127	116,665	69	39,323
1930 - 1939	421	182,369	289	87,731	94	74,749	38	19,889
1940 - 1949	88	34,595	61	17,872	17	13,312	10	3,411
1950 - 1959	954	482,255	648	213,808	238	225,465	68	42,982
1960 - 1969	735	434,567	412	156,840	250	228,975	73	48,752
1970 - 1979	452	335,679	190	108,371	159	151,868	103	75,440
1980 - 1981	17	8,188	11	5,723	3	1,779	3	686
Distribution of classrooms[2]	**(X)3,759**	**1,942,472**	**2,364**	**814,553**	**964**	**869,525**	**431**	**258,394**
0 classrooms[4]	12	22	2	22	2	-	8	-
1 classroom	11	306	7	242	3	63	1	-
2 - 3 classrooms	35	1,518	22	1,354	7	164	6	-
4 - 6 classrooms	184	21,539	162	19,667	17	1,688	5	184
7 - 13 classrooms	763	155,811	714	146,262	26	5,881	23	3,668
14 - 20 classrooms	750	252,536	670	223,491	40	16,832	40	12,213
21 - 39 classrooms	1,362	775,651	733	379,209	397	261,695	232	134,747
40 - 59 classrooms	451	424,636	51	40,093	308	307,167	92	77,376
60 - 79 classrooms	121	162,718	3	4,213	100	137,679	18	20,826
80 or more classrooms	70	147,736	-	-	64	138,356	6	9,380
Rating classifications	**3,759**	**1,942,472**	**2,364**	**814,553**	**964**	**869,525**	**431**	**258,394**
S Building sufficiently satisfactory to continue in service for 20 or more years	3,385	1,832,071	2,071	743,511	915	843,639	399	244,921
F Buildings which by rehabilitating and remodeling could continue to serve for 10 to 15 years	325	100,115	250	62,805	46	24,367	29	12,863
U Unsatisfactory buildings which should be abandoned as soon as possible	49	10,286	43	8,157	3	1,519	3	610
AREA OF SITES	**3,759**	**1,942,472**	**2,364**	**814,553**	**964**	**869,525**	**431**	**258,394**
Less than 1 acre	292	95,291	216	52,941	38	16,432	38	15,918
1 - 2.9 acres	574	224,789	425	138,463	77	54,994	72	31,332
3 - 4.9 acres	354	152,095	268	81,801	51	50,691	35	19,603
5 - 9.9 acres	655	257,535	525	160,687	81	73,800	49	23,048
10 - 14.9 acres	577	248,023	466	146,835	73	56,953	38	24,235
15 - 24.9 acres	528	302,613	318	141,118	144	117,418	66	44,077
25 - 49.9 acres	526	428,124	117	57,008	314	301,025	95	70,091
50 or more acres	253	244,002	29	15,700	186	198,212	38	30,090

	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined elementary and secondary
Air-cooled classrooms	16,707	5,078	7,899	3,730
Portable classrooms	718	370	272	76
Planetariums	162	10	118	34
Observatories	21	3	15	3
Earth/space science labs	443	3	353	87
Regular classrooms	65,396	33,365	22,857	9,174

- Represents zero.

[1] Enrollments are the number of pupils on the roll of a school or school district as of a specified date.
[2] Includes regular classrooms, kindergartens, science laboratories, industrial and vocational shops, home economics rooms, music rooms, business education rooms, and art rooms.
[3] Between September 1979 and September 1980, there were 116 buildings deactivated and 17 new and 16 reactivated buildings placed on record.
[4] Gymnasiums, libraries, auditoriums, and cafeteria buildings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 79
NUMBER OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND CLASSROOMS IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980-81

County	Number of buildings				Number of classrooms			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined elementary and secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined elementary and secondary
Total	3,759	2,364	964	431	96,481	41,330	41,121	14,030
Adams	25	14	7	4	579	243	256	80
Allegheny	421	264	109	48	11,757	4,732	5,316	1,709
Armstrong	44	26	15	*	799	344	374	81
Beaver	69	41	15	13	1,877	708	668	501
Bedford	32	22	6	4	481	221	210	50
Berks	114	70	29	15	2,824	1,228	1,226	370
Blair	48	32	11	5	1,145	464	527	154
Bradford	37	24	9	4	760	357	294	109
Bucks	141	85	40	16	4,228	1,876	1,844	508
Butler	50	35	12	3	1,217	574	564	79
Cambria	47	22	16	9	1,415	507	630	278
Cameron	3	2	1	-	76	38	38	-
Carbon	25	13	8	4	439	156	194	89
Centre	34	25	8	1	788	388	362	38
Chester	99	62	21	16	2,919	1,250	1,074	595
Clarion	24	16	8	-	494	235	259	-
Clearfield	46	29	12	5	934	415	385	134
Clinton	19	13	5	1	318	153	145	20
Columbia	28	18	7	3	690	294	270	126
Crawford	32	20	10	2	684	317	320	47
Cumberland	79	54	12	13	1,754	764	551	439
Dauphin	74	50	19	5	2,064	1,005	773	286
Delaware	131	79	35	17	4,043	1,789	1,776	478
Elk	13	7	4	2	303	134	115	54
Erie	82	48	20	14	2,337	973	903	461
Fayette	60	37	19	4	1,387	621	681	85
Forest	3	1	-	2	46	9	-	37
Franklin	48	34	10	4	1,048	448	429	171
Fulton	8	5	3	-	134	72	62	-
Greene	24	15	7	2	418	178	202	37
Huntingdon	21	15	5	1	392	194	171	27
Indiana	28	17	10	1	744	367	355	22
Jefferson	23	14	8	1	439	200	239	-
Juniata	12	9	2	1	177	86	63	28
Lackawanna	61	38	21	2	1,652	676	868	108
Lancaster	131	91	29	11	3,034	1,432	1,285	317
Lawrence	41	29	11	1	975	445	486	44
Lebanon	36	23	9	2	942	440	426	76
Lehigh	74	49	21	4	2,034	911	976	147
Luzerne	97	63	27	7	2,421	1,091	1,086	244
Lycoming	45	30	13	2	1,088	509	505	74
McKean	33	24	9	-	591	254	337	-
Mercer	51	30	14	7	1,289	486	582	221
Mifflin	21	13	4	4	422	156	139	127
Monroe	25	15	6	4	589	209	224	156
Montgomery	169	105	46	18	5,197	2,215	2,284	698
Montour	8	6	2	1	167	46	67	54
Northampton	76	43	26	7	1,897	810	913	156
Northumberland	35	22	9	4	880	357	394	129
Perry	13	7	4	2	318	131	132	55
Philadelphia	265	142	52	71	10,045	4,094	3,491	2,460
Pike	7	4	2	1	94	35	30	29
Potter	9	4	3	2	214	84	76	54
Schuylkill	60	36	15	9	1,132	427	434	271
Snyder	15	11	3	1	278	130	114	34
Somerset	35	20	11	4	740	300	333	107
Sullivan	3	2	1	-	62	32	30	-
Susquehanna	18	10	6	2	420	174	150	96
Tioga	20	11	8	1	408	186	195	27
Union	13	8	3	2	229	84	95	50
Venango	33	25	8	-	643	324	319	-
Warren	27	19	7	1	495	244	232	19
Washington	83	55	21	7	1,907	777	836	294
Wayne	28	18	4	6	359	120	120	119
Westmoreland	163	113	45	5	3,341	1,557	1,665	119
Wyoming	13	10	2	1	253	135	80	38
York	109	71	19	19	2,655	1,119	922	614

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 80

VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979-80

[In thousands of dollars. Valuation is original cost or estimated cost if original cost is not available]

County	Total	Land and land improvements	Buildings	Furniture and equipment
Total	**$11,164,410**	**$320,769**	**$9,672,511**	**$1,171,130**
Adams	88,605	2,157	79,001	7,447
Allegheny	1,521,333	56,051	1,319,032	146,250
Armstrong	108,537	2,392	94,181	11,964
Beaver	318,582	5,983	284,224	28,376
Bedford	52,220	1,384	45,354	5,482
Berks	377,407	7,996	332,205	37,206
Blair	173,184	2,692	148,945	21,547
Bradford	105,849	2,333	94,297	9,220
Bucks	463,811	14,842	403,991	44,978
Butler	149,436	1,267	131,713	16,456
Cambria	221,522	3,718	194,223	23,582
Cameron	10,014	127	8,733	1,154
Carbon	41,172	2,507	34,136	4,529
Centre	95,795	3,553	81,617	10,624
Chester	258,560	5,967	200,845	51,749
Clarion	55,826	1,288	48,352	6,186
Clearfield	107,619	855	98,042	8,722
Clinton	31,156	737	25,755	4,664
Columbia	72,834	1,643	64,776	6,415
Crawford	90,027	729	76,792	12,506
Cumberland	268,961	6,422	240,006	22,533
Dauphin	230,984	5,137	204,069	21,777
Delaware	476,265	15,846	416,821	43,598
Elk	51,120	1,507	46,087	3,526
Erie	302,469	6,723	265,582	30,163
Fayette	145,870	2,460	128,002	15,408
Forest	2,368	18	1,833	517
Franklin	132,579	2,214	114,756	15,609
Fulton	14,942	245	13,146	1,551
Greene	25,348	388	21,618	2,842
Huntingdon	52,590	650	42,757	9,183
Indiana	108,103	2,186	93,936	11,980
Jefferson	52,157	2,985	42,363	6,810
Juniata	16,182	249	14,762	1,172
Lackawanna	165,707	4,357	151,131	10,220
Lancaster	273,959	7,505	232,525	33,928
Lawrence	106,761	1,359	94,124	11,278
Lebanon	142,484	2,318	121,316	18,849
Lehigh	291,631	5,478	255,600	30,553
Luzerne	300,200	6,250	262,570	31,380
Lycoming	123,840	4,158	106,609	13,072
McKean	50,436	1,101	43,964	5,370
Mercer	152,541	2,391	134,684	15,466
Mifflin	34,114	622	28,679	4,813
Monroe	43,270	1,615	36,731	4,924
Montgomery	709,702	19,929	619,610	70,163
Montour	14,762	399	12,892	1,470
Northampton	225,723	8,447	189,480	27,796
Northumberland	121,457	2,757	104,961	13,739
Perry	30,095	472	27,125	2,498
Philadelphia	661,258	58,742	536,561	65,956
Pike	9,226	386	7,326	1,515
Potter	19,651	330	17,320	2,001
Schuylkill	121,310	2,567	108,397	10,347
Snyder	29,656	444	25,110	4,101
Somerset	81,595	913	70,067	10,615
Sullivan	3,769	184	3,167	418
Susquehanna	48,275	739	42,296	5,239
Tioga	62,826	1,796	54,779	6,252
Union	31,982	564	26,438	4,981
Venango	85,386	1,347	74,887	9,152
Warren	62,627	608	54,598	7,422
Washington	189,792	5,275	163,388	21,130
Wayne	40,460	660	36,092	3,708
Westmoreland	328,165	4,428	291,407	32,330
Wyoming	32,144	397	28,860	2,887
York	346,179	6,478	297,867	41,834

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 81

TOTAL GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES AND PER PUPIL EXPENDITURES FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY: 1976-77 TO 1979-80

[In thousands of dollars, except for "Rate per Pupil" which are in dollars. Rates per pupil are based on average daily membership of pupils in school district schools and area vocational-technical schools in each county. Includes all public schools, except intermediate unit operated special education schools and State college laboratory schools]

County	General fund expenditures				Rate/pupil[1]			
	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total	$4,399,208	$4,064,812	$3,857,235	$3,637,477	$2,292	$1,994	$1,825	$1,704
Adams	22,194	20,815	19,093	17,476	1,851	1,682	1,469	1,374
Allegheny	557,516	525,432	495,961	461,443	2,651	2,363	2,110	1,857
Armstrong	36,487	30,519	28,393	25,866	2,345	1,907	1,775	1,524
Beaver	77,940	74,739	70,036	65,129	2,143	1,924	1,708	1,540
Bedford	19,085	17,524	17,986	14,333	1,897	1,749	1,799	1,371
Berks	118,980	110,689	103,611	97,281	2,133	1,915	1,727	1,595
Blair	44,935	42,672	39,028	37,060	1,874	1,703	1,501	1,390
Bradford	29,554	27,566	26,442	24,990	2,037	1,825	1,653	1,551
Bucks	214,462	197,622	184,712	171,833	2,511	2,247	2,029	1,827
Butler	52,649	49,107	44,731	41,224	1,918	1,724	1,542	1,387
Cambria	61,084	57,935	55,308	51,634	2,071	1,917	1,784	1,575
Cameron	2,493	2,399	2,276	2,192	1,803	1,635	1,138	1,389
Carbon	16,852	15,651	14,891	13,610	1,939	1,767	1,655	1,458
Centre	30,550	28,368	27,130	25,211	2,072	1,848	1,696	1,542
Chester	126,723	117,980	110,835	104,463	2,284	2,075	1,911	1,770
Clarion	19,199	17,851	17,053	15,567	2,023	1,834	1,705	1,521
Clearfield	37,471	34,584	32,947	31,536	1,931	1,735	1,647	1,551
Clinton	12,939	11,897	11,587	13,557	2,004	1,771	1,655	1,879
Columbia	24,345	22,026	20,237	18,835	1,955	1,718	1,557	1,396
Crawford	29,073	27,223	25,997	23,596	1,957	1,790	1,733	1,503
Cumberland	74,799	69,480	64,246	61,072	2,008	1,812	1,606	1,504
Dauphin	76,482	74,248	71,585	67,717	2,029	1,899	1,836	1,622
Delaware	192,695	177,851	167,981	160,431	2,605	2,274	2,024	1,827
Elk	11,035	10,665	9,792	9,093	1,909	1,779	1,632	1,408
Erie	101,631	96,788	94,474	84,624	2,157	1,988	1,889	1,608
Fayette	54,246	50,974	47,049	42,916	1,943	1,759	1,568	1,395
Forest	2,139	1,823	2,023	1,811	2,018	1,679	1,782	1,526
Franklin	37,669	34,558	31,925	30,829	1,812	1,636	1,451	1,392
Fulton	4,955	4,580	4,263	4,131	1,763	1,587	1,421	1,463
Greene	17,765	15,473	14,126	12,729	2,125	1,833	1,603	1,522
Huntingdon	16,183	14,072	14,502	12,233	1,971	1,687	1,748	1,413
Indiana	33,774	29,218	27,694	25,910	2,115	1,760	1,731	1,505
Jefferson	17,617	16,209	15,157	14,136	2,076	1,781	1,684	1,515
Juniata	5,089	4,671	5,368	5,563	1,377	1,233	1,342	1,446
Lackawanna	68,251	64,856	60,817	56,834	2,114	1,935	1,738	1,548
Lancaster	119,254	109,347	104,349	98,915	2,021	1,809	1,683	1,550
Lawrence	34,290	32,472	31,107	29,333	1,790	1,623	1,481	1,349
Lebanon	37,807	35,507	32,833	30,919	1,916	1,748	1,563	1,455
Lehigh	92,362	86,109	80,735	76,779	2,181	1,968	1,794	1,673
Luzerne	103,758	93,322	89,041	81,299	2,072	1,767	1,649	1,449
Lycoming	43,543	40,861	39,869	36,980	1,906	1,710	1,661	1,459
McKean	21,152	18,877	17,251	16,174	2,033	1,745	1,568	1,401
Mercer	49,334	46,157	43,871	41,644	2,098	1,887	1,687	1,568
Mifflin	15,575	14,826	13,613	11,670	1,898	1,747	1,513	1,275
Monroe	26,364	23,033	20,959	19,779	2,217	1,913	1,747	1,689
Montgomery	261,198	249,520	238,219	226,516	2,863	2,562	2,313	2,100
Montour	5,776	5,521	4,915	4,768	1,951	1,781	1,638	1,450
Northampton	86,227	80,802	77,954	73,047	2,223	1,993	1,856	1,674
Northumberland	32,528	30,897	29,089	26,340	1,896	1,760	1,616	1,438
Perry	12,736	11,637	10,732	9,952	1,695	1,525	1,342	1,302
Philadelphia	672,901	591,792	578,446	569,718	2,962	2,469	2,277	2,277
Pike	5,032	4,210	3,836	3,434	2,797	2,348	1,918	1,852
Potter	7,478	6,690	6,792	6,095	1,898	1,656	1,698	1,475
Schuylkill	44,475	42,735	40,856	37,830	1,881	1,739	1,634	1,463
Snyder	11,383	9,833	9,345	9,300	1,905	1,610	1,558	1,498
Somerset	28,425	25,871	25,441	22,691	1,808	1,633	1,590	1,387
Sullivan	2,550	2,502	2,375	2,248	2,196	2,019	1,901	1,739
Susquehanna	18,079	16,631	15,350	14,262	2,056	1,808	1,706	1,493
Tioga	17,399	15,506	14,970	15,461	2,054	1,752	1,663	1,624
Union	9,480	8,750	8,372	8,056	2,080	1,854	1,674	1,608
Venango	27,779	27,403	24,147	22,573	2,067	1,976	1,725	1,530
Warren	18,283	16,312	15,093	14,806	2,210	1,795	1,509	1,495
Washington	78,783	73,065	67,174	61,504	2,034	1,817	1,599	1,429
Wayne	16,363	14,371	13,654	12,183	2,286	1,962	1,951	1,637
Westmoreland	136,193	126,938	118,114	112,177	1,936	1,743	1,554	1,440
Wyoming	11,064	9,811	9,205	8,573	1,597	1,736	1,534	1,511
York	102,774	95,439	90,273	85,598	1,885	1,705	1,584	1,486

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] The difference between the per pupil data in tables 81 and 82 is because table 81 is based on total general fund expenditures while table 82 is based on general fund revenue and from State sources only.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 82

GENERAL FUND REVENUE FROM STATE SOURCES FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY AND RATE PER PUPIL: 1976 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars, except for "Rate per Pupil", which are in dollars. Rates per pupil are based on average daily memberships of pupils in school district schools and area vocational-technical schools in each county. Includes all public schools, except intermediate unit operated special education schools and State college laboratory schools]

County	State general fund revenue				State general fund revenue per pupil [1]			
	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total	$1,780,242	$1,646,195	$1,608,164	$1,478,799	$928	$807	$761	$693
Adams	9,578	8,529	8,118	7,586	799	689	624	597
Allegheny	195,703	175,150	166,536	155,475	883	788	717	626
Armstrong	18,324	16,128	15,359	14,465	1,177	1,008	960	853
Beaver	34,001	31,853	30,938	30,074	935	820	755	711
Bedford	12,434	11,827	11,026	11,187	1,236	1,181	1,103	1,070
Berks	43,747	40,222	39,766	36,334	784	694	663	596
Blair	23,060	21,508	20,698	19,578	962	858	796	735
Bradford	18,768	17,562	17,004	16,306	1,294	1,163	1,063	1,012
Bucks	60,074	54,034	53,641	49,391	703	614	589	525
Butler	25,821	23,467	22,515	21,458	941	822	776	723
Cambria	30,849	29,887	29,366	28,675	1,046	989	947	874
Cameron	1,594	1,584	1,544	1,462	1,153	1,079	772	922
Carbon	7,558	6,852	6,859	6,448	870	774	762	691
Centre	12,928	11,881	12,271	11,515	877	774	767	704
Chester	34,106	29,880	30,680	27,933	615	526	529	427
Clarion	11,282	10,440	10,238	9,239	1,189	1,054	1,024	903
Clearfield	23,038	21,058	21,409	19,307	1,187	1,057	1,070	950
Clinton	7,903	7,720	7,908	7,527	1,224	1,149	1,130	1,043
Columbia	11,856	11,011	10,304	9,622	952	859	793	713
Crawford	16,084	14,861	13,682	13,438	1,083	977	912	856
Cumberland	27,572	25,510	24,409	22,635	740	664	610	557
Dauphin	30,979	28,725	28,716	27,125	822	735	736	650
Delaware	56,888	50,966	52,881	48,227	758	652	637	549
Elk	6,024	5,640	5,471	5,421	1,042	941	912	839
Erie	41,720	38,561	37,543	34,233	886	791	751	650
Fayette	33,772	31,736	31,270	29,673	1,209	1,095	1,041	965
Forest	1,096	985	979	905	1,034	907	979	762
Franklin	18,181	16,648	16,070	14,810	875	788	730	669
Fulton	3,336	3,221	3,057	2,909	1,187	1,176	1,019	1,030
Greene	8,723	7,753	7,532	6,493	1,043	918	837	776
Huntingdon	10,029	9,155	9,565	8,295	1,221	1,098	1,196	958
Indiana	17,464	16,452	15,915	14,725	1,094	982	995	855
Jefferson	9,962	9,224	9,094	8,575	1,174	1,013	1,010	919
Juniata	3,789	3,610	4,598	4,581	1,025	954	1,150	1,191
Lackawanna	29,920	29,480	28,697	26,185	927	880	820	713
Lancaster	40,892	38,331	38,094	34,797	693	634	614	545
Lawrence	17,428	16,431	15,945	15,414	910	817	759	709
Lebanon	16,037	14,614	14,341	13,504	813	719	683	635
Lehigh	29,466	26,987	28,105	25,473	696	617	625	555
Luzerne	47,751	42,208	42,544	39,549	954	799	788	705
Lycoming	20,990	19,875	19,801	18,458	919	832	825	728
McKean	11,987	11,273	10,639	10,031	1,152	1,042	967	869
Mercer	22,882	20,981	20,617	19,710	973	858	793	742
Mifflin	9,048	7,679	7,248	7,796	1,102	905	805	852
Monroe	7,505	5,430	5,243	4,108	631	451	437	351
Montgomery	47,572	41,224	40,864	36,755	521	423	397	341
Montour	2,690	2,632	2,686	2,529	908	849	895	769
Northampton	29,418	26,229	26,623	24,205	759	649	634	555
Northumberland	18,158	17,013	16,433	15,346	1,058	969	913	838
Perry	7,682	7,300	7,244	6,993	1,022	957	906	915
Philadelphia	299,732	282,098	269,676	229,706	1,317	1,177	1,062	918
Pike	983	788	715	623	546	439	358	336
Potter	5,324	5,151	4,941	4,544	1,351	1,275	1,235	1,100
Schuylkill	23,765	21,740	21,388	19,930	1,005	885	856	771
Snyder	6,625	5,449	5,326	5,500	1,109	892	888	886
Somerset	16,784	16,346	15,193	14,589	1,068	1,032	950	892
Sullivan	1,332	1,244	1,256	1,160	1,147	1,044	1,256	897
Susquehanna	11,815	10,379	10,063	9,108	1,343	1,130	1,118	953
Tioga	12,150	10,368	10,550	11,110	1,434	1,172	1,172	1,167
Union	4,091	3,711	3,890	3,775	898	786	778	752
Venango	14,778	12,902	12,586	12,902	1,100	930	899	874
Warren	10,238	9,041	8,483	7,605	1,237	995	848	768
Washington	37,043	34,938	33,551	31,334	956	869	799	728
Wayne	6,407	5,582	4,950	4,254	895	762	707	572
Westmoreland	63,191	58,679	56,765	55,312	898	806	747	710
Wyoming	6,301	5,468	5,369	4,725	1,137	968	895	833
York	43,311	40,984	39,427	36,138	794	732	692	627

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] The difference between the per pupil data in tables 81 and 82 is because table 81 is based on total general fund expenditures while table 82 is based on general fund revenue and from State sources only.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 83
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1979 TO JUNE 30, 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Intermediate unit name	State funds				
	AVT advances	Pupil transportation	Special education	Tuition court placed children	School food services
Total	$54	$26,858	$150,712	$2,037	$38
1 Intermediate Unit 1	-	946	6,059	-	-
2 Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	2,320	19,270	-	-
3 Allegheny	-	375	18,217	2,037	11
4 Midwestern	-	220	3,023	-	1
5 Northwest Tri-County	-	121	1,885	-	-
6 Clarion Manor	-	176	1,481	-	-
7 Westmoreland	-	913	6,520	-	-
8 Appalachia	-	1,036	1,700	-	2
9 Seneca Highlands	54	181	566	-	-
10 Central	-	418	876	-	-
11 Tuscarora	-	128	152	-	-
12 Lincoln	-	870	1,390	-	-
13 Lancaster-Lebanon	-	753	1,340	-	-
14 Berks County	-	849	1,310	-	-
15 Capital Area	-	1,290	1,757	-	2
16 Central Susquehanna	-	396	2,402	-	-
17 Blast	-	131	2,094	-	-
18 Luzerne	-	277	2,920	-	2
19 Northeastern Education	-	1,008	1,236	-	1
20 Colonial Northampton	-	404	1,245	-	1
21 Carbon-Lehigh	-	350	615	-	-
22 Bucks County	-	864	3,404	-	-
23 Montgomery County	-	548	1,953	-	1
24 Chester County	-	1,244	1,339	-	4
25 Delaware County	-	856	1,225	-	6
26 Philadelphia	-	8,600	59,644	-	-
27 Beaver Valley	-	730	3,254	-	2
28 Arin	-	396	2,074	-	-
29 Schuylkill	-	457	1,750	-	7

Intermediate unit name	Federal funds					
	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74[1]	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74[2]	ESEA I Appropriation 80[3]	CETA Appropriation 84[4]	Adult basic education Appropriation 84[5]	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99[6]
Total	$1,085	$2,478	$8,631	**$46	**$1,473	**$1,850
1 Intermediate Unit 1	-	2	29	-	126	19
2 Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	-	49	-	-	17
3 Allegheny	174	407	468	-	52	207
4 Midwestern	-	41	1,748	-	30	645
5 Northwest Tri-County	82	17	1,968	-	-	31
6 Clarion Manor	-	74	81	-	6	23
7 Westmoreland	-	44	16	-	-	30
8 Appalachia	75	29	289	-	52	41
9 Seneca Highlands	-	25	1,067	-	-	6
10 Central	-	106	2	-	128	6
11 Tuscarora	-	43	8	-	-	40
12 Lincoln	-	62	32	-	92	2
13 Lancaster-Lebanon	88	114	66	-	359	-
14 Berks County	-	10	96	-	37	23
15 Capital Area	-	-	155	-	49	135
16 Central Susquehanna	-	94	235	-	344	40
17 Blast	-	37	48	-	2	13
18 Luzerne	62	63	(7)-44	-	24	38
19 Northeastern Education	-	26	379	-	4	10
20 Colonial Northampton	80	152	179	-	7	24
21 Carbon-Lehigh	-	63	183	-	14	40
22 Bucks County	-	74	422	-	39	-
23 Montgomery County	512	531	636	-	15	184
24 Chester County	-	297	300	-	13	43
25 Delaware County	-	61	147	20	14	59
26 Philadelphia	-	-	(7) -1	-	1	46
27 Beaver Valley	-	32	67	-	3	28
28 Arin	-	18	6	26	48	Z
29 Schuylkill	11	33	-	-	15	93

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

** Does not include out-of-state expenditures.

Purposes: [in reference to footnotes 1 through 6]

1 To assist local education agencies in the acquisition of necessary books, materials, library resources and instructional equipment.
2 To provide incentive grants to school districts, intermediate units and other applicable agencies to address major educational problems.
3 To provide financial assistance to local education agencies in areas with high concentrations of children from low-income families; to provide additional assistance to local educational agencies in counties with especially high concentrations of children from low-income families, especially in the basic skills of reading, writing and arithmetic; to expand and improve programs to meet the special education needs of migratory agricultural workers and/or migratory fishers; to expand and improve educational programs to meet the special needs of institutionalized children for whom the State has an educational responsibility; to initiate, expand or improve the educational programs for the handicapped in approved private schools, State schools, or institutions operated or supported by State agencies.

Footnotes continued

No. 83
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1979 TO JUNE 30, 1980 -- FOOTNOTES CONTINUED

[4] To provide educational training opportunities to individuals designated by Prime Sponsors within the CETA eligibility requirements and for training of underemployed individuals.
[5] To encourage and expand basic education programs for adults aged 16 years and over to overcome English language limitations, to improve their basic education in preparation for occupational training and more profitable employment, and to become more productive citizens.
[6] To initiate, maintain or expand nonprofit food service programs for children in institutions providing child care; to assist school districts and nonprofit private schools in the purchase of equipment necessary for providing meals to needy children, particularly in non-meal buildings; to increase the nutritional knowledge of children under 18 years of age; to initiate, maintain, or expand nonprofit breakfast programs in all schools; to encourage the domestic consumption of agricultural and other foods by assisting states through grants in aid and other means to meet more effectively the nutritional needs of our children; to encourage consumption of fluid milk by children in nonprofit schools and institutions devoted to care and training of children; to assist states through grants-in-aid and other means to initiate, maintain, and expand nonprofit food service programs for children in service institutions during the summer months.
[7] Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

No. 84
EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTING PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOL PUPILS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-78

[In thousands of dollars]

Item	Amount
Total	$181,816
Salaries	32,139
Insurance	2,161
Replacement of vehicles	5,839
Contracted carriers	123,126
Public carriers	3,673
Other transportation	14,877

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 85
AVERAGE PER PUPIL EXPENDITURE FROM THE GENERAL FUND FOR PENNSYLVANIA SCHOOL DISTRICTS: 1978-79 AND 1979-80

Item	Cost per pupil[1] Average daily membership (ADM) 1979-80	1978-79
Total expenditures	$2,293.10	$2,033.62
Current expenditures	2,053.87	1,810.50
Administration	78.42	69.43
Instruction	1,193.73	1,066.18
Pupil personnel services	57.04	50.27
Health services	22.96	20.60
Pupil transportation	118.23	96.17
Operation and maintenance of plant	292.27	249.20
Fixed charges	249.11	222.70
Food services	5.04	3.43
Student body activities	29.67	25.43
Community services	7.40	7.09
Debt service	212.78	199.10
Capital outlay	26.45	24.02

[1] Based on average daily enrollment (membership).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 86

SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1979 TO JUNE 30, 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds								
	Basic instruction	Vocational education	AVT advances	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Home-bound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course
Total	$1,190,842	$14,551	$142,409	$149,467	$94,107	$34,038	$500	$8,210	$3,166
Adams	6,897	56	-	919	875	115	1	60	24
Allegheny	121,482	1,742	13,891	17,262	7,551	2,488	36	1,131	383
Armstrong	11,720	77	1,360	2,964	1,445	156	3	10	29
Beaver	23,996	209	1,216	4,800	1,749	18	17	54	76
Bedford	10,097	33	-	846	931	15	2	29	20
Berks	29,909	458	3,777	3,411	2,152	354	6	338	115
Blair	16,326	337	2,892	2,024	857	586	11	102	42
Bradford	13,955	103	390	2,091	1,407	232	4	105	34
Bucks	36,669	496	5,320	4,820	4,671	4,042	19	625	123
Butler	20,185	82	520	1,779	1,786	457	12	118	52
Cambria	21,409	288	1,074	4,215	1,999	178	14	34	68
Cameron	1,334	4	-	116	61	-	2	-	-
Carbon	4,848	85	816	743	523	23	1	57	18
Centre	8,969	132	1,114	1,319	776	158	3	51	34
Chester	20,705	221	1,380	2,334	4,117	687	5	270	95
Clarion	8,188	91	558	1,274	768	97	2	34	21
Clearfield	16,140	153	695	2,842	1,512	106	5	62	39
Clinton	6,265	42	-	2,048	458	195	2	30	17
Columbia	8,105	92	1,336	927	810	292	2	69	26
Crawford	11,602	121	935	1,001	1,282	475	3	43	25
Cumberland	20,800	204	-	2,480	1,669	492	4	176	85
Dauphin	23,033	249	1,833	1,937	1,167	713	4	195	69
Delaware	35,319	400	3,614	4,514	2,478	4,530	34	382	98
Elk	4,528	17	-	625	404	-	2	2	16
Erie	29,955	546	2,004	3,510	1,861	1,526	12	318	84
Fayette	24,699	245	1,681	3,029	2,090	405	11	38	52
Forest	810	13	-	36	112	18	2	-	2
Franklin	12,952	238	1,192	2,003	1,136	327	1	54	38
Fulton	2,611	23	-	327	249	34	1	3	5
Greene	6,286	62	537	618	641	117	2	79	10
Huntingdon	7,043	74	424	1,255	783	200	2	19	14
Indiana	13,516	52	78	1,789	1,204	132	8	44	33
Jefferson	7,112	74	1,366	884	670	168	3	17	18
Juniata	2,927	29	-	162	359	56	2	6	11
Lackawanna	21,481	223	2,101	3,120	1,635	431	32	89	62
Lancaster	27,898	496	3,313	2,578	2,507	1,046	6	236	115
Lawrence	12,826	126	1,643	1,133	787	185	4	74	39
Lebanon	11,011	171	1,250	1,759	839	168	2	52	40
Lehigh	19,086	303	3,093	2,632	1,858	1,244	9	149	91
Luzerne	32,744	515	3,283	4,192	3,228	759	40	242	85
Lycoming	17,718	88	-	1,622	815	331	8	82	42
McKean	9,597	52	212	1,102	600	211	3	55	20
Mercer	16,435	184	1,004	2,319	1,435	919	7	114	51
Mifflin	6,499	57	656	818	751	319	4	19	19
Monroe	4,532	123	850	434	817	31	1	52	19
Montgomery	24,097	463	5,862	4,105	4,650	3,299	17	630	166
Montour	1,709	20	-	175	154	64	2	15	5
Northampton	17,271	316	3,379	3,816	1,920	764	5	208	76
Northumberland	13,096	151	686	2,001	881	324	5	63	37
Perry	5,862	44	-	667	761	61	1	44	13
Philadelphia	169,872	2,383	53,536	10,163	1,922	2,000	52	560	-
Pike	438	16	269	74	124	2	2	-	4
Potter	4,050	26	-	597	331	-	1	45	7
Schuylkill	15,797	246	1,861	2,671	1,740	7	13	122	44
Snyder	4,299	72	-	1,060	390	6	1	31	13
Somerset	13,487	165	-	1,338	1,118	82	2	78	35
Sullivan	974	5	-	76	199	-	2	6	3
Susquehanna	8,368	23	-	1,184	1,589	125	8	54	17
Tioga	8,657	55	-	1,833	810	-	1	60	20
Union	2,828	45	921	377	240	31	2	4	8
Venango	10,128	112	1,009	2,072	915	286	4	32	26
Warren	8,066	109	-	910	550	120	1	11	16
Washington	27,070	166	1,292	3,652	2,086	704	13	70	76
Wayne	4,331	13	-	460	1,039	-	1	32	16
Westmoreland	45,373	420	2,860	5,189	3,808	328	22	148	120
Wyoming	4,621	13	-	587	713	88	1	44	13
York	30,224	303	3,324	3,839	2,339	712	5	218	92

No. 86

SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1979 TO JUNE 30, 1980 -- CONTINUED

County	Expenditures of State funds			Expenditures of Federal funds						
	School food services	Improvement of library services	Higher education for the disadvantaged	HEA I Appropriation 65	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74	ESEA I Appropriation 80	CETA Appropriation 82	Adult basic education Appropriation 84	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99
Total	$10,019	$8,748	$4,069	$616	$7,216	$4,210	$130,161	$6,420	$3,555	$116,510
Adams	80	36	-	-	32	22	742	-	-	727
Allegheny	1,163	1,368	514	57	1,031	449	17,244	745	495	14,087
Armstrong	96	11	-	-	113	17	643	-	7	928
Beaver	188	167	70	10	105	69	1,875	138	-	1,610
Bedford	67	8	-	-	37	25	774	28	-	645
Berks	317	184	108	28	147	118	1,911	251	148	2,732
Blair	134	130	-	-	64	70	1,629	146	87	1,517
Bradford	84	18	-	-	52	60	1,009	20	10	879
Bucks	380	334	34	-	230	107	2,552	78	65	3,231
Butler	138	32	88	55	69	22	650	101	-	1,153
Cambria	186	196	28	-	76	79	1,988	62	23	2,320
Cameron	5	12	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	122
Carbon	46	10	-	-	24	10	351	28	10	438
Centre	90	216	85	111	40	-	627	257	134	800
Chester	219	226	232	-	151	23	1,969	196	45	2,279
Clarion	59	71	84	-	36	5	531	24	7	475
Clearfield	117	48	-	-	66	79	1,283	83	-	1,170
Clinton	37	28	57	-	19	9	348	-	-	391
Columbia	71	19	70	-	32	39	463	6	-	741
Crawford	78	50	44	-	30	31	-	44	18	836
Cumberland	184	92	101	46	127	3	1,240	28	49	1,198
Dauphin	257	241	68	-	167	73	3,526	162	203	3,379
Delaware	278	184	386	75	315	126	4,712	269	158	4,025
Elk	55	14	-	-	16	4	-	-	-	486
Erie	254	228	229	66	138	101	1,423	172	216	3,001
Fayette	175	43	-	-	140	2	3,500	81	12	2,076
Forest	8	10	-	-	3	-	56	-	-	86
Franklin	135	89	-	-	55	8	1,174	40	18	1,101
Fulton	19	-	-	-	9	1	143	-	-	155
Greene	40	26	45	-	49	-	741	17	-	407
Huntingdon	49	28	-	10	21	24	573	9	-	491
Indiana	93	31	98	60	70	33	1,273	3	110	1,048
Jefferson	48	27	-	-	17	-	388	6	3	412
Juniata	23	16	-	-	10	-	217	-	-	201
Lackawanna	151	197	168	20	101	33	1,796	316	36	2,493
Lancaster	336	186	126	-	180	329	3,677	315	376	2,429
Lawrence	74	140	-	-	85	7	640	14	-	620
Lebanon	112	58	-	-	80	61	623	37	-	766
Lehigh	230	169	62	-	142	78	1,773	257	25	1,960
Luzerne	274	257	231	-	152	150	3,726	300	45	3,603
Lycoming	109	179	29	-	60	56	1,177	53	10	1,193
McKean	66	18	-	-	62	20	446	-	7	616
Mercer	139	34	-	-	63	103	436	24	15	1,429
Mifflin	48	31	-	-	20	32	478	-	-	429
Monroe	71	30	82	-	31	-	303	1	-	646
Montgomery	426	486	-	-	259	158	3,433	282	73	3,378
Montour	20	6	-	-	8	-	198	31	-	159
Northampton	209	171	88	-	101	6	1,770	22	55	1,872
Northumberland	107	41	-	-	46	22	1,120	105	-	1,082
Perry	42	-	-	-	10	27	397	-	2	319
Philadelphia	914	1,714	660	78	1,530	1,062	39,910	923	938	24,264
Pike	10	14	-	-	4	22	34	-	-	137
Potter	25	17	-	-	11	21	-	17	6	265
Schuylkill	131	138	-	-	70	144	1,827	133	-	1,502
Snyder	37	15	-	-	16	(1)-1	291	-	-	254
Somerset	86	19	-	-	56	19	1,063	34	26	973
Sullivan	12	8	-	-	3	-	95	-	-	207
Susquehanna	48	26	-	-	27	13	502	-	-	504
Tioga	44	27	65	-	24	31	502	-	2	534
Union	24	7	-	-	12	30	236	14	-	195
Venango	65	21	-	-	59	7	667	14	4	674
Warren	44	70	-	-	23	-	191	10	-	409
Washington	209	112	42	-	120	14	2,241	142	40	1,937
Wayne	34	8	-	-	20	(1)-Z	294	-	5	410
Westmoreland	390	169	175	-	194	63	2,909	157	55	3,423
Wyoming	30	8	-	-	10	5	258	-	6	331
York	324	178	-	-	136	80	1,589	222	8	2,345

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Rounds to less than $500.

AVT Area vocational technical school.

(1) Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

No. 87

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979-80

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. The 1979-80 data indicate that all except three school districts levied one or more Act 511 taxes. Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, two of the three districts, are not eligible to levy Act 511 taxes; however, they have similar special taxes. The third district, Bryn Athyn, did not choose to make such a levy for 1979-80]

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	505	505	$1,742,088	504	$19,646	400	$16,822	335	$3,228
Adams	6	6	7,969	6	100	6	182	4	25
Allegheny	47	47	250,679	47	2,918	15	608	16	250
Armstrong	4	4	10,158	4	124	4	214	2	9
Beaver	15	15	31,235	15	345	13	431	12	138
Bedford	5	5	3,521	5	48	4	106	5	9
Berks	18	18	52,843	18	622	18	958	11	103
Blair	7	7	13,077	7	154	7	334	7	20
Bradford	7	7	5,528	7	76	7	159	7	126
Bucks	13	13	125,339	13	1,242	8	538	5	83
Butler	7	7	17,592	7	195	7	369	4	16
Cambria	12	12	18,802	12	207	11	354	8	49
Cameron	1	1	594	1	6	1	8	1	18
Carbon	5	5	6,731	5	76	5	148	5	16
Centre	4	4	10,688	4	140	3	104	4	16
Chester	12	12	75,927	12	779	6	376	1	2
Clarion	7	7	3,880	7	54	7	141	5	1
Clearfield	8	8	8,549	8	103	7	194	8	30
Clinton	1	1	2,065	1	29	1	81	1	52
Columbia	6	6	6,805	6	91	6	164	4	1
Crawford	3	3	9,127	3	95	3	194	3	42
Cumberland	9	9	27,364	9	391	9	537	5	5
Dauphin	10	10	26,622	10	342	9	506	8	42
Delaware	15	15	115,436	15	1,110	2	133	7	164
Elk	3	3	3,106	3	43	2	35	3	48
Erie	13	13	41,728	13	470	9	249	6	71
Fayette	6	6	10,707	6	125	6	252	5	57
Forest	1	1	814	1	9	-	-	1	94
Franklin	5	5	12,640	5	144	5	267	4	32
Fulton	3	3	625	3	9	3	31	3	5
Greene	5	5	5,680	5	53	4	53	3	10
Huntingdon	4	4	2,967	4	39	4	88	4	18
Indiana	7	7	8,584	7	107	7	200	7	2
Jefferson	3	3	3,682	3	44	3	107	3	8
Juniata	1	1	560	1	11	1	54	1	3
Lackawanna	10	10	27,078	10	316	-	-	9	58
Lancaster	16	16	51,289	16	626	14	772	7	1
Lawrence	8	8	12,056	8	131	8	282	7	23
Lebanon	6	6	15,209	6	177	6	302	5	19
Lehigh	9	9	46,082	9	513	9	690	3	35
Luzerne	11	11	38,668	11	378	9	470	11	441
Lycoming	8	8	11,891	8	180	8	304	7	47
McKean	5	5	5,537	5	64	5	115	4	117
Mercer	12	12	17,234	12	199	12	316	9	30
Mifflin	1	1	3,882	1	35	1	112	1	16
Monroe	4	4	15,123	4	158	2	68	4	78
Montgomery	22	22	186,038	21	1,877	10	620	8	14
Montour	1	1	1,609	1	24	1	44	1	4
Northampton	8	8	43,753	8	493	8	607	5	41
Northumberland	6	6	6,527	6	103	6	242	5	20
Perry	4	4	1,697	4	31	4	112	4	7
Philadelphia	1	1	154,677	1	1,958	-	-	1	29
Pike	1	1	3,008	1	30	-	-	1	32
Potter	5	5	1,517	5	17	4	40	5	36
Schuylkill	12	12	12,965	12	162	12	401	9	34
Snyder	2	2	2,211	2	39	2	83	2	4
Somerset	11	11	6,636	11	84	11	201	9	6
Sullivan	1	1	1,000	1	11	1	19	1	10
Susquehanna	6	6	4,606	6	46	6	101	5	1
Tioga	3	3	2,787	3	36	3	85	3	21
Union	2	2	2,726	2	33	2	64	2	7
Venango	5	5	7,277	5	92	5	176	5	6
Warren	1	1	5,650	1	61	1	128	1	105
Washington	14	14	29,875	14	295	11	375	8	16
Wayne	3	3	8,088	3	84	3	96	3	21
Westmoreland	17	17	51,478	17	578	16	946	10	364
Wyoming	2	2	3,387	2	40	2	52	2	2
York	15	15	38,903	15	470	15	818	5	20

No. 87

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979-80 -- CONTINUED

County	Act 511 taxes,[1] 1979-80									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	390	$18,801	447	$216,436	452	$39,399	179	$46,545	222	$10,528
Adams	6	182	6	1,662	6	415	5	660	3	119
Allegheny	14	633	46	29,992	43	4,195	1	40	23	912
Armstrong	3	77	4	1,740	4	272	4	973	2	22
Beaver	11	435	14	5,687	13	484	2	285	13	428
Bedford	5	124	5	1,293	2	62	-	-	1	68
Berks	18	958	18	10,489	18	1,313	-	-	6	424
Blair	7	573	7	3,035	4	250	4	471	4	61
Bradford	7	159	7	1,234	7	232	7	1,097	-	-
Bucks	8	546	3	1,837	13	3,417	4	5,814	5	713
Butler	7	369	7	3,662	7	574	1	74	4	160
Cambria	11	400	12	3,820	11	280	6	212	7	164
Cameron	1	22	1	155	1	24	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	166	5	1,239	5	153	1	50	3	45
Centre	3	104	4	2,132	4	382	4	2,220	3	205
Chester	6	383	7	6,652	12	2,683	2	895	-	-
Clarion	6	151	7	1,184	6	153	5	512	3	55
Clearfield	7	195	8	2,196	4	183	1	15	3	114
Clinton	1	81	1	806	1	78	1	560	-	-
Columbia	6	184	6	1,592	6	297	5	783	3	152
Crawford	2	133	3	1,430	3	225	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	593	9	6,662	9	824	9	6,380	6	353
Dauphin	9	560	10	6,720	9	720	10	5,249	4	234
Delaware	2	133	-	-	15	2,828	-	-	1	188
Elk	2	35	3	900	2	78	3	521	1	52
Erie	9	305	13	7,470	10	710	-	-	4	465
Fayette	6	302	6	2,815	6	356	-	-	5	129
Forest	-	-	1	126	1	47	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	299	5	2,885	4	360	1	704	3	380
Fulton	3	33	3	210	3	43	2	33	-	-
Greene	2	59	5	915	5	110	-	-	3	25
Huntingdon	4	100	4	773	4	120	1	38	1	47
Indiana	7	265	7	1,793	6	212	5	1,135	4	66
Jefferson	3	107	3	893	2	100	3	506	2	53
Juniata	1	56	1	403	1	81	1	108	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	5,601	10	376	1	12	8	325
Lancaster	12	955	16	13,598	11	2,279	4	884	4	501
Lawrence	8	338	8	2,546	5	141	-	-	5	113
Lebanon	6	302	6	3,009	6	522	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,002	9	8,586	7	823	-	-	6	350
Luzerne	8	443	11	7,550	10	524	2	50	9	588
Lycoming	8	316	8	3,058	7	349	8	3,820	5	247
McKean	5	115	5	1,125	4	71	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	356	12	3,112	7	200	3	130	9	285
Mifflin	1	112	1	1,084	1	86	1	1,017	1	75
Monroe	2	68	3	1,105	4	515	2	434	2	114
Montgomery	10	811	8	6,397	20	4,527	3	571	6	507
Montour	1	44	1	464	1	106	1	654	-	-
Northampton	8	672	8	7,233	7	813	5	1,278	3	310
Northumberland	6	341	6	2,083	6	305	6	1,911	2	50
Perry	4	112	4	903	4	153	4	921	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	112	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	32	3	174	5	77	3	128	-	-
Schuylkill	12	444	12	3,092	12	265	11	1,004	10	207
Snyder	2	83	2	714	2	150	2	979	-	-
Somerset	11	216	11	1,670	10	203	6	251	6	95
Sullivan	1	20	1	113	1	40	1	35	-	-
Susquehanna	6	101	2	162	6	122	1	82	-	-
Tioga	3	85	3	770	3	113	3	444	2	113
Union	2	130	2	593	1	56	2	910	-	-
Venango	5	188	5	1,982	4	185	1	52	3	130
Warren	1	128	1	1,175	1	215	-	-	1	133
Washington	12	422	14	5,427	13	707	3	121	8	226
Wayne	3	111	-	-	2	208	2	361	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,127	17	9,303	17	1,155	5	232	12	418
Wyoming	2	52	2	513	2	87	-	-	1	52
York	15	952	15	8,886	15	1,651	11	1,430	2	51

No. 87
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979-80 -- CONTINUED

County	Act 511 taxes,[1] 1979-80											
	Business privilege		Trailer		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others[2]	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	13	$2,096	7	$40	46	$1,730	43	$6,550	4	$4	11	$530
Adams	-	-	-	-	4	112	-	-	-	-	1	12
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	8	273	10	1,317	-	-	1	53
Armstrong	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Beaver	1	219	-	-	2	32	6	409	-	-	1	10
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	1	19	5	108	4	344	-	-	-	-
Blair	1	71	-	-	-	-	1	215	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2	351	-	-	-	-	4	1,245	-	-	2	71
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	169	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	1	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	192	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	2	431	-	-	-	-	2	69
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	42	1	214	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	1	Z	2	7	2	198	1	Z	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	1	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	576	-	-	2	23	1	242	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	1	77	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	424	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	318	1	1	-	-
Lycoming	2	81	-	-	-	-	2	231	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	1	3	3	162	1	132	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	317	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	1	156	-	-	1	11	1	11	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	1	48	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	66	-	-	-	-	4	333	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	2	2	4	76	1	14	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	-	4	313

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

[1] Act 511 taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.
[2] Includes Lease Rental, Residential Construction and Parking.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 88

DISTRIBUTION OF PROFESSIONAL EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL BY AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POSITION: 1979-80

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education			Average years of service		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female	Combined
State total	129,927	55,562	74,365	$18,528	$16,244	$17,237	5.47	5.00	5.20	14.29	11.36	12.61
Administrative and Supervisory	6,481	5,688	793	27,231	25,598	27,031	6.85	6.68	6.83	21.28	20.84	21.13
Executive director	27	27	-	38,974	-	38,974	8.12	-	8.12	27.00	-	27.00
Assistant executive director	49	48	1	32,924	27,100	32,806	7.85	8.00	7.86	22.10	33.00	22.33
Superintendent, district	491	490	1	35,740	34,066	35,729	8.32	8.67	8.32	25.25	25.33	25.25
Assistant superintendent, district	185	173	12	31,519	31,300	31,504	7.97	8.50	8.01	22.97	20.75	22.83
Administrative assistant	277	251	26	27,261	26,370	27,177	6.51	6.54	6.52	23.12	18.31	22.66
Secondary principal	1,065	1,037	28	27,886	29,121	27,919	6.79	7.29	6.80	22.61	24.71	22.67
Assistant or vice-secondary principal	1,123	1,027	96	24,962	26,278	25,074	6.63	6.68	6.64	19.32	18.22	19.23
Elementary principal	1,642	1,443	199	26,310	27,883	26,501	6.72	6.82	6.73	21.07	23.19	21.32
Assistant or vice-elementary principal	118	102	16	22,571	22,221	22,523	6.40	6.63	6.43	16.90	17.31	16.96
Combined elementary/secondary principal	103	102	1	25,720	20,000	25,664	6.79	6.00	6.79	20.92	10.00	20.82
Assistant or vice-combination elementary/secondary principal	39	36	3	22,442	15,350	22,059	6.72	6.33	6.69	16.31	11.33	15.92
Director, vocational education	88	87	1	28,299	36,937	28,398	6.76	6.00	6.75	21.31	24.00	21.34
Coordinator, trade and industrial education	88	78	10	21,808	18,503	21,419	5.19	5.78	5.25	16.73	4.10	15.30
Supervisor	1,186	787	399	25,454	24,098	25,000	6.59	6.54	6.57	20.11	19.20	19.80
Classroom Teachers	111,615	45,765	65,850	17,235	16,002	16,517	5.24	4.94	5.06	13.28	11.13	12.01
Nursery school teacher	187	16	171	18,648	18,682	18,679	4.19	3.92	3.95	8.75	7.89	7.97
Kindergarten teacher	2,359	28	2,331	14,955	15,799	15,788	5.18	4.76	4.76	9.18	13.22	13.18
Elementary teacher	43,147	10,103	33,044	16,848	16,283	16,418	5.29	4.94	5.02	11.72	11.80	11.78
Secondary teacher	51,406	30,757	20,649	17,367	16,151	16,888	5.20	4.96	5.10	13.92	11.45	12.93
Combined elementary/secondary teacher	2,902	1,475	1,427	15,939	14,624	15,304	5.10	4.82	4.96	12.90	10.07	11.51
Special education teacher	9,302	2,435	6,867	16,469	14,509	15,032	5.20	4.93	5.00	9.59	6.68	7.44
Speech correctionist	1,237	187	1,050	16,529	14,325	14,664	5.35	4.98	5.03	12.03	7.55	8.22
Head of department	1,075	764	311	22,190	21,091	21,878	6.32	5.99	6.22	21.18	20.11	20.87
Coordinate Services	9,912	3,142	6,770	20,343	17,440	18,371	6.35	5.38	5.69	16.58	13.06	14.18
Assistant to superintendent for instruction	32	27	5	32,103	28,223	31,497	7.63	8.20	7.72	22.22	22.20	22.22
Assistant to superintendent for business affairs	26	26	-	32,159	-	32,159	6.62	-	6.62	23.69	-	23.69
Business manager	103	97	6	25,407	20,596	25,127	5.43	2.33	5.25	14.64	23.33	15.15
Dental hygienist	100	-	100	-	16,957	16,957	-	4.56	4.56	-	13.36	13.36
Guidance personnel, elementary	654	248	406	18,309	18,112	18,189	6.44	6.19	6.29	14.23	13.08	13.52
Guidance personnel, secondary	2,601	1,480	1,121	20,018	19,897	19,966	6.47	6.48	6.47	18.56	15.41	17.20
Guidance personnel, combined	270	177	93	19,179	16,384	18,230	6.25	6.13	6.21	18.27	12.17	16.17
Home and school visitor	343	151	192	20,191	19,225	19,653	5.26	5.06	5.15	17.96	15.27	16.45
Librarian, elementary	957	54	903	16,652	15,960	16,001	5.78	5.26	5.29	13.54	12.13	12.21
Librarian, secondary	980	178	802	17,952	16,613	16,862	5.76	5.43	5.49	15.22	14.06	14.27
Librarian, combined	151	26	125	16,132	16,237	16,227	5.27	5.33	5.32	13.50	12.24	12.46
Manager, school food services	45	5	40	19,627	17,855	18,052	3.60	4.28	4.20	12.60	15.23	14.93
Occupational therapist	15	1	14	23,800	13,990	14,644	7.00	4.36	4.53	23.00	5.00	6.20
Physical therapist	78	7	71	19,498	15,915	16,236	6.00	4.38	4.53	15.57	6.11	6.96
Psychiatric social worker	23	6	17	15,671	17,261	16,828	5.33	5.59	5.52	6.33	8.18	7.70
Psychological examiner	6	5	1	23,397	23,500	23,414	7.00	8.00	7.17	11.40	20.00	12.83
Psychologist, intermediate unit	347	218	129	20,892	19,343	20,309	6.88	6.80	6.85	11.50	10.05	10.96
Psychologist, district	290	176	114	24,474	22,198	23,573	7.10	6.91	7.02	14.02	10.73	12.73
School nurse	2,016	3	2,013	15,374	16,892	16,891	4.00	4.43	4.43	11.00	13.14	13.13
Specialist	861	254	607	20,445	16,270	17,510	6.24	5.76	5.90	13.36	10.11	11.07
Audiometrist	14	3	11	13,573	13,619	13,609	6.00	5.36	5.50	6.33	7.82	7.50
Others	1,919	967	952	22,715	16,345	19,644	5.67	5.06	5.37	13.71	7.74	10.75

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 89

DISTRIBUTION OF PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL BY AVERAGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE AND AVERAGE SALARY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR TEACHING ASSIGNMENT: 1979-80

Major teaching assignment	Personnel[1]		Average number of years of higher education[2]		Average years of service		Average salary	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	**55,562**	**74,365**	**5.47**	**5.00**	**14.29**	**11.36**	**$18,522**	**$16,219**
No classroom teaching	8,961	7,171	6.64	5.51	19.45	13.81	$25,000	$18,665
Agriculture	309	13	5.08	3.92	12.64	2.08	16,902	11,426
Art	1,131	1,895	5.14	4.76	13.79	10.10	16,923	15,482
Business education								
Bookkeeping /accounting	404	204	5.49	4.94	16.80	14.40	17,798	16,353
Business English	13	51	5.46	4.88	15.08	13.14	16,851	15,812
Exploratory business	42	74	5.19	4.88	12.36	8.81	15,903	14,203
Marketing	28	17	5.68	4.47	13.11	8.12	20,902	14,913
Shorthand	30	362	5.80	4.97	20.43	16.07	19,204	17,085
Typewriting	323	909	5.38	4.92	16.22	13.19	17,297	16,430
Commercial law	44	11	5.43	4.73	15.82	10.73	17,661	14,837
Commercial arithmetic	94	53	5.10	4.83	16.03	10.83	17,005	14,801
Office practice	140	199	6.05	5.08	15.36	13.04	21,197	17,323
Other	169	118	5.56	5.04	13.36	12.98	18,988	17,206
Trade and industrial	1,798	285	3.06	3.28	9.43	7.66	17,805	17,199
Technical	150	27	3.65	2.92	10.62	7.15	17,576	14,816
Health occupations	8	194	3.75	3.98	7.75	7.62	15,592	14,772
Distributive education	156	64	5.47	4.97	11.92	6.38	17,832	14,352
Elementary education								
Nursery school	9	77	4.33	4.42	9.33	10.00	19,353	18,468
Kindergarten	45	2,927	5.51	4.81	8.76	12.52	16,104	16,478
Primary	849	14,793	4.99	4.84	8.55	12.21	14,533	15,493
Intermediate	5,419	8,366	5.30	4.96	12.34	12.54	16,093	15,711
Upper elementary (grades 7 and 8)	255	288	5.28	4.88	11.31	10.52	15,921	15,060
Other elementary	912	3,543	5.89	5.14	12.15	11.11	22,490	20,880
Team teaching	202	340	5.17	4.76	12.68	11.67	16,386	15,759
Other	44	152	5.32	4.97	11.66	9.32	16,149	14,228
English								
Bilingual or second language	25	67	5.20	4.94	7.44	6.21	14,321	13,736
Drama	24	22	5.83	5.27	13.75	11.45	18,665	16,679
English mini-courses	143	218	5.14	4.87	13.88	10.85	16,275	14,954
Journalism	13	23	5.46	4.78	14.31	11.04	16,888	15,468
Speech	39	72	5.33	4.75	13.46	10.96	16,486	14,926
Combined composition, grammar and literature	2,743	4,736	5.40	5.04	13.41	11.54	17,595	16,402
Composition	48	67	5.42	5.22	13.17	13.52	17,555	16,689
Literature	97	111	5.81	5.14	16.13	13.96	17,654	16,553
Other	31	53	5.32	4.83	11.58	8.40	15,851	14,269
Foreign language, ancient								
Hebrew	1	-	8.00	-	19.00	-	26,318	-
Latin	68	98	5.82	5.21	13.03	14.33	19,189	16,726
Foreign language, modern								
French	181	641	5.78	5.19	15.64	11.75	18,349	16,484
German	194	228	5.46	5.15	13.48	10.85	17,101	15,576
Italian	7	11	6.71	5.00	13.43	9.27	19,640	17,887
Russian	6	5	5.33	4.80	15.17	8.80	17,836	15,506
Spanish	362	758	5.56	5.14	14.84	11.25	18,135	16,377
Other	-	3	-	4.67	-	7.00	-	12,229
Health and physical education								
Health	1,662	1,314	5.05	4.67	13.29	10.41	16,435	14,844
Physical education	1,724	1,181	5.26	4.77	13.81	11.22	18,271	16,678
Highway and general safety education								
Driver education	700	17	5.07	4.76	18.02	10.76	17,516	15,076
Safety education	23	1	5.17	4.00	18.35	25.00	17,448	17,846
Home economics	35	2,327	2.66	4.66	9.66	12.10	17,029	15,907
Industrial arts	2,064	22	4.98	4.38	13.38	7.73	17,023	15,880
Library science (classroom only)	51	474	6.00	5.57	13.08	10.94	18,389	16,856
Mathematics								
Analytical geometry	16	5	5.75	5.20	16.81	19.80	20,331	18,885
Algebra	1,082	513	5.42	5.17	15.33	12.62	17,495	16,074
Arithmetic	297	187	5.13	4.89	14.10	11.84	16,597	15,219
Calculus	30	8	6.67	5.75	20.67	12.13	21,230	16,424
Combined analytical geometry and calculus	29	8	5.59	5.63	17.45	18.38	19,008	16,381
Combined algebra and trigonometry	116	26	6.02	5.08	18.57	12.85	19,174	16,891
Combined geometry	139	61	5.85	5.26	16.32	14.62	18,190	16,983
Elementary functions	22	23	5.23	5.09	13.27	9.52	16,232	14,745
Foundations of mathematics	58	46	5.38	4.87	13.24	8.76	16,731	13,944
Mathematics mini-courses	5	1	5.80	6.00	14.00	20.00	19,801	-
General mathematics	2,113	1,244	5.40	5.03	12.38	9.74	17,663	16,397
Modern abstract algebra	12	2	5.92	4.50	18.83	14.00	18,446	16,500
Plane geometry	254	104	5.65	5.20	15.89	12.61	17,699	16,021
Probability and statistics	4	2	6.00	5.50	20.00	13.00	17,783	15,550
Solid geometry	11	3	5.36	6.33	12.09	27.33	16,603	18,612
Trigonometry	99	13	5.94	5.15	19.12	11.46	18,682	16,092
Other	104	80	5.36	4.89	12.33	10.26	16,615	14,292
Music								
General music	796	1,517	5.20	4.77	13.56	12.74	17,063	16,115
Instrumental music	1,290	224	5.19	4.72	14.94	10.46	16,983	15,120
Choral or vocal music	130	153	5.29	4.71	13.34	9.78	16,455	14,436
Other	9	6	5.11	4.83	9.78	8.50	15,732	14,951

No. 89
DISTRIBUTION OF PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL BY AVERAGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE AND AVERAGE SALARY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR TEACHING ASSIGNMENT: 1979-80 -- CONTINUED

Major teaching assignment	Personnel[1]		Average number of years of higher education[2]		Average years of service		Average salary	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Reading								
Developmental	331	878	5.47	5.40	12.42	10.98	$16,286	$15,210
Remedial	278	1,442	5.82	5.63	10.43	9.95	15,736	14,976
Specialized	138	822	5.80	5.72	9.25	9.17	16,668	16,246
Other	15	35	5.80	5.66	9.20	9.77	14,397	14,346
Science								
Biology	1,202	375	5.64	5.41	14.60	10.80	17,928	16,711
Biological science	217	54	5.56	5.15	17.07	13.00	17,905	16,720
Chemistry	673	184	5.79	5.45	15.48	11.74	17,883	16,520
Comprehensive science	118	27	5.80	5.96	15.08	14.11	19,329	20,616
Earth and space science	572	77	5.41	4.88	13.10	10.75	16,361	15,044
General science	1,572	476	5.30	5.00	13.61	11.13	17,247	16,586
Physical science	365	100	5.65	5.24	14.44	11.70	18,349	16,833
Physics	380	31	5.84	5.61	14.91	11.35	17,917	16,014
Other	73	13	5.56	5.08	13.47	10.15	16,630	15,505
Social studies								
Anthropology	10	2	6.20	4.00	14.50	26.00	17,863	19,560
Civics	212	41	5.24	5.15	14.84	14.22	16,744	16,049
Comprehensive program	115	19	5.15	5.47	10.77	9.79	15,555	15,267
Economics	126	11	5.69	5.64	18.08	21.18	18,116	19,069
Geography	383	61	5.22	4.69	15.30	15.46	16,926	15,985
Political science	34	3	5.44	5.33	15.47	15.00	17,444	18,537
Problems of democracy	241	25	5.49	5.04	17.95	15.88	17,537	16,258
History	1,489	233	5.28	5.16	15.27	13.85	17,153	16,344
Social studies mini-courses	109	22	5.32	5.32	15.53	11.27	17,119	15,824
Psychology	86	28	5.90	5.82	15.53	12.64	18,554	17,774
Social science	119	27	5.50	5.07	13.65	10.44	17,530	15,539
Social studies	2,396	619	5.44	5.21	13.83	12.14	18,248	17,841
Sociology	53	9	5.66	4.67	17.36	13.67	18,491	16,433
World cultures	1,090	223	5.43	5.35	15.34	14.41	17,376	16,863
Other	50	12	5.74	6.25	13.68	10.00	17,273	16,271
Special education								
Brain injured	171	907	5.05	4.93	7.04	5.84	14,635	13,427
Deaf and hard of hearing	31	185	5.48	5.57	9.06	9.22	16,639	16,096
Mentally advanced, elementary	73	330	5.63	5.42	11.03	9.34	17,725	16,314
Mentally advanced, secondary	35	54	5.26	5.33	12.09	8.48	16,288	14,749
Mentally retarded, educable, elementary	373	1,477	5.28	4.83	9.96	8.05	16,528	14,734
Mentally retarded, educable, secondary	760	614	5.21	4.77	12.57	7.81	16,900	14,378
Mentally retarded, trainable	180	777	5.23	4.78	7.57	7.55	15,909	14,786
Physically handicapped	65	284	5.35	4.94	7.51	7.39	16,184	15,171
Restoration	15	17	5.13	5.53	7.40	5.88	14,519	13,842
Socially and emotionally maladjusted	318	726	5.34	5.00	7.86	5.72	15,823	14,283
Speech correction	190	1,160	5.34	5.04	11.72	7.09	16,794	14,647
Speech and hearing handicapped	40	175	5.30	5.17	10.23	6.51	16,465	14,469
Visually handicapped	43	142	5.63	5.36	11.70	6.96	17,968	15,650
Other	202	725	5.16	4.78	7.50	5.62	14,832	13,056
Other	2,227	2,135	5.18	4.83	12.69	7.01	17,388	14,963

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes classroom teacher, administrative, supervisory, and coordinate service personnel.
[2] Average codes used in the Professional Personnel Record: 0.0 - no college;1.0 - one year of college; 2.0 - two years of college; 3.0 - three years of college; 4.0 - Bachelor's; 5.0 - Bachelor's plus one year; 6.0 - Master's 7.0 - Master's plus one year; 8.0 - Master's plus two years; 9.0 - Doctor's; 10.0 - Doctor's plus one year.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 90

ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTION, FALL 1980

[Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses]

	Total enrollment[1]			Graduate enrollment[2]		
	Total	Full-time	Male	Total	Full-time	Part-time[4]
Total, all institutions (203)	312,041	348,191	253,379	55,779	21,495	34,284
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY (14)	78,019	62,113	33,846	8,142	1,304	6,838
Bloomsburg State College	6,503	5,025	2,516	756	85	671
California State College	4,386	3,144	2,193	619	85	534
Cheyney State College	2,426	2,004	1,177	144	10	134
Clarion State College	5,247	4,563	2,377	349	108	241
East Stroudsburg State College	3,934	3,367	1,740	220	59	161
Edinboro State College	5,646	4,416	2,329	754	124	630
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	12,417	10,593	5,322	1,165	324	841
Kutztown State College	5,500	4,143	2,217	387	31	356
Lock Haven State College	2,550	2,436	1,218	-	-	-
Mansfield State College	2,476	2,067	1,064	219	33	186
Millersville State College	6,457	4,564	2,709	701	52	649
Shippensburg State College	5,986	4,636	2,837	1,111	158	953
Slippery Rock State College	5,690	4,888	2,612	498	109	389
West Chester State College	8,801	6,267	3,535	1,219	126	1,093
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES (4)	131,990	91,582	72,128	20,390	9,341	11,049
Lincoln University	1,294	1,256	629	261	261	-
The Pennsylvania State University	62,571	49,933	36,424	5,496	3,798	1,698
Temple University	33,158	19,174	16,884	6,041	1,771	4,270
University of Pittsburgh	34,967	21,219	18,191	8,592	3,511	5,081
COMMUNITY COLLEGES (14)	79,899	31,801	33,887	-	-	-
Bucks County Community College	9,741	3,247	3,777	-	-	-
Butler County Community College	1,863	781	706	-	-	-
Community College of Allegheny County	16,142	6,249	7,481	-	-	-
Community College of Beaver County	2,092	1,084	1,025	-	-	-
Community College of Philadelphia	13,199	4,773	4,522	-	-	-
Delaware County Community College	6,020	2,321	2,684	-	-	-
Harrisburg Area Community College	5,521	2,016	2,390	-	-	-
Lehigh County Community College	3,312	1,258	1,447	-	-	-
Luzerne County Community College	3,423	1,397	1,346	-	-	-
Montgomery County Community College	7,410	2,927	3,011	-	-	-
Northampton County Area Community College	4,217	1,325	1,516	-	-	-
Reading Area Community College	1,441	526	499	-	-	-
Westmoreland County Community College	2,827	1,078	1,133	-	-	-
Williamsport Area Community College	3,391	2,819	2,350	-	-	-
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS (12)	47,600	34,910	28,101	10,289	6,606	3,683
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	1,715	1,375	1,108	-	-	-
Drexel University	11,953	7,554	8,477	2,138	543	1,595
Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital	1,845	1,700	802	340	327	13
Medical College of Pennsylvania	524	493	216	68	39	29
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	589	589	470	-	-	-
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	471	471	400	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Art	2,150	1,117	815	34	11	23
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	820	820	665	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	2,805	1,607	1,291	181	19	162
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	364	318	174	17	12	5
Thomas Jefferson University	1,753	1,416	840	94	80	14
University of Pennsylvania	22,611	17,450	12,843	7,417	5,575	1,842
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (81)	150,136	107,066	72,598	15,857	3,867	11,990
Academy of the New Church	170	149	96	-	-	-
Albright College	1,977	1,391	966	-	-	-
Allegheny College	1,936	1,895	982	13	13	-
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	737	664	324	-	-	-
Alliance College	261	223	172	-	-	-
Alvernia College	761	249	277	-	-	-
American College	840	-	813	840	-	840
Antioch University	750	739	175	315	313	2
Baptist Bible College and School of Theology	914	774	467	-	-	-
Beaver College	2,040	714	397	901	35	866
Bryn Mawr College	1,784	1,531	175	617	439	178
Bucknell University	3,303	3,148	1,769	76	37	39
Cabrini College	635	501	122	-	-	-
Carlow College	977	676	45	-	-	-
Carnegie-Mellon University	5,653	4,844	3,956	1,555	1,063	492
Cedar Crest College	1,132	743	36	-	-	-
Chatham College	712	552	-	-	-	-
Chestnut Hill College	1,024	670	28	35	-	35
College Misericordia	1,114	850	187	-	-	-
Combs College of Music	87	75	48	10	10	-
Curtis Institute of Music	160	160	80	-	-	-
Dickinson College	1,783	1,726	822	-	-	-
Dickinson School of Law	505	505	338	5	5	-
Dropsie University	46	44	46	46	44	2
Duquesne University	6,771	5,204	3,264	1,445	317	1,128

No. 80

ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTION, FALL 1980 -- CONTINUED

	Total enrollment[1]			Graduate enrollment[1]		
	Total	Full-time[2]	Male	Total	Full-time[3]	Part-time[4]
Eastern College	650	550	223	-	-	-
Elizabethtown College	1,738	1,416	708	-	-	-
Franklin and Marshall College	2,994	2,075	1,492	-	-	-
Gannon University	3,822	2,422	2,223	509	50	459
Geneva College	1,294	1,108	716	-	-	-
Gettysburg College	1,947	1,924	941	-	-	-
Gratz College	153	61	48	20	6	14
Grove City College	2,247	2,227	1,182	-	-	-
Gwynedd-Mercy College	1,841	821	182	-	-	-
Haverford College	1,068	1,061	941	-	-	-
Holy Family College	1,281	536	183	-	-	-
Immaculata College	1,377	541	149	-	-	-
Juniata College	1,283	1,275	699	-	-	-
King's College	2,173	1,621	1,222	-	-	-
Lafayette College	2,390	2,083	1,478	-	-	-
Lancaster Bible College	370	325	201	-	-	-
LaRoche College	1,346	682	449	-	-	-
LaSalle College	7,663	4,422	4,018	927	403	524
Lebanon Valley College	1,298	895	586	-	-	-
Lehigh University	6,546	5,103	4,698	1,959	577	1,382
Lycoming College	1,130	1,060	629	-	-	-
Marywood College	3,161	1,929	667	1,074	230	844
Mercyhurst College	1,296	987	475	26	19	7
Messiah College	1,301	1,238	485	-	-	-
Moore College of Art	620	527	-	-	-	-
Moravian College[6]	1,889	1,409	1,003	34	28	6
Muhlenberg College	2,222	1,546	1,151	-	-	-
Neumann College (formerly Our Lady of Angels College)	766	334	107	-	-	-
New School of Music	81	81	39	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Bible	502	444	264	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	1,144	1,083	606	41	35	6
Point Park College	2,210	1,189	1,177	-	-	-
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	40	39	24	1	-	1
Robert Morris College	5,010	2,921	2,295	341	-	341
Rosemont College	608	443	2	-	-	-
St. Francis College	1,650	1,124	914	260	19	241
St. Joseph's University	5,352	2,584	2,840	834	1	833
St. Vincent College[6]	930	829	898	10	5	5
Seton Hill College	953	748	18	-	-	-
Spring Garden College	1,157	721	934	-	-	-
Susquehanna University	1,830	1,494	933	-	-	-
Swarthmore College	1,316	1,310	710	1	1	-
Thiel College	936	893	460	-	-	-
United Wesleyan College	213	187	132	-	-	-
University of Scranton	4,497	3,191	2,688	821	53	768
Ursinus College	1,912	1,081	978	-	-	-
Valley Forge Christian College	535	494	314	-	-	-
Villa Maria College	725	566	13	-	-	-
Villanova University	10,375	7,313	5,800	1,594	93	1,501
Washington and Jefferson College	1,266	1,060	733	-	-	-
Waynesburg College	871	409	504	-	-	-
Westminster College	1,784	1,475	810	174	7	167
Widener College of Widener University	5,133	2,373	2,773	979	48	931
Wilkes College	3,089	2,102	1,611	244	16	228
Wilson College	196	170	7	-	-	-
York College of Pennsylvania	3,883	2,137	1,662	150	-	150
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES (15)	2,632	1,421	2,065	1,101	377	724
Biblical Theological Seminary	137	70	133	15	4	11
Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary	66	-	66	53	-	53
Christ the Saviour Seminary	7	7	7	-	-	-
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary	266	117	216	90	-	90
Evangelical School of Theology	80	39	72	80	39	41
Faith Theological Seminary	36	36	31	1	1	-
Lancaster Theological Seminary	239	89	189	123	7	116
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Gettysburg	244	185	182	64	16	48
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Philadelphia	217	126	152	87	8	79
Mary Immaculate Seminary	62	41	55	11	-	11
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	282	188	212	131	77	54
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	52	36	51	2	-	2
St. Charles Borromeo	491	167	254	100	-	100
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church	67	65	61	-	-	-
Westminster Theological Seminary	386	255	363	344	225	119
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES (9)	6,365	4,582	1,757	-	-	-
Harcum Junior College	1,006	851	7	-	-	-
Keystone Junior College	963	635	431	-	-	-
Lackawanna Junior College	1,048	708	408	-	-	-
Manor Junior College	304	194	13	-	-	-
Mount Aloysius Junior College	520	444	112	-	-	-
Northeastern Christian Junior College	166	150	77	-	-	-
Peirce Junior College	2,106	1,360	533	-	-	-
Pinebrook Junior College	139	129	63	-	-	-
Valley Forge Military Junior College	113	111	113	-	-	-

No. 90
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTION, FALL 1980 -- CONTINUED

	Total enrollment[1]			Graduate enrollment[2]		
	Total	Full-time	Male	Total	Full-time	Part-time[4]
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS[3] (53)	15,201	14,517	8,829	-	-	-
Allentown Business School	237	230	38	-	-	-
Altoona School of Commerce	70	68	25	-	-	-
American Institute of Drafting, Inc.	81	81	73	-	-	-
Antonelli School of Photography	294	231	189	-	-	-
Art Institute of Philadelphia	352	343	147	-	-	-
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	1,924	1,910	854	-	-	-
Berean Institute	151	117	58	-	-	-
Cambria-Rowe Business College	195	195	43	-	-	-
Center for Degree Studies[5]	1,302	1,233	1,061	-	-	-
Central Pennsylvania Business School	751	701	105	-	-	-
Centre Business School, Inc.	34	30	-	-	-	-
Churchman Business School	163	162	36	-	-	-
Computer Systems Institute, Inc.	224	224	98	-	-	-
Dean Institute of Technology	285	192	275	-	-	-
DuBois Business College	110	110	17	-	-	-
Duff's Business Institute	397	397	29	-	-	-
Electronic Institutes--Harrisburg	221	221	218	-	-	-
Electronic Institutes--Pittsburgh	416	416	397	-	-	-
Erie Business Center	390	340	92	-	-	-
Hiram G. Andrews Center	43	43	26	-	-	-
Hussian School of Art, Inc.	211	211	120	-	-	-
ICM School of Business	438	438	240	-	-	-
Johnson School of Technology	538	537	525	-	-	-
Keystone Secretarial and Business Administration School	114	113	3	-	-	-
Levitan School, Inc.	61	61	13	-	-	-
Lincoln Technical Institute	737	737	712	-	-	-
Lyons Technical Institute--Philadelphia	72	72	68	-	-	-
Lyons Technical Institute--Upper Darby	75	75	45	-	-	-
McCann School of Business, Inc.	100	98	20	-	-	-
McCarrie Schools, Inc.	118	112	48	-	-	-
Monroeville School of Business	70	65	-	-	-	-
New Castle Business College	132	132	37	-	-	-
New Kensington Commercial School	68	68	9	-	-	-
Penn Commercial	97	97	33	-	-	-
Penn Technical Institute	504	428	487	-	-	-
Pennco Tech	539	539	502	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	316	233	274	-	-	-
Philadelphia Printing School	13	13	10	-	-	-
Philadelphia School of Office Training	367	367	31	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Beauty Academy	7	7	2	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	524	524	518	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	336	313	274	-	-	-
South Hills Business School	83	83	10	-	-	-
Thompson Institute	425	425	187	-	-	-
Tracey-Warner School	113	113	12	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology	343	285	283	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology--Erie Center	142	142	121	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology--Greensburg Center	87	87	67	-	-	-
Vale Technical Institute	179	179	176	-	-	-
Wheeler School	462	433	112	-	-	-
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	91	91	91	-	-	-
Williamsport School of Commerce	121	120	6	-	-	-
Yorktowne Business Institute	78	77	12	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY[7] (1)	199	199	188	-	-	-
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	199	199	188	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

1 Those students enrolled in college-level work that is creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree or some other formal recognition below the baccalaureate.
2 Those students who hold a bachelor's or first-professional degree or equivalent, and are working toward a master's or doctor's degree.
3 Those students whose academic load (coursework or other required activity) is at least 75 percent of the normal full-time load.
4 Those students whose academic load (coursework or other required activity) is less than 75 percent of the normal full-time load.
5 Includes enrollment in master's degree program only.
6 Includes seminary.
7 Includes enrollments in associate in specialized business (ASB) and associate in specialized technology (AST) degree programs only.
8 Includes only those students who completed a lesson within the 60-day period immediately preceding the reporting date.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 91
ASSOCIATE AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PROGRAM BY INSTITUTION: 1979-80

	Degrees conferred, by level of degree					
	Total degrees	Associate[1]	Bachelor's[2]	First-professional[3]	Master's[4]	Doctor's[5]
Total, all institutions (195)	90,905	17,107	55,121	3,762	13,246	1,669
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY (14)	15,158	120	12,651	-	2,369	18
Bloomsburg State College	1,311	-	1,074	-	237	-
California State College	851	-	700	-	151	-
Cheyney State College	356	-	326	-	30	-
Clarion State College	1,051	43	879	-	129	-
East Stroudsburg State College	763	-	683	-	80	-
Edinboro State College	1,099	25	837	-	237	-
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	2,608	27	2,163	-	400	18
Kutztown State College	799	-	669	-	130	-
Lock Haven State College	396	-	396	-	-	-
Mansfield State College	522	25	448	-	49	-
Millersville State College	1,083	-	894	-	189	-
Shippensburg State College	1,337	-	1,004	-	333	-
Slippery Rock State College	1,137	-	1,003	-	134	-
West Chester State College	1,842	-	1,572	-	270	-
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES (4)	23,812	1,674	15,290	1,183	4,646	1,019
Lincoln University	191	-	162	-	29	-
The Pennsylvania State University	11,455	1,411	8,319	96	1,253	376
Temple University	3,900	215	3,348	610	1,467	260
University of Pittsburgh	8,266	48	3,461	477	1,897	383
COMMUNITY COLLEGES (14)	7,905	7,905	-	-	-	-
Bucks County Community College	795	795	-	-	-	-
Butler County Community College	199	199	-	-	-	-
Community College of Allegheny County	1,597	1,597	-	-	-	-
Community College of Beaver County	283	283	-	-	-	-
Community College of Philadelphia	887	887	-	-	-	-
Delaware County Community College	509	509	-	-	-	-
Harrisburg Area Community College	685	685	-	-	-	-
Lehigh County Community College	403	403	-	-	-	-
Luzerne County Community College	382	382	-	-	-	-
Montgomery County Community College	703	703	-	-	-	-
Northampton County Area Community College	527	527	-	-	-	-
Reading Area Community College	154	154	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland County Community College	245	245	-	-	-	-
Williamsport Area Community College	536	536	-	-	-	-
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS (12)	9,229	262	4,677	1,602	2,310	378
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	322	-	322	-	-	-
Drexel University	1,655	-	1,101	-	537	17
Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital	554	204	85	188	69	8
Medical College of Pennsylvania	132	-	-	117	10	5
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	300	-	159	141	-	-
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	105	-	-	105	-	-
Philadelphia College of Art	216	-	212	-	4	-
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	204	-	-	202	2	-
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	475	14	441	-	20	-
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	61	8	51	-	2	-
Thomas Jefferson University	378	1	127	221	16	13
University of Pennsylvania	4,827	35	2,179	628	1,650	335
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (81)	28,219	1,137	22,491	619	3,764	208
Academy of the New Church	48	31	14	3	-	-
Albright College	272	-	272	-	-	-
Allegheny College	424	-	413	-	11	-
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	140	-	140	-	-	-
Alliance College	42	10	32	-	-	-
Alvernia College	130	11	119	-	-	-
American College	85	-	-	-	85	-
Antioch University	328	-	145	-	183	-
Baptist Bible College and School of Theology	211	82	116	13	-	-
Beaver College	431	3	159	-	269	-
Bryn Mawr College	380	-	211	-	123	46
Bucknell University	786	-	739	-	47	-
Cabrini College	87	-	87	-	-	-
Carlow College	149	-	149	-	-	-
Carnegie-Mellon University	1,269	-	827	-	358	84
Cedar Crest College	174	-	174	-	-	-
Chatham College	128	-	128	-	-	-
Chestnut Hill College	173	1	172	-	-	-
College Misericordia	183	18	165	-	-	-
Combs College of Music	21	-	17	-	2	2
Curtis Institute of Music	12	-	12	-	-	-
Dickinson College	388	-	388	-	-	-
Dickinson School of Law	162	-	-	158	4	-
Drexel University	1	-	-	-	-	1
Duquesne University	1,584	-	940	209	419	16
Eastern College	141	-	141	-	-	-
Elizabethtown College	263	11	252	-	-	-
Franklin and Marshall College	509	14	495	-	-	-
Gannon University	636	56	465	-	115	-
Geneva College	248	12	236	-	-	-
Gettysburg College	438	-	438	-	-	-
Gratz College	10	-	6	-	4	-
Grove City College	495	-	495	-	-	-
Gwynedd-Mercy College	308	129	179	-	-	-
Haverford College	220	-	220	-	-	-
Holy Family College	144	-	144	-	-	-
Immaculata College	158	-	158	-	-	-
Juniata College	260	-	260	-	-	-
King's College	453	27	426	-	-	-
Lafayette College	503	-	503	-	-	-
Lancaster Bible College	76	-	76	-	-	-
LaRoche College	203	-	203	-	-	-
LaSalle College	976	-	859	-	117	-

No. 91
ASSOCIATE AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PROGRAM BY INSTITUTION: 1979-80 -- CONTINUED

	Degrees conferred, by level of degree					
	Total degrees	Associate[1]	Bachelor's[2]	First-professional[3]	Master's[4]	Doctor's[5]
Lebanon Valley College	232	-	232	-	-	-
Lehigh University	1,476	-	995	-	431	50
Lycoming College	270	-	270	-	-	-
Marywood College	840	-	415	-	425	-
Mercyhurst College	245	8	232	-	5	-
Messiah College	207	-	207	-	-	-
Moore College of Art	102	-	102	-	-	-
Moravian College[6]	338	-	327	11	-	-
Muhlenberg College	374	-	374	-	-	-
Neumann College (formerly Our Lady of Angels College)	123	-	123	-	-	-
New School of Music	11	-	11	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Bible	137	-	137	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	218	-	188	12	11	7
Point Park College	271	21	250	-	-	-
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	3	-	-	3	-	-
Robert Morris College	878	322	542	-	14	-
Rosemont College	125	-	125	-	-	-
St. Francis College	323	4	248	-	71	-
St. Joseph's University	934	49	783	-	102	-
St. Vincent College[6]	180	-	168	10	2	-
Seton Hill College	189	-	189	-	-	-
Spring Garden College	211	68	143	-	-	-
Susquehanna University	296	6	290	-	-	-
Swarthmore College	318	-	317	-	1	-
Thiel College	239	4	235	-	-	-
United Wesleyan College	39	6	33	-	-	-
University of Scranton	923	7	647	-	269	-
Ursinus College	258	20	238	-	-	-
Valley Forge Christian College	120	-	120	-	-	-
Villa Maria College	119	-	119	-	-	-
Villanova University	2,106	12	1,417	200	475	2
Washington and Jefferson College	217	3	214	-	-	-
Waynesburg College	139	15	124	-	-	-
Westminster College	410	-	344	-	66	-
Widener College of Widener University	588	20	469	-	99	-
Wilkes College	535	-	490	-	45	-
Wilson College	30	-	30	-	-	-
York College of Pennsylvania	546	167	368	-	11	-
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES (14)	573	-	12	358	167	46
Biblical Theological Seminary	21	-	-	20	1	-
Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary	19	-	-	19	-	-
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary	66	-	-	48	-	18
Evangelical School of Theology	20	-	-	18	2	-
Faith Theological Seminary	7	-	-	4	3	-
Lancaster Theological Seminary	48	-	-	35	5	8
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Gettysburg	58	-	-	45	9	4
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Philadelphia	52	-	-	42	8	2
Mary Immaculate Seminary	17	-	-	10	7	-
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	63	-	-	38	15	10
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	7	-	-	7	-	-
St. Charles Borromeo	61	-	12	20	29	-
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church	17	-	-	17	-	-
Westminster Theological Seminary	117	-	-	35	78	4
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES[7] (9)	1,573	1,573	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS[8, 9] (47)	4,374	4,374	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY[8, 10]	62	62	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

1 An associate degree is based on at least two, but less than four years of college work.
2 A bachelor's degree requires four or five years of college work.
3 A first-professional degree is based on at least six years of college work usually granted in Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Theology, etc. It signifies the completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession.
4 A master's degree is customarily based on at least one year of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree.
5 A doctor's degree is based on at least three years of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree, usually granted as a Ph.D. in any field, or, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Juridical Science, Doctor of Public Health, etc.
6 Includes seminary.
7 Includes the following schools and (associate) degrees: Harcum Junior College - 328; Keystone Junior College - 215; Lackawanna Junior College - 307; Manor Junior College - 84; Mount Aloysius Junior College - 159; Northeastern Christian Junior College - 43; Peirce Junior Colelge - 365; Pinebrook Junior College - 30; and Valley Forge Military Junior College - 42.
8 Includes degrees conferred in associate in specialized business (ASB) and associate in specialized technology (AST) programs only.
9 Includes the following schools and (associate) degrees: Allentown Business School - 73; Altoona School of Commerce - 12; Antonelli School of Photography - 92; Art Institute of Philadelphia - 59; Art Institute of Pittsburgh - 504; Berean Institute - 37; Cambria-Rowe Business College - 89; Center for Degree Studies - 87; Central Pennsylvania Business School - 248; Centre Business School - 36; Churchman Business School - 46; Computer Systems Institute, Inc. - 77; Dean Institute of Technology - 118; DuBois Business College - 59; Duff's Business Institute - 96; Electronic Institutes (Harrisburg) - 62; Electronic Institutes (Pittsburgh) - 126; Erie Business Center - 77; Hiram G. Andrews Center - 26; Hussian School of Art - 36; ICM School of Business - 735; Johnson School of Technology - 141; Keystone Secretarial and Business Administration School - 48; Levitan School, Inc. - 16; Lincoln Technical Institute - 163; Lyons Technical Institute (Philadelphia) - 27; McCann School of Business - 33; McCarrie Schools, Inc. - 54; New Castle Business College - 29; New Kensington Commercial School - 25; Penn Commercial - 18; Penn Technical Institute - 216; Pennco Tech - 231; Pennsylvania Institute of Technology - 45; Philadelphia School of Office Training - 143; Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics - 163; Pittsburgh Technical Institute - 91; South Hills Business School - 13; Thompson Institute - 148; Tracey-Warner School - 51; Triangle Institute of Technology - 118; Triangle Institute of Technology (Erie Center) - 59; Triangle Institute of Technology (Greensburg Center) - 36; Vale Technical Institute - 88; Wheeler School - 168; Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades - 33; and Williamsport School of Commerce - 22.
10 Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology - 62 (associate) degrees.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 92
TEACHERS PREPARED WITH INITIAL CERTIFICATION BY TYPE OF PREPARATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTION: 1979-80

	Teachers by type of preparation and institution				
	Total all teachers	Elementary teachers [1]	Secondary teachers [2]	Combined teachers [3,4]	Special education teachers [5]
Total, all institutions (83)	**8,444**	**2,996**	**1,602**	**2,379**	**1,467**
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY (14)	**4,716**	**1,679**	**638**	**1,446**	**953**
Bloomsburg State College	359	165	65	3	126
California State College	250	85	37	56	72
Cheyney State College	88	12	5	29	42
Clarion State College	286	114	51	40	81
East Stroudsburg State College	384	104	44	174	62
Edinboro State College	327	130	24	122	51
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	465	111	79	156	119
Kutztown State College	277	102	36	55	84
Lock Haven State College	226	54	34	102	36
Mansfield State College	159	51	16	63	29
Millersville State College	552	248	64	159	81
Shippensburg State College	270	154	92	12	12
Slippery Rock State College	419	102	30	184	103
West Chester State College	654	247	61	291	55
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES (4)	**1,682**	**488**	**402**	**477**	**315**
Lincoln University	12	-	3	5	4
The Pennsylvania State University	648	137	91	249	171
Temple University	781	294	246	142	99
University of Pittsburgh	241	57	62	81	41
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS (4)	**78**	**18**	**23**	**37**	**-**
Drexel University	23	3	5	15	-
Philadelphia College of Art	7	-	-	7	-
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	11	-	-	11	-
University of Pennsylvania	37	15	18	4	-
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (61)	**1,968**	**811**	**539**	**419**	**199**
Albright College	23	-	16	7	-
Allegheny College	13	6	4	3	-
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	6	-	6	-	-
Alliance College	1	-	-	1	-
Alvernia College	8	3	5	-	-
Antioch University	66	33	-	-	33
Beaver College	20	15	-	-	5
Bryn Mawr College	4	-	4	-	-
Bucknell University	48	24	19	5	-
Cabrini College	43	19	1	-	23
Carlow College	40	15	6	3	16
Cedar Crest College	31	25	4	2	-
Chatham College	14	11	3	-	-
Chestnut Hill College	53	39	4	10	-
College Misericordia	35	14	4	11	6
Dickinson College	23	-	19	4	-
Duquesne University	110	21	14	46	29
Eastern College	22	15	4	3	-
Elizabethtown College	46	32	9	5	-
Franklin and Marshall College	16	-	13	3	-
Gannon University	12	-	11	1	-
Geneva College	27	17	9	1	-
Gettysburg College	54	20	17	17	-
Grove City College	68	30	32	6	-
Gwynedd-Mercy College	33	27	3	-	3
Holy Family College	48	35	9	4	-
Immaculata College	102	68	16	18	-
Juniata College	24	15	8	1	-
King's College	30	5	22	3	-
Lafayette College	18	-	14	4	-
LaSalle College	48	-	15	3	30
Lebanon Valley College	56	14	7	35	-
Lehigh University	12	2	8	2	-
Lycoming College	27	19	8	-	-
Marywood College	111	35	10	35	31
Mercyhurst College	60	19	5	13	23
Messiah College	57	28	6	23	-
Moore College of Art	6	-	-	6	-
Moravian College	35	16	11	8	-
Muhlenberg College	17	9	6	2	-
Neumann College	2	2	-	-	-
Point Park College	8	5	3	-	-
Robert Morris College	10	-	10	-	-
Rosemont College	15	9	3	3	-
St. Francis College	37	25	10	2	-
St. Joseph's University	25	8	14	3	-
St. Vincent College	5	-	5	-	-
Seton Hill College	43	21	5	17	-
Susquehanna University	41	-	10	31	-
Swarthmore College	10	-	10	-	-
Thiel College	19	7	7	5	-
University of Scranton	27	-	25	2	-
Ursinus College	37	-	15	22	-
Villa Maria College	22	17	3	2	-
Villanova University	10	-	9	1	-
Washington and Jefferson College	11	-	7	4	-
Waynesburg College	9	8	1	-	-
Westminster College	72	33	15	24	-
Widener College of Widener University	12	-	11	1	-
Wilkes College	59	24	18	17	-
York College of Pennsylvania	27	21	6	-	-

- Represents zero.

1 Elementary includes persons prepared for the regular elementary certificate (K-6) or the early childhood certificate (N-3).
2 Secondary includes persons prepared for assignments in junior and/or senior high school (7-12).
3 Combined includes persons prepared for assignment at any grade level (K-12).
4 New category added in 1977-78.
5 Special education includes persons prepared with the minimum certification requirements (or professional requirements) for entering assignments to the mentally deficient, gifted and talented, severely underachieving, etc. and other pupils with characteristics which require special training competencies.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 93
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA) GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH: 1965-66 TO 1979-80

[All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA]

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands)[1]	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1965-66[2]	$3,801	9,400	6,500	$2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	$1,200	$338
1966-67[2]	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1967-68[2]	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500/800/600	685

[1] Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(In thousands of dollars)	Special allocations
1972-73	$3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

[2] PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

No. 94

GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriation act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution]

Institutions[1]	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total grants	$173,415	$221,260	$240,059	$263,550	$279,385	$275,104	$290,496	$310,481	$327,257
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	225	425	413	434	434	434	453	540	740
Buhl Planetarium	25	50	50	100	100	50	100	150	150
Carnegie Museum	24	48	100	100	100	50	100	150	150
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	155	176	185	185	185	185	289	298	310
Dickinson Law School	90	95	99	99	99	-	99	-	-
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	242	468	518	544	544	648	544	667	694
Drexel Institute of Technology, total	2,457	2,908	2,219	3,018	3,018	3,018	3,576	3,683	3,830
Franklin Institute	87	300	300	300	400	200	400	450	450
Hahnemann Medical College	1,582	2,817	2,990	3,416	3,276	3,162	3,452	3,536	3,543
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	2,487	3,961	4,238	4,688	5,469	4,719	5,518	5,532	5,878
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	55	67	70	74	74	74	139	143	149
Lincoln University	850	1,887	2,124	2,778	3,175	3,175	3,326	3,673	3,927
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	10	10
Pennsylvania College of Podiatry	112	327	360	660	660	660	660	680	707
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	84	95	99	220	220	220	220	830	863
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; research; agricultural extension services; agricultural research and medical programs)	89,463	87,159	94,132	102,708	106,759	106,759	111,981	120,118	127,040
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	35	70	77	225	225	112	225	275	275
Philadelphia College of Art	299	339	352	352	352	352	435	448	466
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	1,343	2,957	3,331	3,511	3,626	3,577	3,608	3,630	3,634
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	210	238	250	250	250	250	382	393	409
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	75	150	150	150	150	75	150	150	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	75	50	100	100	100	50	100	150	150
College of Performing Arts[2]	37	125	125	75	75	75	101	104	108
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	41,392	52,581	59,295	63,688	66,017	68,517	71,366	75,555	79,397
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	12,100	14,476	14,978	15,891	17,691	16,391	18,015	19,263	20,546
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs and dental clinic)	39,024	47,919	51,790	58,271	60,486	60,449	63,143	67,588	71,069
Williamson Free School of Mechagical Trades	39	47	49	52	52	52	52	54	56
Medical College of Pennsylvania[3]	846	1,430	1,562	1,658	1,795	1,795	2,007	2,296	2,306
Allentown Museum of Art	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	50	50
Reading School District Museum	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	65	-
Great Meadows Amphitheater	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Does not include State colleges, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.
[2] Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.
[3] Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration.

No. 95
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCES TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1978

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1977 through September 30, 1978. For definitions of the various activities, see technical notes of source]

Rank	Institution	Total, all activities	Obligations for academic science							Nonscience
			Total academic science	Research and development	Research and development plant	Facilities and equipment for instruction in the sciences and engineering	Fellowships, traineeships, and training grants	General support for science	Other science	
14	University of Pennsylvania	$78,350	$63,174	$56,138	$180	$820	$5,316	$515	$205	$15,176
16	Pennsylvania State University[1]	66,767	52,252	41,974	10	135	1,659	476	7,998	14,515
34	University of Pittsburgh	41,319	27,737	25,984	-	81	1,030	438	204	13,582
63	Temple University	25,845	13,412	12,559	-	-	550	267	36	12,433
97	Carnegie Mellon University	17,699	14,681	13,569	75	403	325	117	192	3,018

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total and research and development data include funding for components formerly shown separately as university-administered Federally-funded research and development centers. The amount involved is as follows: Applied Research Laboratory (Pennsylvania State University): $12,205.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions, NSF 80-312.

No. 96
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1978

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1977 through September 30, 1978. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. For definitions of the various sciences, see technical notes of source]

Rank	Institution	Total, all activities	Obligations for research and development								
			Total	Physical sciences	Mathematics	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
13	University of Pennsylvania	$78,350	$56,138	$7,631	$828	$357	$2,417	$38,617	$979	$4,507	$802
21	Pennsylvania State University[1]	66,767	41,974	2,947	524	2,526	18,473	15,255	202	1,788	259
36	University of Pittsburgh	41,319	25,984	3,178	879	461	1,924	14,346	1,535	3,119	542
70	Carnegie Mellon University	17,699	13,569	3,979	1,187	850	4,719	1,456	417	798	163
76	Temple University	25,845	12,559	1,083	46	114	143	10,323	50	508	292

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total and engineering data include funding for components formerly shown separately as university-administered Federally-funded research and development centers. The amount involved is as follows: Applied Research Laboratory (Pennsylvania State University): $12,205.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation, Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions, NSF 80-312.

No. 97
SELECTED STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC LIBRARIES: 1975-76 TO 1979-80

Item	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Total libraries and branches	578	604	614	613	617
Number of benefitting from State aid[1]	466	474	448	480	487
Number of counties with libraries	67	67	67	66	66
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,233	11,302	11,331	11,552	11,570
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	10,192	10,346	10,357	10,506	10,660
Population without libraries (thou.)	663	640	643	429	380
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	784	803	848	834	832
Provisional (full-time)	162	169	173	183	172
Library assistant (full-time)	127	116	110	118	102
Other (full-time)	2,221	2,285	2,358	2,431	2,395
Volunteer (number of people)	2,388	2,569	2,771	2,396	2,663
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	148	138	142	170	157
Items borrowed (thou.)	160	170	166	174	184
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$8,220	$8,433	$8,593	$8,755	$8,899
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	4,376	4,600	4,768	4,950	5,085
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	147	85	72	36	35
District center service (thou. dol.)	2,970	2,984	2,985	2,993	2,995
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	397	400	400	400	400
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	330	365	368	375	384
Federal aid					
*Operating grants (thou. dol.)	$1,551	$1,956	$1,937	$2,207	$2,184
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	$46,953	$49,388	$54,791	$59,700	$61,530
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	20,794	21,489	24,302	23,626	24,907
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	26,159	27,899	30,489	36,074	36,623
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	16,822	17,262	20,219	19,719	20,590
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	20,073	21,603	24,046	26,798	29,142
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	10,058	10,522	10,526	10,768	11,810
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$4.18	$4.37	$4.84	$4.96	$5.30
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh[2] (dol.)	6.76	7.15	8.10	7.87	8.14
Other local libraries[3] (dol.)	3.21	3.36	3.66	3.93	4.30
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	5.47	5.75	6.74	6.57	6.73
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	2.46	2.60	2.89	3.13	3.42
State & Federal funds[4] (dol.)	.90	.93	.93	.93	.99

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Revised in 1979 to include only money from Title I of the Library Services and Construction Act.

- Represents zero.

[1] The outlets benefitting from State aid include the following: central libraries, branches, reading centers, and local libraries which are members of State-aided systems.

[2] The per capita figures for Philadelphia and Pittsburgh were determined by dividing the total operating expenditures of the two libraries by the population of their service areas.

[3] The per capita figures for "other local libraries" were determined by dividing their operating expenditures by the total population of their service areas.

[4] The per capita figures for State and Federal funds were determined by dividing the total State and Federal funds spent for operating purposes by the total population of the State.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

No. 98

STATISTICS FOR FIFTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to total expenditures]

Name of library	Population served	Volumes		Total circulation	Periodicals	Number on library staff
		Total at end of year	Added during year			
Free Library of Philadelphia	1,950,098	3,806,636	211,717	4,903,301	3,653	752
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	1,108,708	1,984,239	50,977	2,942,141	2,726	361
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	304,978	300,785	29,835	865,855	375	80
Erie City and County Library	234,214	412,903	18,178	986,350	375	68
David A. Glosser Memorial Library	131,685	126,536	26,025	262,119	350	44
Chester County-Exton	79,361	115,046	8,023	290,096	522	49
Montgomery Library-Norristown	245,266	346,252	25,671	474,369	886	72
Lower Merion Library	63,594	249,525	12,313	590,458	815	41
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	232,051	331,202	11,375	667,375	469	57
Scranton Public Library	190,738	187,496	16,265	326,356	652	45
Reading Public Library	240,505	275,042	10,047	440,150	500	32
Allentown Public Library	109,527	204,351	12,395	734,162	434	48
Lancaster County Library	241,002	373,930	17,939	627,542	533	50
Bethlehem Public Library	100,222	187,181	11,434	610,701	429	38
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	165,976	190,103	10,820	271,477	355	35
J V Brown Library-Williamsport	97,297	98,854	4,620	208,365	281	27
New Castle Public Library	38,559	153,237	12,425	204,900	448	32
Altoona Area Public Library	75,081	212,714	15,879	281,513	406	4
Martin Memorial Library-York	196,526	152,000	4,358	306,836	400	32
Northumberland Public Library	67,065	83,183	7,045	463,808	356	28
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	69,912	91,082	4,691	145,136	332	27
Warren Library	48,510	166,968	7,757	169,701	264	24
Easton Area Public Library	50,680	146,618	6,538	175,725	374	17
Pottsville Free Public Library	97,110	81,882	4,862	150,777	357	23
Citizens Library-Washington	46,462	110,322	6,391	264,504	366	20
Abington Township Library	66,189	87,531	5,980	187,084	210	25
Cheltenham Township Library	40,006	147,982	5,919	212,999	163	16
Monroeville Public Library	33,752	71,749	5,760	185,699	174	13
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	95,910	75,491	5,580	226,997	222	20
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	26,056	58,680	3,936	193,980	216	23
Beaver County Library System	93,018	13,183	3,129	41,596	108	13
Mount Lebanon Public Library	39,157	97,175	5,061	347,253	217	15
Westmoreland Library Board	90,126	15,448	3,621	30,144	45	23
Schlow Library-State College	32,833	66,695	6,608	219,196	191	13
Haverford Township Free Library	56,873	77,108	5,542	143,542	175	16
B F Jones Library-Aliquippa	22,277	59,240	3,068	60,500	325	13
Hazleton Area Public Library	71,330	110,384	3,867	181,018	308	16
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	45,268	75,316	6,580	174,930	144	14
Warminister Township Library	35,500	50,538	9,298	200,400	202	11
Tredyffrin Public Library	23,404	49,013	3,752	144,037	192	12
Marple Public Library	25,040	57,071	3,738	157,759	207	11
West Shore Library-Camp Hill	65,420	62,580	7,016	304,709	143	12
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	23,456	57,108	5,652	256,314	201	11
Meadville Public Library	35,977	61,948	5,096	189,020	197	14
Ridley Township Public Library	39,085	38,890	5,723	101,574	164	13
Bethel Park Public Library	34,758	92,871	6,875	266,494	210	12
Eva Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	29,278	29,856	3,508	67,185	97	13
Lebanon County Library System	61,363	51,709	2,729	163,075	159	13
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	55,337	93,960	3,773	187,689	199	13
Clearfield County Library	66,810	61,116	6,758	144,260	99	15

Name of library	Interlibrary		Total income	Operating expenditures		
	Loaned	Borrowed		Salaries	Books and periodicals	Total
Free Library of Philadelphia	7,021	621	$17,278,694	$14,116,551	$2,017,841	$17,223,508
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	11,425	223	7,729,234	5,198,763	969,404	7,683,280
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	1,999	2,986	1,359,702	808,081	199,501	1,301,130
Erie City and County Library	4,979	3,221	1,242,472	759,209	207,920	1,239,355
David A. Glosser Memorial Library	3,049	653	762,475	490,032	252,628	1,168,861
Chester County-Exton	3,270	2,054	1,329,550	711,862	129,052	1,158,048
Montgomery Library-Norristown	22,537	6,418	1,080,989	647,187	150,873	1,080,869
Lower Merion Library	1,567	4,328	941,398	647,234	157,092	936,589
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	4,136	4,231	944,928	606,148	83,373	931,074
Scranton Public Library	2,742	1,514	748,598	511,626	147,400	786,085
Reading Public Library	2,537	1,106	769,573	548,657	109,915	752,009
Allentown Public Library	3,516	1,102	1,005,513	430,147	140,876	731,959
Lancaster County Library	9,505	800	738,637	485,385	127,000	728,353
Bethlehem Public Library	3,868	1,409	614,620	414,894	121,314	619,748
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	2,123	807	616,410	385,399	107,559	584,019
J V Brown Library-Williamsport	2,352	1,827	495,290	297,951	97,573	510,747
New Castle Public Library	9,828	734	484,634	319,389	103,298	476,133
Altoona Area Public Library	5,523	1,079	535,197	317,717	85,377	473,701
Martin Memorial Library-York	5,257	702	349,372	264,747	70,019	402,407
Northumberland Public Library	-	1,811	368,266	263,081	37,329	397,019
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	1,718	850	419,151	237,811	61,342	396,005
Warren Library	5,387	711	408,242	247,344	66,523	389,425
Easton Area Public Library	1,875	919	378,463	221,886	79,027	376,757
Pottsville Free Public Library	4,382	2,687	394,639	245,459	48,456	375,928
Citizens Library-Washington	2,381	940	387,193	208,527	64,582	374,658

No. 98
STATISTICS FOR FIFTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 -- CONTINUED

Name of library	Interlibrary		Total income	Operating expenditures		
	Loaned	Borrowed		Salaries	Books and periodicals	Total
Abington Township Library	767	1,800	$384,174	$243,184	$56,176	$363,530
Cheltenham Township Library	835	3,206	259,321	190,147	44,035	285,556
Monroeville Public Library	-	864	285,857	204,643	32,547	282,038
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	-	212	268,289	166,713	39,757	267,526
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	743	2,425	253,692	188,404	36,635	254,754
Beaver County Library System	150	122	380,616	151,195	27,153	244,072
Mount Lebanon Public Library	45	906	228,416	159,639	48,599	225,030
Westmoreland Library Board	-	138	216,500	157,758	12,959	220,484
Schlow Library-State College	376	237	214,223	132,421	46,124	217,425
Haverford Township Free Library	-	349	242,982	152,078	42,688	216,472
B F Jones Library-Aliquippa	659	453	192,539	146,542	32,625	214,841
Hazleton Area Public Library	144	1,364	207,519	133,349	25,744	212,633
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	549	536	216,046	109,132	72,440	211,311
Warminister Township Library	256	1,255	146,221	129,113	49,793	207,992
Tredyffrin Public Library	1,792	1,993	179,381	133,298	35,932	207,906
Marple Public Library	-	325	203,387	129,298	43,805	203,575
West Shore Library-Camp Hill	264	417	154,043	118,836	48,204	203,081
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	916	2,045	233,093	128,233	40,628	201,445
Meadville Public Library	8	1,683	147,051	141,202	29,542	195,934
Ridley Township Public Library	-	609	196,243	96,595	50,186	193,811
Bethel Park Public Library	40	543	190,286	125,315	46,639	190,216
Eva Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	44	185	195,809	117,485	40,970	189,530
Lebanon County Library System	340	475	287,535	116,701	29,568	189,226
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	186	1,600	197,870	116,182	28,313	179,615
Clearfield County Library	25	590	188,688	116,158	21,266	175,701

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

No. 99

LIBRARY COLLECTION (VOLUMES, MICROFORMS AND PERIODICALS) AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79

	Volumes[1] in book stock[2]		Microforms[3]			Periodicals (excluding duplicate copies)[4]
	Added during the year	Held at end of year	Book titles	Periodical titles	All other physical units	
Total, all institutions (187)	1,013,504	28,789,534	2,351,455	58,239	14,868,013	221,805
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY (14)	147,314	4,246,475	1,100,189	8,067	7,499,349	28,778
Bloomsburg State College	12,430	292,020	-	-	996,183	2,033
California State College	3,784	226,734	226,392	-	665,606	1,154
Cheyney State College	664	124,700	20,096	415	184,615	987
Clarion State College	16,106	322,989	-	71	749,816	2,146
Main Campus	14,999	299,551	-	-	746,678	1,944
Venango Campus	1,107	23,438	-	71	3,138	202
East Stroudsburg State College	13,941	304,790	659,140	1,216	9,485	1,358
Edinboro State College	8,714	337,265	47,046	1,103	805,451	2,080
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	22,105	481,303	10,880	30	1,052,181	4,544
Kutztown State College	13,947	267,470	-	-	711,359	1,950
Lock Haven State College	5,288	284,579	12,000	258	213,955	1,234
Mansfield State College	3,759	175,718	-	-	547,288	2,540
Millersville State College	13,628	306,972	283	1,675	96,517	2,277
Shippensburg State College	7,853	343,341	55,751	2,343	738,444	1,552
Slippery Rock State College	11,908	408,166	10,946	654	514,963	2,323
West Chester State College	13,187	370,428	57,655	302	213,486	2,600
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES (4)	227,090	6,198,636	836,286	8,852	2,892,599	59,358
Lincoln University	3,600	136,018	211	114	17,293	581
The Pennsylvania State University	88,103	2,315,276	319,600	1,862	1,452,620	25,781
Main Campus	50,320	1,556,981	310,000	1,700	804,200	17,642
Allentown Campus	7,267	23,124	-	-	2,615	167
Altoona Campus	2,608	40,336	-	-	11,189	285
Beaver Campus	1,073	28,891	-	-	3,626	230
Behrend College	1,964	50,772	-	-	33,760	612
Berks Campus	1,689	30,037	-	-	1,602	375
Capitol Campus	5,400	139,651	9,600	162	551,378	1,340
Delaware Campus	1,209	27,034	-	-	3,513	411
DuBois Campus	1,048	28,115	-	-	1,187	169
Fayette Campus	1,273	32,392	-	-	5,972	228
Hazleton Campus	1,070	32,428	-	-	5,412	210
Hershey Medical Center	2,470	83,486	-	-	-	1,664
McKeesport Campus	790	27,415	-	-	3,392	458
Mont Alto Campus	1,413	28,083	-	-	1,532	259
New Kensington Campus	857	25,039	-	-	5,165	291
Ogontz Campus	1,556	44,211	-	-	4,902	341
Radnor Center for Graduate Studies	823	10,216	-	-	1,675	201
Schuylkill Campus	1,176	26,399	-	-	1,810	228
Shenango Valley Campus	671	17,143	-	-	3,061	151
Wilkes-Barre Campus	455	15,083	-	-	1,251	149
Worthington Scranton Campus	1,976	29,678	-	-	2,614	208
York Campus	995	16,762	-	-	2,764	162
Temple University	58,419	1,637,641	280,254	2,584	294,319	13,448
University of Pittsburgh	76,968	2,109,701	236,221	4,292	1,128,403	19,548
Main Campus	65,913	1,914,422	236,084	4,028	1,115,241	18,184
Bradford Campus	3,898	46,945	5	22	1,730	344
Greensburg Campus	3,138	46,552	-	145	4,247	207
Johnstown Campus	2,819	74,197	132	96	6,344	627
Titusville Campus	1,200	27,585	-	1	841	186
COMMUNITY COLLEGES (14)	42,013	877,465	37,773	5,075	253,134	7,831
Bucks County Community College	8,026	103,054	-	258	166,264	804
Butler County Community College	1,917	38,277	20	33	5,947	315
Community College of Allegheny County	7,515	180,707	591	856	5,230	1,421
Community College of Beaver County	1,998	35,371	-	17	966	329
Community College of Philadelphia	1,571	76,307	14,000	73	2,775	540
Delaware County Community College	2,275	51,621	22,000	217	10,499	525
Harrisburg Area Community College	3,903	86,739	-	192	12,659	579
Lehigh County Community College	1,872	41,870	13	160	17,215	432
Luzerne County Community College	1,776	52,057	-	252	5,062	508
Montgomery County Community College	3,143	76,618	-	110	17,770	492
Northampton County Area Community College	3,991	51,504	-	117	2,040	558
Reading Area Community College	1,207	14,554	-	39	633	293
Westmoreland County Community College	2,320	26,816	1,149	1,574	-	711
Williamsport Area Community College	499	42,000	-	1,177	6,074	324
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS (12)	121,171	3,823,359	1,633	1,360	1,639,697	40,779
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	1,371	47,995	-	44	-	596
Drexel University	13,905	386,178	1,597	386	258,323	4,412
Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital	2,530	68,305	-	34	5	1,003
Medical College of Pennsylvania	1,911	30,960	-	11	1,255	935
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	443	14,300	11	-	-	230
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	732	11,802	-	-	-	166
Philadelphia College of Art	1,693	44,966	16	48	171	181
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	2,279	40,000	1	-	-	420
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	3,269	3,802	-	731	4,115	1,210
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	640	13,981	8	2	-	172
Thomas Jefferson University	5,927	117,642	-	104	3,383	1,715
University of Pennsylvania	86,471	3,043,428	-	-	1,372,445	29,739
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (81)	423,005	12,169,735	371,792	32,812	2,578,255	77,265
Academy of the New Church	2,764	98,163	910	35	-	354
Albright College	4,314	122,607	6,243	4,822	-	802
Allegheny College	8,867	263,172	74	388	-	960
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	4,574	92,774	3	105	-	701
Alliance College	1,677	66,499	3	51	3,775	309
Alvernia College	1,934	52,477	3	96	156	420
American College	1,307	12,600	10	6	600	550
Antioch University	-	2,600	-	-	-	160
Baptist Bible College	3,182	64,766	749	1,575	783	509
Beaver College	3,847	118,576	800	79	5,811	490
Bryn Mawr College	19,773	548,203	-	-	17,036	2,160
Bucknell University	16,211	395,253	10,146	449	71,576	2,128

No. 99

LIBRARY COLLECTION (VOLUMES, MICROFORMS AND PERIODICALS) AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79 -- CONTINUED

	Volumes[1] in book stock[2]		Microforms[3]			Periodicals (excluding duplicate copies)[4]
	Added during the year	Held at end of year	Book titles	Periodical titles	All other physical units	
Cabrini College	1,432	57,569	113	1	1,794	335
Carlow College	2,119	102,876	129	62	-	411
Carnegie-Mellon University	14,940	465,022	-	119	20,751	2,630
Cedar Crest College	3,825	103,245	27	260	8,468	800
Chatham College	2,577	118,064	98	331	-	566
Chestnut Hill College	2,645	92,656	-	18	-	842
College Misericordia	4,383	102,383	143	168	1,813	749
Combs College of Music (estimated)	2,000	12,000	1,000	-	-	18
Curtis Institute of Music	1,831	38,300	-	-	63	27
Dickinson College	8,505	245,697	291	132	276,546	1,636
Dickinson School of Law	13,733	92,630	10	131	-	3,600
Dropsie University	250	130,000	-	-	2,294	350
Duquesne University	16,673	473,816	1,999	698	57,866	4,507
Eastern College	1,608	64,456	1,213	22	6,500	281
Elizabethtown College	3,669	127,408	84	135	8,328	801
Franklin and Marshall College	7,352	254,709	103	1,006	-	1,631
Gannon University	7,619	154,635	70,425	427	215,574	1,064
Geneva College	4,071	119,204	56,643	132	-	656
Gettysburg College	7,694	246,687	1,950	1,650	31,400	1,128
Gratz College (estimated)	1,000	28,000	-	-	-	110
Grove City College	4,310	127,148	-	34	2,094	520
Gwynedd-Mercy College	3,000	58,100	-	44	7,913	445
Haverford College	7,900	414,000	2,500	28	-	1,102
Holy Family College	4,327	88,443	37	84	2	371
Immaculata College	3,267	115,400	152	18	3,248	575
Juniata College	3,524	128,928	23	205	12,725	551
King's College	4,988	150,519	8,754	290	163,898	1,020
Lafayette College	11,309	353,314	72	607	6,808	1,535
Lancaster Bible College	2,027	26,199	1	-	15	363
LaRoche College	2,600	50,000	-	56	2,998	460
LaSalle College	10,538	250,963	193	338	4,430	1,109
Lebanon Valley College	3,702	110,539	-	11,281	-	622
Lehigh University	25,890	699,492	-	-	421,941	5,616
Lycoming College	3,528	132,221	786	240	11,570	902
Marywood College	6,128	152,771	101	659	1,313	1,204
Mercyhurst College	2,663	75,835	9,035	93	4,956	587
Messiah College	6,874	95,954	97	190	3,223	496
Moore College of Art	1,087	31,000	-	4	1,757	245
Moravian College (includes seminary)	4,401	161,189	600	78	6,892	946
Muhlenberg College	5,283	176,669	26	69	15,455	815
Neumann College (formerly Our Lady of Angels College)	2,534	65,099	-	61	21	593
New School of Music	108	1,531	-	-	-	14
Philadelphia College of Bible	1,187	44,200	2,776	49	-	485
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	1,569	72,462	48	433	20,400	926
Point Park College	2,692	98,837	7,890	421	14,208	506
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	204	21,554	-	1	-	110
Robert Morris College	6,495	84,760	500	103	46,209	802
Rosemont College	3,775	129,220	1,718	612	15,683	640
St. Francis College	4,122	143,794	3	96	1,416	384
St. Joseph's University	8,125	181,144	2,881	408	249,646	1,560
St. Vincent College (includes seminary)	4,765	207,732	76,590	101	54,181	775
Seton Hill College	1,043	67,592	16	85	-	394
Spring Garden College	742	18,145	-	-	-	464
Susquehanna University	6,511	108,088	1,283	341	25	1,052
Swarthmore College	13,456	448,806	17,375	238	183,950	2,450
Thiel College	3,654	107,644	33	93	-	774
United Wesleyan College	624	28,076	-	-	559	108
University of Scranton	7,068	189,484	-	-	18,996	1,172
Ursinus College	4,702	137,787	-	-	105,584	707
Valley Forge Christian College	1,676	29,327	-	6	33	267
Villa Maria College	2,182	42,680	-	-	-	300
Villanova University	20,076	637,218	30,857	1,586	182,824	4,294
Washington and Jefferson College	4,568	167,578	34	390	14	739
Waynesburg College	2,678	112,775	-	69	-	650
Westminster College	6,955	186,782	461	168	6,004	1,220
Widener College of Widener University	7,188	153,830	31	91	11,013	1,385
Wilkes College	5,213	165,307	53,403	1,029	238,459	1,700
Wilson College	1,289	151,610	5	71	7,658	627
York College of Pennsylvania	4,082	100,947	342	142	19,000	998
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES (14)	**27,195**	**1,100,648**	**3,561**	**844**	**4,288**	**5,153**
Biblical Theological Seminary	1,207	35,417	53	11	-	111
Christ the Saviour Seminary	100	11,000	-	-	-	20
Eastern Baptist Theological Semigary	1,456	84,156	570	170	17	418
Evangelical Theological Seminary	538	37,221	2	5	10	192
Faith Theological Seminary	151	22,455	-	-	-	42
Lancaster Theological Seminary	3,071	122,401	732	460	2,884	475
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Gettysburg	2,920	118,284	153	5	-	602
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Philadelphia	3,442	127,230	84	30	240	590
Mary Immaculate Seminary	1,650	56,650	112	42	-	366
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	2,873	186,721	1,277	83	-	946
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	617	20,455	13	8	-	144
St. Charles Borromeo	5,059	174,994	15	20	1,137	565
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church	611	20,164	-	-	-	50
Westminster Theological Seminary	3,500	83,500	550	10	-	632
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGE (10)	**21,252**	**289,335**	**-**	**228**	**539**	**1,593**
Harcum Junior College	1,975	30,380	-	2	18	168
Keystone Junior College	850	33,444	-	27	-	288
Lackawanna Junior College	620	24,000	-	10	-	134
Manor Junior College	320	21,635	-	14	51	185
Mount Aloysius Junior College	1,176	30,222	-	72	7	238
Northeastern Christian Junior College	1,318	25,250	-	4	282	167
Peirce Junior College	1,873	34,906	-	50	-	240
Pennsylvania Junior College of Medical Arts (estimated)	20	2,000	-	-	-	3
Pinebrook Junior College	11,000	28,284	-	1	181	75
Valley Forge Military Junior College	2,100	59,214	-	48	-	95

No. 99

LIBRARY COLLECTION (VOLUMES, MICROFORMS AND PERIODICALS) AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79 -- CONTINUED

	Volumes[1] in book stock[2]		Microforms[3]			Periodicals (excluding duplicate copies)[4]
	Added during the year	Held at end of year	Book titles	Periodical titles	All other physical units	
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS (37)	**3,622**	**79,144**	**221**	**-**	**110**	**941**
Allentown Business School	129	1,729	-	-	-	40
Altoona School of Commerce	12	721	-	-	-	8
American Institute of Drafting, Inc.	47	978	-	-	-	20
Antonelli School of Photography	12	186	-	-	-	29
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	30	465	-	-	-	11
Berean Institute	200	5,000	-	-	-	49
Center for Degree Studies	40	2,690	-	-	-	64
Central Pennsylvania Business School	200	3,745	-	-	-	75
Churchman Business School	40	1,272	-	-	-	4
Dean Institute of Technology	75	2,400	-	-	-	8
DuBois Business College	94	1,265	-	-	-	9
Duff's Business Institute (estimated)	20	1,950	-	-	-	12
Electronic Institutes--Pittsburgh	50	2,550	-	-	-	15
Erie Business Center	-	851	-	-	-	7
Hiram G. Andrews Center	464	9,812	-	-	-	105
ICM School of Business	150	2,321	-	-	-	40
Ivy School of Professional Art	258	1,278	-	-	-	40
Johnson School of Technology	258	1,715	-	-	100	43
Keystone Secretarial and Business Administration School	3	1,194	-	-	-	16
Levitan School, Inc.	155	3,508	-	-	-	20
Lincoln Technical Institute	170	1,800	-	-	-	6
Lyons Technical Institute--Philadelphia (estimated)	-	1,200	-	-	-	14
McCarrie Schools, Inc.	30	300	-	-	-	4
Monroeville School of Business	63	693	-	-	-	13
New Castle Business College	64	4,688	-	-	-	35
Penn Commercial	120	1,675	-	-	-	6
Penn Technical Institute	108	2,720	-	-	-	34
Philadelphia School of Office Training (estimated)	100	1,100	-	-	-	32
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	32	1,665	152	-	-	3
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	-	750	-	-	-	12
Thompson Institute	157	2,319	-	-	-	12
Tracey-Warner School (estimated)	50	750	-	-	-	7
Triangle Institute of Technology	94	1,906	-	-	-	10
Vale Technical Institute	87	1,613	-	-	-	32
Wheeler School	200	1,700	-	-	-	50
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	75	7,635	69	-	10	50
Williamsport School of Commerce	35	1,000	-	-	-	6
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY (1)	**842**	**4,737**	**-**	**1**	**42**	**107**
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	842	4,737	-	1	42	107

- Represents zero.

[1] Volumes refer to physical units of any printed, typewritten, handwritten, etc. work contained in one binding or portfolio, hardbook or paperbound, which has been cataloged, classified, or made ready for use.

[2] Book stock are books and other printed materials that are cataloged in the same manner as books and that are interfiled with, or that may be interfiled with books.

[3] Microforms are defined as materials that have been reduced in size for storage, protection and inexpensive publication purposes, and which must be read with the help of enlarging instruments. Examples of microforms are microfilm and microfiche.

[4] Periodical refers to a publication constituting one issue in a continuous series under the same title published at regular or irregular intervals. Newspapers and publications appearing annually or more frequently are included in the definition.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation, Planning Branch. (717) 787-6695

Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division. (717) 783-5421

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Office for the Visually Handicapped. (717) 787-3662/3624

Office of Children, Youth and Families, Information Systems Unit. (717) 787-2724

Office of Income Maintenance. (717) 783-8478

Office of Mental Health, Division of Information Systems. (717) 783-7719

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems. (717) 787-8841

(4) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service. Information (202) 389-2423

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1979, County and Congressional District, June 1980.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA).

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL

(7) Health Insurance Association of America, New York, NY.

(8) Health Insurance Institute, Washington, DC.

(9) Pennsylvania Chamber of Commerce, Harrisburg, PA.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
130	Number of Active Health Professionals by Selected Health Professions in Pennsylvania, by County: 1977-1978
131	Number of Active Dentists, Medical Doctors, Osteopathic Physicians and Population per Dentist and Physician in Pennsylvania, by County: 1978
132	Total Number of Active Physicians and Active Primary Care Physicians by Practice and Specialty in Pennsylvania, by County: 1978
147	Poverty Status of Families and Receipts of Public Assistance Income in 1969, According to Ethnic Group of Head and Birthplace and Residence in 1965, for Philadelphia City
155	Number of Children Receiving Child Welfare Services During the Year in Pennsylvania, by Type of Agency or Institution, and by County of Residence at Time of Acceptance for Care: 1978
156	Licensed/Approved Long Term Care Facilities by Type of Facility and Beds in Pennsylvania, by County: 1980

No. 100

TOTAL NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, AND BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION BY TYPE OF SERVICE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of June 30]

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service		Number of beds[1]		Beds per 1,000 population[2]	
		General	Specialty[3]	General	Specialty	General beds	Specialty beds
Total	301	231	70	52,310	21,521	4.9	1.8
Adams	1	1	-	107	-	1.7	-
Allegheny	37	24	13	6,510	4,948	5.8	3.4
Armstrong	1	1	-	190	-	2.5	-
Beaver	3	3	-	667	-	3.2	-
Bedford	1	1	-	116	-	2.7	-
Berks	5	3	2	1,122	559	3.6	1.8
Blair	5	4	1	744	124	5.5	0.9
Bradford	3	3	-	440	-	7.5	-
Bucks	8	7	1	1,253	240	2.6	0.5
Butler	2	1	1	356	263	2.5	1.8
Cambria	4	4	-	1,084	-	5.9	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	192	-	3.7	-
Centre	3	3	-	295	-	2.7	-
Chester	10	5	5	824	1,720	2.7	5.6
Clarion	1	1	-	67	-	1.6	-
Clearfield	3	3	-	356	-	4.5	-
Clinton	2	2	-	186	-	4.9	-
Columbia	2	2	-	339	-	5.7	-
Crawford	3	3	-	431	-	5.1	-
Cumberland	4	3	1	602	90	3.5	0.6
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,430	541	6.4	2.4
Delaware	9	6	1	2,009	513	3.6	0.9
Elk	2	2	-	222	-	6.0	-
Erie	9	6	3	1,457	191	5.4	0.7
Fayette	3	3	-	479	-	3.0	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	340	-	3.2	-
Fulton	1	1	-	48	-	4.1	-
Greene	1	1	-	120	-	3.1	-
Huntingdon	1	1	-	120	-	3.0	-
Indiana	1	1	-	195	-	2.2	-
Jefferson	2	2	-	147	-	3.0	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,153	674	5.0	2.9
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,323	45	3.7	0.1
Lawrence	3	3	-	531	-	5.0	-
Lebanon	4	2	2	312	588	2.9	5.6
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,615	664	6.1	2.5
Luzerne	11	8	3	1,534	1,182	4.5	3.5
Lycoming	4	4	-	750	-	6.6	-
McKean	3	3	-	208	-	5.4	-
Mercer	4	4	-	756	-	6.0	-
Mifflin	1	1	-	212	-	4.9	-
Monroe	1	1	-	242	-	4.0	-
Montgomery	18	11	7	3,025	1,945	4.8	3.1
Montour	2	1	1	457	954	27.2	56.8
Northampton	1	1	-	340	-	1.5	-
Northumberland	2	2	-	227	-	2.3	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	52	34	18	9,375	3,523	5.4	2.0
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	89	-	5.3	-
Schuylkill	5	5	-	874	-	5.6	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	263	464	3.6	5.8
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	89	-	2.4	-
Tioga	1	1	-	145	-	3.6	-
Union	1	1	-	145	-	4.6	-
Venango	2	2	-	366	-	6.0	-
Warren	3	1	2	160	1,146	4.0	25.2
Washington	3	3	-	856	-	4.1	-
Wayne	2	1	1	103	313	2.9	8.7
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,616	816	4.2	2.1
Wyoming	1	1	-	85	-	3.7	-
York	3	3	-	874	-	3.0	-

- Represents zero.

1 Set up and staffed.
2 Based on estimated July 1, 1979 county population prepared by Bureau of Management Services in the Governor's Office of Budget and Administration.
3 Specialty includes psychiatric, medical rehabilitation, children's, Federal, and other types of hospitals.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

No. 101
GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

County	General hospitals		Specialty hospitals[1]		Total general hospital admissions	Number of general hospital admissions per 1,000 population[2]
	Beds	Beds per 1,000 population[2]	Beds	Beds per 1,000 population[2]		
Total	52,310	4.5	21,521	1.8	1,827,109	155.5
Adams	107	1.7	-	-	4,426	69.9
Allegheny	8,510	5.8	4,948	3.4	267,329	181.0
Armstrong	190	2.5	-	-	8,713	113.7
Beaver	667	3.2	-	-	27,602	132.9
Bedford	116	2.6	-	-	4,570	103.8
Berks	1,122	3.7	559	1.8	43,535	142.5
Blair	744	5.5	124	0.9	27,271	203.3
Bradford	440	7.4	-	-	15,661	263.2
Bucks	1,253	2.7	240	0.5	50,086	106.2
Butler	356	2.5	263	1.8	12,093	84.5
Cambria	1,094	5.9	-	-	36,875	199.3
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	192	3.7	-	-	6,180	118.0
Centre	295	2.7	-	-	14,143	128.9
Chester	824	2.7	1,720	5.7	32,252	106.8
Clarion	67	1.6	-	-	3,588	85.8
Clearfield	356	4.5	-	-	14,604	183.5
Clinton	185	4.9	-	-	6,022	159.1
Columbia	339	5.7	-	-	11,191	187.4
Crawford	431	5.1	-	-	13,971	163.8
Cumberland	602	3.5	98	0.6	21,541	123.9
Dauphin	1,430	6.4	541	2.4	47,861	215.5
Delaware	2,029	3.5	513	0.9	73,296	127.8
Elk	222	6.1	-	-	6,537	180.6
Erie	1,457	5.4	191	0.7	56,464	209.6
Fayette	479	3.1	-	-	17,009	109.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	340	3.2	-	-	13,245	123.6
Fulton	48	4.0	-	-	1,336	110.3
Greene	120	3.0	-	-	3,637	92.2
Huntingdon	120	3.1	-	-	4,310	109.9
Indiana	195	2.2	-	-	9,393	106.7
Jefferson	147	3.1	-	-	5,903	125.1
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1,153	5.0	674	2.9	38,982	167.9
Lancaster	1,323	3.8	45	0.1	49,140	139.9
Lawrence	531	5.0	-	-	18,347	173.9
Lebanon	312	2.9	598	5.6	9,882	92.8
Lehigh	1,615	6.1	664	2.5	60,038	227.6
Luzerne	1,534	4.5	1,182	3.5	51,504	152.5
Lycoming	758	6.7	-	-	25,308	223.3
McKean	268	5.3	-	-	8,582	169.3
Mercer	756	6.0	-	-	30,632	244.8
Mifflin	212	4.8	-	-	7,919	180.0
Monroe	242	4.1	-	-	8,108	136.8
Montgomery	3,025	4.8	1,945	3.1	112,937	179.9
Montour	457	27.5	954	57.5	17,709	1,067.1
Northampton	340	1.5	-	-	12,282	54.4
Northumberland	227	2.3	-	-	8,339	84.1
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	9,375	5.3	3,523	2.0	294,791	167.5
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	89	5.3	-	-	3,791	224.1
Schuylkill	874	5.6	-	-	27,666	176.1
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	283	3.5	464	5.8	10,409	30.3
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	89	2.5	-	-	2,896	79.8
Tioga	145	3.5	-	-	5,225	126.6
Union	145	4.6	-	-	6,296	201.6
Venango	366	5.9	-	-	16,151	259.0
Warren	180	3.9	1,146	25.0	6,140	134.0
Washington	656	4.0	-	-	30,401	143.1
Wayne	103	2.9	313	8.9	3,474	98.4
Westmoreland	1,616	4.2	816	2.1	63,263	166.3
Wyoming	85	3.6	-	-	3,502	147.5
York	874	3.0	-	-	32,751	112.0

- Represents zero.

[1] Several examples of specialty hospitals are alcohol and drug, the eye, ear, nose and throat, maternity, oncologic, dental OBGYN, podiatric, orthopedic, and eye. The most common examples are rehabilitation and psychiatric.

[2] Based on the July 1979 population estimates prepared by the Bureau of Management Services in the Governor's Office of Budget and Administration.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

No. 102

OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION -- CASES AND PAYMENTS IN THE ANTHRACITE REGION AND BALANCE OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1975-76 TO 1979-80

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

Region and county	1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments
Total	15,149	$24,068	15,206	$20,045	14,445	$17,567	14,559	$16,510	12,069	$13,227
Anthracite Region	5,889	8,406	5,731	6,591	5,303	5,700	5,168	5,589	4,293	4,420
Carbon	180	270	162	184	150	188	153	146	112	106
Columbia	83	126	81	98	77	97	61	70	59	58
Lackawanna	1,100	1,367	1,042	1,206	981	1,132	962	1,237	811	962
Luzerne	2,168	3,077	2,140	2,338	1,891	1,994	1,889	1,893	1,537	1,478
Northumberland	593	885	557	676	507	587	466	543	379	452
Schuylkill	1,765	2,681	1,749	2,088	1,697	1,701	1,637	1,699	1,395	1,362
Balance of State	9,260	15,662	9,475	13,454	9,142	11,866	9,391	10,921	7,776	8,807

Dollar figures may not total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division.

No. 103

NUMBER OF PATIENTS SERVED BY STATE-OWNED GENERAL HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[For years ending May 31 except, beginning 1962, ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Average daily census	Patients admitted	Patients discharged	Diagnostic services	Outpatient visits	Average number of employees per month
1960	1,064	41,157	41,144	698,413	100,485	1,996
1961	1,069	40,731	40,680	706,123	101,060	2,071
1962[1]	1,061	40,346	40,454	716,286	101,691	2,118
1963	1,093	40,754	40,642	756,713	103,070	2,150
1964	1,081	40,728	40,703	772,610	116,329	2,119
1965	1,095	40,814	40,902	838,805	117,220	2,136
1966	1,039	38,228	38,193	853,242	113,858	2,167
1967	1,056	37,243	37,266	834,537	111,833	2,241
1968	1,037	35,640	35,654	710,807	107,338	2,276
1969	1,008	34,766	34,787	701,020	115,583	2,187
1970	970	35,179	35,170	758,608	111,653	NA
1971	963	36,133	36,206	913,030	110,000	NA
1972	897	34,820	34,822	924,423	111,845	NA
1973	862	33,389	33,572	945,507	121,416	NA
1974	797	32,365	32,371	1,008,020	124,061	NA
1975	736	31,965	32,500	1,173,254	125,559	NA
1976	715	33,377	33,194	1,456,693	114,952	NA
1977	684	32,219	32,258	1,725,668	112,483	NA
1978[2]	773	33,059	33,085	2,046,712	169,506	NA
1979	796	33,193	33,197	2,422,171	202,835	NA
1980	816	33,044	32,987	12,363,637	215,199	NA

NA Not available.

[1] Data for the 13 months in the fiscal period 1961-62 have been adjusted to a 12-month basis to facilitate comparison with other years.
[2] Includes skilled nursing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

No. 104
SUMMARY OF PATIENTS SERVED BY THE STATE-OWNED GENERAL HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980
[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Hospital	Average daily census[1]	Patients admitted	Patients discharged	Patient days	Diagnostic services	Outpatient visits
Total	816	33,044	32,987	298,530	12,363,637	215,199
Ashland	135	5,096	5,092	49,400	2,021,315	26,457
Coaldale	104	3,311	3,303	38,207	1,107,262	10,656
Connellsville	63	3,683	3,702	22,931	1,037,521	34,610
Hazleton	130	5,045	5,017	47,622	2,655,615	56,398
Locust Mountain	46	1,585	1,576	16,902	733,145	6,281
Nanticoke	57	1,874	1,872	20,840	603,461	22,989
Philipsburg	97	4,907	4,896	35,542	1,218,019	13,417
Scranton	129	4,630	4,615	47,384	1,159,024	34,256
Shamokin	64	2,913	2,914	19,702	924,952	10,135

[1] Averages may not add to total because of rounding.
[2] Includes skilled nursing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

No. 105
STATE GENERAL HOSPITAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

	Total	Ashland	Coaldale	Connells-ville	Hazleton	Locust Mt.	Nanticoke	Philips-burg	Scranton	Shamokin
RECAPITULATION OF PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL										
Patients in hospital beginning of month	637	95	50	63	109	34	39	83	121	43
Patients admitted during March excluding newborns and psychiatric (thou.)	31.4	4.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	1.6	1.7	4.6	4.6	2.6
Psychiatric during month	535	-	-	337	-	-	198	-	-	-
Newborns during month	1,080	196	203	167	-	-	-	255	-	259
Patients discharged this month excluding deaths (thou.)	31.6	4.8	3.2	3.6	4.8	1.5	1.8	4.8	4.4	2.8
Deaths this year	1,381	235	126	134	202	93	100	132	207	152
Patients in hospital end of month	695	99	59	44	137	43	41	94	136	42
PATIENT DAYS -- AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS DURING MONTH										
Total days of care to patients other than newborns (thou.)	270.3	42.1	20.1	22.3	47.6	16.9	20.8	34.4	47.4	18.7
Total days of care to newborns (thou.)	4.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.0
Total days of care to psychiatric (thou.)	8.6	-	-	4.2	-	-	4.5	-	-	-
Daily average number of patients other than newborns	738.6	115.2	54.8	61.0	130.1	46.2	56.9	93.9	129.4	51.1
Daily average number of newborns	11.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	-	-	-	3.2	-	2.7
Daily average number of psychiatric	23.6	-	-	11.4	-	-	12.2	-	-	-
DIAGNOSTIC SERVICES DURING MONTH										
Laboratory examinations (thou.)	11,015.1	1,964.9	1,064.6	1,002.0	2,569.2	681.2	568.8	1,164.7	1,110.5	889.1
Radiographic examinations (thou.)	154.3	22.2	16.7	13.7	25.4	10.1	11.3	15.4	21.4	18.1
Nuclear medicine (thou.)	5.0	0.9	0.6	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.6	-
Physical therapy (thou.)	71.7	13.4	8.3	4.4	18.7	-	10.8	5.8	7.7	3.0
Inhalation therapy (thou.)	176.2	17.6	17.0	14.1	40.3	9.6	12.6	32.1	18.0	14.8
Other (thou.)	37.9	2.3	-	3.3	-	32.2	-	-	Z	-
OUTPATIENT VISITS DURING YEAR										
Emergency (thou.)	84.3	6.7	7.8	4.4	15.2	4.4	4.1	11.8	16.2	13.6
Dispensary (thou.)	104.2	19.0	1.5	29.5	26.1	1.1	11.9	0.9	12.4	1.8
Clinics - total	32,698	735	1,388	746	15,039	738	6,982	686	5,629	755
Hospital - operated only	23,404	-	1,335	746	14,889	696	1,493	483	3,047	715
Operated by other agencies	9,294	735	53	-	150	42	5,489	203	2,582	40
DURATION OF PATIENTS HOSPITALIZATION - Total - End of each month										
1 but less than 2 months	32	8	-	1	7	1	3	3	9	-
2 but less than 3 months	9	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
3 but less than 6 months	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
6 but less than 12 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 months and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z less than 500.

[1] Includes skilled nursing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

No. 106
RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER: JUNE 30, 1980

State center facility	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	7,569	4,323	3,246	6,722	3,844	2,878	847	479	368
Cresson	303	173	130	265	153	112	38	20	18
Ebensburg	793	512	281	736	472	264	57	40	17
Hamburg	639	204	435	598	193	405	41	11	30
Laurelton	333	148	185	229	108	121	104	40	64
Pennhurst	994	632	362	895	558	337	99	74	25
Polk	1,357	716	641	1,235	655	580	122	61	61
Selinsgrove	1,177	662	515	1,040	581	459	137	81	56
Western	511	304	207	444	261	183	67	43	24
White Haven	737	515	222	612	437	175	125	78	47
Woodhaven	278	178	100	258	165	93	20	13	7
Marcy	188	104	84	153	86	67	35	18	17
Embreeville	259	175	84	257	175	82	2	-	2

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation.

No. 107
RESIDENTS IN MENTAL RETARDATION UNITS AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND FACILITY IN PENNSYLVANIA: JUNE 30, 1980

State MR unit	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	483	259	224	456	242	214	34	18	16
Allentown MR	40	20	20	35	17	18	2	-	2
Clarks Summit MR	48	28	20	46	26	20	2	2	-
Harrisburg MR	65	37	28	63	36	27	12	5	7
Mayview MR	115	60	55	113	58	55	2	2	-
Somerset MR	80	37	43	67	29	38	13	8	5
Torrance MR	87	53	34	84	52	32	3	1	2
Wernersville MR	48	24	24	48	24	24	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation.

No. 108
PATIENTS RESIDING IN STATE MENTAL HOSPITALS OR ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE IN PENNSYLVANIA, AS OF END OF FISCAL YEAR: 1960 TO 1980

[For years ending May 31 except, beginning 1962, ending June 30]

Year	Total	Patients of State mental hospitals		
		Number per 100,000 population	In hospitals	On leave of absence[1]
1960	50,315	445	38,668	11,647
1961	51,057	448	38,096	12,961
1962	51,520	449	37,478	14,042
1963[2]	52,311	452	37,205	15,106
1964[2]	53,355	457	36,882	16,473
1965[2]	53,917	459	35,966	17,951
1966	54,319	462	35,071	19,248
1967	52,771	453	33,207	19,564
1968	50,779	436	30,793	19,986
1969	45,905	390	27,536	18,369
1970	36,743	312	24,799	11,944
1971	30,674	260	22,200	8,474
1972	22,978	193	19,652	3,326
1973	21,275	178	18,235	3,040
1974	18,709	157	16,307	2,402
1975	16,130	136	14,002	2,128
1976	13,866	117	13,383	483
1977	11,814	100	11,597	217
1978	11,079	94	10,824	255
1979	10,797	92	10,436	361
1980	10,435	89	10,124	311

[1] Includes a few patients from hospital but not on formal placement.
[2] Haverford State Hospital opened in 1962, Eastern State School and Hospital in 1963, and the emotionally disturbed unit of Western State School and Hospital in 1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Health.

No. 109

POPULATION IN MENTAL RETARDATION FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE: 1960 TO 1980

[As of May 31, except beginning 1962, as of June 30]

Fiscal year	Residents, by type of facility								Number of applications awaiting admission
	Total	Number per 100,000 population	State centers			Elwyn training institute	Other licensed facilities	CLA programs	
			Total	In State centers	On leave of absence[1]				
1960[2]	12,226	108	10,661	9,917	774	825	740	-	2,913
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739	825	795	-	3,062
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291	825	785	-	3,023
1963[3]	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371	825	933	-	2,986
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403	825	1,071	-	3,534
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535	779	896	-	3,362
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645	702	1,152	-	3,853
1967	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646	625	1,483	-	4,457
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	1,718	568	1,554	-	4,853
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135	517	1,655	-	5,287
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947	536	1,671	-	5,563
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095	507	1,773	-	(4)5,847
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804	494	2,042	-	6,090
1973	14,868	125	11,798	10,006	1,792	465	2,031	544	6,156
1974	14,406	121	11,410	9,632	1,778	435	1,665	896	6,233
1975	13,963	118	10,317	8,508	1,809	408	1,633	1,605	6,219
1976	13,887	117	9,809	8,576	1,233	399	1,610	2,069	6,317
1977	13,741	116	9,433	8,310	1,123	386	1,584	2,338	5,904
1978	13,689	115	9,103	7,834	1,269	369	1,462	2,755	5,800
1979	13,496	114	8,512	7,399	1,113	370	1,368	3,246	5,680
1980	12,584	106	7,569	6,722	847	358	1,150	3,507	5,300

Fiscal year	Residents, by type of facility											Number of applicants awaiting admission
	Total	Number per 100,000 population	State centers			MR units			Marcy State hospital	Elwyn training institute	CLA programs	Other licensed facilities	
			Total	In State centers	On leave of absence	Total	In MR units	On leave of absence					
1975[5]	15,097	127	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	1,605	1,633	6,219
1976[5]	15,037	127	9,809	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	183	(6)399	2,069	1,610	6,317
1977	14,577	123	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	2,338	1,584	5,904
1978	14,207	120	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	2,755	1,462	5,800
1979	14,015	118	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	3,246	1,368	5,680
1980	13,067	110	7,569	6,722	847	483	456	27	-	358	3,507	1,150	5,300

- Represents zero.

* Marcy is now a State center.

CLA Community living arrangement.

[1] Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
[2] Hamburg opened January 1960. Mount Alto closed February 1960.
[3] Western opened January 1963. Residents of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
[4] Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
[5] Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
[6] State supported through Pennhurst.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation.

No. 110

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION -- CASES SERVED AND EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1980

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except beginning 1978, for fiscal years ending September 30]

County	Cases served					Case service expenditures[1] (in thousands of dollars)				
	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total	76,594	74,975	78,798	81,045	78,781	$27,695	$27,512	$29,128	$28,818	$28,230
Adams	401	348	429	511	563	78	93	85	80	120
Allegheny	14,826	13,970	14,374	15,707	15,171	4,532	4,137	4,715	4,630	3,740
Armstrong	1,128	987	1,003	975	953	258	286	322	287	365
Beaver	2,379	2,237	2,291	2,195	2,110	528	482	660	656	539
Bedford	428	474	505	504	477	178	147	159	195	160
Berks	1,227	1,622	1,804	1,817	1,997	322	298	290	274	181
Blair	2,602	2,648	2,644	2,627	2,620	595	531	563	596	586
Bradford	195	206	217	217	207	82	101	95	126	129
Bucks	1,094	1,163	1,278	1,446	1,408	280	239	339	307	293
Butler	1,205	1,185	1,223	1,201	1,111	268	358	374	413	347
Cambria	1,629	1,606	1,537	1,542	1,495	4,887	6,737	7,234	7,576	8,893
Cameron	134	174	176	145	143	32	34	30	34	23
Carbon	325	301	335	357	379	68	48	83	76	71
Centre	1,124	931	856	815	895	241	207	196	200	164
Chester	555	469	508	643	622	222	148	183	149	168
Clarion	230	194	200	218	205	83	54	52	104	58
Clearfield	1,157	1,050	1,020	983	1,044	330	306	243	235	353
Clinton	250	264	301	305	308	82	78	59	67	96
Columbia	223	321	475	499	390	70	106	145	127	75
Crawford	590	576	576	580	559	197	244	238	228	222
Cumberland	1,835	1,777	1,742	1,590	1,219	418	302	334	252	146
Dauphin	2,157	1,871	1,833	1,813	1,778	646	561	613	522	466
Delaware	1,784	1,832	1,953	2,297	2,294	643	553	639	520	510
Elk	387	372	307	301	276	190	120	107	100	112
Erie	3,229	3,109	3,175	2,965	3,050	896	908	889	829	806
Fayette	830	626	782	933	996	330	300	347	312	318
Forest	45	31	32	41	39	31	15	25	6	10
Franklin	428	332	437	358	292	111	112	125	91	121
Fulton	89	73	86	85	75	32	31	46	13	10
Greene	324	275	320	336	340	94	128	99	94	67
Huntingdon	1,018	610	569	540	497	191	120	147	183	166
Indiana	603	649	646	612	564	213	270	276	302	233
Jefferson	329	235	259	245	281	124	96	92	131	113
Juniata	74	83	93	108	116	32	34	36	29	47
Lackawanna	1,603	2,007	2,300	2,226	1,849	574	513	499	475	378
Lancaster	1,205	1,437	1,494	1,377	1,365	339	296	336	328	267
Lawrence	1,222	1,225	1,221	1,125	1,165	381	353	377	286	303
Lebanon	341	354	359	298	319	166	113	133	117	119
Lehigh	1,449	1,468	1,627	1,599	1,521	377	270	310	286	234
Luzerne	2,173	2,769	3,084	3,011	2,734	620	624	526	506	392
Lycoming	1,146	1,189	1,130	1,233	1,337	263	303	341	325	266
McKean	373	309	297	325	289	113	98	105	79	73
Mercer	993	913	948	904	877	338	340	263	304	278
Mifflin	431	397	412	484	479	170	162	196	173	131
Monroe	199	220	257	261	216	93	42	54	63	86
Montgomery	1,803	1,685	1,841	2,107	2,179	614	517	602	544	462
Montour	63	221	220	207	201	12	56	78	110	45
Northampton	1,302	1,220	1,305	1,244	1,157	250	263	221	238	178
Northumberland	655	668	774	766	672	242	218	265	251	248
Perry	198	198	193	178	177	75	35	37	38	51
Philadelphia	7,717	6,549	6,720	7,050	6,793	2,609	1,970	1,775	1,910	1,868
Pike	33	36	44	35	31	15	22	25	16	23
Potter	157	137	109	126	126	44	41	93	71	45
Schuylkill	888	1,021	1,188	1,245	1,197	232	216	172	211	177
Snyder	197	175	156	152	132	75	80	33	33	36
Somerset	560	632	618	601	592	230	293	275	304	299
Sullivan	51	42	68	87	70	14	9	9	7	9
Susquehanna	172	223	205	202	181	54	61	64	55	35
Tioga	268	237	241	222	230	82	80	107	70	132
Union	177	158	151	128	125	80	60	43	42	24
Venango	499	400	424	436	438	205	173	126	140	77
Warren	467	400	353	322	343	174	155	149	129	129
Washington	1,501	1,707	2,498	2,730	2,701	569	595	648	579	596
Wayne	131	207	262	305	269	53	71	60	53	64
Westmoreland	2,207	2,407	2,419	2,460	2,343	904	883	953	934	1,034
Wyoming	170	212	226	282	253	49	53	27	46	34
York	1,409	1,551	1,668	1,806	1,946	392	364	381	346	430

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total case service expenditures include funds from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security Trust. For fiscal year expenditures, the Federal government contributed 82.0 percent in 1975 and 83.0 percent (each year) from 1977 to 1980; the State contributed the remaining monies.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation.

No. 111
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: FISCAL YEAR 1979

[In thousands of dollars. See table 133 for the county breakdown of Congressional districts]

Congressional district	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	$949,408	$513,351	$78,191	$59,666	$346	$8,954	$288,900
First	77,424	20,185	3,074	2,346	-	255	51,563
Second	50,169	19,846	3,023	2,307	-	2	24,992
Third	25,755	19,921	3,034	2,315	-	-	485
Fourth	25,500	20,032	3,051	2,328	-	-	88
Fifth	26,861	21,174	3,225	2,461	-	-	-
Sixth	27,106	21,368	3,255	2,484	-	-	-
Seventh	27,520	21,695	3,304	2,522	-	-	-
Eighth	28,328	22,331	3,401	2,596	-	-	-
Ninth	33,383	18,344	2,794	2,132	51	222	9,840
Tenth	25,843	20,252	3,085	2,354	153	-	-
Eleventh	56,204	21,162	3,223	2,460	-	657	28,701
Twelfth	24,716	19,484	2,968	2,264	-	-	-
Thirteenth	27,603	21,759	3,314	2,529	-	-	-
Fourteenth	108,852	21,932	3,341	2,549	1	180	80,849
Fifteenth	26,265	20,705	3,154	2,406	-	-	-
Sixteenth	95,764	17,890	2,725	2,079	-	7,032	66,038
Seventeenth	26,706	21,013	3,201	2,442	40	9	-
Eighteenth	27,930	22,004	3,352	2,558	1	15	-
Nineteenth	25,166	19,839	3,022	2,306	-	-	-
Twentieth	27,730	21,859	3,329	2,541	1	-	-
Twenty-first	27,474	21,658	3,299	2,517	Z	-	-
Twenty-second	26,027	20,517	3,125	2,385	Z	-	-
Twenty-third	23,204	18,215	2,774	2,117	97	-	-
Twenty-fourth	36,108	19,577	2,982	2,275	-	186	11,087
Twenty-fifth	41,769	20,588	3,136	2,393	Z	395	15,256

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1979, County and Congressional District, June 1980.

No. 112
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	$949,408	$513,351	$78,191	$59,666	$346	$8,954	$288,900
Adams	2,588	2,040	311	237	-	-	-
Allegheny	175,952	74,812	11,395	8,695	5	194	80,849
Armstrong	4,210	3,318	505	386	-	-	-
Beaver	11,910	9,389	1,430	1,091	-	-	-
Bedford	1,847	1,456	222	169	-	-	-
Berks	16,679	13,148	2,003	1,528	-	-	-
Blair	17,456	5,829	888	678	-	222	9,840
Bradford	2,562	1,942	296	226	99	-	-
Bucks	24,771	19,527	2,974	2,270	-	-	-
Butler	22,420	5,336	813	620	-	395	15,256
Cambria	10,333	8,145	1,241	947	-	-	-
Cameron	374	295	45	34	-	-	-
Carbon	2,922	2,303	351	268	-	-	-
Centre	4,358	3,435	523	399	-	-	-
Chester	53,203	11,798	1,797	1,371	-	1,079	37,158
Clarion	1,742	1,373	209	160	-	-	-
Clearfield	3,750	2,956	450	344	-	-	-
Clinton	2,033	1,578	240	183	31	-	-
Columbia	2,924	2,305	351	268	-	-	-
Crawford	4,024	3,172	483	369	-	-	-
Cumberland	9,101	7,174	1,093	834	-	-	-
Dauphin	12,928	10,191	1,552	1,184	-	-	-
Delaware	35,081	27,655	4,212	3,214	-	-	-
Elk	2,036	1,605	244	186	-	-	-
Erie	25,508	11,222	1,709	1,304	-	186	11,087
Fayette	8,117	6,399	975	744	-	-	-
Forest	251	198	30	23	-	-	-
Franklin	4,930	3,846	586	447	51	-	-
Fulton	428	337	51	39	-	-	-
Greene	1,696	1,337	204	155	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1,937	1,527	233	178	-	-	-
Indiana	3,643	2,872	437	334	-	-	-
Jefferson	2,288	1,804	275	210	-	-	-
Juniata	647	510	78	59	-	-	-
Lackawanna	14,200	11,194	1,705	1,301	-	-	-
Lancaster	14,759	11,634	1,772	1,352	-	-	-
Lawrence	5,712	4,503	686	523	-	-	-
Lebanon	40,160	4,192	638	487	-	5,963	28,880
Lehigh	14,378	11,334	1,726	1,317	-	-	-
Luzerne	49,377	15,781	2,404	1,834	-	657	28,701
Lycoming	6,033	4,743	722	551	15	-	-
McKean	2,914	2,297	350	267	-	-	-
Mercer	6,576	5,184	790	602	-	-	-
Mifflin	2,296	1,810	276	210	-	-	-
Monroe	2,667	2,060	314	239	54	-	-
Montgomery	36,769	28,985	4,415	3,369	-	-	-
Montour	678	534	81	62	-	-	-
Northampton	11,887	9,371	1,427	1,089	-	-	-
Northumberland	5,622	4,432	675	515	-	-	-
Perry	1,429	1,126	172	131	-	-	-
Philadelphia	181,702	82,234	12,525	9,558	-	257	77,129
Pike	678	535	81	62	-	-	-
Potter	785	567	86	66	66	-	-
Schuylkill	9,457	7,455	1,136	866	-	-	-
Snyder	1,277	1,007	153	117	-	-	-
Somerset	3,859	3,042	463	354	-	-	-
Sullivan	303	239	36	28	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1,630	1,285	196	149	-	-	-
Tioga	1,730	1,364	208	158	-	-	-
Union	1,572	1,220	186	142	25	-	-
Venango	2,978	2,347	358	273	-	-	-
Warren	2,366	1,865	284	217	-	-	-
Washington	12,184	9,605	1,463	1,116	-	-	-
Wayne	1,464	1,154	176	134	-	-	-
Westmoreland	21,791	17,178	2,616	1,996	-	-	-
Wyoming	910	717	109	83	-	-	-
York	14,612	11,518	1,754	1,339	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1979, County and Congressional District, June 1980.

No. 113
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1980

[For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program]

Fiscal year	Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance						
	Total						
	Number of persons[1]	Percent of population	Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1974	777,707	6.5	(2)37,780	(2)12,494	601,298	79,952	46,183
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,851	134,231	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	5,908	649,779	149,384	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	5,723	653,449	157,556	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-
1980	784,541	6.7	-	5,305	618,110	161,126	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
[2] Represents a 6 month average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

No. 114
EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1965 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for public assistance								
				Expenditures for assistance grants					
	Total	Administration	Medical and burial	Total[1]	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1965	$293,983	$29,014	$69,790	$195,179	$35,217	$15,184	$102,616	$28,160	$14,002
1966	311,351	32,277	84,807	194,267	35,936	17,682	98,139	25,910	16,600
1967	363,424	35,994	115,448	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449
1968	436,934	40,454	153,925	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1969	576,219	49,614	215,715	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25,340
1970	814,130	66,114	273,216	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1971	1,108,201	107,678	352,517	648,006	61,022	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1972	1,212,083	104,338	372,129	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1973	1,280,302	138,214	415,752	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1974	1,316,473	149,333	525,399	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1975	1,645,149	154,832	756,981	733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1976	1,837,402	166,265	811,509	859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1977	2,125,828	187,908	975,434	962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1978	2,316,662	192,089	1,123,536	1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1979	2,378,375	197,710	1,190,200	990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-
1980	2,491,022	207,011	1,264,475	1,019,536	-	7,312	719,815	290,850	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

No. 115

EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURES: 1978 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Source of funds and type of expenditures	Expenditures for fiscal year ending June 30					
	1978		1979		1980	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
TOTAL: Including county funds	$2,316,662	100.0	$2,378,375	100.0	$2,491,022	100.0
Excluding county funds	2,269,116	-	2,315,740	-	2,422,210	-
PAYABLE FROM:						
Federal funds	987,699	42.6	1,110,850	46.7	1,145,948	46.0
State funds	1,281,417	55.3	1,204,890	50.7	1,276,262	51.2
County funds[1]	47,545	2.1	62,635	2.6	68,812	2.8
ASSISTANCE GRANTS - Total	1,001,037	43.2	990,465	41.6	1,019,536	40.9
Old age assistance	109	-	142	-	239	-
Blind pensions	7,225	0.3	7,352	0.3	7,328	0.3
Aid to dependent children	719,506	31.1	707,868	29.8	719,815	28.9
C-Regular	681,794	29.4	674,701	28.4	684,968	27.5
Unemployed parent	37,712	1.6	33,167	1.4	34,847	1.4
General assistance	273,479	11.8	274,294	11.5	290,850	11.7
Aid to disabled	717	-	809	-	1,303	-
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE - Total	1,123,195	48.5	1,189,807	50.0	1,264,119	50.8
Medically needy persons - Total[2]	503,158	21.7	512,777	21.6	526,860	21.2
Inpatient hospital care	84,172	3.6	86,386	3.6	97,994	4.0
Hospital-home care	81	-	73	-	66	-
Nursing care in home	504	-	500	-	458	-
Private nursing home care	119,161	5.1	88,333	3.7	74,327	3.0
Care in public institutions	281,438	12.2	317,715	13.4	335,287	13.5
County institutions	91,524	4.0	120,254	5.1	132,787	5.4
State institutions	189,914	8.2	197,461	8.3	202,500	8.1
Restoration centers	12,859	0.6	16,119	0.7	17,819	0.7
Institutions for mentally ill	72,514	3.1	72,988	3.1	81,378	3.3
Institutions for mentally retarded	104,541	4.5	108,354	4.6	103,303	4.1
Physicians' services	6,490	0.3	7,226	0.3	6,453	0.3
Dental services	891	-	902	-	682	-
Clinic services	5,435	0.2	6,047	0.3	5,636	0.2
Prescribed drugs	4,234	0.2	4,793	0.2	5,532	0.2
Drugs and alcoholism	364	-	372	-	277	-
Ambulance services	390	-	430	-	148	-
Recipients of cash assistance - Total	619,948	26.8	676,993	28.5	737,106	29.6
Inpatient hospital care	292,925	12.6	311,795	13.1	366,939	14.7
Hospital-home care	298	-	315	-	256	-
Private nursing home care	20,868	0.9	17,444	0.7	15,985	0.7
Care in public institutions	113,978	4.9	137,249	5.8	153,128	6.2
County institution	14,566	0.6	19,308	0.8	20,600	0.9
State institutions	99,411	4.3	117,942	5.0	132,528	5.3
Restoration centers	474	-	1,132	0.1	623	-
Institutions for mentally ill	25,566	1.1	26,584	1.1	34,229	1.4
Institutions for mentally retarded	73,371	3.2	90,225	3.8	97,676	3.9
Physicians' services	47,278	2.1	52,922	2.2	47,693	1.9
Dental services	19,153	0.8	18,112	0.8	14,836	0.6
Clinic services	46,614	2.0	49,440	2.1	46,416	1.9
Prescribed drugs	55,759	2.4	64,882	2.7	70,618	2.8
Nursing care in home	1,405	0.1	1,549	0.1	1,615	0.1
Drugs and alcoholism	7,476	0.3	7,120	0.3	5,563	0.2
Ambulance service	1,765	0.1	2,024	0.1	644	-
SMI premiums (Title XVIII-B)	9,143	0.4	9,706	0.4	10,129	0.4
Screening	3,287	0.1	4,436	0.2	3,283	0.1
School medical assistance	22	-	38	-	152	-
Medical assistance demonstration project	68	-	-	-	-	-
BURIALS	341	-	393	-	357	-
ADMINISTRATION - Total	192,089	8.3	197,710	8.3	207,011	8.3
County Boards of Assistance	181,339	7.8	187,450	7.9	197,394	7.9
State Office Headquarters	10,749	0.5	10,259	0.4	9,618	0.4

- Represents zero for dollar amounts and zero or less than 0.05 for percents.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1 County funds represent the non-Federal cost of care in public nursing homes (county institutions).
2 Includes Categorically Needy Non-money Payment Recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

No. 116
EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons[1] per month	Percent of[2] population
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical and burial	Administration			
Total	$2,491,022	$1,019,536	$1,264,475	$207,011	$212.00	784,541	6.7
Adams	5,364	1,653	3,196	515	84.74	1,271	2.0
Allegheny	303,255	137,917	138,283	27,055	205.35	100,939	6.9
Armstrong	7,947	3,965	2,771	1,211	103.75	3,323	4.4
Beaver	25,751	11,186	12,444	2,121	123.98	8,630	4.2
Bedford	4,022	1,928	1,507	587	91.41	1,753	4.0
Berks	50,654	12,577	35,366	2,711	165.81	9,940	3.2
Blair	26,530	9,390	15,196	1,944	197.84	7,415	5.5
Bradford	11,024	5,752	4,155	1,117	185.28	4,662	7.9
Bucks	55,831	20,958	30,052	4,821	118.34	15,297	3.2
Butler	14,248	6,467	6,467	1,314	99.57	4,880	3.4
Cambria	48,092	7,122	38,855	2,115	259.96	6,377	3.5
Cameron	1,141	449	552	140	170.30	321	4.8
Carbon	6,875	1,980	4,385	510	131.20	1,528	2.9
Centre	8,936	3,667	4,295	974	81.46	2,813	2.6
Chester	57,098	15,540	38,506	3,052	189.13	11,684	3.8
Clarion	4,522	2,195	1,667	660	108.18	1,800	4.3
Clearfield	7,897	3,363	3,505	1,029	99.21	3,106	3.9
Clinton	5,038	2,570	1,816	652	133.28	2,055	5.5
Columbia	6,105	2,886	2,493	726	102.26	2,211	3.7
Crawford	12,367	5,754	5,344	1,269	144.98	4,481	5.3
Cumberland	10,419	2,722	6,996	701	59.91	2,077	1.2
Dauphin	46,194	19,579	22,220	4,395	207.99	15,307	6.8
Delaware	85,537	38,372	40,285	6,880	149.10	29,158	5.1
Elk	3,287	1,245	1,663	379	90.80	1,006	2.7
Erie	42,047	22,343	15,644	4,060	156.08	18,116	6.7
Fayette	28,392	17,075	7,676	3,641	182.12	15,488	9.9
Forest	478	230	151	97	90.19	194	3.8
Franklin	23,331	3,009	19,594	728	217.64	2,422	2.3
Fulton	1,339	611	541	187	110.66	536	4.6
Greene	7,247	3,494	2,853	900	183.93	3,160	8.2
Huntingdon	6,014	2,383	2,881	750	153.42	2,101	5.3
Indiana	7,525	3,676	2,821	1,028	85.41	3,018	3.4
Jefferson	5,800	1,697	3,588	515	122.88	1,497	3.1
Juniata	1,797	580	930	287	96.61	505	2.8
Lackawanna	37,500	12,698	21,180	3,422	161.50	10,481	4.6
Lancaster	31,185	12,818	15,486	2,881	88.80	10,016	2.8
Lawrence	14,868	7,613	5,573	1,682	140.93	6,096	5.8
Lebanon	10,075	2,717	6,554	804	94.60	2,142	2.0
Lehigh	38,182	10,960	25,084	2,138	144.74	8,227	3.1
Luzerne	61,593	19,237	37,634	4,722	182.34	15,432	4.6
Lycoming	16,460	7,872	6,959	1,629	145.28	6,073	5.3
McKean	8,040	3,758	3,244	1,038	158.58	3,030	6.1
Mercer	18,131	8,829	7,521	1,781	144.93	6,474	5.1
Mifflin	5,990	3,165	2,014	811	136.14	2,573	5.9
Monroe	5,816	2,621	2,645	550	98.08	2,148	3.6
Montgomery	61,513	16,975	40,849	3,689	98.01	12,635	2.0
Montour	12,221	617	11,267	337	736.20	480	2.9
Northampton	26,012	9,797	14,115	2,100	115.30	7,585	3.4
Northumberland	10,729	4,140	5,160	1,429	108.16	3,602	3.6
Perry	2,733	1,271	1,063	399	80.86	1,027	3.0
Philadelphia	848,570	448,929	330,420	69,221	482.06	340,613	19.5
Pike	968	415	437	116	65.85	311	2.1
Potter	2,957	1,490	1,164	303	174.97	1,223	7.3
Schuylkill	17,760	5,039	10,613	2,108	113.05	4,606	2.9
Snyder	30,183	802	28,972	409	961.24	706	2.3
Somerset	12,068	2,885	8,103	1,080	151.04	2,780	3.5
Sullivan	699	186	416	97	120.52	138	2.3
Susquehanna	3,455	1,695	1,237	523	95.18	1,475	4.0
Tioga	5,319	2,523	2,227	569	128.79	2,139	5.4
Union	13,062	750	11,975	337	418.65	573	1.8
Venango	19,207	4,492	13,728	987	307.80	3,618	5.9
Warren	13,674	2,270	10,858	546	298.56	1,795	3.9
Washington	41,941	14,373	24,389	3,179	197.46	11,240	5.4
Wayne	3,558	1,519	1,674	365	100.79	1,172	3.3
Westmoreland	52,695	19,406	28,879	4,410	138.53	14,883	3.9
Wyoming	4,199	2,049	1,695	455	177.17	1,641	7.1
York	23,814	11,090	9,868	2,856	81.47	8,556	2.9
Undistributed[3]	103,741	-	92,774	10,967	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

[1] Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
[2] Based on July 1979 population estimates prepared by the Bureau of Management Services in the Governor's Office of Budget and Administration.
[3] Undistributed by county includes $356,715 for burials.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

No. 117
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[In thousands of dollars, except where indicated. Fiscal year ending June 30. Medically needy persons include persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided to cash assistance recipients]

County	Total	Expenditures for medically needy persons						
		Total	Inpatient hospital care[1]	Private nursing home care	Nursing care in the home	Care in public institutions		Other medical care[2]
						County	State	
Total	$1,264,119	$526,860	$98,060	$74,327	$458	$132,787	$202,500	$18,728
Adams	3,196	2,063	291	740	3	974	-	55
Allegheny	138,283	57,523	9,936	4,100	31	15,469	26,953	1,034
Armstrong	2,771	1,171	385	84	3	633	-	65
Beaver	12,444	7,355	846	336	4	6,071	-	98
Bedford	1,507	665	399	189	1	-	-	76
Berks	35,366	20,031	991	1,014	20	3,937	13,857	211
Blair	15,196	6,768	1,095	1,001	18	2,850	1,576	228
Bradford	4,155	1,743	420	57	4	1,170	-	91
Bucks	30,052	15,128	2,811	3,293	4	2,914	5,618	488
Butler	6,467	3,039	590	994	6	1,368	-	79
Cambria	38,855	15,189	1,460	282	4	4,831	8,405	206
Cameron	552	318	33	273	2	-	-	12
Carbon	4,385	3,134	336	312	1	2,409	-	55
Centre	4,295	2,723	352	315	12	1,951	-	92
Chester	38,506	21,812	1,771	956	11	2,620	16,248	206
Clarion	1,667	672	318	295	5	-	-	55
Clearfield	3,505	1,474	654	714	2	-	-	104
Clinton	1,816	736	231	450	2	-	-	53
Columbia	2,493	1,284	336	856	8	-	-	83
Crawford	5,144	2,379	582	950	3	729	-	114
Cumberland	6,996	5,118	315	1,288	8	3,428	-	78
Dauphin	22,220	12,003	1,197	1,529	7	4,449	4,675	146
Delaware	40,285	20,155	3,967	3,233	33	11,167	1,270	484
Elk	1,662	1,073	219	315	5	-	-	35
Erie	15,644	4,816	1,798	2,376	8	391	-	242
Fayette	7,676	1,729	868	708	1	-	-	151
Forest	151	47	40	3	-	-	-	4
Franklin	19,594	18,315	480	876	3	1,506	15,36	88
Fulton	541	287	49	224	-	-	-	14
Greene	2,853	1,296	273	15	2	972	-	35
Huntingdon	2,881	1,135	350	18	-	687	-	81
Indiana	2,821	1,065	438	492	2	67	-	65
Jefferson	3,588	2,215	250	367	2	1,549	-	48
Juniata	930	566	112	432	1	-	-	20
Lackawanna	21,180	10,940	1,995	2,304	13	2,743	3,564	320
Lancaster	15,486	5,788	1,637	860	5	3,042	-	234
Lawrence	5,573	2,160	611	945	1	501	-	101
Lebanon	6,554	5,060	294	1,242		3,464	-	60
Lehigh	25,084	16,574	1,064	1,140	25	9,024	5,100	220
Luzerne	37,634	19,717	1,961	2,175	18	3,771	11,412	379
Lycoming	6,959	3,345	784	1,239	4	1,204	-	114
McKean	3,244	1,643	343	344	8	890	-	58
Mercer	7,521	3,969	540	1,006	-2	2,313	-	110
Mifflin	2,014	854	249	547	2	-	-	55
Monroe	2,645	1,256	381	791	14	-	-	70
Montgomery	40,849	29,289	4,948	5,023	53	4,732	13,948	586
Montour	11,267	6,391	78	390	3	-	5,888	32
Northampton	14,115	9,564	994	422	9	7,996	-	143
Northumberland	5,160	3,039	562	777	1	1,584	-	115
Perry	1,063	534	162	331	1	-	-	40
Philadelphia	330,420	79,651	34,813	16,845	43	2,026	21,708	4,216
Pike	437	268	126	133	2	-	-	8
Potter	1,164	531	100	402	2	-	-	28
Schuylkill	10,613	7,131	1,376	2,232	1	3,356	-	166
Snyder	28,972	14,519	110	372	4	-	14,006	26
Somerset	8,103	4,399	534	400	2	871	2,490	103
Sullivan	416	262	123	125	2	-	-	14
Susquehanna	1,237	494	274	160	1	-	-	60
Tioga	2,227	958	317	537	6	-	-	98
Union	11,975	7,349	88	582	-	-	6,650	28
Venango	13,728	6,823	618	321	5	638	5,170	71
Warren	10,858	6,826	313	581	-	-	5,886	46
Washington	24,389	9,958	1,061	155	3	2,360	6,261	117
Wayne	1,674	1,006	404	542	2	-	-	58
Westmoreland	28,879	17,002	2,615	708	12	6,832	6,452	384
Wyoming	1,695	660	286	301	2	-	-	73
York	9,868	5,190	949	774	8	3,295	-	163
Unallocated	92,417	8,685	3,153	-	-	-	-	5,532

No. 117
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1980 -- CONTINUED

County	Persons receiving cash assistance grants						School medical care[4] (dollars)
	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care	Care in public institutions		Other medical care[2]	
				County	State		
Total	$737,[illegible]	$367,195	$15,985	$20,600	$132,520	$200,798	$151,672
Adams	1,132	673	74	128	-	256	529
Allegheny	80,755	46,735	1,343	3,092	15,853	13,731	5,379
Armstrong	1,598	1,035	12	120	-	431	2,154
Beaver	5,066	3,063	399	657	-	970	664
Bedford	841	577	17	-	-	247	372
Berks	15,332	3,779	172	274	9,505	1,602	2,738
Blair	8,423	3,074	68	468	3,621	1,193	4,568
Bradford	2,411	1,504	22	342	-	543	803
Bucks	14,916	7,148	38	546	3,456	3,732	7,575
Butler	3,427	1,514	496	704	-	712	1,320
Cambria	23,663	3,500	37	840	18,273	1,014	2,894
Cameron	234	156	34	-	-	44	65
Carbon	1,251	560	90	384	-	217	310
Centre	1,571	772	34	351	-	414	204
Chester	16,693	5,026	71	365	9,641	1,590	1,059
Clarion	994	701	39	-	-	254	645
Clearfield	2,030	1,311	231	-	-	488	1,414
Clinton	1,080	711	63	-	-	305	271
Columbia	1,208	751	86	-	-	371	991
Crawford	2,965	1,943	125	275	-	621	724
Cumberland	1,877	790	157	546	-	384	1,019
Dauphin	10,216	5,181	79	397	2,266	2,293	440
Delaware	20,121	13,694	1,045	832	4	4,546	8,813
Elk	588	399	43	-	-	146	537
Erie	10,820	8,083	335	78	-	2,325	7,714
Fayette	5,946	4,141	170	-	-	1,636	1,613
Forest	104	85	-	-	-	19	-
Franklin	1,278	714	126	28	3	407	1,447
Fulton	253	148	36	-	-	68	597
Greene	1,554	1,014	-	162	-	378	2,804
Huntingdon	1,743	900	6	509	-	327	2,041
Indiana	1,756	1,235	62	17	-	442	802
Jefferson	1,372	665	51	419	-	238	304
Juniata	364	150	133	-	-	81	36
Lackawanna	10,232	5,055	479	671	2,102	1,924	3,198
Lancaster	9,697	4,642	2,779	613	-	1,663	1,227
Lawrence	3,412	2,328	219	129	-	736	1,674
Lebanon	1,494	725	105	355	-	308	135
Lehigh	8,507	3,159	171	915	2,766	1,496	2,233
Luzerne	17,596	5,747	448	530	8,613	2,558	20,879
Lycoming	3,614	2,499	85	247	-	784	98
McKean	1,600	1,031	50	136	-	381	909
Mercer	3,551	2,220	144	431	-	756	908
Mifflin	1,159	700	89	-	-	369	1,491
Monroe	1,388	958	44	-	-	386	1,006
Montgomery	11,551	7,444	51	98	424	3,533	9,111
Montour	4,875	226	46	-	4,482	121	-
Northampton	4,550	2,860	74	552	-	1,063	1,452
Northumberland	2,120	1,013	101	442	-	565	966
Perry	529	297	70	-	-	162	75
Philadelphia	250,755	172,585	4,084	340	12,899	60,847	13,279
Pike	170	129	9	-	-	32	95
Potter	632	401	73	-	-	157	799
Schuylkill	3,480	1,924	113	728	-	716	1,838
Snyder	14,452	194	120	-	14,000	139	99
Somerset	3,702	1,039	40	191	1,974	458	1,110
Sullivan	154	85	31	-	-	38	214
Susquehanna	742	487	34	-	-	220	873
Tioga	1,268	782	164	-	-	322	497
Union	4,625	147	94	-	4,271	113	124
Venango	6,905	1,722	90	194	4,402	496	163
Warren	4,032	734	83	-	3,008	207	96
Washington	14,429	4,252	66	638	8,202	1,271	1,762
Wayne	666	436	63	-	-	167	2,201
Westmoreland	11,866	5,646	134	1,291	2,756	2,037	10,697
Wyoming	1,033	778	53	-	-	202	1,395
York	4,676	2,790	84	564	-	1,238	2,719
Unallocated	83,732	10,428	-	-	-	73,304	-

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1 Includes expenditures of $66,347 for Hospital-Home Care.
2 Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, pharmacists; and payments for supplementary medical insurance premiums under Title XVIII-B of the Social Security Act.
3 Includes expenditures of $255,701 for Hospital-Home Care.
4 Includes those medical services for assistance and non-assistance children not covered in the Department's regular medical assistance program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

No. 118
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANTS) BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for 1979-80				
	Total	Percent of population[1]	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	784,541	6.7	5,305	618,110	161,126
Adams	1,271	2.0	17	1,097	157
Allegheny	100,939	6.9	709	76,132	24,098
Armstrong	3,323	4.4	40	2,502	781
Beaver	8,630	4.2	137	6,950	1,543
Bedford	1,753	4.0	15	1,463	275
Berks	9,940	3.2	186	8,584	1,170
Blair	7,415	5.5	55	5,692	1,668
Bradford	4,662	7.9	41	3,389	1,232
Bucks	15,297	3.2	123	12,260	2,914
Butler	4,880	3.4	51	3,812	1,017
Cambria	6,377	3.5	52	5,141	1,184
Cameron	321	4.8	-	255	66
Carbon	1,528	2.9	25	1,067	436
Centre	2,813	2.6	40	2,048	725
Chester	11,664	3.8	116	9,312	2,236
Clarion	1,800	4.3	22	1,281	497
Clearfield	3,106	3.9	32	2,591	483
Clinton	2,055	5.5	16	1,710	329
Columbia	2,211	3.7	29	1,789	393
Crawford	4,481	5.3	32	3,794	655
Cumberland	2,077	1.2	51	1,623	403
Dauphin	15,307	6.8	85	11,868	3,354
Delaware	29,158	5.1	177	23,007	5,974
Elk	1,006	2.7	26	787	193
Erie	18,116	6.7	196	14,896	3,024
Fayette	15,488	9.9	80	12,486	2,922
Forest	194	3.8	2	155	37
Franklin	2,422	2.3	42	1,953	427
Fulton	536	4.6	5	429	102
Greene	3,160	8.2	22	2,324	814
Huntingdon	2,101	5.3	53	1,649	399
Indiana	3,018	3.4	30	2,214	774
Jefferson	1,497	3.1	18	1,230	249
Juniata	505	2.8	9	405	91
Lackawanna	10,481	4.6	300	6,504	1,677
Lancaster	10,016	2.8	69	8,531	1,416
Lawrence	6,096	5.8	67	4,765	1,264
Lebanon	2,742	2.0	17	1,765	360
Lehigh	8,227	3.1	128	6,826	1,273
Luzerne	15,432	4.6	198	12,515	2,719
Lycoming	6,073	5.3	76	4,913	1,084
McKean	3,030	6.1	42	2,444	544
Mercer	6,474	5.1	39	4,928	1,507
Mifflin	2,573	5.9	26	1,959	588
Monroe	2,148	3.6	20	1,792	336
Montgomery	12,635	2.0	128	10,061	2,446
Montour	480	2.9	5	355	120
Northampton	7,585	3.4	62	6,185	1,338
Northumberland	3,602	3.6	56	2,949	587
Perry	1,027	3.0	11	863	153
Philadelphia	340,613	19.5	720	267,455	72,438
Pike	311	2.1	8	252	51
Potter	1,223	7.3	16	897	310
Schuylkill	4,606	2.9	104	3,753	749
Snyder	706	2.3	3	578	125
Somerset	2,780	3.5	31	2,429	320
Sullivan	138	2.3	3	96	41
Susquehanna	1,475	4.0	42	1,197	236
Tioga	2,139	5.4	14	1,557	568
Union	573	1.8	10	469	94
Venango	3,618	5.9	96	2,678	644
Warren	1,795	3.9	22	1,422	351
Washington	11,240	5.4	96	8,693	2,451
Wayne	1,172	3.3	42	976	154
Westmoreland	14,883	3.9	218	11,911	2,754
Wyoming	1,641	7.1	8	1,177	456
York	8,556	2.9	84	7,122	1,350

- Represents zero.

[1] Based on the July 1979 population estimates prepared by the Bureau of Management Services in the Governor's Office of Budget and Administration.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

No. 119
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER CARE IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES AND ADOPTIVE HOMES IN PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD CARE AGENCIES AND NUMBER OF ADOPTIONS REPORTED BY ORPHANS' COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of December 31]

County	Total	Children under care in foster family homes			Adoptive homes[4,5]	Adoptions reported by Orphans' Courts
		Boarding homes[1]	Free homes[2]	Group homes[3]		
Total	15,631	13,157	137	1,207	1,130	5,212
Adams	87	81	5	-	1	24
Allegheny	1,429	1,255	-	82	92	465
Armstrong	54	42	-	10	2	43
Beaver	111	102	-	-	9	85
Bedford	20	19	-	-	1	33
Berks	434	381	5	46	2	140
Blair	171	161	-	-	10	55
Bradford	121	87	32	-	2	43
Bucks	278	251	5	11	11	295
Butler	120	111	-	-	9	70
Cambria	112	95	-	7	10	73
Cameron	2	-	-	-	2	7
Carbon	29	29	-	-	-	27
Centre	91	88	-	-	3	34
Chester	190	148	-	32	10	137
Clarion	29	28	-	-	1	10
Clearfield	74	61	-	-	13	55
Clinton	42	39	-	1	2	25
Columbia	65	65	-	-	-	49
Crawford	47	44	1	-	2	58
Cumberland	150	136	-	-	14	75
Dauphin	291	249	5	13	24	132
Delaware	270	214	-	2	54	159
Elk	34	34	-	-	-	33
Erie	461	379	36	16	50	221
Fayette	100	96	-	3	1	58
Forest	8	5	3	-	-	3
Franklin	152	114	-	32	6	59
Fulton	4	4	-	-	-	6
Greene	77	70	-	3	4	22
Huntingdon	44	44	-	-	-	23
Indiana	51	45	4	-	2	27
Jefferson	41	39	2	-	-	38
Juniata	22	22	-	-	-	17
Lackawanna	284	221	-	-	63	121
Lancaster	288	180	-	20	88	169
Lawrence	183	168	1	-	14	77
Lebanon	104	66	15	16	7	56
Lehigh	477	432	-	12	33	35
Luzerne	334	278	-	41	15	131
Lycoming	136	110	8	6	12	101
McKean	68	60	-	4	4	37
Mercer	126	111	-	8	7	35
Mifflin	26	26	-	-	-	35
Monroe	61	56	-	1	4	33
Montgomery	442	440	-	-	2	248
Montour	36	36	-	-	-	2
Northampton	204	159	-	9	36	110
Northumberland	67	80	-	1	[illegible]	60
Perry	42	41	-	-	1	13
Philadelphia	6,029	4,912	3	809	305	452
Pike	6	6	-	-	-	12
Potter	27	26	-	1	-	19
Schuylkill	132	131	-	-	1	69
Snyder	31	31	-	-	-	21
Somerset	239	221	8	5	5	55
Sullivan	6	6	-	-	-	2
Susquehanna	55	55	-	-	-	20
Tioga	80	74	-	-	6	53
Union	30	28	2	-	-	24
Venango	51	47	-	1	13	49
Warren	74	59	-	12	3	29
Washington	188	170	-	-	18	65
Wayne	30	26	-	-	4	5
Westmoreland	185	170	-	-	15	123
Wyoming	27	26	-	1	-	7
York	302	167	4	-	131	313

- Represents zero.

[1] Boarding homes are those which receive payment for providing children with care.
[2] Free homes are those (other than adoptive) which provide care without payment.
[3] Group homes are specialized foster family homes which usually care for more than 7 children or are residences which are not considered to be institutions.
[4] Adoptive homes are State approved homes supervised by the county youth agency prior to the granting of an adoption decree.
[5] Shows only those adoptive homes receiving direct services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

No. 120
NUMBER OF ADOPTION PETITIONS GRANTED TO RELATED AND NOT RELATED PETITIONERS AND NUMBER OF SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO ADOPTIVE PARENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA DURING 1979

Relationship of petitioner to child	Number of adoption petitions granted				Total number of subsidy payments
	Total number of children	Race			
		White	Black	Other	
Total	5,212	4,489	311	412	137
Not related	1,934	1,444	143	347	137
Related: Total	3,270	3,037	168	65	-
Own parent/stepparent	2,931	2,741	141	49	-
Other relative	339	296	27	16	-
Relationship not reported	8	8	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

No. 121
UNDUPLICATED NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF AGENCY OR INSTITUTION: 1960 TO 1979

[Unduplicated (child welfare) refers to services that were not previously provided during that particular year]

Year	Total	Public child caring agencies	Voluntary child caring agencies	Institutions for		Day care centers	Maternity homes	Number of reporting organizations
				Dependent and neglected children	Delinquent children			
1960	43,029	15,449	14,082	7,434	2,688	3,108	268	360
1962	43,233	16,190	12,929	7,746	2,645	3,442	281	406
1963	45,427	17,925	13,524	7,436	2,621	3,623	298	416
1964	48,826	21,007	13,500	7,079	3,057	3,873	310	419
1965	51,394	21,520	16,005	6,761	2,828	3,942	338	409
1966	55,074	24,963	15,354	6,885	2,955	4,622	295	426
1967	59,341	28,742	14,335	6,703	2,689	6,602	270	544
1968	62,284	31,500	13,591	6,469	2,540	7,913	271	605
1969	65,664	32,192	12,294	6,103	2,679	12,141	255	717
1970	67,935	33,676	10,886	5,771	2,742	14,675	185	706
1971	75,460	35,445	11,573	5,306	2,800	20,166	170	919
1972	78,131	37,840	11,126	5,257	2,374	21,373	161	943
1973	84,146	40,678	10,165	3,410	2,149	27,657	87	250
1974	77,291	43,866	9,636	3,327	1,412	(1)18,917	133	250
1975	81,156	45,975	10,508	3,456	2,202	(1)18,911	104	224
1976	(2)62,958	47,474	9,770	3,233	2,397	-	84	210
1977(3)	55,672	39,074	7,716	4,972	2,882	-	1,028	223
1978	53,607	35,921	9,005	4,839	2,958	-	884	238
1979	58,596	42,777	8,076	4,059	2,940	-	744	199

- Represents zero.

1 Represents only Title XX (75-76) funded centers. Source: Office of Children, Youth and Families.
2 Does not include Day Care Slots.
3 Change in reporting. Data previously shown for this report represented figures "As of December 31". Beginning 1977, data for this report will represent unduplicated number of children served "During the Year".

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

No. 122
NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1980

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Cases served							Food service facilities
	Total	Vocational rehabilitation	Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight	Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services			
					Total	With children[1]	With adults[2]	
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109
1963	5,310	788	3,603	290	629	226	403	131
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	629	268	361	141
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1969	10,371	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1970	12,048	1,595	9,834	148	471	181	290	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1973	11,645	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1974	5,854	2,096	[3]1,030	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1975	7,550	3,448	-	992	3,110	NA	NA	183
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	NA	NA	183
1977	9,314	4,001	-	971	4,165	NA	NA	177
1978[4]	[5]21,083	11,464	-	976	8,500	NA	NA	183
1979	[5]19,675	7,500	-	578	11,597	NA	NA	181
1980	[5]19,046	8,000	-	546	10,500	NA	NA	164

NA Not available.

- Represents zero.

[1] Under 16 years of age.
[2] Adults received casework services through the Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program prior to 1962.
[3] Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.
[4] The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.
[5] The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the rehabilitation teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office for the Visually Handicapped.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics. (717) 787-2644

(4) Pennsylvania Governor's Office

Governor's Action Center, Information Unit. (717) 783-8100

Office of Budget and Administration.

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966

Bureau of Personnel, Work Force Analysis Division. (717) 787-8920

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, Research Division. (717) 783-7265

(5) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

Bureau of Field Operations, Audit Division, Pari-Mutuel Collections. (717) 787-4240

Bureau of State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844

Office of Policy, Evaluation and Planning. (717) 787-6300

1979 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Income.

(6) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280

(7) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950

(8) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086; Finances 763-5847

1977 Census of Governments, Compendium of Public Employment, No. 2 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77 (3)-2.

1977 Census of Governments, Employment of Major Local Governments, No. 1 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77 (3)-1.

1977 Census of Governments, Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments, No. 3 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77 (3)-3.

City Employment in 1979, GE 79, No. 2.

City Government Finances in 1978-79, series GF 79, No. 4.

(9) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service. (202) 376-0155

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Property Values Subject to Local General Property Taxation in the United States, GSS No. 98.

State and Local Ratio Studies and Property Assessment, GSS No. 99.

State Government Tax Collections, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovernmental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities and Townships, GF No. 9.

(3) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(4) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(5) Election Research Center, Washington, DC.

(6) International City Management Association, Washington, DC.

(7) Pennsylvania Chamber of Commerce, Harrisburg, PA.

(8) The Tax Foundation, Inc., New York.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
157	Congressional Districts in Pennsylvania
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No. 123

VOTER REGISTRATION BY TWO MAJOR PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS, AND PERCENT BY PARTY: 1960 TO 1980

County	Republican						Democratic					
	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980
Percent distribution	49.3	48.2	49.6	45.9	41.5	41.3	49.3	50.3	48.5	51.0	54.8	53.4
Total	2,802,237	2,759,565	2,775,456	2,697,694	2,387,197	2,374,303	2,805,202	2,884,396	2,715,507	2,993,092	3,152,450	3,072,700
Adams	12,289	12,815	13,119	12,919	12,660	13,768	11,391	10,862	10,099	10,217	11,645	11,031
Allegheny	323,048	303,152	299,981	303,944	244,560	227,190	536,601	534,783	526,631	590,323	531,393	508,655
Armstrong	22,084	21,459	20,277	19,729	17,257	16,430	17,693	16,843	15,114	16,137	16,883	15,761
Beaver	43,340	39,515	37,041	34,702	31,847	29,746	51,380	57,018	56,606	58,735	63,211	63,259
Bedford	11,658	12,028	12,337	11,531	10,734	11,668	10,259	10,351	8,419	7,928	8,317	8,166
Berks	45,753	46,703	48,169	48,431	45,721	47,118	79,765	81,702	77,687	78,281	79,100	76,433
Blair	38,138	38,191	36,087	33,729	31,783	33,118	24,012	23,125	20,454	20,052	22,258	21,356
Bradford	17,589	16,893	17,001	16,377	15,641	16,287	7,962	8,193	7,720	8,343	8,575	7,899
Bucks	76,354	79,595	91,504	100,869	95,247	109,047	59,559	65,995	68,085	84,832	97,978	100,344
Butler	31,808	30,332	30,031	30,308	29,276	31,397	20,532	21,993	22,106	25,513	29,042	31,225
Cambria	40,808	39,901	40,107	36,279	31,503	29,860	61,216	56,192	52,394	54,750	53,091	51,759
Cameron	2,677	2,497	2,266	2,073	1,828	1,841	1,253	1,356	1,338	1,602	1,846	1,736
Carbon	13,346	12,710	12,243	11,687	10,285	10,065	14,846	14,042	12,640	12,978	13,314	12,715
Centre	17,947	18,541	19,911	21,325	21,326	25,921	12,086	12,775	12,772	18,190	22,806	22,086
Chester	66,170	72,320	80,175	87,845	86,451	92,920	24,900	28,262	29,010	36,382	40,711	40,467
Clarion	9,415	9,726	9,180	9,246	8,851	9,336	8,760	8,775	7,726	9,180	9,385	8,943
Clearfield	17,724	17,736	17,542	15,744	14,281	15,396	19,943	19,116	16,158	16,220	17,453	17,508
Clinton	9,368	9,409	9,266	8,651	7,585	7,888	7,535	7,490	6,534	7,470	7,867	7,050
Columbia	11,905	12,248	12,108	12,091	11,773	12,120	15,666	15,273	13,945	15,310	16,515	15,912
Crawford	21,671	20,757	20,735	20,195	19,173	20,040	13,492	13,424	12,799	14,916	16,039	15,829
Cumberland	35,650	36,940	40,839	42,737	42,218	46,687	23,793	23,348	20,494	25,673	31,697	29,893
Dauphin	77,228	76,480	74,490	63,921	55,759	59,755	35,541	30,466	23,462	35,768	43,367	37,760
Delaware	229,012	227,825	235,780	244,191	232,222	214,656	59,500	67,247	64,406	79,266	88,363	81,855
Elk	7,115	7,167	6,826	6,444	5,771	5,878	10,243	10,001	9,215	9,316	9,492	10,222
Erie	58,391	59,154	55,810	55,740	49,871	47,301	59,559	63,984	61,748	73,213	78,501	73,357
Fayette	23,642	23,600	23,666	19,633	16,001	14,868	59,147	54,847	51,183	50,965	52,587	49,169
Forest	1,546	1,565	1,473	1,425	1,427	1,495	1,154	1,031	808	1,002	1,188	1,130
Franklin	20,380	22,151	23,154	22,814	21,108	23,206	18,690	18,467	17,949	18,513	18,754	18,337
Fulton	2,231	2,466	2,326	2,247	2,137	2,407	2,885	2,695	2,458	2,643	2,678	2,688
Greene	4,626	4,589	4,293	4,073	3,618	3,873	15,422	14,585	12,950	12,965	13,349	13,203
Huntingdon	12,322	11,581	10,502	10,471	9,557	10,178	6,162	6,192	5,263	6,176	6,341	6,506
Indiana	20,329	20,212	20,623	19,670	18,473	19,185	16,720	15,583	13,156	15,656	17,378	17,311
Jefferson	14,581	14,053	13,346	12,132	10,991	10,915	11,380	9,910	8,563	9,348	9,339	9,180
Juniata	4,259	4,666	4,557	4,405	4,337	4,621	4,073	3,956	3,483	3,808	4,045	3,764
Lackawanna	50,601	55,801	48,895	47,165	43,600	38,425	97,825	93,030	85,162	88,882	87,794	80,800
Lancaster	87,010	85,098	87,483	87,938	85,412	95,124	34,144	36,178	35,315	38,706	40,138	40,505
Lawrence	29,991	28,143	27,294	25,631	22,209	21,200	23,379	24,098	22,207	24,547	26,931	26,626
Lebanon	26,687	26,721	27,243	26,535	24,648	26,882	13,738	12,739	11,567	11,736	13,173	13,272
Lehigh	51,760	51,862	53,050	52,627	48,437	50,190	52,079	55,207	55,438	58,302	60,556	59,867
Luzerne	115,050	109,016	97,184	77,432	64,179	63,184	81,763	81,948	77,571	89,679	101,550	101,715
Lycoming	30,475	30,696	29,905	29,111	25,573	25,692	23,413	22,499	20,749	21,895	23,197	21,657
McKean	17,133	15,841	14,623	13,586	12,487	12,135	7,177	7,389	6,238	7,033	8,269	6,420
Mercer	30,499	29,426	29,196	28,062	26,309	25,182	29,207	99,151	28,421	29,802	31,993	29,224
Mifflin	9,264	9,397	9,465	9,413	8,384	8,560	8,155	8,317	7,772	8,071	8,290	7,452
Monroe	8,054	8,227	9,818	10,682	10,781	12,209	11,720	11,720	10,961	12,084	13,077	13,844
Montgomery	189,550	199,307	213,239	217,273	203,934	203,320	61,654	72,734	75,496	92,633	101,853	101,510
Montour	3,991	3,960	3,917	3,810	3,421	3,650	3,353	3,344	3,009	3,974	3,886	3,430
Northampton	34,067	33,072	32,700	32,141	29,464	30,418	58,172	60,655	58,092	59,558	60,585	58,445
Northumberland	32,958	31,371	30,841	26,610	24,383	23,280	23,427	22,552	19,117	22,102	24,012	20,072
Perry	8,002	8,619	8,719	8,342	8,486	9,633	5,279	5,247	4,526	5,247	6,067	5,401
Philadelphia	408,694	382,561	386,360	338,997	232,848	205,084	587,157	655,233	593,405	641,029	738,546	744,637
Pike	4,003	4,262	4,507	4,800	4,824	5,333	2,307	2,279	2,279	2,692	3,462	3,883
Potter	5,316	5,296	4,953	4,608	4,318	4,866	3,509	3,017	2,485	2,994	3,810	3,420
Schuylkill	65,420	63,379	60,469	57,061	50,902	45,156	37,582	36,106	29,697	35,378	37,895	31,033
Snyder	8,402	8,305	8,140	8,229	8,115	8,943	3,207	3,189	2,854	3,064	3,453	3,200
Somerset	21,186	21,127	20,260	19,896	18,841	19,419	19,871	18,051	15,819	15,869	16,300	15,890
Sullivan	1,957	1,940	1,948	1,873	1,788	1,880	1,632	1,483	1,296	1,421	1,615	1,527
Susquehanna	11,471	11,455	11,128	11,144	10,785	11,183	6,446	6,141	5,404	6,303	6,930	6,481
Tioga	12,642	12,688	12,050	11,792	10,920	11,488	4,337	4,929	4,211	5,264	5,530	5,325
Union	7,843	8,207	7,851	7,615	7,712	8,103	2,770	3,012	2,657	3,252	3,615	3,451
Venango	19,110	17,859	17,051	16,245	14,888	14,879	9,684	9,191	7,943	8,774	9,339	8,782
Warren	12,977	13,130	12,841	11,786	10,698	10,846	7,240	7,008	6,482	7,099	7,783	8,383
Washington	33,424	33,127	31,815	30,844	28,746	28,047	71,831	71,429	67,886	68,577	72,123	71,527
Wayne	10,235	10,602	10,025	9,976	9,324	9,749	5,477	4,488	3,730	4,116	4,980	4,806
Westmoreland	58,078	56,948	57,490	56,784	48,808	49,357	118,024	117,551	114,527	118,341	113,540	114,993
Wyoming	6,403	6,600	6,868	7,155	7,138	7,285	3,753	3,115	2,638	3,252	4,000	3,666
York	45,580	46,645	51,363	54,953	53,563	57,420	62,780	61,484	57,178	59,745	63,650	58,947

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 124
VOTER REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	Number of voting districts	Total number of registered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	9,586	5,754,287	2,374,303	1,126,967	1,247,336	3,072,700	1,434,677	1,638,023	307,284	161,719	145,565
Adams	49	26,242	13,768	6,728	7,040	11,031	5,388	5,643	1,443	748	695
Allegheny	1,290	776,388	227,190	103,429	123,761	508,655	235,070	273,585	40,543	21,454	19,089
Armstrong	76	33,042	16,430	7,684	8,746	15,761	7,654	8,107	851	466	385
Beaver	155	96,840	29,746	13,862	15,884	63,259	30,142	33,117	3,835	2,149	1,686
Bedford	42	20,439	11,668	5,603	6,065	8,166	4,052	4,114	605	321	284
Berks	198	131,190	47,118	22,605	24,513	76,433	37,592	38,841	7,639	4,006	3,633
Blair	119	56,826	33,118	15,502	17,616	21,356	9,784	11,572	2,352	1,249	1,103
Bradford	70	25,450	16,287	7,714	8,573	7,899	3,798	4,101	1,264	649	615
Bucks	261	227,597	109,047	53,636	55,411	100,344	47,646	52,698	18,206	9,532	8,674
Butler	78	66,860	31,397	14,842	16,555	31,225	14,977	16,248	4,238	2,221	2,017
Cambria	201	84,099	29,860	13,813	16,047	51,759	24,722	27,037	2,480	1,394	1,086
Cameron	10	3,728	1,841	871	970	1,736	845	891	151	94	57
Carbon	60	23,627	10,065	4,887	5,178	12,715	6,149	6,566	847	470	377
Centre	84	54,470	25,921	13,170	12,751	22,086	11,124	10,962	6,463	3,615	2,848
Chester	190	146,959	92,920	45,242	47,678	40,467	18,458	22,009	13,572	6,937	6,635
Clarion	51	19,298	9,336	4,353	4,983	8,943	4,337	4,606	1,019	516	503
Clearfield	104	34,325	15,396	7,337	8,059	17,508	8,454	9,054	1,421	776	645
Clinton	37	15,852	7,888	3,927	3,961	7,050	3,544	3,506	914	497	417
Columbia	66	29,499	12,120	5,615	6,505	15,912	7,702	8,210	1,467	734	733
Crawford	67	37,545	20,040	9,428	10,612	15,829	7,632	8,197	1,676	911	765
Cumberland	86	82,306	46,687	22,173	24,514	29,893	14,112	15,781	5,726	3,077	2,649
Dauphin	140	103,950	59,755	28,034	31,721	37,760	17,312	20,448	6,435	3,394	3,041
Delaware	394	313,488	214,656	101,628	113,028	81,855	35,482	46,373	16,977	8,802	8,175
Elk	35	16,738	5,878	2,882	2,996	10,222	5,027	5,195	638	330	308
Erie	152	126,514	47,301	22,522	24,779	73,357	35,379	37,978	5,856	3,195	2,661
Fayette	113	65,345	14,868	6,958	7,910	49,169	23,988	25,181	1,308	693	615
Forest	11	2,722	1,495	729	766	1,130	576	554	97	51	46
Franklin	70	44,687	23,206	11,561	11,645	18,337	9,241	9,096	3,144	1,694	1,450
Fulton	13	5,253	2,407	1,209	1,198	2,688	1,351	1,337	158	79	79
Greene	51	17,478	3,873	1,835	2,038	13,203	6,385	6,818	402	215	187
Huntingdon	58	17,341	10,178	4,843	5,335	6,506	3,243	3,263	657	345	312
Indiana	83	39,040	19,185	8,849	10,336	17,311	8,218	9,093	2,544	1,310	1,234
Jefferson	72	20,902	10,915	5,082	5,833	9,180	4,424	4,756	807	424	383
Juniata	20	8,672	4,621	2,249	2,372	3,764	1,845	1,919	287	157	130
Lackawanna	241	122,102	38,425	17,707	20,718	80,800	37,765	43,035	2,877	1,536	1,341
Lancaster	184	148,714	95,124	46,646	48,478	40,505	19,170	21,335	13,085	6,759	6,326
Lawrence	104	49,726	21,200	9,769	11,431	26,626	12,592	14,034	1,900	1,044	856
Lebanon	56	42,553	26,882	13,192	13,690	13,272	6,537	6,735	2,399	1,281	1,118
Lehigh	144	118,674	50,190	24,450	25,740	59,867	28,769	31,098	8,617	4,643	3,974
Luzerne	317	168,380	63,184	29,599	33,585	101,715	48,204	53,511	3,481	1,833	1,648
Lycoming	87	49,420	25,692	12,148	13,544	21,657	10,332	11,325	2,071	1,162	909
McKean	45	19,298	12,135	5,665	6,470	6,420	3,105	3,315	743	392	351
Mercer	111	56,669	25,182	11,800	13,382	29,224	13,935	15,289	2,263	1,237	1,026
Mifflin	30	16,540	8,560	4,178	4,382	7,452	3,617	3,835	528	274	254
Monroe	35	28,641	12,209	5,745	6,464	13,844	6,660	7,184	2,588	1,312	1,276
Montgomery	358	331,065	203,320	97,782	105,538	101,510	46,570	54,940	26,235	13,462	12,773
Montour	15	7,497	3,650	1,719	1,931	3,430	1,615	1,815	417	197	220
Northampton	133	94,967	30,418	14,600	15,818	58,445	28,204	30,241	6,104	3,278	2,826
Northumberland	94	44,687	23,280	10,985	12,295	20,072	9,375	10,697	1,335	712	623
Perry	33	15,647	9,633	4,746	4,887	5,401	2,607	2,794	613	324	289
Philadelphia	1,790	996,587	205,084	95,595	109,489	744,637	333,450	411,187	46,866	24,136	22,730
Pike	14	10,037	5,333	2,547	2,786	3,883	1,907	1,976	821	421	400
Potter	34	8,508	4,866	2,270	2,596	3,420	1,728	1,692	222	117	105
Schuylkill	177	78,365	45,156	21,396	23,760	31,033	14,645	16,388	2,176	1,174	1,002
Snyder	27	12,629	8,943	4,364	4,579	3,200	1,619	1,581	486	262	224
Somerset	68	36,346	19,419	9,181	10,238	15,890	7,715	8,175	1,037	547	490
Sullivan	15	3,523	1,880	902	978	1,527	780	747	116	64	52
Susquehanna	43	18,441	11,183	5,396	5,787	6,481	3,161	3,320	777	416	361
Tioga	46	17,479	11,488	5,401	6,087	5,325	2,611	2,714	666	350	316
Union	25	12,356	8,103	3,924	4,179	3,451	1,653	1,798	802	413	389
Venango	74	24,786	14,879	6,936	7,943	8,782	4,214	4,568	1,125	622	503
Warren	43	20,434	10,846	5,171	5,675	8,383	3,907	4,476	1,205	607	598
Washington	205	103,041	28,047	13,003	15,044	71,527	34,095	37,432	3,467	1,916	1,551
Wayne	37	15,185	9,749	4,694	5,055	4,806	2,383	2,423	630	322	308
Westmoreland	305	171,706	49,357	22,739	26,618	114,993	55,683	59,310	7,356	3,948	3,408
Wyoming	30	11,426	7,285	3,488	3,797	3,666	1,746	1,920	475	248	227
York	160	124,146	57,420	28,427	28,993	58,947	28,670	30,277	7,779	4,205	3,574

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 125
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1856 TO 1980

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties[1]	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1856	Fremont	Buchanon*	460,557	203,534	230,686	26,337	100.0	44.2	50.1	5.7
1860	Lincoln*	Breckenridge	476,442	268,030	178,871	29,541	100.0	56.3	37.5	6.2
1864	Lincoln*	McClellan	572,707	296,391	276,316	-	100.0	51.8	48.2	-
1868	Grant*	Seymour	655,662	342,280	313,382	-	100.0	52.2	47.8	-
1872	Grant*	Greeley	563,262	349,589	212,041	1,632	100.0	62.1	37.6	0.3
1876	Hayes*	Tilden	758,889	384,142	366,158	8,589	100.0	50.7	48.2	1.1
1880	Garfield*	Hancock	874,842	444,713	407,502	22,627	100.0	50.8	46.6	2.6
1884	Blaine	Cleveland*	903,864	478,804	392,785	32,275	100.0	53.0	43.5	3.5
1888	Harrison*	Cleveland	997,568	526,091	446,633	24,844	100.0	52.7	44.8	2.5
1892	Harrison	Cleveland*	1,002,112	516,011	452,264	33,837	100.0	51.5	45.1	3.4
1896	McKinley*	Bryan	1,194,355	726,998	422,054	45,303	100.0	60.9	35.3	3.8
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,313	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,738	840,949	335,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,267,450	745,779	448,782	72,889	100.0	58.8	35.4	5.8
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,360	395,637	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,823	521,784	71,582	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,216	503,843	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,192	334,046	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,586	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	2,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	45.3	3.8
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,138,426	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,239	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,196	1,889,848	2,171,035	16,313	100.0	46.4	53.2	0.4
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,956	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,690	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,928	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	8.4
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,796,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,501	2,261,872	1,937,540	362,089	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9

* Denotes national winner.

\- Represents zero.

[1] Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomer (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264); 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639) , Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRauche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934); 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,263), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Consumer - 10,430), Hall (Communist USA - 5,184).

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, 1959-1960, pp. 1045-1046 and the Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 126
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	Republican Reagan and Bush	Democratic Carter and Mondale	Socialist Workers DeBerry and Zimmermann	Consumer Commoner and Harris	Anderson Coalition Anderson and Lucey	Communist USA Hall and Davis	Libertarian Clark and Koch
Total	2,261,872	1,937,540	20,291	10,430	292,921	5,184	33,263
Adams	13,760	7,266	6	33	1,139	5	195
Allegheny	271,850	297,464	6,229	1,576	38,710	942	4,647
Armstrong	12,955	12,718	23	37	1,153	9	209
Beaver	30,496	43,955	36	102	4,549	29	598
Bedford	10,930	4,950	3	9	416	3	108
Berks	60,576	36,449	191	248	8,863	93	965
Blair	28,931	15,014	11	40	2,011	3	349
Bradford	13,139	6,439	7	32	1,068	5	175
Bucks	100,536	59,120	660	525	18,107	452	1,764
Butler	28,821	19,711	119	76	3,453	31	478
Cambria	33,072	36,121	34	77	2,398	8	421
Cameron	1,795	1,112	-	1	92	-	30
Carbon	10,042	8,009	136	26	956	17	143
Centre	20,605	15,987	23	477	5,247	10	282
Chester	73,046	34,307	270	231	10,911	194	937
Clarion	8,812	5,472	3	15	678	3	118
Clearfield	15,299	11,647	47	39	944	5	211
Clinton	6,288	4,842	31	17	733	9	90
Columbia	12,426	9,449	6	68	1,197	4	163
Crawford	16,552	11,778	117	71	2,095	30	266
Cumberland	41,152	19,789	172	152	5,437	101	457
Dauphin	44,039	27,252	368	142	6,034	74	478
Delaware	143,282	88,314	1,749	596	20,907	319	1,692
Elk	7,175	5,898	3	15	472	1	105
Erie	48,918	45,946	834	175	6,349	122	818
Fayette	19,252	27,963	437	41	1,348	34	308
Forest	1,206	819	1	2	93	3	25
Franklin	22,716	12,061	37	30	1,724	5	168
Fulton	2,740	1,342	1	12	107	-	20
Greene	5,336	8,193	6	25	450	2	109
Huntingdon	8,140	5,094	6	27	567	4	90
Indiana	15,607	13,828	9	69	1,708	4	226
Jefferson	9,628	6,296	3	16	687	-	148
Juniata	4,139	2,696	1	6	280	-	39
Lackawanna	44,242	45,257	961	85	4,209	125	568
Lancaster	79,963	30,026	290	216	7,442	110	850
Lawrence	18,404	19,506	50	45	1,908	29	271
Lebanon	24,495	8,281	60	67	2,314	30	260
Lehigh	50,782	34,827	384	173	8,977	155	687
Luzerne	67,822	59,976	1,270	141	4,947	125	799
Lycoming	23,415	14,609	129	39	2,034	34	293
McKean	9,229	5,064	44	14	661	12	142
Mercer	22,372	19,716	257	68	3,247	52	378
Mifflin	7,541	5,226	73	9	578	11	82
Monroe	12,357	7,551	110	54	1,967	32	216
Montgomery	156,996	84,289	767	869	26,133	363	2,136
Montour	3,399	2,272	1	3	375	1	45
Northampton	35,787	31,920	696	151	6,823	134	526
Nothumberland	20,608	13,750	166	31	1,515	17	203
Perry	8,026	3,681	27	37	717	17	94
Philadelphia	244,108	421,253	1,734	2,667	42,967	991	4,380
Pike	5,249	2,132	25	14	452	20	81
Potter	4,073	2,299	1	11	225	1	59
Schuylkill	36,723	24,968	35	58	3,079	22	534
Snyder	7,634	2,418	4	18	451	1	65
Somerset	17,729	11,695	16	26	815	2	172
Sullivan	1,676	1,074	-	-	130	-	22
Susquehanna	8,994	4,660	53	19	786	23	154
Tioga	8,770	4,273	6	11	664	-	125
Union	6,798	2,687	7	36	628	3	97
Venango	11,547	7,800	23	21	1,015	1	197
Warren	9,165	5,560	83	24	922	31	189
Washington	32,532	45,295	48	138	3,413	14	578
Wayne	8,468	3,375	86	12	496	16	95
Westmoreland	63,140	68,627	932	202	5,985	177	1,076
Wyoming	5,919	2,766	2	16	384	1	79
York	61,098	33,406	372	147	5,779	113	976

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 127

MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1860 TO 1978

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other[1]	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other
1860	Curtin*	Foster	492,576	262,346	230,230	-	100.0	53.3	46.7	-
1863	Curtin*	Woodward	523,677	269,506	254,171	-	100.0	51.5	48.5	-
1866	Geary*	Clymer	597,370	307,274	290,096	-	100.0	51.4	48.6	-
1869	Geary*	Packer	576,508	290,552	285,956	-	100.0	50.4	49.6	-
1872	Hartranft*	Buckalew	672,237	353,287	316,700	1,250	100.0	52.5	47.3	0.2
1875	Hartranft*	Pershing	609,564	304,175	292,145	13,244	100.0	49.9	47.9	2.2
1878	Hoyt*	Dill	702,038	319,567	297,060	85,411	100.0	45.5	42.3	12.2
1882	Beaver	Pattison*	743,803	315,589	355,791	72,423	100.0	42.4	47.8	9.8
1886	Beaver*	Black	819,212	412,285	369,634	37,293	100.0	50.3	45.1	4.6
1890	Delamater	Pattison*	928,196	447,655	464,209	16,332	100.0	48.2	50.0	1.8
1894	Hastings*	Singerly	953,017	574,801	333,404	44,812	100.0	60.3	35.0	4.7
1898	Stone*	Jenks	1,104,673	476,206	358,300	270,167	100.0	43.1	32.4	24.5
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,054	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1922	Pinchot*	McSparran	1,464,672	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,105,445	1,068,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,811,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,435	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.8
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	2,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	50.8	0.3
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,029	1,542,854	2,043,029	114,177	100.0	41.2	55.8	3.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,969	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0

* Denotes winner.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1872-Chase (Proh.-1,250); 1875-Brown (Proh.-13,244); 1878-Mason (Nat. Greenback-81,758), Lane (Proh.-3,653); 1882-Stewart (Ind. Rep.-43,743), Armstrong (Greenback-Labor-23,484), Petit (Temperance-5,196); 1886-Wolf (Proh.-32,458), Houston (Greenback-4,835); 1890-Gill (Proh.-16,108), Rynder (Labor-224); 1894-Hawley (Proh.-23,433), Allman (People's-19,464), Grundy (Soc. Labor-1,733), scattering-182; 1898-Swallow (Proh.-132,931), Barnes (Soc. Labor-4,273), scattering-32; 1902-Swallow (Proh.-23,327), Adams (Soc.-Labor-5,155), Slayton (Soc.-21,910), scattering-73; 1906-Castle (Proh.-24,793), Maurer (Soc.-15,169), Desmond (Soc.-Labor-2,109), scattering-34; 1910-Larkin (Proh.-17,445), Slayton (Soc.-53,055), Anton (Indus.-802), Berry (Keystone-382,127), scattering-10; 1914-Allen (Soc.-40,115), Brumm (Bull Moose-4,031), Lewis (Roosevelt-Prog.-6,503), Stevenson (Proh.-17,467), Harrison (Indus.-533), scattering-18; 1918-Sehl (Soc.-18,714), Fithian (Proh.-27,359), Macauley (S. T.-1,077), scattering-33; 1922-Wilson (Soc.-31,748), Repp (Proh.-14,151), Thomas (Indus.-3,137), Dix (S.T.-2,246), scattering-69; 1926-Slayton (Soc.-11,759), Pennock (Proh.-19,524), Hichuk (Com. Land-922), Hicks (W.-3,256), scattering-68; 1930-Mozer (Com.-5,267), Maurer (Soc.-21,036), scattering-64; 1934-Holmes (Soc.-42,417), Ames (Proh.-13,521), Cush (Com.-5,584), Gyekis (Indus. Lab.-2,272), scattering-47; 1938-Holmes (Soc.-12,635), Burnham (Proh.-6,438), Omholt (Com.-1,273), scattering-89; 1942-Learn (Proh.-17,385); Pirincin (Soc. Lab.-5,310), Haluska (United Pen.-7,911), scattering-37; 1946-Killip (Proh.-13,838), Taylor (Soc. Lab.-10,747); 1950-Blews (Proh.-12,282), Naugle (G.I.'s Against Comm.-7,715), Taylor (Ind. Gov.-1,645), Lewin (Mil. Wk.-841), Fitzpatrick (Prog.-6,097), Willson (Soc.-5,005); 1954-Beitscher (Prog.-4,471), Dirle (Soc. Lab.-2,650); 1958-Johnson (Soc. Lab.-8,677), Fickland (Workers-4,556); 1962-Taylor (Soc. Lab.-14,340), scattering-157; 1966-Taylor (Soc. Lab.-14,527), Swartz (Const.-57,073); 1970-Watson (Const.-83,406), McGeever (Amer. Ind. 21,647), Taylor (Soc. Lab.-3,588), Cain (Consumer-2,988), Chertov (Soc. Workers-2,400), Others-148; 1974-Depue (Const.-33,691), Stanton (Soc. Workers-8,980), Others-374; 1978-Zola (Ind.-20,062), Frissell (Ind.-17,593), Others-384.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 95, 1961-62, pp. 1083-1084 and the Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, and 1978 General Election Statistics.

No. 128
VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 7, 1978

County	Republican Thornburgh & Scranton	Democratic Flaherty & Casey	Socialist Workers Zola & Berman	Consumer Frissell & Burkett	Others
Total	1,966,042	1,737,888	20,062	17,593	384
Adams	10,386	6,034	38	46	3
Allegheny	241,111	258,981	4,427	1,749	202
Armstrong	9,665	14,263	32	53	1
Beaver	21,887	44,094	117	184	17
Bedford	8,147	5,690	5	50	2
Berks	43,286	36,252	457	337	-
Blair	20,976	18,678	52	326	-
Bradford	10,637	3,629	34	53	2
Bucks	74,446	53,394	742	545	-
Butler	17,003	23,027	163	139	-
Cambria	22,427	37,771	95	386	-
Cameron	1,377	982	-	5	-
Carbon	8,862	7,180	104	59	-
Centre	18,529	11,343	157	147	33
Chester	58,481	25,935	282	314	-
Clarion	5,677	6,833	16	27	3
Clearfield	10,989	12,619	44	64	-
Clinton	5,563	3,703	64	56	1
Columbia	10,907	8,122	48	55	8
Crawford	13,214	10,185	88	189	1
Cumberland	35,311	14,798	275	139	11
Dauphin	42,546	21,426	541	191	-
Delaware	125,744	80,468	1,428	805	-
Elk	4,781	6,893	15	26	-
Erie	41,670	35,899	704	480	-
Fayette	13,843	28,225	185	83	1
Forest	974	972	4	4	1
Franklin	17,323	9,014	51	122	-
Fulton	1,827	1,458	3	11	4
Greene	4,029	7,215	21	26	5
Huntingdon	6,781	4,224	17	42	-
Indiana	11,986	11,911	41	109	-
Jefferson	6,896	7,289	15	54	-
Juniata	3,814	2,389	11	13	-
Lackawanna	43,558	35,411	163	144	-
Lancaster	59,416	21,768	366	289	4
Lawrence	11,874	21,051	77	77	3
Lebanon	16,652	9,066	129	99	4
Lehigh	40,509	28,516	336	232	10
Luzerne	56,054	52,513	265	257	-
Lycoming	19,371	11,815	153	101	-
McKean	7,106	3,586	48	78	-
Mercer	17,052	17,119	283	125	12
Mifflin	6,266	4,406	57	33	2
Monroe	9,100	6,398	108	64	2
Montgomery	135,304	70,272	660	1,034	25
Montour	2,870	1,782	8	16	-
Northampton	31,024	24,909	480	269	-
Northumberland	18,264	12,513	431	183	-
Perry	7,120	3,200	26	27	-
Philadelphia	336,771	371,646	4,852	6,372	-
Pike	3,516	1,789	23	23	-
Potter	3,391	1,904	5	18	-
Schuylkill	33,407	24,183	103	142	-
Snyder	6,324	2,039	12	23	-
Somerset	10,578	14,720	33	94	-
Sullivan	1,482	936	2	7	-
Susquehanna	8,054	3,763	24	23	-
Tioga	8,371	2,827	14	23	-
Union	6,079	1,944	36	35	-
Venango	8,515	8,479	23	35	4
Warren	7,561	4,584	92	55	-
Washington	22,796	44,491	107	143	-
Wayne	7,016	2,584	49	24	1
Westmoreland	39,398	76,049	511	317	7
Wyoming	5,389	2,108	10	20	10
York	44,759	28,621	300	320	5

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 129
VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	Republican Arlen Specter	Democratic Pete Flaherty	Social Workers Linda Mohrbacher	Consumer Lee Frissell	Communist USA Frank Kinces	Libertarian David K. Walter
Total	2,230,404	2,122,391	27,229	16,089	3,334	18,595
Adams	13,585	8,307	58	66	7	171
Allegheny	220,216	371,710	7,173	2,381	480	2,148
Armstrong	9,810	16,936	41	26	8	64
Beaver	21,040	58,006	167	134	29	286
Bedford	9,728	6,699	13	17	8	35
Berks	58,182	43,545	367	319	45	586
Blair	23,590	22,185	101	87	13	210
Bradford	13,027	7,073	81	57	13	162
Bucks	110,260	64,062	838	597	105	1,054
Butler	20,038	30,894	291	116	44	173
Cambria	24,693	46,853	118	80	16	188
Cameron	1,621	1,371	10	2	-	14
Carbon	9,369	9,096	143	35	5	62
Centre	21,481	19,618	154	645	19	259
Chester	81,205	35,352	386	393	45	753
Clarion	6,445	8,580	27	33	4	74
Clearfield	12,890	14,828	80	43	11	57
Clinton	6,357	5,223	53	53	12	47
Columbia	12,240	10,401	55	66	8	95
Crawford	15,432	14,120	221	96	18	136
Cumberland	42,335	20,956	235	194	27	325
Dauphin	46,777	26,237	400	200	41	269
Delaware	154,255	90,400	1,310	777	123	930
Elk	5,281	8,337	22	15	4	42
Erie	39,037	57,822	1,092	325	70	497
Fayette	13,061	34,112	594	59	42	123
Forest	1,061	1,069	3	2	2	4
Franklin	21,934	13,763	102	93	14	170
Fulton	2,165	1,852	13	17	4	20
Greene	4,239	9,909	40	29	5	44
Huntingdon	8,030	5,633	34	40	6	64
Indiana	13,880	17,180	80	72	6	88
Jefferson	7,736	8,966	26	20	3	75
Juniata	4,502	2,525	9	4	-	18
Lackawanna	40,179	50,061	903	101	52	182
Lancaster	83,254	32,008	331	263	33	628
Lawrence	13,490	25,843	121	63	17	140
Lebanon	24,237	9,864	170	90	22	167
Lehigh	51,590	39,780	629	293	54	506
Luzerne	60,412	64,768	1,566	207	67	314
Lycoming	22,223	16,831	228	87	24	147
McKean	8,753	5,519	88	25	13	73
Mercer	19,098	23,260	420	104	38	233
Mifflin	7,344	5,570	112	34	9	43
Monroe	12,473	8,583	143	69	20	192
Montgomery	178,632	83,131	978	1,064	154	1,292
Montour	3,398	2,596	13	6	-	26
Northampton	35,473	35,574	782	293	97	422
Northumberland	18,350	15,515	275	69	63	112
Perry	8,125	4,105	46	44	11	62
Philadelphia	337,516	325,593	3,382	5,145	1,137	2,354
Pike	4,821	2,704	42	19	9	66
Potter	4,061	2,421	23	14	3	51
Schuylkill	36,692	27,637	135	117	24	314
Snyder	7,343	3,058	19	16	1	40
Somerset	12,835	17,460	36	28	5	68
Sullivan	1,637	1,121	6	3	4	9
Susquehanna	9,908	5,264	67	34	15	97
Tioga	8,862	4,563	51	24	6	118
Union	6,697	3,338	46	52	4	73
Venango	10,159	10,294	42	36	4	82
Warren	8,827	6,229	127	30	11	91
Washington	22,986	58,732	152	132	31	277
Wayne	7,806	3,916	107	23	6	39
Westmoreland	41,224	93,219	1,346	231	96	391
Wyoming	5,865	2,953	28	29	4	44
York	60,632	37,261	478	251	49	699

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 130
VOTE CAST FOR STATE SENATOR IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTIONS - NOVEMBER 7, 1978 AND NOVEMBER 4, 1980

District number	Winning candidates			Losing candidates	
	Name and party[1]	Votes received	Term expires	Name and party[1]	Votes received
1 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*Vincent J. Fumo (D)	33,920	1984	Salvatore Staino (R)	26,031
2 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*Francis J. Lynch (D)	39,710	1982	Samuel Wetzberg (R)	23,966
3 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	T. Milton Street (D)	49,553	1984	Arigo Scott (R)	5,543
4 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*Joseph F. Smith (D)	53,945	1982	James J. O'Connell (R)	29,230
5 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*James R. Lloyd (D)	50,591	1984	Jack W. Childs (R)	39,882
6 - (Part of) Bucks and (part of) Philadelphia Counties	*H. Craig Lewis (D)	45,367	1982	Alvin Katz (R)	39,453
7 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*Freeman P. Hankins (D)	53,396	1984	C. Larry Greene (R)	14,400
8 - (Part of) Delaware and (part of) Philadelphia Counties	*Paul McKinney (D)	45,987	1982	Harold V. Spence (R)	17,713
9 - (Part of) Delaware County	*Clarence D. Bell (R)	51,280	1984	Robert J. Strunk (D)	37,306
10 - (Part of) Bucks County	*Edward L. Howard (R)	43,399	1982	James F. Blake (D)	26,189
11 - (Part of) Berks County	*Michael A. O'Pake (D)	48,720	1984	Paul J. Angstadt (R)	31,720
12 - (Part of) Bucks and (part of) Montgomery Counties	Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)	56,474	1982	Bernard C. Bryman (D)	25,056
13 - (Part of) Chester (part of) Lancaster Counties	*Richard A. Snyder (R)	58,761	1984	Eugene E. Hickman, III (D)	23,710
14 - (Part of) Luzerne County	*Martin L. Murray (D)	39,056	1982	Howard G. Williams (R)	27,361
15 - Dauphin and (part of) Lebanon Counties	*George W. Gekas (R)	51,805	1984	Ron Buxton (D)	25,906
16 - (Part of) Lehigh County	*Henry S. Messinger (D)	37,483	1982	Stanley E. McCormack (R)	30,212
17 - (Part of) Delaware and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*Richard A. Tilghman (R)	69,621	1984	Philip J. Berg (D)	32,796
18 - (Part of) Lehigh and Northampton Counties	*Jeanette F. Reibman (D)	33,955	1982	Thomas B. Harding, Jr. (R)	26,271
19 - (Part of) Chester, (part of) Delaware, and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*John Stauffer (R)	78,940	1984	Gerald J. Kowal (D)	24,474
20 - (Part of) Bradford, (part of) Luzerne, (part of) Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties	Frank J. O'Connell (R)	58,155	1982	Thomas E. Lehman III (D)	23,280
21 - Butler and Lawrence Counties	Tim Shaffer (D)	46,174	1984	Jim Ross (D)	44,354
22 - Lackawanna County	*Robert J. Mellow (D)	45,775	1982	Leona E. Lenczycka (R)	30,685
23 - (Part of) Bradford, (part of) Clinton, Lycoming, Sullivan, and Tioga Counties	*Henry Hager (R)	56,078	1984	John E. Anstadt (D)	23,496
24 - (Part of) Montgomery County	*Edwin G. Holl (R)	44,144	1982	John Farrell (D)	19,882
25 - (Part of) Clinton, (part of) Crawford, Elk, Forest, McKean, Potter, Venango, and Warren Counties	Robert J. Kusse (R)	53,022	1984	David Frey (D)	21,881
26 - (Part of) Delaware County	F. Joseph Leoper, Jr. (R)	45,147	1982	Joseph T. Doyle (D)	40,309
27 - Columbia, (part of) Juniata, Montour, Northumberland, Snyder, and Union Counties	Ed Helfrick (R)	46,946	1984	John M. O'Brien (D)	38,195
28 - (Part of) Lancaster and (part of) York Counties	*Ralph W. Hess (R)	42,943	1982	Arthur J. Glatfelter (D)	19,249
29 - Carbon, (part of) Monroe, and Schuylkill Counties	James J. Rhoades (R)	50,361	1984	Joseph E. Gurzenda (D)	42,358
30 - Bedford, Blair, Huntingdon, (part of) Mifflin, and (part of) Somerset Counties	*Robert C. Jubelirer (R)	48,899	1982	Lester L. Buchart II (D)	20,686
31 - (Part of) Cumberland and (part of) York Counties	*John D. Hopper (R)	63,332	1984	Mark D. Frankel (D)	29,205
32 - (Part of) Fayette, (part of) Somerset, and (part of) Westmoreland Counties	J. William Lincoln (D)	44,237	1982	John S. Cupp (R)	21,516
33 - Adams, (part of) Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, (part of) Juniata, and Perry Counties	*William J. Moore (R)	59,292	1984	Robert C. Sullivan (D)	27,845
34 - (Part of) Cambria, Cameron, Centre, Clearfield, and (part of) Mifflin Counties	J. Doyle Corman, Jr. (R)	61,560	1982	Robert H. Sebring (D)	28,486
35 - (Part of) Cambria and (part of) Westmoreland Counties	Mark S. Singel (D)	49,326	1984	Robert A. Gleason, Jr. (R)	36,101
36 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	Philip Price, Jr. (R)	38,879	1982	Thomas J. McCormack (D) Richard D. Womack (I) Max Weiner (I)	35,836 5,250 4,511
37 - (Part of) Allegheny County	F. Michael M. Fisher (R)	49,773	1984	Mike Schaefer (D)	48,622
38 - (Part of) Allegheny County	Leonard Bodack (D)	31,073	1982	Jerry Morrone (D) Edward D. Scott (R)	3,224 17,865
39 - (Part of) Westmoreland County	*James R. Kelley (D)	44,966	1984	David L. Robinson (R)	34,930
40 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*Edward M. Early (D)	47,362	1982	Drew Ley (R)	33,767
41 - Armstrong, Clarion, Indiana, and Jefferson Counties	*Patrick J. Stapleton (D)	53,203	1984	Keith R. Bloom (R)	36,524
42 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*Eugene F. Scanlon (D)	36,619	1982	Edward Wisniewski, Jr. (R)	20,322
43 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*James A. Romanelli (D)	55,723	1984	Charles G. Goerick (R)	20,356
44 - (Part of) Allegheny and (part of) Westmoreland Counties	Frank A. Pecora (R)	40,215	1982	Louis P. Vitti (D)	31,634
45 - (Part of) Allegheny and (part of) Westmoreland Counties	*Edward P. Zemprelli (D)	56,924	1984	William R. Booker (R)	20,930
46 - (Part of) Fayette, Greene, and (part of) Washington Counties	J. Barry Stout (D)	51,419	1982	Ted E. Ackmann (R)	22,684
47 - Beaver and (part of) Washington Counties	*James E. Ross (D)	81,082	1984	(No opponent)	
48 - (Part of) Berks, (part of) Lancaster, and (part of) Lebanon Counties	*Clarence F. Manbeck (R)	35,512	1982	Edward L. Arnold (D)	27,128
49 - (Part of) Erie County	Anthony B. Andrezeski (D)	49,418	1984	Jim Ketcham (R)	39,930
50 - (Part of) Crawford, (part of) Erie, and Mercer Counties	Roy Wilt (R)	12,761	1982	Richard Ruhlman (D)	7,983

* Indicates incumbent.

[1] R - Republican; D - Democratic; I - Independent.
[2] Special election on March 31, 1981.
Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 131
VOTE CAST FOR STATE AUDITOR GENERAL AND STATE TREASURER IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	State Auditor General				State Treasurer				
	Republican James M. Knepper, Jr.	Democratic Al Benedict	Consumer Darcy Richardson	Libertarian Brian Sayago	Republican R. Budd Dwyer	Democratic Bob Casey	Socialist Workers Mary M. Dunn	Consumer Thelma Hembright	Libertarian Frank Bubb
Total	1,979,594	2,077,986	48,783	30,109	2,055,199	2,083,126	23,879	43,801	31,573
Adams	12,454	8,598	242	255	12,251	8,969	51	232	233
Allegheny	230,895	310,481	7,046	3,727	231,077	309,276	5,292	7,884	4,049
Armstrong	11,923	14,015	270	196	12,499	13,524	82	267	183
Beaver	25,843	49,634	1,204	775	29,193	46,375	312	1,279	748
Bedford	10,162	5,827	85	100	9,688	6,350	18	114	90
Berks	45,273	50,786	854	770	47,251	49,342	340	835	858
Blair	26,697	17,596	480	418	25,608	18,990	98	423	403
Bradford	12,268	7,082	219	213	12,870	6,721	51	197	204
Bucks	92,005	72,106	1,525	1,550	94,633	69,932	759	1,316	1,705
Butler	24,070	23,803	562	299	26,555	21,315	332	605	324
Cambria	28,604	40,772	650	537	25,348	44,826	165	524	388
Cameron	1,523	1,387	19	24	1,640	1,289	8	21	23
Carbon	8,178	9,254	86	65	7,983	9,470	105	94	71
Centre	21,542	16,047	1,413	581	21,353	16,951	181	1,302	515
Chester	73,540	38,087	1,057	1,186	74,151	37,638	313	1,119	1,236
Clarion	6,955	7,479	150	130	7,841	6,565	36	169	123
Clearfield	13,234	13,254	194	166	13,414	13,244	71	134	163
Clinton	5,784	5,155	155	81	5,618	5,539	47	142	67
Columbia	10,701	11,636	211	172	10,699	11,690	37	209	172
Crawford	13,785	14,243	266	208	22,946	6,746	112	145	114
Cumberland	41,433	20,124	440	371	40,895	20,805	217	391	479
Dauphin	41,748	27,900	453	364	42,607	26,753	307	561	468
Delaware	136,642	92,214	1,620	1,371	137,638	92,782	1,053	1,365	1,684
Elk	5,611	7,409	100	114	5,716	7,521	24	76	89
Erie	28,629	67,714	832	492	54,157	39,073	535	904	611
Fayette	13,784	29,922	305	203	14,861	28,876	372	234	219
Forest	1,067	961	22	21	1,207	847	7	21	12
Franklin	20,927	14,117	292	226	20,291	14,569	77	387	237
Fulton	2,300	1,618	31	20	2,112	1,795	19	46	24
Greene	4,025	9,192	165	143	4,192	9,192	55	156	135
Huntingdon	8,085	4,913	118	135	7,685	5,495	33	148	117
Indiana	14,567	14,875	397	293	14,337	15,556	87	308	235
Jefferson	8,631	7,558	139	143	8,915	7,416	29	87	154
Juniata	3,821	3,041	75	37	3,909	2,990	14	26	30
Lackawanna	33,986	48,375	327	290	35,335	46,597	739	319	235
Lancaster	77,729	33,639	674	816	79,728	31,757	352	733	675
Lawrence	15,589	21,640	419	334	17,026	20,363	126	395	310
Lebanon	21,612	10,940	205	195	21,850	10,774	139	245	185
Lehigh	45,709	39,315	725	697	46,413	38,608	400	828	729
Luzerne	49,950	65,684	762	451	53,199	64,063	1,637	520	504
Lycoming	22,803	16,345	403	269	21,528	15,871	144	349	339
McKean	8,641	5,110	73	90	9,035	4,837	56	65	140
Mercer	18,737	20,711	286	283	27,820	13,345	270	207	264
Mifflin	7,269	4,969	65	47	7,226	5,057	64	115	40
Monroe	10,954	8,863	216	221	11,242	8,926	100	188	225
Montgomery	153,611	91,882	2,918	1,971	154,937	92,343	855	2,277	2,251
Montour	3,133	2,670	52	41	3,078	2,753	19	46	45
Northampton	30,415	35,868	827	681	32,580	34,182	641	564	562
Northumberland	16,157	15,673	436	139	16,226	15,441	243	329	125
Perry	7,841	4,066	112	85	7,688	4,279	39	104	95
Philadelphia	191,765	384,034	12,880	3,974	196,417	382,614	4,506	10,811	4,356
Pike	4,887	2,383	54	74	4,912	2,460	33	45	69
Potter	3,764	2,480	61	67	3,876	2,465	19	51	59
Schuylkill	31,560	30,477	628	580	32,297	29,703	161	593	604
Snyder	7,062	2,878	75	91	7,096	2,896	21	86	73
Somerset	16,802	12,514	187	175	15,242	14,257	51	193	159
Sullivan	1,453	1,317	14	15	1,494	1,280	6	17	16
Susquehanna	8,579	5,095	123	126	8,541	5,293	48	87	123
Tioga	8,816	4,179	145	169	8,621	4,367	33	100	155
Union	6,315	3,171	156	112	6,585	3,006	45	159	104
Venango	10,592	9,118	222	185	12,451	7,517	55	160	157
Warren	8,188	6,270	101	103	9,335	5,199	78	101	104
Washington	28,059	49,969	1,208	793	22,564	40,062	265	803	635
Wayne	7,212	3,862	59	57	7,874	3,488	61	71	43
Westmoreland	51,876	73,474	1,355	648	53,122	72,630	1,052	955	686
Wyoming	5,490	3,259	80	66	5,622	3,150	18	91	64
York	56,332	38,936	508	870	59,899	35,107	354	474	1,059

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 132
VOTE CAST FOR STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	Republican Leroy S. Zimmerman	Democratic Michael A. O'Pake	Libertarian Richard D. Fuerle
Total	2,155,472	2,036,933	36,745
Adams	13,757	7,782	276
Allegheny	248,685	313,461	5,148
Armstrong	12,809	13,603	269
Beaver	29,871	47,331	1,081
Bedford	10,502	5,679	138
Berks	61,796	62,543	680
Blair	27,699	17,704	438
Bradford	13,564	6,121	237
Bucks	96,222	72,771	1,714
Butler	26,458	22,437	390
Cambria	30,147	40,440	647
Cameron	1,828	1,110	31
Carbon	9,173	8,770	67
Centre	23,218	16,493	869
Chester	76,064	38,156	1,276
Clarion	8,233	6,394	168
Clearfield	14,859	12,407	182
Clinton	6,385	4,986	94
Columbia	12,557	10,128	211
Crawford	16,856	11,626	256
Cumberland	45,026	18,429	380
Dauphin	52,353	22,071	334
Delaware	140,134	96,393	1,521
Elk	6,708	6,665	108
Erie	63,824	49,826	774
Fayette	16,443	28,699	206
Forest	1,292	802	18
Franklin	22,895	12,237	311
Fulton	2,283	1,588	40
Greene	4,998	8,600	159
Huntingdon	8,545	4,823	166
Indiana	16,220	14,062	366
Jefferson	9,751	6,690	190
Juniata	4,427	2,648	31
Lackawanna	40,472	47,093	252
Lancaster	80,565	33,115	810
Lawrence	16,768	21,173	371
Lebanon	22,862	10,879	202
Lehigh	46,832	41,283	747
Luzerne	57,068	63,796	486
Lycoming	22,564	15,578	280
McKean	9,391	4,616	98
Mercer	20,614	19,101	485
Mifflin	7,806	4,905	59
Monroe	11,674	8,856	237
Montgomery	161,380	92,614	2,066
Montour	3,413	2,463	46
Northampton	32,524	36,384	636
Northumberland	18,548	14,425	168
Perry	8,564	3,695	118
Philadelphia	221,098	384,499	5,296
Pike	4,980	2,441	72
Potter	4,252	2,088	82
Schuylkill	33,869	29,587	626
Snyder	7,602	2,550	102
Somerset	16,675	12,970	211
Sullivan	1,654	1,158	21
Susquehanna	9,185	4,780	134
Tioga	9,104	4,115	179
Union	7,021	2,804	155
Venango	12,444	7,657	224
Warren	9,422	5,268	131
Washington	30,902	47,658	712
Wayne	7,716	3,830	55
Westmoreland	55,968	72,752	915
Wyoming	6,016	2,787	56
York	60,957	35,838	937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 133
VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE TWENTY-FIVE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1980

District number	Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
	Name and party[1]	Votes received	Name and party[1]	Votes received
1 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	Thomas M. Foglietta (Foglietta)	58,737	Michael Myers (D) Robert R. Burke (R) Geoffrey Steinberg (L) Shaheed Abdul Haqq (C)	52,956 37,893 3,161 2,704
2 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*William H. Gray III (D)	127,106	Garland Dempsey (C) James L. Buckman (Independent Congression)	2,396 2,326
3 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	(Special election on July 21, 1981)			
4 - (Part of) Philadelphia County	*Charles F. Dougherty (R)	127,475	Thomas J. Magrann (D)	73,895
5 - (Part of) Chester, (part of) Delaware, and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*Richard T. Schulze (R)	148,898	Grady G. Brickhouse (D) David F. Hoffman (L)	47,092 2,245
6 - Berks, Schuylkill, and (part of) Northumberland Counties	*Gus Yatron (D)	117,965	George Hulshart (R)	57,844
7 - (Part of) Delaware County	*Bob Edgar (D)	99,381	Dennis J. Rochford (R)	87,643
8 - Bucks and (part of) Montgomery Counties	James K. Coyne (R)	103,585	Peter H. Kostmayer (D) Hans Schroeder (L)	99,522 1,167
9 - Bedford, Blair, (part of) Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, and Snyder Counties	*Bud Shuster (R)	157,241	(No opponent)	
10 - Bradford, Lackawanna, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties	*Joseph M. McDade (R)	149,703	Gene Basalyga (D) Patrick Fallon (L)	43,152 1,464
11 - Carbon, Columbia, Luzerne, Montour, and Sullivan Counties	James L. Nelligan (R)	93,621	Raphael Musto (D)	86,703
12 - Armstrong, Cambria, (part of) Clarion, Indiana, Jefferson, and Somerset Counties	*John P. Murtha (D)	106,750	Charles A. Getty (R)	72,999
13 - (Part of) Montgomery and (part of) Philadelphia Counties	*Lawrence Coughlin (R)	138,212	Pete Slawek (D) Jon Houser (L)	57,746 1,627
14 - (Part of) Allegheny County	William J. Coyne (D)	102,545	Stan Thomas (R) Liz Hughes (C)	44,071 3,008
15 - Lehigh and Northampton Counties	*Don Ritter (R)	99,874	Jeanette Reibman (D) Barbara Karkutt (L)	66,626 1,225
16 - (Part of) Chester, Lancaster, and (part of) Lebanon Counties	*Robert S. Walker (R)	129,765	James A. Woodcock (D)	38,891
17 - Dauphin, Lycoming, Union, (part of) Lebanon, and (part of) Northumberland Counties	*Allen E. Ertel (D)	97,995	Daniel S. Selverling (R)	63,790
18 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*Doug Walgren (D)	127,641	Steven R. Snyder (R)	58,821
19 - Adams, (part of) Cumberland, and York Counties	*Bill Goodling (R)	136,873	Richard P. Noll (D) Daniel R. Davies (L)	41,584 1,545
20 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*Joseph M. Gaydos (D)	122,100	Kathleen M. Meyer (R)	46,313
21 - (Part of) Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	*Don Bailey (D)	112,427	Dirk Matson (R)	51,821
22 - (Part of) Allegheny, Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties	*Austin J. Murphy (D)	118,084	Marilyn C. Ecoff (R) William L. Krayer (L)	50,020 1,664
23 - Cameron, Centre, (part of) Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Elk, Forest, McKean, Potter, Venango, and Warren Counties	*Bill Clinger (R)	122,855	Peter Atigan (D) Douglas M. Mason (C)	41,033 3,158
24 - Crawford, Erie, and Mercer Counties	*Marc L. Marks (R)	86,687	David C. DiCarlo (D) Edward J. Hammer (I)	86,567 1,301
25 - (Part of) Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence Counties	*Eugene V. Atkinson (D)	119,817	Robert Morris (R)	58,768

* Indicates incumbent.

[1] R - Republican; D - Democratic; L - Libertarian; I - Independent; C - Consumer.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 134
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1980

District number	Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
	Name and party+	Votes received	Name and party+	Votes received
1 - Erie County	*Bernard J. Dombrowski (D)	14,486	(No opponent)	
2 - Erie County	*Italo S. Cappabianca (D)	13,718	Robert L. Doutt (R)	4,775
3 - Erie County	Karl Boyes (R)	16,171	Jess Jiuliante (D)	12,267
4 - Erie and Warren Counties	*Harry E. Bowser (R)	17,936	William Ditrich (D)	7,146
			Jerome Lynch (L)	227
5 - Erie and Crawford Counties	Jim Merry (R)	13,262	Thomas D. Fortin (D)	9,385
6 - Crawford County	*Tom Swift (R)	13,234	Julius Russell (D)	7,317
7 - Mercer County	Mike Gruitza (D)	11,676	Neil Gargano (R)	7,894
8 - Mercer County		(Special election on June 23, 1981)		
9 - Lawrence County	*Thomas J. Fee (D)	15,382	John A. Felix (R)	4,799
10 - Lawrence and Mercer Counties	*Ralph D. Pratt (D)	12,116	Dan Vogler (R)	11,349
11 - Butler County	*Joseph A. Steighner (D)	13,884	Clifford R. Logan (R)	8,205
12 - Beaver and Butler Counties	*James M. Burd (R)	14,409	Ronald D. Painter (D)	10,527
13 - Chester and Lancaster Counties	*Earl H. Smith (R)	12,572	Marjorie M. Aamodt (D)	8,055
14 - Beaver County	*Joseph P. Kolter (D)	19,966	(No opponent)	
15 - Beaver County	Nick Colafella (D)	15,764	H. Louis Denneker (R)	9,820
16 - Beaver County	*Charles Laughlin (D)	18,494	John H. Beauford (Peoples Independent)	1,922
17 - Allegheny County	*Thomas J. Murphy (D)	11,986	Sylvia Chapman (R)	3,054
18 - Bucks County	*Edward F. Burns Jr. (R)	18,003	Henry Minissale (D)	7,743
19 - Allegheny County	*K. Leroy Irvis (D)	12,048	(No opponent)	
20 - Allegheny County	*Stephen S. Grabowski (D)	15,642	(No opponent)	
21 - Allegheny County	*Frank J. Pistella (D)	13,094	Edward Rosenstein (R)	6,061
22 - Allegheny County	*Steve Seventy (D)	15,250	(No opponent)	
23 - Allegheny County	*Ivan Itkin (D)	16,165	J. Philip Bromberg (R)	7,141
24 - Allegheny County	Bill Pandleton (D)	13,627	Rasheed Storey (Communist USA)	251
25 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	*Lee C. Taddonio (R)	17,068	Barry J. Rubin (D)	7,606
26 - Allegheny County	*Michael M. Dawida (D)	15,579	(No opponent)	
27 - Allegheny County	Thomas Petrone (D)	12,200	Pat Gordon (R)	4,984
28 - Allegheny County	*George Pott (R)	19,775	Terese S. Piccoli (D)	7,136
29 - Allegheny County	Lori Heiser (R)	14,271	Jane F. Reilly (D)	11,620
30 - Allegheny County	*Richard J. Cessar (R)	17,154	John Krabar (D)	8,156
31 - Allegheny County	*Brian D. Clark (D)	13,600	Alan W. Kennedy (R)	6,931
32 - Allegheny County	*Albert Rasco (R)	12,060	Louis P. Vitti (D)	9,976
33 - Allegheny County	*Roger F. Duffy (D)	11,630	Richard E. Jackson (R)	9,421
34 - Allegheny County	*Ronald R. Cowell (D)	13,646	Daniel P. Zajdel (R)	8,207
35 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	*Tom Michlovic (D)	13,288	Stephen Vasko (R)	4,375
36 - Allegheny County	Robert P. Horgos (D)	13,497	Donald R. Kline (R)	5,825
37 - Allegheny County	*Emil Mrkonic (D)	18,476	(No opponent)	
38 - Allegheny County	Richard D. Olasz (D)	11,984	G. Howard Foster (R)	9,509
39 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	George Miscevich (D)	12,553	Charles J. Lewis (R)	7,583
40 - Allegheny County	Frank J. Duke Marmion, Jr. (R)	17,228	Catherine F. Patterson (D)	11,995
41 - Allegheny County	Robert F. Frazier (R)	14,197	Nello N. Fiore (D)	9,649
42 - Allegheny County	*Terry McVerry (R)	23,729	Larry Mayberry (I)	562
43 - Allegheny County	Dan Fleck (R)	13,027	Donald A. Diebold (D)	10,315
44 - Allegheny County	*Ron Gamble (D)	13,972	Regis G. Tornabene (R)	6,077
45 - Allegheny County	*Fred A. Trello (D)	15,721	(No opponent)	
46 - Beaver and Washington Counties	*Victor J. Lescovitz (D)	15,086	Robert B. Goodall (R)	8,981
47 - Washington County	*Roger R. Fischer (R)	16,023	Joe Shook (D)	6,579
48 - Washington County	*David W. Sweet (D)	15,938	John A. Turner (R)	9,807
49 - Washington County	*A. J. Demedio (D)	15,892	Lyn E. Brna (R)	5,677
50 - Fayette and Greene Counties	*Bill Deweese (D)	19,726	(No opponent)	
51 - Fayette County	*Fred Taylor (D)	16,954	Loise R. White (L)	750
52 - Fayette County	*Harry Y. Cochran (D)	15,313	(No opponent)	
53 - Montgomery County	Bert C. Daikeler (R)	17,287	Joseph R. Caltabiano (D)	8,178
54 - Armstrong, Butler, and Westmoreland Counties	Terry E. Van Horne (D)	13,715	Michael N. Leard (R)	4,984
55 - Westmoreland County	*Joseph A. Petrarca (D)	13,462	(No opponent)	
56 - Westmoreland County	*Allen G. Kukovich (D)	11,293	Lenny Santimyer (R)	10,478
57 - Westmoreland County	*Amos K. Hutchinson (D)	12,161	James L. Klugh (R)	10,561
58 - Westmoreland County	*James J. Manderino (D)	12,175	Louis M. Sabers (R)	6,661
59 - Westmoreland and Fayette Counties	*Jess Stairs (R)	16,579	Jim Brown (D)	5,475
60 - Armstrong County	*Henry Livengood (D)	14,599	Carl W. Toland (R)	6,506
61 - Montgomery County	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R)	15,159	Greg A. Young (D)	7,275
62 - Indiana County	*Paul Wass (R)	11,783	Jay Rubin (D)	11,667
63 - Armstrong, Clarion, Jefferson, and Venango Counties	*David R. Wright (D)	13,901	John F. Gammon (R)	7,875
64 - Butler and Venango Counties	*Joseph Levi II (R)	18,257	(No opponent)	
65 - Forest, Venango, and Warren Counties	*John E. Peterson (R)	16,123	(No opponent)	
66 - Indiana and Jefferson Counties	*L. Eugene Smith (R)	14,046	Caesar T. Maruca (D)	6,216
67 - Cameron and McKean Counties	*William D. Mackowski (R)	12,616	William S. Brandow (D)	4,201
68 - McKean, Potter, and Tioga Counties	*Warren H. Spencer (R)	19,987	(No opponent)	
69 - Somerset County	William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	11,470	William H. Ringler (R)	11,202
70 - Cambria and Somerset Counties	*William Telek (R)	13,043	Edmond P. Jacoby (D)	10,981
71 - Cambria County	John N. Wozniak (D)	11,147	Rita Clark (R)	9,249
72 - Cambria and Westmoreland Counties	*William J. Stewart (D)	12,715	David J. Kaltenbaugh (R)	8,906
73 - Cambria County	Edward J. Haluska (D)	10,103	William C. Bland (R)	7,313
			Demetrius J. Strittmatter (D)	2,931

No. 134
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 4, 1980 -- CONTINUED

District number	Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
	Name and party+	Votes received	Name and party+	Votes received
74 - Centre and Clearfield Counties	*Camille George (D)	14,971	John E. Boob (R)	7,366
75 - Clearfield and Elk Counties	Bill Wachob (D)	20,111	(No opponent)	
76 - Centre and Clinton Counties	*Russell P. Letterman (D)	11,282	Michael P. Krehel (R)	6,980
77 - Centre County	*Gregg L. Cunningham (R)	13,863	Michael G. Day (Elect Day Committee)	8,275
			Robert C. Brazill (D)	3,536
78 - Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties	*Clarence E. Dietz (R)	15,062	Arthur Pepe (D)	7,468
79 - Blair County	*Richard A. Geist (R)	11,478	James J. Myers (D)	6,840
80 - Blair County	*Edwin G. Johnson (R)	13,577	Michael E. Cassidy (D)	7,940
81 - Blair, Centre, and Huntingdon Counties	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)	19,020	(No opponent)	
82 - Centre and Mifflin Counties	*Walter F. Deverter (R)	10,846	David W. Molek (D)	7,852
83 - Lycoming County	*Anthony J. Cimini (R)	12,367	Gloria S. Sackman-Reed (D)	5,113
84 - Lycoming and Northumberland Counties	*Joseph V. Grieco (R)	14,328	David C. Raker (D)	8,619
85 - Snyder and Union Counties	John Showers (D)	11,122	Reno H. Thomas (R)	9,620
86 - Cumberland, Juniata, and Perry Counties	*Fred C. Moye (R)	23,140	(No opponent)	
87 - Cumberland County	*Hal Mowery (R)	18,001	Richard J. Sandler (D)	7,081
			David J. Leach (C)	514
88 - Cumberland County	John Kennedy (R)	15,194	David S. Miller (D)	8,161
89 - Cumberland and Franklin Counties	*B. Harry Bittle (R)	19,530	(No opponent)	
90 - Franklin and Fulton Counties	*Terry Punt (R)	13,772	James C. Zeger (D)	5,998
91 - Adams and York Counties	*Kenneth J. Cole (D)	11,189	Donald R. Moul (R)	10,870
			Thomas F. Knight II (I)	917
92 - Cumberland and York Counties	Bruce Smith (R)	13,834	Harry B. Clark (D)	8,679
93 - York County	*A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R)	18,012	Eugene V. Fuhrman (D)	6,836
94 - York County	*John H. Anderson (R)	15,593	Mary E. Boll (D)	6,942
95 - York County	*Stanford I. Lehr (R)	8,164	John R. Miller (D)	4,962
			Wade D. Lehman (L)	286
96 - Lancaster County	*Marvin E. Miller, Jr. (R)	9,428	William J. B. Miller II (D)	5,455
97 - Lancaster County	*June N. Honaman (R)	21,424	James A. Dommel (D)	6,055
98 - Lancaster County	*Kenneth E. Brandt (R)	16,029	(No opponent)	
99 - Lancaster County	*Noah W. Wenger (R)	14,889	(No opponent)	
100 - Lancaster County	*Gibson E. Armstrong (R)	18,420	(No opponent)	
101 - Lebanon County	George W. Jackson (R)	11,903	Charles D. Amuso (D)	7,777
102 - Berks, Lancaster, and Lebanon Counties	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann (R)	16,778	(No opponent)	
103 - Dauphin County	Pete Wambach, Jr. (D)	5,589	Joseph A. Klein (R)	4,430
			Wendell V. Banks (I)	475
104 - Dauphin County	*Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)	14,682	Joel Weisberg (D)	6,329
105 - Dauphin and Lebanon Counties	*Joseph C. Manmiller (R)	23,196	(No opponent)	
106 - Dauphin County	*Rudy Dininni (R)	19,806	(No opponent)	
107 - Northumberland and Schuylkill Counties	Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)	13,497	Kenneth Wiest (R)	9,179
			Stephen M. Koschoff (I)	333
108 - Montour and Northumberland Counties	*Merle H. Phillips (R)	12,696	John Kreitzer (D)	5,927
109 - Columbia and Montour Counties	*Ted Stuban (D)	14,307	James L. Harner (R)	10,067
110 - Bradford County	*Roger A. Madigan (R)	17,350	(No opponent)	
111 - Sullivan, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties	*Carmel Sirianni (R)	19,050	John P. McCarthy (D)	6,362
112 - Lackawanna County	*Fred Belardi (R)	11,472	Joel A. Fink (D)	8,019
113 - Lackawanna County	Gaynor Cawley (D)	17,862	(No opponent)	
114 - Lackawanna and Susquehanna Counties	*Frank A. Serafini (R)	16,408	David L. Krantz (D)	8,692
115 - Lackawanna County	*Joseph G. Wargo (D)	13,867	Al Fazio (R)	12,519
116 - Luzerne County	Correale F. Stevens (R)	10,587	Ron Gatski (D)	9,256
			Robert J. Nemeth (Working Independent)	542
117 - Luzerne County	*George C. Hasay (R)	15,772	Albert M. Schlosser (B)	7,350
118 - Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe Counties	Thomas M. Tigue (D)	18,011	James Tighe (R)	9,146
119 - Luzerne County	*Fred J. Shupnik (D)	12,143	Theodore R. Warkomski (R)	10,036
120 - Luzerne County	*Franklin Costlett (R)	14,953	John Pitcavage (D)	7,604
121 - Luzerne County	Kevin Blaum (D)	13,326	Jay Obeid (R)	5,345
122 - Carbon and Luzerne Counties	*Thomas J. McCall (D)	12,658	Mortimer L. Smedley, Jr. (R)	8,179
123 - Schuylkill County	Edward J. Lucyk (D)	13,750	Sam Schutawie (R)	11,077
124 - Lehigh and Schuylkill Counties	*William K. Klingaman, Sr. (R)	17,331	Paul Andruzzi (D)	5,684
125 - Schuylkill County	*William D. Hutchinson (R)	14,558	Joe Lenick (D)	7,156
126 - Berks County	*Harold L. Brown (D)	14,177	Ralph K. Brown (R)	5,871
127 - Berks County	*Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)	11,118	(No opponent)	
128 - Berks County	*James J. Gallen (R)	15,850	Ronald L. Stouffer (D)	9,401
129 - Berks County	*John S. Davies (R)	16,335	Albert B. Keiser (D)	7,107
130 - Berks County	*Lester K. Fryer (D)	9,268	Lawrence D. Werst (R)	9,053
131 - Lehigh County	*James P. Ritter (D)	11,012	George Restum (R)	6,175
132 - Lehigh County	*Kurt D. Zwikl (D)	17,449	(No opponent)	
133 - Lehigh County	*George J. Kanuck, Jr. (R)	13,128	Owen W. Eberhart, Jr. (D)	7,556
134 - Lehigh County	Donald W. Snyder (R)	15,667	Janet B. Keim (D)	11,285
135 - Northampton County	William C. Rybak (D)	10,066	James A. Fowler (R)	8,687
136 - Northampton County	*Edmund J. Sieminski (R)	8,800	Robert Freeman (D)	7,769
			Courtenay Hough (L)	125

No. 134
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 4, 1980 -- CONTINUED

District number	Winning candidates		Losing candidates	
	Name and party[1]	Votes received	Name and party[1]	Votes received
137 - Northampton County	*Leonard Q. Gruppo (R)	13,681	John Daniels (D)	9,764
138 - Monroe and Northampton Counties	*Russell Kowalyshyn (D)	11,962	Roger B. Frey (R)	9,810
139 - Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties	*William W. Foster (R)	15,731	Jerry Birmelin (D)	9,772
140 - Bucks County	John F. Cordisco (D)	10,665	Barry Ballow (R)	9,082
141 - Bucks County	*James J. A. Gallagher (D)	9,461	Jean R. Broskley (R)	6,462
142 - Bucks County	*James L. Wright, Jr. (R)	15,876	Erik P. Axelson (D)	8,308
143 - Bucks County	Jim Greenwood (R)	18,662	Margaret H. George (D)	18,023
144 - Bucks County	*Benj H. Wilson (R)	16,641	R. Elliott Toll (D)	6,546
145 - Bucks County	Paul I. Clymer (R)	11,736	Blake H. Eisenhart (D)	10,815
146 - Montgomery County	Robert D. Reber, Jr. (R)	10,110	Jack F. Wolf (D)	9,005
147 - Montgomery County	*Marilyn S. Lewis (R)	14,519	Phyllis J. Zitzer (D)	7,066
148 - Montgomery County	*Lois S. Haggarty (R)	15,847	Beverly C. Schiffrin (D)	9,102
149 - Montgomery County	*Richard A. McClatchy, Jr.	16,780	Irv C. Jaffe (D)	7,427
			Gerald M. Senker (L)	278
150 - Montgomery County	*Joseph Lashinger, Jr. (R)	14,595	Michael J. Barone (D)	5,842
151 - Montgomery County	George E. Saurman (R)	16,954	Colleen S. Alexander (D)	8,715
152 - Bucks and Montgomery Counties	*Roy W. Cornell (R)	17,652	Ted I. Fisher (D)	6,854
			Patrick Ryan (L)	374
153 - Montgomery County	*Joseph M. Hoeffel (D)	14,483	Theodore H. Swan, Jr. (R)	12,348
154 - Montgomery County	*Charles F. Mahill, Jr. (R)	16,354	Paul N. Minkoff (D)	9,554
155 - Chester County	Samuel W. Morris (D)	11,933	Raymond E. Lynch (R)	11,154
156 - Chester County	*Elinor Z. Taylor (R)	18,641	Martin A. Watkins (D)	7,425
			James B. Durkin	232
157 - Chester County	*Peter R. Vroon (R)	16,989	John Lord (D)	6,041
158 - Chester County	*Joseph R. Pitts (R)	19,731	Thomas W. Tropia (D)	6,739
159 - Delaware County	*Arthur F. Earley (R)	7,365	Leroy A. Frattarola (D)	6,751
160 - Delaware County	*Kathrynann Durham (R)	12,981	Ralph A. Garzia (D)	10,781
161 - Delaware County	*Thomas Gannon (R)	13,692	Nancy M. Collins (D)	9,673
162 - Delaware County	*Gerald J. Spitz (R)	12,969	Kathryn Lewis (D)	7,360
163 - Delaware County	*Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)	13,646	Joseph T. Doyle (D)	11,140
164 - Delaware County	*Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R)	14,725	Gerry Pappas (D)	7,967
165 - Delaware County	*Mary Ann Arty (R)	17,645	Frani Battista (D)	9,182
166 - Delaware County	*Stephen F. Freind (R)	19,672	Thomas Beckett (D)	7,407
167 - Delaware County	*John Alden (R)	18,323	Nancy Lipsett (D)	8,038
168 - Delaware County	*Matthew J. Ryan (R)	20,701	Robert L. Felker (D)	6,870
169 - Philadelphia County	John J. Swaim (D)	12,471	Stanley E. Boc (R)	10,495
170 - Philadelphia County	*Frank A. Salvatore (R)	18,127	Louis J. Farinella (D)	7,795
171 - Philadelphia County	*Roland Greenfield (D)	13,453	John P. McDermott (R)	13,214
172 - Philadelphia County	*John M. Perzel (R)	15,057	Dale P. Kennedy (D)	9,817
173 - Philadelphia County	Frances Weston(R)	12,546	Michael J. McAllister (D)	9,808
174 - Philadelphia County	*Max Pievsky (D)	15,094	Robert Rothstein (R)	9,472
175 - Philadelphia County	*Robert A. Borski, Jr. (D)	12,699	John G. Agnew (R)	6,259
176 - Philadelphia County	Christopher R. Wogan (R)	13,691	Joan O'Donnell (D)	10,246
177 - Philadelphia County	*Gerald F. McMonagle (D)	11,851	Charles Keeler (R)	7,207
178 - Philadelphia County	*James M. McIntyre (D)	8,261	Al Rubin (R)	6,561
179 - Philadelphia County	*William W. Rieger (D)	8,812	Dorothy Crocker (R)	2,435
180 - Philadelphia County	*Clifford Gray, Jr. (D)	8,510	Richard Milovcich (R)	4,045
181 - Philadelphia County	Alphonso Deal (D)	9,658	Charles A. Crawford (R)	548
182 - Philadelphia County	*Samuel Rappaport (D)	12,081	Irvin Tarlow (R)	3,852
183 - Philadelphia County	*Nicholas J. Matale (D)	9,596	Frank Dicicco (R)	7,454
184 - Philadelphia County	*Leland M. Beloff (D)	9,010	Victor J. Marrella (R)	8,318
185 - Delaware and Philadelphia Counties	*Robert C. Donatucci (D)	9,957	Joseph J. Curreri (R)	6,834
186 - Philadelphia County	Edward A. Wiggins (D)	10,217	Charles Reeves (R)	2,592
			Kenneth L. Anderson (People)	1,179
187 - Philadelphia County	*Norman S. Berson (D)	11,885	Lawrence J. Tabas (R)	6,287
			Tim McDermott (L)	724
188 - Philadelphia County	James D. Williams (D)	11,027	Lloyd M. Carpenter (R)	1,552
189 - Philadelphia County	*Martin P. Mullen (D)	9,004	Patricia M. Hardy (R)	5,447
190 - Philadelphia County	*James D. Barber (D)	10,881	Geraldine S. Thomas (R)	1,454
191 - Philadelphia County	*Hardy Williams (D)	14,894	William H. Smallwood (R)	1,378
192 - Philadelphia County	*Nicholas A. Pucciarelli (D)	11,733	William D. King (R)	4,401
193 - York County	*Donald W. Dorr (R)	14,407	Al Smith (D)	6,593
194 - Philadelphia County	*Stephen E. Levin (D)	12,416	Theodore W. Wing II (R)	4,327
195 - Philadelphia County	*Frank L. Oliver (D)	9,727	James A. Dougherty (R)	4,797
196 - Philadelphia County	*Ruth B. Harper (D)	12,091	Bailey Dean, Jr. (R)	817
			B. J. Randleman (Friends of Randleman)	280
197 - Philadelphia County	Junius M. Emerson (D)	8,600	Andrew J. Carn (North Philadelphia Poli.)	3,370
			Leonard Travis (R)	714
198 - Philadelphia County	*Robert W. O'Donnell (D)	9,781	Mattie F. Stephens (R)	3,942
			John Brikhouse (C)	755
199 - Philadelphia County	*M. Joseph Rocks (R)	17,471	Craig E. Hammes, Jr. (D)	4,356
200 - Philadelphia County	*John F. White, Jr. (D)	17,420	Calvin R. Tucker (R)	3,076
201 - Philadelphia County	*David P. Richardson, Jr. (D)	13,675	John S. Stiver (R)	1,826
202 - Philadelphia County	*Mark B. Cohen (D)	18,561	Thomas E. Esler (Independent Legislator)	538
203 - Philadelphia County	Dwight Evans (D)	13,457	Martin Nock (R)	5,896

* Indicates incumbent.

[1] R - Republican; D - Democratic, I - Independent; C - Consumer.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

No. 135
COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		2,570	52	967	1,551
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	[1]1	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	1	30	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	56	1	22	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	[2]9	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	2	14	32
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	64	6	37	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

- Represents zero.

[1] Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
[2] Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 136
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ORGANIZED EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER 1977

	Employees, by function								
	All functions	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Hospitals	Police protection	Local fire protection	Sanitation other than sewage	All other functions
Full-time employees	451,887	200,115	29,332	29,438	31,770	28,215	6,805	6,683	119,529
State government	127,555	17,939	18,265	13,096	29,023	4,794	-	-	44,438
Local government	324,332	182,176	11,067	16,342	2,747	23,421	6,805	6,683	75,091
Counties	44,658	-	1,245	13,862	2,747	1,496	82	128	25,098
Municipalities	66,540	-	5,810	2,477	-	17,800	6,598	5,964	27,891
Townships	11,554	-	3,658	3	-	4,125	117	479	3,172
Special districts	19,404	-	354	-	-	-	8	112	18,930
School districts	182,176	182,176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full-time organized employees	289,913	146,226	17,705	13,827	22,471	22,073	5,919	5,494	56,198
State government	77,714	9,673	12,924	8,224	20,645	4,153	-	-	22,095
Local government	212,199	136,553	4,781	5,603	1,826	17,920	5,919	5,494	34,103
Counties	14,836	-	715	5,001	1,826	375	7	-	6,912
Municipalities	43,529	-	2,952	602	-	15,338	5,846	5,123	13,668
Townships	4,476	-	1,106	-	-	2,207	60	337	766
Special districts	12,805	-	8	-	-	-	6	34	12,757
School districts	136,553	136,553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of full-time employees organized	64.2	73.1	60.4	47.0	70.7	78.2	87.0	82.2	47.0
State government	60.9	53.9	70.8	62.8	71.1	86.6	-	-	49.7
Local government	65.4	75.0	43.2	34.3	66.5	76.5	87.0	82.2	45.4
Counties	33.2	-	57.4	36.1	66.5	25.1	8.5	-	27.5
Municipalities	65.4	-	50.8	24.3	-	86.2	88.6	85.9	49.0
Townships	38.7	-	30.2	-	-	53.5	51.3	70.4	24.1
Special districts	66.0	-	2.3	-	-	-	75.0	30.4	67.4
School districts	75.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Governments, Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments, No. 3 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77(3)-3.

No. 137
COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, BY FUNCTION AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: OCTOBER 1977

County	Number of employees			Employment, by selected function[1]			
	Total	Full-time only	October payroll (thousands)	Total	Highways	Public welfare	Hospitals and health	Police and fire protection
Adams	180	169	$ 119	171	-	92	-	9
Allegheny[2]	9,139	8,834	7,816	8,987	659	664	3,281	439
Armstrong[2]	288	284	226	285	-	100	-	27
Beaver[2]	637	528	513	580	9	62	1	80
Bedford	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Berks	1,551	1,443	989	1,470	10	753	7	27
Blair	557	539	372	549	63	299	-	15
Bradford	298	269	176	287	8	198	-	4
Bucks	1,827	1,655	1,450	1,751	30	372	75	48
Butler	746	676	446	705	5	312	-	26
Cambria	960	907	646	946	24	540	14	29
Cameron[2]	33	26	16	29	1	3	-	4
Carbon	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Centre	485	308	279	367	-	214	19	5
Chester	1,392	1,168	1,129	1,266	9	392	72	77
Clarion	134	132	76	132	-	13	-	9
Clearfield	129	116	81	119	-	9	-	10
Clinton	214	181	128	193	-	-	-	18
Columbia	166	143	107	157	-	43	-	6
Crawford	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cumberland	849	669	533	731	1	412	15	13
Dauphin	1,328	1,088	1,011	1,132	3	561	9	35
Delaware	3,672	3,518	2,839	3,549	20	1,098	-	100
Elk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Erie	712	673	635	688	-	99	60	24
Fayette	672	468	305	512	21	130	-	15
Forest	70	37	30	53	-	4	1	6
Franklin	364	288	233	331	4	156	3	13
Fulton	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Greene	289	264	150	276	10	115	1	8
Huntingdon	158	139	95	151	8	27	3	3
Indiana	280	246	184	259	-	148	-	7
Jefferson	241	208	121	227	-	146	-	6
Juniata	68	65	38	[illegible]	-	8	-	16
Lackawanna	889	889	606	[illegible]	34	476	-	13
Lancaster	2,154	2,031	1,307	82	87	534	14	62
Lawrence[2]	325	309	207	15	-	104	-	11
Lebanon	849	696	497	754	-	499	-	23
Lehigh	2,097	1,941	1,486	2,046	20	809	550	-
Luzerne	1,835	1,835	1,273	1,835	128	684	11	63
Lycoming	534	483	438	503	9	180	-	8
McKean	239	207	148	218	-	134	-	13
Mercer	446	443	373	443	3	241	5	3
Mifflin	95	86	72	88	-	-	-	5
Monroe[2]	259	216	147	234	-	17	1	13
Montgomery	3,014	2,635	2,220	2,721	23	599	-	66
Montour	77	61	46	68	-	8	-	4
Northampton	1,903	818	1,071	1,287	4	470	135	356
Northumberland	626	462	327	489	16	293	-	10
Perry	99	92	62	93	-	-	-	6
Pike	86	74	42	78	-	6	-	4
Potter	75	61	42	66	-	6	-	3
Schuylkill	913	760	619	870	-	492	-	11
Snyder	57	57	44	57	-	6	-	14
Somerset	281	235	245	273	-	134	-	13
Sullivan	95	47	32	55	-	4	-	3
Susquehanna	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tioga	124	116	87	122	-	11	-	5
Union	138	110	68	117	-	5	-	12
Venango[2]	279	226	157	253	3	117	-	6
Warren	128	105	83	113	-	18	-	11
Washington	636	618	445	622	9	219	-	14
Wayne[2]	156	113	80	131	1	25	-	7
Westmoreland	1,637	1,396	1,300	1,538	24	716	-	65
Wyoming	82	55	43	68	-	15	-	3
York	1,611	1,260	965	1,414	8	429	-	41

No. 137
COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, BY FUNCTION AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: OCTOBER 1977 -- CONTINUED

County	Employment, by selected function[1]					
	Parks, recreation and natural resources	Correction	Libraries	Financial administration	General control	Other and unallocable
Adams	-	10	-	16	34	10
Allegheny[2]	515	570	-	432	1,889	538
Armstrong[2]	-	-	1	16	86	55
Beaver[2]	24	59	8	74	155	108
Bedford	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Berks	50	119	1	131	191	181
Blair	-	41	-	25	89	17
Bradford	3	20	-	14	29	11
Bucks	48	137	-	89	492	460
Butler	19	37	-	42	95	169
Cambria	25	75	-	54	159	26
Cameron[2]	3	-	-	-	12	3
Carbon	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Centre	4	22	-	24	71	8
Chester	40	165	63	66	257	125
Clarion	-	7	1	11	89	2
Clearfield	-	23	-	20	43	14
Clinton	19	14	-	20	40	82
Columbia	9	26	-	11	44	18
Crawford	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cumberland	-	64	-	37	62	127
Dauphin	9	95	-	80	210	130
Delaware	34	309	-	136	517	1,335
Elk	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Erie	5	139	-	87	158	116
Fayette	3	45	-	48	107	143
Forest	-	1	-	21	19	1
Franklin	-	42	-	16	72	25
Fulton	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Greene	18	13	-	21	47	43
Huntingdon	-	17	-	8	27	58
Indiana	9	17	-	18	47	13
Jefferson	3	10	-	19	34	8
Juniata	-	-	-	4	22	15
Lackawanna	10	59	-	86	156	55
Lancaster	79	172	-	168	164	802
Lawrence[2]	-	34	-	40	88	38
Lebanon	5	50	1	30	80	66
Lehigh	53	157	2	155	264	36
Luzerne	37	100	1	168	538	105
Lycoming	-	18	-	28	51	209
McKean	-	4	-	8	54	5
Mercer	2	57	-	27	58	47
Mifflin	-	9	-	11	25	38
Monroe[2]	17	26	3	53	67	37
Montgomery	42	207	-	159	559	1,066
Montour	-	9	-	7	20	20
Northampton	1	109	-	52	115	45
Northumberland	6	37	-	46	66	15
Perry	-	-	-	7	16	64
Pike	-	8	-	18	27	15
Potter	3	10	-	14	15	15
Schuylkill	15	60	-	102	145	45
Snyder	-	-	-	17	20	-
Somerset	4	11	-	15	63	33
Sullivan	1	-	-	5	7	35
Susquehanna	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tioga	4	46	-	8	29	19
Union	-	-	-	12	35	53
Venango[2]	8	10	-	16	46	47
Warren	-	20	-	19	25	20
Washington	30	27	1	64	145	113
Wayne[2]	-	15	-	32	25	26
Westmoreland	25	89	-	147	205	267
Wyoming	-	11	-	17	13	9
York	9	82	-	44	138	663

- Represents zero.

NA Not available.

[1] Full-time equivalent employment.
[2] Data are for October 1976.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Governments, Employment of Major Local Governments, No. 1 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77(3)-1.

No. 138
LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, BY FUNCTION AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: OCTOBER 1977

County	Number of employees		October payroll (thousands)	Employment, by selected function[1]								
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Education services	Social services and income maintenance	Highways	Public safety	Environment and housing	Government administration	Local utilities	Other and unallocable
Total	407,173	324,332	$377,960	346,559	196,682	23,414	11,367	32,511	21,916	23,411	14,883	22,375
Adams	1,783	1,304	1,314	1,457	1,111	92	44	53	14	78	7	58
Allegheny	55,956	45,445	53,496	48,171	24,637	3,950	2,121	5,024	3,393	3,400	3,536	2,110
Armstrong	2,518	1,851	1,922	2,071	1,530	100	77	79	56	149	9	71
Beaver	6,888	4,744	5,460	5,284	3,489	69	242	373	374	376	147	214
Bedford	1,402	1,121	1,219	1,189	878	78	30	27	14	90	12	60
Berks	10,488	8,199	9,233	8,756	5,537	771	217	524	421	528	238	520
Blair	4,292	3,543	3,311	3,727	2,289	306	187	275	121	187	149	213
Bradford	2,187	1,726	1,714	1,845	1,355	198	58	60	33	81	10	50
Bucks	15,698	11,922	14,550	12,969	9,270	451	616	748	288	740	108	748
Butler	4,300	3,207	3,316	3,498	2,327	312	109	177	81	241	8	243
Cambria	5,269	4,175	4,005	4,405	2,655	562	202	246	223	321	37	159
Cameron	217	173	167	184	132	3	9	6	7	23	-	4
Carbon	1,735	1,134	1,206	1,280	746	149	53	62	32	149	36	53
Centre	2,998	2,008	2,012	2,246	1,513	234	67	109	58	165	46	54
Chester	8,620	6,894	8,103	7,436	5,195	469	219	424	180	494	57	398
Clarion	1,377	1,053	995	1,127	876	13	33	38	10	132	3	22
Clearfield	2,328	1,845	1,858	1,947	1,547	9	63	78	28	122	46	54
Clinton	1,336	842	847	995	642	1	27	46	55	92	20	112
Columbia	1,870	1,410	1,314	1,521	1,109	44	47	63	95	100	9	54
Crawford	2,535	1,936	1,858	2,057	1,387	173	71	94	59	167	24	82
Cumberland	5,868	4,330	4,575	4,756	3,307	447	132	206	159	206	23	276
Dauphin	8,713	6,821	7,008	7,284	4,345	575	185	529	629	488	205	328
Delaware	17,935	14,653	15,626	15,517	8,698	1,146	376	1,190	1,032	956	125	1,994
Elk	1,074	783	736	853	494	67	66	49	20	82	23	52
Erie	8,422	7,022	7,051	7,447	4,776	159	255	639	366	478	284	490
Fayette	4,357	3,505	3,296	3,728	2,567	138	187	205	132	240	52	207
Forest	209	136	123	156	93	5	3	9	-	42	-	4
Franklin	3,244	2,396	2,390	2,687	1,874	161	101	119	62	152	70	148
Fulton	381	300	282	319	246	21	4	7	2	23	-	16
Greene	1,311	1,062	937	1,130	713	116	51	32	24	89	41	64
Huntingdon	1,217	876	850	956	704	30	24	26	34	63	9	66
Indiana	2,220	1,831	1,767	1,931	1,455	148	51	67	26	106	9	69
Jefferson	1,372	1,088	954	1,154	734	146	51	48	22	93	24	36
Juniata	510	312	321	356	257	8	5	21	2	42	4	17
Lackawanna	6,466	5,348	4,841	5,652	3,308	483	145	633	381	354	95	253
Lancaster	11,138	8,549	8,720	9,161	5,499	560	343	554	398	511	204	1,092
Lawrence	3,408	2,534	2,702	2,736	1,699	109	134	210	181	208	81	114
Lebanon	3,634	2,833	2,744	3,081	1,916	508	79	145	118	198	26	91
Lehigh	9,011	7,250	7,639	7,804	4,082	1,368	250	527	360	620	233	364
Luzerne	10,060	8,178	8,023	8,634	4,638	712	514	754	538	906	159	413
Lycoming	4,484	3,394	3,514	3,657	2,584	181	87	187	142	154	80	242
McKean	1,961	1,521	1,441	1,646	1,060	134	85	90	118	103	21	35
Mercer	4,365	3,241	3,400	3,527	2,424	247	132	248	108	178	47	143
Mifflin	1,286	1,019	977	1,074	782	-	37	53	48	75	27	52
Monroe	1,831	1,388	1,410	1,496	1,039	19	62	80	37	160	13	86
Montgomery	20,850	15,813	19,400	16,990	11,068	619	502	1,215	826	1,044	121	1,595
Montour	514	335	358	386	257	8	12	18	17	39	7	28
Northampton	9,475	6,228	6,937	7,188	4,054	628	231	955	424	396	154	346
Northumberland	3,559	2,216	2,247	2,481	1,552	294	142	135	105	164	12	77
Perry	953	743	716	795	597	-	26	19	20	49	11	73
Philadelphia	79,293	70,504	105,960	73,485	27,360	4,085	1,208	13,057	8,943	5,023	7,629	6,180
Pike	364	259	261	282	154	6	14	17	2	55	5	29
Potter	597	398	392	439	324	6	14	18	3	44	-	30
Schuylkill	4,560	3,334	3,254	3,653	2,076	494	132	204	141	350	112	144
Snyder	843	583	581	631	501	6	18	33	7	59	3	4
Somerset	2,432	1,790	1,831	1,944	1,341	134	102	82	31	134	55	65
Sullivan	296	174	164	194	122	4	3	6	36	20	-	3
Susquehanna	1,340	962	927	1,037	785	66	18	23	4	83	1	57
Tioga	1,291	944	993	1,029	769	11	35	33	27	68	12	74
Union	896	625	611	683	463	5	30	31	29	67	4	54
Venango	2,375	1,806	1,800	1,985	1,391	116	72	115	43	122	37	67
Warren	1,272	953	1,050	1,053	740	18	53	89	31	71	2	49
Washington	6,437	5,003	4,861	5,322	3,803	220	240	300	189	367	58	145
Wayne	1,057	793	757	869	610	25	32	40	15	96	-	51
Westmoreland	10,730	8,474	8,967	9,068	5,851	739	420	458	278	601	244	477
Wyoming	706	497	531	561	427	15	19	16	10	51	-	23
York	9,069	6,996	7,219	7,577	4,918	441	193	513	254	346	59	853

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Full-time equivalent employment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Governments, Compendium of Public Employment, No. 2 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77 (3)-2 which is published every five years.

No. 139
LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER 1979

Item	County				
	Berks	Dauphin	Erie	Lancaster	York
Population, 1977 (estimated)	304,064	223,669	273,833	347,914	289,703
Employment					
Total employees	10,753	8,550	8,521	10,595	8,724
Full-time employees	8,455	6,959	6,862	8,141	6,753
Part-time employees	2,298	1,591	1,659	2,454	1,971
Full-time equivalent employment, total	8,964	7,369	7,292	8,790	7,325
Education services					
Local schools and higher education	5,526	4,267	4,619	5,509	4,950
Libraries	36	3	-	-	12
Social services and income maintenance					
Public welfare	826	693	95	558	558
Health	15	23	73	46	9
Transportation					
Highways	212	162	277	244	199
Air transportation	76	-	17	-	-
Public safety					
Police protection	443	545	393	435	372
Fire protection	115	94	227	138	126
Correction	120	138	143	135	95
Environment and housing					
Natural resources	-	3	-	-	8
Parks and recreation	99	185	90	121	52
Housing and urban renewal	111	199	78	299	92
Sewerage	139	102	112	164	113
Sanitation other than sewerage	45	173	82	38	38
Governmental administration					
Financial administration	215	111	189	220	105
General control	331	309	294	277	402
Local utilities, total	286	180	283	174	57
Water supply	138	43	150	101	18
Electric power	6	7	4	14	7
Transit	142	130	129	59	42
Other and unallocable	369	182	320	432	127
October payrolls (thousand of dollars)					
Total payroll amount	$9,882	$7,762	$8,039	$9,667	$7,991
For full-time employees	9,383	7,363	7,614	9,049	7,510
For part-time employees	499	399	425	618	481
By function:					
Education services					
Local schools and higher education	6,574	4,918	5,457	6,648	5,890
Libraries	36	3	2	-	6
Social services and income maintenance					
Public welfare	560	524	111	431	373
Health	15	25	77	33	7
Transportation					
Highways	212	139	260	293	197
Air transportation	69	-	17	-	-
Public safety					
Police protection	578	574	414	499	448
Fire protection	174	112	212	172	165
Correction	114	135	158	145	75
Environment and housing					
Natural resources	-	3	-	-	5
Parks and recreation	93	131	95	97	43
Housing and urban renewal	117	150	80	159	83
Sewerage	159	112	97	184	122
Sanitation other than sewerage	55	149	54	35	31
Governmental administration					
Financial administration	202	97	169	181	76
General control	297	289	291	273	320
Local utilities, total	362	239	282	194	59
Water supply	160	44	117	101	22
Electric power	7	10	4	19	8
Transit	195	185	160	73	28
Other and unallocable	267	162	261	324	92

Note: Data are estimates subject to sampling variation; standard errors for total employment are calculated to be less than 2.5 percent for each of these county areas. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Local Government Employment in Selected Metropolitan Areas and Large Counties: 1979, GE 79, No. 3.

No. 140
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1979

Cities and townships	Population, 1977 (estimated)	Employees[1], total	Full-time equivalent employment					
			Total	For selected functions				
				Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Sanitation other than sewerage	Parks and recreation
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	58,458	360	300	47	107	1	40	41
Allentown	103,204	954	912	100	195	146	25	72
Altoona	58,630	560	536	74	137	101	10	16
Bethlehem	72,987	782	710	35	170	116	8	70
Erie[2]	124,469	1,253	1,208	89	233	214	75	55
Harrisburg[3]	56,105	815	732	13	224	94	98	20
Haverford Township	54,197	238	216	34	99	-	31	15
Lancaster	56,954	666	641	41	160	119	38	43
Lower Gwynedd Township[3]	64,672	316	279	105	126	2	1	3
Lower Merion Township	59,084	504	449	48	169	5	53	37
Penn Hills Township	61,659	361	262	48	114	2	-	9
Philadelphia	1,778,345	35,826	34,879	1,362	9,431	3,033	3,222	1,640
Pittsburgh[4]	442,139	5,984	5,737	516	1,608	1,079	519	522
Reading	78,457	947	851	40	212	110	22	75
Scranton	91,503	746	726	35	168	237	62	2
Upper Darby Township	68,609	645	577	28	231	28	62	49
Wilkes-Barre	54,867	543	539	39	112	112	36	28

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent employment			October payroll[5] (thousands of dollars)
	For selected functions			
	Financial administration and general control	Utilities	All other functions	
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	14	-	50	$356
Allentown	123	86	165	1,177
Altoona	58	94	46	552
Bethlehem	72	55	184	842
Erie[2]	134	133	275	1,005
Harrisburg[3]	81	22	180	752
Haverford Township	20	-	17	210
Lancaster	54	60	116	720
Lower Gwynedd Township[3]	21	-	21	320
Lower Merion Township	27	-	110	604
Penn Hills Township	22	-	67	318
Philadelphia	5,307	881	10,003	54,917
Pittsburgh[4]	435	215	843	6,349
Reading	91	85	216	1,033
Scranton	55	-	167	806
Upper Darby Township	52	-	127	596
Wilkes-Barre	63	-	149	571

- Represents zero.

[1] Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs such as the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semi-annual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

[2] Data are for October 1974.

[3] Data are for October 1978.

[4] Data are for October 1977.

[5] Payroll amounts represent gross payrolls for the one-month period of October 1979. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the date of October 15, 1979. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than one month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, City Employment in 1979, GE 79, No. 2.

No. 141
REVENUES OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue[2]
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other[1]			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia[3]	$1,364,412	$178,468	$448,948	$7,478	$64,493	$9,054	$448,382	$8,470	$219,119
500,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	184,093	43,290	16,907	2,494	2,562	16,703	65,023	2,491	30,623
100,000 to 500,000									
Allentown	34,055	7,942	2,946	706	-	2,122	10,267	568	9,422
Erie	42,365	10,020	2,970	360	-	330	16,070	650	11,965
Scranton	29,644	4,014	5,853	243	614	290	16,822	513	1,295
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	14,437	3,467	1,256	123	84	276	4,758	347	4,126
Bethlehem	22,472	7,322	2,029	225	236	2,039	4,619	394	5,608
Chester	14,703	3,165	2,847	-	-	521	6,736	259	1,175
Harrisburg	22,763	3,480	1,195	228	7	689	4,142	332	12,490
Lancaster	19,196	3,298	999	-	-	736	6,627	269	7,267
Reading	26,340	6,049	1,667	175	-	1,077	10,000	418	6,954
Wilkes-Barre	20,141	3,253	1,757	50	125	460	13,081	275	1,140
York	13,659	2,852	808	-	266	416	4,558	242	4,517
25,000 to 50,000									
Easton	10,212	1,275	623	61	-	369	4,572	144	3,168
Hazleton	4,353	1,168	613	44	-	187	1,642	157	542
Johnstown	20,555	2,174	671	56	295	244	14,950	211	1,954
Lebanon	6,080	1,014	574	-	-	280	624	159	3,429
McKeesport	6,454	2,161	1,170	123	194	393	1,098	194	1,121
New Castle	8,266	2,625	758	120	93	197	2,965	198	1,312
Williamsport	7,780	1,960	762	94	126	412	2,837	212	1,377
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Baldwin	2,943	1,237	589	71	-	5	265	35	641
Bethel Park	4,960	1,436	1,189	230	-	28	414	69	1,434
Monroeville	5,243	1,678	928	153	586	361	430	66	1,041
Norristown	6,531	2,100	1,177	91	-	334	1,158	111	1,560
Pottstown	5,357	894	662	62	-	127	1,240	90	2,422
State College	4,242	796	457	101	-	83	681	69	2,175
West Mifflin	4,586	2,025	663	61	93	304	999	140	297
Wilkinsburg	4,942	1,739	496	84	-	32	2,107	71	413
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington	9,129	4,660	-	269	555	50	1,274	141	1,980
*Bristol	10,210	3,168	-	206	-	21	4,329	318	1,631
*Haverford	8,280	3,851	-	271	148	-	1,775	269	2,166
*Lower Merion	14,974	7,852	-	615	221	409	1,576	360	3,933
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	8,924	2,544	1,363	205	-	47	3,046	315	1,409
*Upper Darby	14,852	5,485	-	-	528	175	5,306	433	2,925
25,000 to 50,000									
Bensalem	4,324	2,116	-	270	231	106	620	227	754
*Cheltenham	7,227	4,110	-	177	283	288	667	209	1,493
Falls (Bucks County)	3,527	2,007	-	111	-	-	743	183	483
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,524	314	978	169	-	111	474	245	193
Lower Paxton	2,621	244	1,086	156	-	-	346	203	586
*Marple	3,315	1,325	-	117	143	58	180	139	1,333
Middletown (Bucks County)	5,753	1,698	-	192	275	95	451	179	2,863
Millcreek (Erie County)	5,425	1,343	1,308	239	-	-	537	243	1,755
*Mount Lebanon	7,551	3,277	1,336	273	-	79	907	195	1,484
*North Huntingdon	3,010	629	764	98	-	53	956	183	327
*Radnor	4,752	2,367	-	213	180	168	367	153	1,296
*Ridley	3,743	1,274	-	104	90	114	602	188	1,371
*Ross	4,241	1,638	1,124	233	240	66	379	194	367
*Shaler	4,419	935	883	137	-	24	234	182	1,924
*Springfield	4,066	1,902	-	116	193	68	324	149	1,314
Warminster	4,174	1,699	-	139	101	69	1,564	185	417

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non "Act 511" Per Capita taxes and all other taxes levied under "Act 511".
[2] Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal, highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.
[3] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 142
EXPENDITURES OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Operation and maintenance expenditures								Total capital outlay
	Total expenditures	General administration[1]	Sanitation[2]	Public safety[3]	Streets and highway	Health services	Interest	Other	
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia[4]	$1,345,707	$314,962	$16,405	$272,716	$103,442	$81,417	$78,522	$291,779	$184,464
500,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	205,203	20,427	8,611	47,205	11,315	687	6,234	93,935	16,779
100,000 to 500,000									
Allentown	33,041	3,560	2,467	6,846	3,516	486	804	7,025	8,337
Erie	42,172	2,142	5,770	7,058	3,635	-	1,073	19,855	2,639
Scranton	29,255	1,779	1,068	6,007	620	33	111	17,579	2,058
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	14,290	574	1,056	3,578	1,116	86	90	5,177	2,209
Bethlehem	22,549	3,342	1,212	4,534	796	338	824	7,590	3,913
Chester	15,203	1,230	456	4,122	985	239	275	4,809	3,085
Harrisburg	25,909	1,508	3,155	5,269	2,481	125	2,172	5,865	5,334
Lancaster	18,462	1,241	2,439	4,372	1,260	75	99	9,096	880
Reading	24,451	1,918	686	5,380	1,760	82	519	10,520	3,586
Wilkes-Barre	18,368	1,059	461	3,982	1,288	266	89	6,352	4,851
York	13,847	587	1,886	4,051	1,108	172	467	4,601	965
25,000 to 50,000									
Easton	9,835	843	521	1,745	1,356	12	242	1,960	3,074
Hazleton	4,288	325	153	1,191	867	28	50	1,020	659
Johnstown	20,661	1,088	1,367	2,883	1,260	816	76	5,260	7,911
Lebanon	5,695	323	576	1,232	738	37	68	2,127	594
McKeesport	7,413	563	1,313	2,065	910	-	256	2,090	186
New Castle	8,375	647	1,063	2,063	850	4	121	2,408	1,219
Williamsport	8,068	964	19	2,351	966	-	96	2,947	745
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Baldwin	2,854	265	945	626	495	-	37	356	130
Bethel Park	5,275	446	1,533	1,054	716	117	89	793	527
Monroeville	5,928	561	951	1,163	861	-	475	1,090	827
Norristown	6,388	508	860	2,083	605	59	305	998	960
Pottstown	4,099	151	850	1,238	372	31	94	531	842
State College	4,659	299	921	1,211	305	20	3	1,004	896
West Mifflin	4,278	324	810	873	890	10	53	639	679
Wilkensburg	5,077	244	405	1,540	488	-	84	1,535	781
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
Abington	9,783	431	1,648	2,437	938	73	223	2,515	1,518
*Bristol	10,131	465	893	2,848	1,219	39	82	4,407	181
*Haverford	8,470	448	1,200	2,588	1,210	50	249	1,412	1,313
*Lower Merion	17,110	1,155	2,407	4,245	2,051	133	602	4,318	2,199
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	9,280	489	1,045	2,466	1,068	-	311	1,881	2,020
*Upper Darby	15,761	2,316	1,725	4,159	2,262	122	181	4,070	926
25,000 to 50,000									
Bensalem	5,018	260	19	2,468	651	-	177	617	826
*Cheltenham	6,538	491	883	2,055	751	58	149	1,802	349
Falls (Bucks County)	3,201	227	442	1,292	653	-	14	554	19
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,706	254	16	178	1,030	3	5	403	819
Lower Paxton	2,504	317	142	789	568	-	53	421	215
*Marple	3,212	233	652	954	509	-	53	737	74
Middletown (Bucks County)	4,848	446	977	1,354	505	9	245	807	405
Millcreek (Erie County)	5,449	343	1,180	1,535	1,406	-	9	805	171
*Mount Lebanon	8,120	643	411	1,766	834	123	386	3,278	679
*North Huntingdon	2,798	337	-	660	682	-	27	660	432
*Radnor	5,060	384	989	1,288	760	16	137	1,077	409
*Ridley	3,519	280	627	1,074	588	9	24	712	205
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,074	274	56	1,032	1,243	-	105	855	509
*Shaler	5,903	266	461	739	763	-	-	1,509	2,165
*Springfield (Delaware County)	4,274	346	671	1,179	487	27	98	1,057	409
Warminster	4,077	400	-	1,451	533	14	93	695	891

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

1 Includes cost of tax collections.
2 Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
3 Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
4 Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30. Data are for July 1, 1977 to June 30, 1978.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 193
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity [1]
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia	$607,140	$1,543,718	$1,377,398	$233,635	$67,315	$-	$1,028,653	$80,296
500,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	105,752	117,350	110,879	14,000	7,629	13,548	21,146	243,662
100,000 to 500,000								
Allentown	-	665	15,460	-	14,595	112	977	74,791
Erie	10,694	13,710	14,765	-	1,055	545	3,561	86,668
Scranton	1,642	2,687	3,134	-	445	1,955	3,002	30,987
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	-	1,350	1,475	-	125	330	1,680	31,230
Bethlehem	12,419	16,525	16,550	900	925	229	3,335	37,183
Chester	5,849	7,150	7 525	-	375	-	1,301	15,071
Harrisburg	5,888	6,680	7,110	-	420	344	1,145	46,891
Lancaster	483	1,700	2,165	-	465	263	1,480	21,761
Reading	3,735	10,615	11,365	-	750	389	7,269	31,536
Wilkes-Barre	701	1,443	1,643	-	200	-	742	45,425
York	6,534	8,595	9,160	-	285	-	361	16,094
25,000 to 50,000								
Easton	2,647	13,310	1,773	11,665	128	2	10,665	8,924
Hazleton	485	-	25	-	25	935	450	6,844
Johnstown	-	1,050	104	1,000	54	300	1,350	16,160
Lebanon	-	1,376	1,505	-	129	-	1,376	14,933
McKeesport	3,138	5,390	3,420	2,085	115	-	2,252	9,458
New Castle	1,476	1,930	2,098	-	168	69	524	15,605
Williamsport	1,304	2,095	2,205	-	110	-	791	10,022
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Baldwin	111	205	235	-	30	64	157	6,669
Bethel Park	355	300	325	-	25	2,000	1,945	6,655
Monroeville	7,706	9,203	8,099	1,435	331	-	1,417	4,296
Norristown	1,346	2,900	2,515	400	15	414	1,968	11,723
Pottstown	724	-	-	-	-	1,285	561	9,772
State College	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	8,572
West Mifflin	-	800	900	-	100	-	800	7,346
Wilkinsburg	627	610	640	-	60	191	174	5,641
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington	4,619	4,532	5,056	-	525	452	365	12,034
*Bristol	-	420	540	-	120	-	420	17,152
*Haverford	3,520	4,815	5,165	-	350	180	1,475	7,179
*Lower Merion	13,241	13,080	13,685	-	605	823	662	19,693
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	3,687	3,810	4,060	-	250	-	123	7,934
*Upper Darby	1,513	3,405	3,735	-	330	-	1,892	20,231
25,000 to 50,000								
Bensalem	2,755	2,620	2,740	-	120	700	65	5,793
*Cheltenham	2,345	2,540	2,700	-	160	92	287	13,034
Falls (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,881
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	-	-	-	-	-	184	184	3,857
Lower Paxton	926	-	-	-	-	1,070	144	3,893
*Marple	1,662	1,663	1,767	-	104	240	241	8,183
Middletown (Bucks County)	-	40	79	-	39	201	241	9,242
Millcreek (Erie County)	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	7,420
*Mount Lebanon	5,628	5,431	5,701	-	270	364	167	10,402
*North Huntingdon	-	85	60	-	15	90	135	4,689
*Radnor	2,008	4,085	2,455	1,800	170	130	2,207	8,479
*Ridley	-	435	485	-	50	-	435	8,168
*Ross (Allegheny County)	1,118	1,515	1,685	-	170	375	772	6,900
*Shaler	-	-	5,710	-	5,710	-	-	8,469
*Springfield	1,350	1,717	1,867	-	150	129	496	5,766
Warminster	1,226	950	1,030	-	80	298	22	4,304

* Denotes First Class Township.

- Represents zero.

[1] Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.

[2] Includes $92,075,000 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 144
FINANCES OF SELECTED INDIVIDUAL CITIES OF OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79

[Money figures in thousand of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental, responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt]

Item	Allen-town	Altoona	Beth-lehem	Erie	Harris-burg	Lancaster	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre
Population, 1977 (in thousands and estimated)	103.2	58.6	73.0	124.5	56.1	57.0	1,778.3	442.1	78.4	91.4	54.9
Date of end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
General revenue, total	$34,520	$12,579	$19,777	$39,612	$24,096	$16,204	$1,384,303	$181,764	$27,254	$32,072	$32,609
Intergovernmental revenue	14,965	5,162	5,619	18,268	7,320	7,073	433,292	75,057	13,692	15,333	25,057
From State government	1,654	3,700	2,139	8,453	4,541	960	272,655	40,792	3,095	5,610	5,135
From Federal government	13,028	1,357	3,186	9,263	2,606	5,474	150,854	31,681	10,303	9,704	18,992
General revenue sharing	2,087	1,251	1,046	2,480	1,114	1,272	49,465	12,108	1,685	1,812	1,412
From local governments	283	105	294	592	173	639	9,783	2,584	294	19	920
General revenue from own sources	19,555	7,417	14,158	21,344	16,776	9,131	951,011	106,707	13,562	16,739	7,552
Taxes	13,999	5,363	10,159	13,842	6,080	5,205	733,626	89,962	9,373	11,103	5,971
Property	8,284	3,467	7,322	10,025	3,480	3,298	187,040	47,278	6,049	4,014	3,253
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,611	7,760	-	-	-
Income	2,948	1,256	2,029	2,970	1,195	999	480,427	18,748	1,667	5,853	1,757
Other	2,767	640	808	847	1,405	908	62,548	16,176	1,657	1,236	961
Current charges	3,183	1,649	2,963	6,250	8,893	3,336	115,961	3,129	2,963	5,011	541
Miscellaneous	2,373	405	1,036	1,252	1,803	590	101,424	13,616	1,226	625	1,040
General expenditure, total	32,544	11,785	19,115	38,126	23,530	16,253	1,408,598	187,897	24,575	30,256	27,925
Capital outlay	8,982	1,848	3,991	7,314	5,140	3,414	232,383	32,901	5,063	9,684	12,738
Other	23,562	9,937	15,124	30,812	18,390	12,839	1,176,215	154,996	19,512	20,572	15,187
Education services:											
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,750	-	-	-	-
Salaries and wages	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-
Library	-	-	315	-	-	25	16,739	2,746	460	666	37
Social services and income maintenance											
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	75,288	30	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,305	-	-	-	-
Health	488	87	337	-	26	111	88,918	724	81	33	245
Transportation:											
Highways	3,128	1,325	2,124	3,087	1,703	1,313	51,257	16,452	2,496	807	1,159
Capital outlay	1,023	8	819	723	8	89	13,254	8,457	319	-	20
Other	70	12	44	560	52	-	27,966	1,544	165	210	251
Public safety:											
Police protection	4,127	1,849	2,789	3,845	3,239	2,159	198,807	31,110	3,356	2,590	3,837
Salaries and wages	3,679	1,574	2,508	3,631	2,994	1,995	183,976	20,165	2,952	2,449	2,023
Fire protection	3,085	1,603	1,762	3,504	1,654	1,807	62,757	20,010	1,888	2,997	2,485
Salaries and wages	2,343	1,512	1,736	3,126	1,533	1,738	57,741	18,061	1,673	2,921	2,023
Other	571	31	116	-	186	151	62,198	801	530	110	340
Environment and housing:											
Sewerage	7,226	877	1,959	4,657	1,026	1,579	93,583	1,341	2,793	1,871	246
Capital outlay	5,635	190	1,249	310	135	-	61,298	46	2,149	-	1
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,221	284	123	811	6,973	184	67,328	12,688	177	752	323
Parks and recreation	1,769	512	957	775	455	476	59,645	21,561	1,690	270	440
Housing and urban development	2,318	-	466	1,836	1,247	3,336	64,813	15,231	3,460	7,589	8,574
Natural resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Government administration:											
Financial administration	817	264	679	947	954	598	19,924	4,910	811	519	533
General control	937	311	329	503	400	436	76,135	4,823	983	226	331
General public buildings	696	308	1,925	1,209	132	663	30,333	4,396	809	2,301	339
Interest on general debt	1,224	91	800	666	2,358	99	101,725	6,516	565	249	205
Other and unallocable	4,817	4,231	4,391	15,746	3,125	3,316	270,127	43,053	4,311	9,066	8,580
Utilities:											
Water supply revenue	3,830	1,837	3,235	4,472	1,717	3,857	38,746	14,396	2,480	-	-
Water supply expenditure	3,472	1,438	1,890	3,940	689	2,799	49,540	11,116	2,021	-	-
Capital outlay	30	27	466	214	80	-	9,514	2,638	125	-	-
Total expenditure for salaries and wages	13,939	7,114	9,239	16,617	10,157	7,821	608,274	82,183	10,998	9,637	8,389
Total debt outstanding	11,237	1,380	16,867	25,198	26,289	1,963	1,711,548	150,392	12,754	4,644	1,444
Long-term	11,237	1,380	16,754	24,245	26,289	1,963	1,711,548	144,092	11,004	4,644	1,444
Full faith and credit	3,917	1,380	16,754	18,630	26,289	1,963	1,073,386	130,898	11,004	4,644	1,444
Nonguaranteed	7,320	-	-	5,615	-	-	638,150	13,194	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	113	953	-	-	-	6,300	1,750	-	-
Utility debt only	-	-	-	8,135	-	-	343,918	-	1,300	-	-
Long-term debt issued	-	-	900	-	-	-	231,440	25,425	-	671	-
Long-term debt retired	14,820	146	1,015	1,620	13,133	503	64,540	9,139	776	836	200
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	1,263	592	888	1,464	494	203	83,948	8,394	1,141	820	546

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represent zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City GovernmentFinances in 1978-79, series GF 79, No. 4.

No. 145
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]	Market value[1]	Percentage[2]
State Total	$77,120.1	-	(3) $79,316.4	-	(3) $92,892.0	-	(3) $96,537.3	-	$113,515.0	-
	(4) 66.4	-	(4) 82.7	-	(4) 234.9	-	(4) 315.0	-	393.9	-
School districts Total	77,053.8	33.5	79,233.7	33.5	92,657.1	29.8	96,222.2	29.6	113,121.1	25.9
Adams	483.4	27.4	503.5	27.0	610.1	23.1	650.6	22.6	783.9	19.7
Allegheny	10,380.6	48.5	10,485.4	50.8	12,373.6	43.6	12,707.8	43.2	15,044.3	37.8
Armstrong	350.7	24.4	364.5	24.1	446.8	20.0	466.7	19.7	567.9	16.5
Beaver	1,284.9	26.2	1,325.7	25.9	1,567.6	22.1	1,559.9	21.9	1,822.6	18.7
Bedford	228.5	16.4	240.2	16.2	284.7	16.9	299.8	16.6	352.8	14.6
Berks	2,204.4	23.7	2,304.7	23.4	2,725.2	20.8	2,847.2	20.5	3,311.5	18.0
Blair	669.2	34.4	698.2	34.1	842.2	30.1	872.5	29.7	1,025.0	26.0
Bradford	326.2	19.2	336.6	18.9	390.8	16.4	402.7	44.4	516.5	32.4
Bucks	4,260.8	22.4	4,462.8	22.2	5,217.7	19.6	5,446.5	19.4	6,241.8	17.5
Butler	792.8	27.1	820.2	26.7	1,014.3	22.3	1,074.4	21.8	1,325.4	18.4
Cambria	767.4	35.3	793.,0	34.9	950.0	29.7	990.6	29.2	1,178.4	25.3
Cameron	36.7	24.5	37.4	24.3	43.8	21.0	45.6	20.9	52.4	18.3
Carbon	308.6	30.2	328.1	29.6	388.7	25.8	407.9	25.5	476.6	22.5
Centre	574.6	23.0	596.8	22.7	711.9	19.7	739.0	19.5	868.0	17.1
Chester	2,914.1	28.N	3,059.6	28.0	3,707.2	23.8	3,891.5	23.5	4,639.0	20.7
Clarion	230.3	39.0	238.0	38.5	302.8	31.0	314.9	30.6	389.0	25.6
Clearfield	397.0	28.2	428.0	27.5	517.1	23 6	554.6	23.0	677.9	19.5
Clinton	172.3	20.0	180.0	19.7	210.2	30.7	221.9	29.9	284.4	24.2
Columbia	392.3	22.8	405.8	22.6	490.9	19.2	509.2	18.9	603.5	16.5
Crawford	417.8	23.5	431.1	23.2	521.3	19.9	543.1	19.6	639.6	17.1
Cumberland	1,517.7	28.8	1,593.2	28.4	1,923.7	24.7	2,018.7	24.4	2,345.6	21.8
Dauphin	1,557.8	24.1	1,580.3	24.0	1,823.0	30.4	1,910.7	30.1	2,311.4	25.8
Delaware	4,123.6	17.0	4,148.2	1f	4,779.4	14.8	4,837.5	14.6	5,609.8	12.7
Elk	188.6	15.7	192.2	15..	217.6	13.9	223.8	13.8	271.4	11.9
Erie	1,777.6	33.0	1,844.0	32.6	2,183.6	28.1	2,294.4	27.7	2,643.8	24.2
Fayette	538.6	30.3	566.4	29.8	662.8	25.9	686.5	25.6	834.6	21.7
Forest	45.2	31.5	46.9	31.1	58.0	26.0	58.8	25.8	71.2	21.5
Franklin	649.3	28.6	685.4	28.2	850.7	23.8	899.5	23.4	1,083.6	20.2
Fulton	62.4	21.2	65.6	20.8	83.2	17.3	88.5	17.0	103.8	14.9
Greene	231.4	25.2	273.9	32.8	355.8	26.0	378.4	25.2	454.3	21.7
Huntingdon	173.4	25.7	183.3	25.1	222.0	65.8	234.5	63.2	299.6	50.0
Indiana	396.4	28.7	415.7	28.3	508.9	23.8	538.2	23.3	657.8	19.5
Jefferson	186.0	34.4	195.2	33.9	243.3	28.3	262.5	27.5	319.4	23.3
Juniata	96.8	54.5	100.6	53.5	127.8	43.1	134.7	42.4	165.6	35.4
Lackawanna	1,005.2	31.9	1,038.5	31.6	1,234.6	27.1	1,278.7	26.9	1,490.0	23.5
Lancaster	2,499.9	17.9	2,617.5	17.7	3,070.1	15.6	3,225.9	15.4	3,856.0	13.4
Lawrence	543.5	26.4	558.0	26.2	656.6	22.6	672.0	22.4	785.4	19.7
Lebanon	674.8	41.6	714.7	40.9	867.5	34.8	909.2	34.3	1,092.0	29.5
Lehigh	1,798.2	59.5	1,897.0	58.6	2,304.7	49.7	2,397.4	49.2	2,844.9	42.6
Luzerne	1,688.2	27.5	1,735.3	27.3	2,029.5	23.9	2,088.5	23.7	2,357.7	21.2
Lycoming	728.9	33.8	751.1	33.5	899.0	29.0	942.9	28.7	1,108.3	25.0
McKean	233.5	22.1	235.6	22.0	277.4	19,4	287.5	39.2	371.2	30.7
Mercer	741.8	33.7	759.5	33.4	880.6	29.2	921.5	28.7	1,066.1	25.3
Mifflin	205.8	19.3	209.0	19.2	240.4	17.0	244.6	16.9	288.6	14.7
Monroe	946.0	23.7	984.6	23.6	1,135.6	21.6	1,221.6	21.9	1,399.8	20.2
Montgomery	6,644.5	23.6	6,644.0	23.4	7,505.4	23.3	7,752.4	23.0	9,267.5	19.6
Montour	102.6	28.1	110.3	27.4	133.3	23.7	142.7	23.3	167.3	20.8
Northampton	1,711.4	48.2	1,768.4	47.7	2,056.0	41.8	2,121.9	41.4	2,539.5	35.5
Northumberland	415.4	25.1	432.0	24.8	519.1	22.6	550.7	22.2	661.7	19.0
Perry	171.3	26.3	183.7	25.6	228.0	21.6	242.3	21.0	298.5	17.7
Philadelphia	9,562.5	58.0	9,650.4	57.8	10,530.7	53.4	10,609.9	53.3	11,893.4	48.0
Pike	193.9	16.4	204.3	16.5	218.6	16.1	230.2	16.1	246.5	15.6
Potter	82.7	22.8	85.5	22.4	106.3	47.1	113.0	45.9	159.1	33.4
Schuylkill	636.0	27.1	658.9	26.8	777.2	23.5	800.5	23.3	926.1	20.5
Snyder	164.8	27.3	169.4	27.0	209.2	23.0	226.1	22.5	281.3	19.0
Somerset	338.9	25.6	359.9	24.9	453.7	20.6	476.3	20.2	612.9	16.4
Sullivan	48.6	26.7	50.9	26.1	63.2	21.6	64.6	21.4	77.5	18.2
Susquehanna	232.8	37.4	246.8	37.0	296.9	32.0	316.7	31.5	365.7	28.2
Tioga	189.9	31.8	197.4	31.2	248.1	25.5	257.5	25.1	311.1	21.2
Union	146.7	15.7	151.2	15.6	179.2	36.9	193.7	35.6	231.6	29.7
Venango	316.5	23.9	328.4	23.5	400.9	19.9	419.0	19.6	516.0	16.4
Warren	232.9	41.5	239.4	41.1	284.2	35.4	293.6	35.0	354.6	30.2
Washington	1,159.3	22.9	1,185.6	22.7	1,407.2	19.4	1,659.6	18.7	1,923.5	16.0
Wayne	558.6	25.5	612.9	25.6	682.6	24.0	709.9	23.8	790.3	22.1
Westmoreland	2,199.7	19.6	2,293.0	19.4	2,757.3	16.8	2,928.4	16.5	3 536.0	14.2
Wyoming	150.4	23.8	156.7	23.4	192.3	19.8	201.4	19.5	243.6	16.6
York	1,990.9	17.5	2,072.6	17.3	2,452.3	15.3	2,608.6	15.0	3,082.3	13.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

1 Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.
2 Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
3 State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1972 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill).
4 Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

No. 146
MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1978	Assessed valuation 1978	Percentage assessed value 1978	Tax rate (mills) 1978	Adjusted mill rate 1978
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia	$10,530,737	$5,626,347	53.4	32.750	17.489
500,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	3,115,689	1,406,659	45.1	(2)31.503	14.208
100,000 to 500,000					
Allentown	814,801	403,519	49.5	20.000	9.900
Erie	748,365	489,471	65.4	21.000	13.734
Scranton	432,615	129,296	29.9	(2)33.197	9.926
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	284,861	151,355	53.1	23.500	12.479
Bethlehem	646,603	284,533	44.0	25.800	11.352
Chester	192,824	68,830	35.7	49.000	17.493
Harrisburg	326,185	97,613	29.9	(2)18.760	5.609
Lancaster	316,999	159,487	50.3	21.000	10.563
Reading	400,310	323,964	80.9	19.000	15.371
Wilkes-Barre	243,851	78,590	32.2	42.660	13.737
York	217,183	142,501	65.6	20.400	13.382
25,000 to 50,000					
Easton	120,849	54,505	45.1	23.000	10.373
Hazleton	141,563	38,356	27.1	30.000	8.130
Johnstown	171,543	86,574	50.5	26.000	13.130
Lebanon	150,506	61,785	41.1	16.800	6.905
McKeesport	197,089	90,578	46.0	24.500	11.270
New Castle	173,294	90,841	52.4	29.450	15.432
Williamsport	235,423	158,911	67.5	12.500	8.438
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Baldwin	177,391	72,677	41.0	17.500	7.175
Bethel Park	345,761	164,287	47.5	9.000	4.275
Monroeville	418,846	191,050	45.6	8.500	3.876
Norristown	191,806	47,013	24.5	45.000	11.025
Pottstown	162,818	39,751	24.4	22.800	5.563
State College	194,719	39,188	20.1	20.500	4.121
West Mifflin	281,361	108,863	38.7	[illegible]000	7.353
Wilkinsburg	143,907	67,630	47.0	[illegible]0.500	12.455
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
*Abington (Montgomery County)	663,250	162,278	24.5	29.000	7.105
*Bristol	461,913	92,677	20.1	34.750	6.985
*Haverford	507,443	68,492	13.5	51.940	7.012
*Lower Merion	1,039,488	261,670	25.2	30.400	7.661
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	479,956	223,848	46.6	11.750	5.476
*Upper Darby	621,289	99,201	16.0	57.040	9.126
25,000 to 50,000					
Bensalem	629,437	121,873	19.4	17.000	3.298
*Cheltenham	434,580	102,969	23.7	41.815	9.910
Falls (Bucks County)	449,068	97,002	21.6	20.850	4.504
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	342,168	56,212	16.4	5.500	.902
Lower Paxton	311,589	95,686	30.7	2.530	.777
*Marple	268,989	36,094	13.4	37.500	5.025
Middletown (Bucks County)	341,853	72,771	21.3	23.440	4.993
Millcreek (Erie County)	464,392	129,410	27.9	10.500	2.930
*Mount Lebanon	393,058	179,058	45.6	19.000	8.664
*North Huntingdon	232,597	38,719	16.6	16.000	2.656
*Radnor	380,860	59,425	15.6	39.790	6.207
*Ridley	267,059	38,246	13.3	35.000	4.655
*Ross (Allegheny County)	392,751	155,056	39.5	10.750	4.246
*Shaler	309,777	127,104	41.0	7.500	3.075
*Springfield (Delaware County)	323,242	44,277	13.7	41.150	5.638
Warminster	312,666	61,982	19.8	27.500	5.445

* Denotes First Class Township.

1 Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.
2 Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 147
NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION: 1935 TO 1979

Year of incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Total single-purpose authorities	Number of single purpose authorities, by type								
				Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,633	337	2,296	36	120	898	699	292	86	44	59	63
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1946	22	7	15	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
1947	24	8	16	2	1	2	7	2	1	-	-	1
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1949	34	7	27	1	1	6	7	10	1	-	1	-
1950	92	13	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1951	85	13	72	4	6	35	18	8	-	-	-	1
1952	179	13	166	2	8	134	12	8	-	-	-	2
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	2	-	-	2
1956	107	8	99	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	3
1957	96	8	88	2	10	40	26	7	2	-	-	1
1958	111	12	99	1	3	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1959	83	7	76	1	5	33	23	12	-	2	-	-
1960	78	5	73	1	10	35	20	5	1	-	-	1
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	23	3	2	1	-	-
1962	76	11	65	2	1	26	21	7	5	-	1	2
1963	92	11	81	-	2	26	37	7	4	3	-	2
1964	87	15	72	3	2	13	39	10	3	-	-	2
1965	80	11	69	2	4	19	20	12	6	1	1	4
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1967	92	10	82	2	2	31	27	15	3	1	1	-
1968	63	9	54	-	2	16	24	5	3	2	1	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	8	7	1	1	2
1970	82	11	71	1	5	18	30	7	5	1	3	1
1971	89	8	81	2	1	14	44	7	3	5	7	2
1972	88	8	80	-	3	3	39	8	6	8	9	4
1973	88	9	79	-	1	11	41	8	2	4	5	7
1974	63	5	58	-	2	6	26	4	3	-	12	5
1975	41	5	36	-	1	2	15	6	2	3	6	1
1976	44	10	34	-	-	3	10	5	4	3	1	8
1977	26	2	24	1	-	3	6	5	1	1	5	2
1978	14	1	13	-	2	3	-	4	1	1	1	1
1979	12	2	10	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	3	1

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 148

AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR ALL MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 TO 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type of authority									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	$11,865,938	$83,470	$218,924	$5,605,570	$2,597,068	$1,084,301	$102,605	$41,040	$2,012,078	$120,882
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063	-	-	-	70	5,993	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1946	16,600	-	-	-	620	15,980	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1948	6,439	-	-	-	588	5,851	-	-	-	-
1949	11,518	-	-	2,002	2,022	7,494	-	-	-	-
1950	68,380	-	400	11,460	11,785	43,985	750	-	-	-
1951	40,572	-	6,285	13,299	9,599	11,164	165	-	-	60
1952	66,965	-	635	37,396	20,905	7,969	-	-	-	60
1953	114,903	200	5,490	86,539	16,233	6,136	-	-	-	305
1954	175,159	-	10,062	132,628	16,430	15,674	365	-	-	-
1955	121,847	-	1,475	77,148	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1956	212,009	300	3,277	150,840	34,757	21,520	480	-	-	835
1957	214,526	400	6,787	143,044	53,336	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1958	208,040	-	5,491	99,544	87,090	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1959	188,504	150	1,970	100,860	64,474	19,733	662	-	-	655
1960	159,424	500	1,833	99,917	48,652	8,055	17	-	-	450
1961	207,855	-	4,619	101,681	69,104	13,066	19,035	-	-	350
1962	341,188	547	7,326	260,908	53,244	16,114	154	85	-	2,810
1963	675,880	920	6,215	403,686	215,367	44,171	822	1,854	-	2,845
1964	277,874	-	9,440	163,222	63,529	35,625	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1965	307,174	578	6,562	179,650	74,703	37,406	1,870	-	-	6,405
1966	271,983	33,481	4,249	170,900	41,479	20,153	887	-	-	834
1967	319,722	65	5,174	216,004	60,938	31,611	4,153	-	-	1,777
1968	386,657	1,598	9,926	240,080	106,720	26,384	6	835	163	945
1969	331,352	4,169	18,568	211,886	49,057	29,873	830	12,467	3,714	788
1970	373,570	1,926	13,693	258,144	53,343	36,600	1,531	87	8,075	171
1971	886,981	17,505	6,572	572,527	120,719	49,771	36,102	108	81,552	2,125
1972	683,516	1,737	35,278	406,180	131,243	36,782	477	949	68,552	2,318
1973	562,650	13,001	3,486	250,706	170,164	14,110	11,256	846	97,435	1,646
1974	367,120	935	4,722	107,032	123,600	53,527	826	2,158	72,126	1,394
1975	412,670	308	1,759	55,9[illegible]	126,054	27,748	1,749	917	196,867	1,273
1976	918,863	118	4,331	200,586	159,446	89,990	710	3,339	457,970	2,373
1977	1,198,630	543	28,366	150,335	259,990	81,140	316	967	661,929	15,035
1978	1,362,072	1,122[R]	3,614	690,816	244,649	142,802	16,917	3,092	220,086	38,974
1979	326,193	3,367	1,319	9,670	93,409	35,930	75	9,334	142,990	30,099

R Revised figure.

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 149

STATISTICS FOR ALL MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
Total	2,736	$11,865,938	$7,103,052	$10,622,646	$6,357,518	$1,243,292	$745,534
Adams	42	52,709	19,568	32,378	11,141	20,331	8,427
Allegheny	193	1,966,059	1,109,723	1,875,153	1,074,696	90,906	35,027
Armstrong	47	40,464	22,359	37,979	20,104	2,485	2,255
Beaver	73	340,189	216,042	318,770	207,654	21,419	8,388
Bedford	26	17,582	6,602	13,674	4,252	3,908	2,350
Berks	98	328,457	180,956	297,020	167,091	31,437	13,865
Blair	44	158,035	96,440	138,288	92,202	19,747	4,238
Bradford	26	148,721	118,822	145,338	117,180	3,383	1,642
Bucks	81	717,247	437,100	419,720	213,043	297,527	224,057
Butler	66	109,300	42,160	95,751	34,251	13,549	7,909
Cambria	80	217,843	105,422	195,790	92,656	22,053	12,766
Cameron	6	6,459	1,183	6,456	1,180	3	3
Carbon	32	53,848	33,158	48,822	29,257	5,026	3,901
Centre	50	146,732	87,030	139,448	83,355	7,284	3,675
Chester	61	302,047	188,258	290,803	179,950	11,244	8,308
Clarion	24	22,952	11,346	21,696	10,723	1,256	623
Clearfield	41	36,932	17,089	28,715	13,473	8,217	3,616
Clinton	25	23,395	11,017	19,061	8,788	4,334	2,229
Columbia	22	51,406	24,265	51,406	24,265	-	-
Crawford	37	84,668	14,857	82,063	13,602	2,605	1,255
Cumberland	47	274,286	139,124	238,071	119,375	36,215	19,749
Dauphin	47	261,471	129,377	187,708	93,186	73,763	36,191
Delaware	93	598,997	335,070	505,336	277,248	93,661	57,822
Elk	22	35,324	21,031	33,336	19,406	1,988	1,625
Erie	59	534,303	400,138	524,346	394,534	9,957	5,604
Fayette	48	36,585	37,477	47,565	33,767	9,020	3,710
Forest	4	124	123	89	88	35	35
Franklin	41	175,926	105,335	146,006	85,137	29,920	20,198
Fulton	4	5,698	1,784	5,698	1,784	-	-
Greene	26	32,717	23,560	18,087	13,393	14,630	10,167
Huntingdon	24	21,856	13,656	16,942	11,359	4,914	2,297
Indiana	31	115,163	87,359	109,735	82,813	5,428	4,546
Jefferson	25	30,677	26,731	29,870	26,439	807	292
Juniata	12	5,992	2,781	4,012	1,980	1,980	801
Lackawanna	27	244,587	195,717	244,587	195,717	-	-
Lancaster	79	388,274	233,220	357,854	213,350	30,420	19,870
Lawrence	27	37,332	17,831	36,717	17,359	615	472
Lebanon	37	143,379	69,146	121,469	59,023	21,910	10,123
Lehigh	58	299,967	184,236	206,455	117,319	93,512	66,917
Luzerne	74	262,018	184,883	249,629	178,682	12,389	6,201
Lycoming	32	169,867	106,839	155,558	99,128	14,309	7,711
McKean	29	41,592	16,467	32,034	12,667	9,563	3,800
Mercer	38	85,013	49,068	74,476	44,242	10,537	4,826
Mifflin	23	43,234	28,705	31,097	20,098	12,137	8,667
Monroe	18	62,347	23,646	58,541	21,412	3,806	2,234
Montgomery	108	825,470	458,365	796,186	444,003	27,284	14,362
Montour	10	48,423	42,199	39,739	34,437	8,684	7,762
Northampton	58	259,517	146,269	222,797	128,831	36,720	17,438
Northumberland	39	77,472	40,890	66,826	36,307	10,646	4,583
Perry	17	8,467	5,352	6,519	4,291	1,948	1,061
Philadelphia	4	365,298	359,133	365,298	359,133	-	-
Pike	5	4,484	2,430	4,484	2,430	-	-
Potter	10	17,548	16,064	16,798	16,064	750	-
Schuylkill	61	124,111	83,030	118,703	79,395	5,408	3,635
Snyder	30	19,201	8,262	13,534	5,356	5,667	2,906
Somerset	43	49,284	23,554	44,517	21,584	4,767	1,970
Sullivan	2	1,331	525	1,331	525	-	-
Susquehanna	7	21,833	17,834	21,833	17,834	-	-
Tioga	29	38,457	18,764	32,952	15,208	5,505	3,556
Union	17	24,228	14,707	23,808	14,365	420	342
Venango	26	41,440	25,274	16,462	7,333	24,978	17,941
Warren	24	34,519	18,881	33,337	18,176	1,182	705
Washington	64	235,280	138,492	227,288	133,848	7,992	4,644
Wayne	7	54,935	24,768	54,935	24,768	-	-
Westmoreland	115	511,781	293,545	485,229	276,511	26,552	17,034
Wyoming	7	7,903	5,571	7,010	4,853	893	718
York	84	343,177	162,382	327,511	173,897	15,666	8,485

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 150

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1973 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Type of expenditure	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total	$4,308,429	$4,442,139	$5,295,081	$5,956,365	$6,371,452	$6,858,508	$7,376,187	$7,938,638
Salaries and wages	783,235	861,111	934,058	991,399	1,088,068	1,110,903	1,154,777	1,211,968
Salaries	766,099	841,262	908,512	958,751	1,061,570	1,084,992	1,127,349	1,183,152
Wages	17,136	19,849	25,546	32,648	26,498	25,911	27,428	28,816
Other operating expenses	233,768	261,119	352,814	415,566	446,446	489,452	540,393	567,420
Professional and specialized services	42,869	97,611	142,236	179,717	196,469	234,830	264,273	276,823
Printing	4,061	4,723	5,789	5,282	8,164	3,299	4,385	4,726
Advertising	778	550	2,970	3,668	973	726	912	1,189
Postage and freight	5,610	5,867	7,555	8,705	10,360	9,813	11,127	11,963
Communications	8,438	9,969	11,430	13,484	13,931	19,861	21,397	23,393
Travel	8,902	9,862	11,468	11,434	13,200	11,014	11,465	11,695
Utilities and fuel	19,169	22,401	36,982	41,334	41,893	46,188	45,612	50,844
Membership dues and subscriptions	704	859	1,130	1,475	1,690	1,836	2,266	2,376
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	1,139	1,650	2,534	1,694	3,402	3,053	3,218	3,361
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	4,912	5,768	8,066	8,357	8,148	8,409	9,109	12,432
Maintenance recovered	-586cr.	-528cr.	-588cr.	-598cr.	-526	-459	-527	-570
Contracted repairs	3,013	2,306	2,418	2,014	2,256	2,350	3,556	3,622
Contracted maintenance services	6,873	7,463	8,031	9,087	9,717	10,083	10,571	10,979
Rent of real estate	8,577	10,220	11,859	12,463	13,362	16,305	22,267	25,421
Rent of equipment	15,395	15,735	19,686	22,762	25,235	22,473	22,709	21,600
Laboratory and medical supplies	7,681	7,297	8,112	8,962	9,111	9,847	10,777	12,321
Wearing apparel	1,895	2,600	3,126	3,332	3,052	2,458	2,543	3,478
Food	25,030	27,493	32,722	38,762	42,752	44,885	50,713	38,920
Housekeeping supplies	4,404	4,480	5,904	6,534	6,589	6,969	7,199	8,894
Office supplies	5,008	3,647	4,953	4,663	6,062	7,125	7,022	7,889
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	4,527	7,844	8,429	12,278	13,614	14,004	13,858	14,582
Agricultural supplies	990	1,404	1,454	1,304	1,068	1,154	1,194	1,339
Maintenance materials and supplies	5,341	4,563	6,455	6,896	7,492	7,895	8,482	10,364
Other services and supplies	49,038	7,335	9,693	11,967	8,932	5,334	6,265	9,779
Furniture, equipment and livestock	8,365	6,539	6,825	5,847	8,558	10,916	9,247	10,705
Motor vehicles	3,126	2,572	1,278	1,983	3,705	6,351	3,588	3,701
Livestock, game and poultry	10	2	15	3	1	1	1	-
Equipment and machinery	4,182	3,104	4,215	3,027	4,003	3,385	4,619	5,927
Furniture and furnishings	1,047	861	1,317	834	849	1,179	1,039	1,077
Capital improvements	474	836	780	850	8,749	5,364	2,702	1,621
Land acquisition	-	-	-	-	979	492	1,335	908
Buildings and structures	209	452	620	595	320	401	1,039	516
Nonstructural improvements	265	384	160	255	104	4,471	328	197
General construction contracts - public improvements	-	-	-	-	5,854	-	-	-
Other contracts - public improvement	-	-	-	-	775	-	-	-
Professional fees - public improvement	-	-	-	-	717	-	-	-
Subsidies and grants	2,940,549	2,977,052	3,573,364	4,066,323	4,231,818	4,627,834	4,980,747	5,328,292
Grants and payments to individuals	1,157,531	1,164,093	1,407,478	1,689,420	1,919,121	2,074,882	2,095,697	2,195,700
Grants to institutions	324,154	300,210	405,408	508,868	442,084	437,291	457,215	512,666
Subsidies to government units	1,458,864	1,512,749	1,760,478	1,868,035	1,870,613	2,115,661	2,427,396	2,619,331
Grants to nongovernment units	-	-	-	-	-	-	439	595
Employee benefits	112,714	127,146	175,499	215,011	280,336	318,355	341,825	388,714
Hospital insurance - State share	19,551	25,206	25,033	36,559	45,584	46,648	54,224	50,628
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	605	978	1,710	2,100	4,299	11,140	14,825	15,685
Social Security contributions - State share	30,577	37,607	41,337	45,005	48,266	52,570	56,083	67,899
Retirement contributions - State share	52,910	49,259	87,276	97,962	140,828	150,155	146,832	160,036
State workmen's insurance premiums	2,436	3,674	5,442	9,785	12,971	21,902	743	43,267
Employees' group life insurance - State share	4,839	6,152	6,656	6,848	6,789	2,405	,091	8,129
Out-service training	1,237	734	786	659	625	549	690	822
Unemployment compensation - State share	559	1,597	1,799	2,872	3,953	3,489	2,578	3,490
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	-	1,939	5,460	13,221	17,021	24,945	25,487	29,684
Sick leave payout	-	-	-	-	-	1,924	2,065	2,498
Annual leave payout	-	-	-	-	-	2,288	4,874	6,576
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	-	-	340	333	-
Debt services and fixed charges	146,086	162,446	166,309	160,884	195,027	211,783	243,000	263,177
Debt retirement	15,935	21,355	27,400	23,550	36,051	30,102	52,135	61,220
Interest on debt	65,767	76,824	77,486	75,533	97,087	122,533	132,554	146,610
Authority rentals	59,110	59,387	56,734	57,098	57,178	54,640	53,984	51,146
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	5,274	4,880	4,689	4,703	4,711	4,508	4,327	4,201
Nonexpense items	83,238	45,890	85,832	100,485	112,450	83,901	103,496	166,741
Refunds	19,141	15,237	45,255	44,412	38,278	38,417	45,715	33,761
Interfund disbursements	13,237	10,722	19,272	30,420	42,713	16,272	16,750	94,499
Transfer payments - other	22,065	19,931	21,283	25,653	27,091	29,046	40,182	37,810
Loans	28,795	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	-	-	-	-	4,368	166	849	632
Claim payments - self-insurance programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

No. 151

REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND NINE SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1974 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special fund]

Fund and source	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
GENERAL FUND	$4,047,525	$4,126,754	$4,572,923	$4,784,012	$5,413,122	$5,929,881	$6,391,300
Tax Revenue	3,879,774	3,965,596	4,267,357	4,667,035	5,281,776	5,771,494	6,176,202
Corporation Taxes	1,067,923	1,171,988	1,237,288	1,371,051	1,576,382	1,668,876	1,855,025
Corporate Net Income	533,583	592,800	606,261	655,876	783,028	849,428	856,343
Capital Stock and Franchise	190,502	184,907	193,235	210,752	243,326	260,388	276,494
Selected Business Taxes	343,838	394,281	437,792	504,423	550,028	558,961	722,187
Consumption Taxes	1,504,827	1,588,271	1,745,068	1,878,828	2,114,584	2,263,205	2,369,221
Sales and Use	1,190,553	1,271,015	1,395,486	1,524,515	1,753,184	1,895,499	1,995,829
Cigarette	213,941	215,351	245,100	247,966	251,137	250,525	252,423
Malt Beverage	25,179	23,816	25,048	25,762	26,122	27,388	27,768
Liquor	75,154	78,090	79,434	80,585	84,141	89,794	93,201
Other Taxes	1,307,024	1,205,337	1,285,002	1,417,156	1,590,810	1,839,413	1,951,956
Personal Income	1,124,650	1,033,508	1,090,570	1,202,909	1,346,599	1,572,006	1,693,997
Realty Transfer	49,717	44,930	54,510	67,160	80,356	93,900	84,086
Inheritance	132,059	126,328	139,344	146,464	162,587	172,817	173,219
Repealed and Minor Taxes	597	570	578	623	668	690	655
Non-Tax Revenue	167,751	161,158	305,566	116,977	131,346	158,387	215,098
Liquor Store Profits	48,000	44,000	63,000	27,000	20,000	25,000	30,000
Institutional Reimbursements	10,338	6,967	-	-	-	-	-
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	99,596	98,908	231,058	81,548	103,853	125,537	177,216
Fines, Penalties and Interest	9,817	11,283	11,508	8,429	7,494	7,850	7,882
Motor	597,340	641,720	747,618	804,952	846,135	865,623	979,689
Liquid Fuels Tax	400,534	429,984	456,497	472,638	487,101	496,925	551,241
Licenses and Fees	184,892	199,021	271,672	302,163	326,765	329,111	325,537
Other Motor Receipts	11,914	12,715	19,449	30,151	32,270	39,587	103,112
Fish	7,128	9,236	8,433	8,987	8,201	9,780	11,103
Licenses and Fees	5,811	7,423	7,053	7,446	7,118	8,449	9,301
Other	1,316	1,812	1,380	1,541	1,083	1,332	1,802
Game	18,004	19,710	19,447	20,527	18,596	20,239	21,776
Licenses and Fees	12,580	13,893	14,480	14,544	14,714	14,529	15,407
Other	5,422	5,817	4,967	5,983	3,882	5,710	6,369
Banking Department	3,075	3,409	3,718	4,068	4,967	4,875	5,567
Licenses and Fees	3,064	3,381	3,700	4,050	4,950	4,813	5,427
Other	11	28	18	18	18	62	140
State Farm Show[1]	590	700	911	888	962	1,098	1,225
Licenses and Fees	120	120	154	155	152	249	243
Other	470	579	757	733	810	849	982
Milk Marketing[1]	648	492	344	851	309	778	387
Licenses and Fees	616	443	313	423	295	748	306
Other	32	49	31	28	14	30	81
State Harness Racing[1]	9,676	8,500	6,676	5,545	6,317	5,324	5,632
Tax Revenue	9,123	7,875	6,014	4,765	5,450	4,612	4,820
Licenses and Fees	52	144	184	248	275	278	293
Other	500	481	478	532	592	434	518
State Horse Racing[1]	16,355	18,031	17,287	17,938	20,960	19,872	19,401
Tax Revenue	15,545	17,071	16,376	17,155	20,145	19,125	18,296
Licenses and Fees	111	105	118	137	135	140	121
Other	699	855	773	646	682	607	983
State Lottery[1]	125,874	104,931	102,163	100,814	156,580	183,927	194,917
Ticket Sales	121,400	102,005	101,260	100,167	155,998	180,764	189,576
Other	4,474	2,926	903	647	582	3,163	5,341

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

No. 152

RECEIPTS OF ALL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1975 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included]

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS[1]	$10,792,614	$12,370,506	$13,195,394	$14,246,045	$15,064,257	$16,454,530
GENERAL FUND	5,704,205	6,305,683	7,260,566	8,302,485	9,084,456	9,904,027
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	1,628,059	1,803,503	1,703,540	1,649,129	1,614,544	1,710,130
Administration	83,065	113,698	121,271	121,438	140,892	147,204
Banking Department	3,412	3,718	4,068	4,967	4,875	5,567
Boating	1,138	1,488	1,313	1,502	1,585	1,870
Fair	61	38	32	34	72	88
Fire Insurance Tax	9,073	9,483	11,779	14,215	17,010	19,359
Fish	9,325	8,478	9,024	8,938	11,692	12,546
Game	20,137	20,398	21,081	21,414	25,209	26,297
Highway Beautification	2,086	1,868	3,058	1,981	2,149	1,168
Historical Preservation	402	486	562	495	565	449
Liquid Fuels Tax	25,877	26,552	27,307	28,323	28,859	26,734
Liquor License	5,664	5,640	5,609	5,593	5,588	5,540
Milk Marketing	503	440	990	322	1,079	1,052
Motor	1,252,435	1,434,459	1,324,397	1,198,689	1,111,644	1,176,337
Non Public Elementary and Secondary Education	47	36	40	44	11	-
Oil and Gas Lease	1,069	749	621	3,260	1,343	1,990
Parent Reimbursement	33,993	1,123	-	-	-	-
Sire Stakes	1,151	1,299	1,034	1,062	975	2,146
Special Administration	536	553	604	662	856	954
State Farm Products Show	768	911	888	962	1,098	1,225
State Harness Racing	10,026	8,851	7,190	8,409	6,827	7,547
State Horse Racing	18,703	18,822	19,568	22,866	21,653	21,091
State Lottery	104,947	102,190	100,938	156,793	184,172	195,211
Surface Mining Conservation and Reclamation	517	686	615	801	815	3,072
Vocational Rehabilitation	43,129	41,537	41,551	46,359	45,575	52,680
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	19,552	24,305	26,466	33,935	32,330	29,019
Employment Fund for the Blind	514	573	720	808	1,184	819
Manufacturing	9,843	10,425	12,230	13,181	9,896	9,528
Purchasing	9,195	13,307	13,516	19,946	21,250	18,672
BOND FUNDS	387,357	474,265	337,937	238,566	123,266	96,125
Capital Facilities	323,254	422,636	291,311	204,574	99,286	71,731
Korean Conflict Veteran's Compensation	1,379	747	-	-	-	-
Land and Water Development	61,746	50,427	21,130	32,880	22,720	22,937
Nursing Home Loan Development	-	-	15,114	96	32	-18
Project 70 Land Acquisition	253	24	9	-	34	-
Public Building Construction	27	26	7	-	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation	612	355	345	336	99	27
Volunteer Companies Loan	-	-	10,016	676	1,095	1,448
World War II Veteran's Compensation	86	70	5	-	-	-
SINKING FUNDS	11,039	9,789	8,461	7,686	11,916	11,288
Capital Debt Fund	6,175	6,516	5,957	4,368	8,051	6,905
Disaster Relief Redemption	-	141	50	194	244	178
Korean Conflict Veteran's Compensation	61	-	-	-	-	-
Land and Water Development	4,510	1,804	1,348	1,782	1,469	1,856
Nursing Home Loan	-	1,100	946	1,147	1,251	2,212
Project 70 Land Acquisition	276	196	117	174	89	93
Public Building Construction	-	-	5	-	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation	2	16	21	4	794	-
Volunteer Company Loan	-	-	-	-	1	20
Sinking Fund	15	16	16	17	17	24
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	2,449,080	3,138,636	3,222,608	3,309,547	3,432,606	3,851,936
Agriculture College Land Scrip	18	18	18	18	18	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust	4	4	4	4	4	4
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief	3,884	1,662	904	757	1,227	1,852
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust	110,769	112,620	116,576	119,729	114,505	112,398
Higher Education Assistance	18,491	23,469	26,444	33,522	51,836	75,288
Hospital Construction	10,429	9,223	17,448	10,152	6,060	3,135
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss	-	2,146	9,543	7,724	2,148	5,247
Municipal Employee's Retirement	3,774	4,885	5,830	7,187	7,965	12,721
Mutual Workmen's Compensation	921	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust	3	2	2	3	3	3
Real Estate Recovery	-	-	-	-	-	456
School Employees' Retirement	409,222	465,219	499,309	557,652	609,576	665,209
Social Security Contribution	395,294	438,383	516,933	660,069	714,689	782,660
State College Experimental Farm	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Employees' Retirement	190,732	215,341	226,452	252,940	289,125	318,268
State Insurance	547	492	515	626	834	1,331
State School	-	28	1	-	-	-
Stock Workmen's Compensation	2,435	3,075	-	-	-	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution	404,232	423,953	472,092	556,237	734,128	722,172
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment	898,323	1,427,740	1,318,957	1,087,507	881,673	1,122,569
Workmen's Compensation Administration	-	10,374	6,211	7,222	7,619	8,827
Workmen's Compensation Security	-	-	5,348	6,094	11,154	75,386
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas	-	-	19	79	40	390
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	593,322	614,305	635,816	704,697	765,139	851,805
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance	362	320	327	432	456	697
Coal Lands Improvement	8	3	7	4	77	26
Industrial Development	15,863	945	323	70	180	893
Minority Business Development	-	-	292	431	526	900
Rehabilitation Center	4,964	5,300	6,546	6,483	6,624	7,455
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development	-	-	119	240	339	454
State Restaurant	28	33	41	48	53	52
State Stores	549,815	569,184	567,809	595,886	626,541	673,962
State Workmen's Insurance	22,282	38,520	60,352	101,103	130,343	167,365

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] This table shows all Commonwealth receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

No. 153

FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL FUNDS FOR BUDGETED PROGRAMS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1979-80

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total	Federal[1]	State[2]	Local[3]
Total	$18,516,861	$3,907,643	$14,606,977	$2,241
Adams	52,121	16,387	35,731	3
Allegheny	1,603,184	433,444	1,169,490	250
Armstrong	84,548	28,411	56,125	12
Beaver	170,576	53,829	116,715	32
Bedford	71,151	27,943	43,206	2
Berks	304,012	100,063	203,909	40
Blair	129,116	44,949	84,160	7
Bradford	70,497	19,485	51,004	8
Bucks	351,048	106,038	244,900	110
Butler	150,618	39,792	110,806	20
Cambria	229,182	93,707	135,465	10
Cameron	11,590	3,488	8,101	1
Carbon	50,126	16,196	33,923	7
Centre	235,449	34,964	200,480	5
Chester	290,357	80,372	209,911	74
Clarion	71,297	14,448	56,843	6
Clearfield	98,456	33,555	64,890	11
Clinton	67,990	20,495	47,493	2
Columbia	90,579	23,887	66,689	3
Crawford	83,855	23,425	60,417	13
Cumberland	169,538	38,402	131,128	8
Dauphin	717,080	189,279	527,555	265
Delaware	440,912	135,065	305,688	159
Elk	35,118	12,099	23,013	6
Erie	290,921	78,905	211,975	41
Fayette	157,220	53,665	103,531	24
Forest	8,165	1,953	6,211	1
Franklin	105,930	33,348	72,577	5
Fulton	16,297	4,167	12,129	1
Greene	46,135	12,803	33,326	6
Huntingdon	49,714	15,632	34,080	2
Indiana	148,735	33,667	115,055	13
Jefferson	52,164	16,988	35,169	7
Juniata	19,760	6,124	13,635	1
Lackawanna	239,458	84,450	154,977	31
Lancaster	269,470	76,994	192,459	17
Lawrence	96,850	29,837	66,996	17
Lebanon	85,743	26,527	59,211	5
Lehigh	210,467	66,966	143,467	34
Luzerne	374,471	139,561	234,864	46
Lycoming	136,571	49,842	86,723	6
McKean	52,071	15,850	36,213	8
Mercer	110,042	32,007	78,015	20
Mifflin	43,571	14,297	29,271	3
Monroe	72,105	17,065	55,034	6
Montgomery	461,528	150,785	310,577	166
Montour	38,054	12,200	25,853	1
Northampton	169,868	56,895	112,844	29
Northumberland	105,954	40,349	65,600	5
Perry	41,732	10,470	31,260	2
Philadelphia	2,664,212	579,056	2,084,637	519
Pike	15,522	4,220	11,300	2
Potter	24,620	6,564	18,054	2
Schuylkill	166,523	64,249	102,253	21
Snyder	60,725	26,592	34,131	2
Somerset	98,616	32,057	66,555	4
Sullivan	10,986	2,928	8,057	1
Susquehanna	45,277	10,505	34,767	5
Tioga	68,730	15,580	53,145	5
Union	37,865	15,225	22,639	1
Venango	118,587	27,453	91,124	10
Warren	66,005	17,884	48,114	7
Washington	230,809	71,194	159,582	33
Wayne	51,540	11,684	39,852	4
Westmoreland	354,216	117,876	236,281	59
Wyoming	29,143	8,900	20,240	3
York	215,591	70,441	145,136	14
Foreign (out-of-state)	509,087	5,144	503,941	2
State-wide	373,809	35	373,774	-
Intragovernmental transfer	4,393,585	148,885	4,244,700	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

1 Monies received from the Federal government that are normally given or appropriated by the State Legislature or executively authorized by the Governor and dispersed by the appropriate State agencies.

2 Funds appropriated by the State Legislature or an executive authorization by the Governor, including General and Special Funds.

3 Funds provided by local governments primarily used as matching contributions to qualify for State and/or Federal funding.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

No. 154
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND SPECIAL FUNDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

		Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total, all funds		$8,725,318	$2,985,399	$5,739,919	$225,486	$5,514,433
Authorities	Total	4,219,847	2,386,319	1,833,528	223,311	1,610,217
General State Authority		1,165,250	644,594	520,656	51,045	469,611
State Highway and Bridge Authority		580,000	328,960	251,040	1,245	249,795
State Public School Building Authority		1,194,611	569,039	625,572	123,098	502,474
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission[1]		748,825	644,265	104,560	15,204	89,356
Delaware River Port Authority		531,161	199,461	331,700	32,719	298,981
Commonwealth Special Funds	Total	817,141	155,060	662,081	2,143	659,938
Public Buildings Construction Fund-Series K		50,000	50,000	-	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Comp Fund-Series V		62,000	9,650	52,350	8	52,342
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund-Series Q		70,000	36,065	33,935	115	33,820
Land and Water Development Fund-Series U		437,000	45,270	391,730	667	391,063
Disaster Relief Fund-Series D		135,000	9,445	125,555	47	125,508
Nursing Home Loan Fund-Series N		53,000	4,020	48,980	932	48,048
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund-Series C		10,000	610	9,390	7	9,383
Sinking Fund[2]		141	-	141	367	-226
Capital Facilities Fund	Total	3,688,330	444,020	3,244,310	32	3,244,278
Capital Facilities-Series S		1,541,330	207,790	1,333,540	32	1,333,508
State Highway and Bridge-Series T		2,147,000	236,230	1,910,770	-	1,910,770

- Represents zero.

[1] The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.
[2] Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

No. 155
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY: 1979 AND 1980

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Income	July 1, 1978 to June 30, 1979		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1979 to June 30, 1980		Percent of gross income
Weekly lottery sales	$351,418,704			$387,400,948		
Interest income	2,948,619			(1)		
Miscellaneous income	45,995			36,901		
Gross income		$354,413,318	100.0		$387,437,849	100.0
Less						
Agents' commission	$18,118,237			$20,014,632		
Vendors' commission	7,162,414			8,754,472		
Banks' commission	1,576,244			1,573,264		
Reserve for prizes	173,529,705			189,811,196		
		$200,386,600	56.5		$220,153,564	56.8
Gross Commonwealth revenue		$154,026,718	43.5		$167,284,285	43.2
Less bureau expenditures and encumbrances						
Total expenditures	$16,423,491			$16,648,685		
Less augmentation	338,394			357,077		
Total bureau operational expenses		$16,085,097	4.6		$16,291,608	4.2
Current revenue before adjustments		$137,941,621	38.9		$150,992,677	39.0
Net Adjustments for prior years, income and expenses		$120,047	.1	(2)	$3,397,909	.8
Net revenue after adjustments		$138,061,668	39.0		$154,390,586	39.8
Weekly Lottery Sales		Dollar value			Dollar value	
50¢ lottery sales		$21,344,566			$18,176,348	
$1.00 lottery sales		14,013,904			8,893,835	
Instant lottery sales		64,015,457			72,368,535	
Daily number sales		247,519,742			287,962,230	
$5.00 sweepstakes sales		4,525,035			-	
		$351,418,704			$387,400,948	

- Represents zero.

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania.

[1] Interest income from investments not included above $5,077,511.
[2] Prior year expenses, $859,391; reserve ticket sales (July 1, 1977 - June 30, 1979), $206,792; liability for prizes - 50¢ game (September 22, 1976 - January 18, 1978), $2,761,066; instant field paid prizes (November 1, 1977 - June 30, 1979), $2,827,528; instant sales (November 1, 1977 - June 30, 1979), ($3,256,868); total net adjustments, $3,397,909.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report 1979-1980.

No. 156
STATEMENT OF DETAILED EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY: 1980

Object of expenditures	Fiscal year 1979-80 total	Expenditures through May 1980	Expenditures in June 1980	Encumbrances as of June 30, 1980
Personnel services				
Salaries, wages, benefits	$6,820,570	$6,377,826	$363,756	$78,794
Operating expenses				
Auditor General services	60,579	30,579	-	30,000
Civil Service Commission service	754	832	-78	-
Contracted repairs	8,956	6,831	1	2,124
Classification and pay services	1,078	-	111	967
Purchasing services	4,536	1,536	-	3,000
Data processing services	51,203	29,075	-	22,129
Consultant fees	43,875	23,661	-	20,214
Specialized services	4,023,404	3,623,038	263,450	136,916
Treasury Department services	90,066	12,572	77,494	-
Legal fees	275	275	-	-
Special conference expenses	2,779	1,291	1,049	439
Relocation expenses	1,245	1,245	-	-
Printing	391,505	299,686	16,991	74,828
Advertising	5,200,002	3,177,943	515,398	1,506,661
Postage	258,083	218,091	300	39,692
Freight charges	1,763	1,656	77	-
Telephone and telephone monthly costs	706,174	570,313	60,695	75,166
Long distance toll charges	33,340	28,344	2,077	2,919
Telephone and telephone equipment installation	36,590	22,451	14,139	-
Travel	102,968	65,416	10,049	27,503
PA telephone network proration	105,122	55,122	5,861	44,139
Electricity	13,689	10,689	-	3,000
Heating fuel	6,192	3,742	-	2,450
Subscriptions	768	768	-	-
Membership dues	100	100	-	-
Insurance and fidelity bonds	2,900	2,900	-	-
Motorized equipment supplies	94,650	74,845	9,130	10,675
Motorized equipment repairs	22,290	20,246	2,044	-
Maintenance - buildings and grounds	8,063	6,938	344	781
Maintenance - office equipment	4,933	4,938	-5	-
Maintenance - other	9,589	9,051	51	487
Rent of real estate	201,049	201,049	-	-
Rent of E.D.P. equipment	52,832	43,786	4,126	6,920
Motorized equipment rentals	113,937	113,937	-	-
Other equipment rentals	27,786	19,672	2,515	5,599
Medical supplies	7	7	-	-
Food	157	149	8	-
Housekeeping supplies	2,564	2,280	30	254
Office supplies	48,152	41,157	3,306	3,689
Educational supplies/services	591	211	147	233
Maintenance materials and supplies	1,497	1,300	197	-
Maintenance data processing	24,462	22,424	255	1,783
Inventory - raw materials	1,223	1,223	-	-
Total operating expenses	11,761,728	8,751,399	869,762	2,020,567
Fixed assets				
Equipment and machinery	60,205	36,510	759	22,936
Furniture and furnishings	535	-	-	535
Office equipment	5,839	733	1,415	3,691
Total fixed assets	66,579	37,243	2,174	27,162
Total Bureau expenditures and encumbrances	15,648,685	13,166,468	1,355,694	2,126,523
Less augmenting revenue	357,077	326,281	30,796	-
Total Bureau operational expenses FY 1979-80	15,291,608	12,840,187	1,324,898	2,126,523
Less overstatement of FY 1978-79 expenses	859,391			
Net operational expense	15,432,217			

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries

No. 157
SELECTED HORSE RACING STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Track	Attendance	Racing days	Total handle	Total revenue collected	Uncashed tickets collected	Breeder's fund	Total taxes collected	Wagering tax	Breakage	Admission tax
Total										
1979	3,079,131	539	$340,280	$20,020	$338	$1,701	$17,980	$16,163	$1,092	$724
1980	2,903,043	495	333,385	19,615	399	1,667	17,549	15,836	1,016	697
Continental										
1979	604,432	100	99,613	5,792	80	493	5,218	4,684	282	252
1980	771,468	100	97,041	5,724	131	485	5,109	4,609	270	230
Eagle Downs										
1979	764,740	100	95,262	5,622	77	476	5,069	4,525	298	246
1980	791,016	100	99,674	5,867	91	499	5,277	4,744	284	249
Shamrock										
1979	108,631	49	10,690	636	29	53	553	508	33	12
1980	117,424	49	9,695	562	10	48	503	460	30	13
Penn National										
1979	522,747	90	50,637	2,984	62	253	2,669	2,405	183	81
1980	537,330	99	50,526	2,975	69	253	2,654	2,400	170	83
Mountainview										
1979	131,268	96	51,168	3,015	58	256	2,700	2,430	186	84
1980	148,632	99	52,125	3,060	52	261	2,747	2,476	185	86
Lakelands										
1979	347,313	96	33,902	1,971	32	170	1,769	1,610	110	48
1980	225,173	48	24,124	1,425	45	121	1,259	1,146	78	36

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division.

No. 158
SELECTED HARNESS RACING STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Track	Attendance	Racing days	Total handle	Total revenue collected	Uncashed tickets collected	Sire stakes fund	Total taxes collected	Wagering tax	Breakage	Admission tax
Total										
1979	1,967,418	500	$200,461	$7,370	$196	$590	$6,583	$5,876	$590	$110
1980	1,713,992	406	180,977	7,156	236	905	6,015	5,400	520	95
Liberty Bell										
1979	544,415	100	58,249	1,159	49	128	982	746	202	34
1980	465,567	97	49,602	948	56	209	884	496	140	29
William Penn										
1979	511,454	100	55,694	1,109	57	181	961	685	187	29
1980	372,190	89	41,625	874	51	248	576	414	137	22
Washington Trotting										
1979	374,998	100	34,799	2,058	41	76	1,941	1,836	61	21
1980	358,280	100	36,030	2,154	62	180	1,912	1,802	89	22
Mountain Laurel										
1979	309,950	100	29,347	1,726	80	105	1,592	1,509	61	13
1980	316,879	100	32,106	1,903	46	160	1,695	1,619	72	13
Pocono Downs										
1979	226,581	100	22,365	1,317	19	90	1,209	1,140	41	8
1980	216,666	100	21,613	1,276	21	108	1,147	1,081	41	8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1 Liberty Bell and William Penn Racing Association, as stipulated by law, pay directly to the Philadelphia School District, 4 per cent of the total amount wagered each day, reducing the State's tax share from 5½ per cent to 1½ per cent of total daily handle.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division.

No. 159
STATE EMPLOYEES UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1978 TO 1981

[The Executive branch as of January 1 of each year. CETA positions, Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, and Department of Treasury are not included]

Department or agency	Grand total - employees				Salaried employees				Employees paid by day or hour			
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981
Executive branch, total	**111,805**	**111,650**	**107,123**	**107,029**	**106,342**	**104,854**	**100,418**	**99,971**	**5,543**	**6,796**	**6,705**	**7,058**
Governor's Office[1]	1,048	1,074	1,002	2,196	1,013	1,025	964	2,161	35	49	38	35
Aging	-	-	104	110	-	-	104	109	-	-	5	1
Agriculture	949	920	747	811	728	713	670	660	221	207	77	151
Banking	159	161	165	168	159	161	165	168	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	721	699	826	1,045	168	196	191	192	13	503	635	853
Commerce	191	196	176	173	190	195	174	171	1	1	2	2
Community Affairs	315	346	339	320	314	342	337	320	1	4	2	-
Education[2]	10,856	11,115	10,707	10,481	10,676	10,805	10,434	10,197	180	310	273	284
Emergency Management Agency[3]	55	69	66	68	55	69	66	68	-	-	-	-
Environmental Resources	3,206	3,586	3,305	3,345	3,004	3,094	3,111	3,204	202	492	166	141
Fish Commission	439	448	442	442	412	415	417	428	27	33	25	14
Game Commission	728	737	733	701	717	729	718	684	11	8	15	17
General Services	2,073	1,983	1,789	1,565	2,064	1,966	1,779	1,560	9	17	10	5
Health	1,760	1,830	1,757	1,884	1,740	1,793	1,647	1,632	20	37	104	252
Historical and Museum Commission	357	347	329	324	331	324	300	317	21	23	29	13
Horse Racing Commission	45	49	50	67	17	16	16	17	33	33	40	50
Insurance	221	215	217	202	221	215	217	202	-	-	-	-
Justice	3 410	3,466	3,547	3,623	3,413	3,569	3,523	3,541	97	77	14	32
Labor and Industry	9,601	9,002	8,643	9,111	8,197	7,146	7,451	7,515	1,404	1,256	1,192	1,596
Liquor Control Board	6,239	6,174	6,058	5,960	4,580	4,402	4,364	4,225	1,659	1,662	1,694	1,735
Military Affairs	515	567	548	551	514	557	546	545	1	10	2	6
Milk Marketing Board	39	45	46	46	39	45	46	46	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	9	10	12	12	9	10	12	12	-	-	-	-
Probation and Parole	569	556	530	532	567	556	528	530	2	-	2	2
Public School Employees Retirement System	105	114	132	150	105	114	132	150	-	-	-	-
Public TV Network Commission	29	28	29	29	27	25	27	25	2	3	2	1
Public Utility Commission	559	606	568	538	529	582	542	533	30	23	26	1
Public welfare[4]	42,127	42,539	40,795	40,090	40,978	41,518	39,367	38,667	1,149	1,021	1,428	1,423
Revenue	3,467	3,365	3,910	3,825	3,397	3,279	3,867	3,674	70	86	43	51
Securities Commission	42	44	43	42	42	44	42	42	-	-	1	-
State	397	936	958	569	257	261	267	254	140	675	691	315
State Employees Retirement System	64	66	67	67	64	66	67	67	-	-	-	-
State Police	4,583	4,669	4,596	4,639	4,582	4,666	4,596	4,627	1	3	-	1
State Tax Equalization Board	36	35	34	31	36	35	34	31	-	-	-	-
Transportation	17,392	15,454	14,811	14,229	17,153	15,271	14,668	14,162	239	183	127	67

- Represents zero.

[1] Includes the Lt. Governor's Office.
[2] Includes Budget and Administration, Office of Budget and Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, and Governor's Action Center/ Agencies, Comptrollers Offices under DER, State Planning and Development, Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Human Relations Commission, and Council on the Arts.
[3] Includes the State colleges and other institutions operated by the Department of Education.
[4] Formerly Civil Defense.
[5] Includes Public welfare (Assistance).

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration, Work Force Analysis Division.

No. 160
PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY: 1970 TO 1981

Agency	Number of employees as of Mar. 18, 1970	Jan. 10, 1973	Jan. 8, 1974	Jan. 6, 1975	Jan. 5, 1976	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 7, 1978	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 7, 1980	Jan. 5, 1981
Total	63,285	72,674	73,373	75,212	77,312	76,964	73,467	70,676	70,037	71,007
Governor's Office	284	366	476	565	606	594	576	564	578	[1]1,755
Aging[2]	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	96	96
Agriculture	414	306	284	294	295	302	294	296	283	268
Banking	170	162	188	192	189	157	153	155	159	163
Board of Probation & Parole	301	539	582	614	603	580	564	549	521	500
Civil Service Commission	181	208	207	210	203	197	194	191	193	197
Commerce	26	23	12	9	7	7	6	4	5	3
Community Affairs	127	135	152	175	185	182	176	184	176	151
Education	4,002	4,471	4,553	4,636	4,517	4,485	4,321	4,311	4,193	4,020
Environmental Resources	NA	3,050	3,286	4,178	3,234	3,207	3,082	3,437	3,556	3,661
Erie County Department of Health	NA	NA	NA	42	117	2,329	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fish Commission	231	239	245	252	246	257	254	254	258	260
Forest and Waters[3]	464	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Game Commission	300	336	314	307	323	323	341	347	332	305
General Services[4]	325	328	361	383	761	801	730	674	624	478
Health	2,765	2,026	1,895	2,029	1,803	1,827	1,735	1,805	1,732	1,655
Highways[5]	5,998	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Historical & Museum Commission	86	86	81	82	78	78	76	76	76	82
Insurance	246	217	221	216	205	207	204	202	201	188
Justice	1,637	1,982	2,166	2,315	2,265	2,246	2,258	2,347	2,248	2,253
Labor & Industry	6,026	7,240	6,714	6,975	7,954	8,665	9,029	8,482	8,154	8,661
Liquor Control Board	4,951	5,090	4,757	4,655	6,212	6,217	6,203	4,471	5,193	5,013
Military Affairs	32	24	19	22	22	21	93	137	136	130
Milk Marketing Board	51	45	35	36	40	38	24	27	27	26
Mines & Mineral Industries[3]	82	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Municipal Employee-Retirement System	NA	NA	NA	8	8	9	9	10	12	13
PA Emergency Management Agency	56	47	47	46	46	57	53	66	65	67
PA Securities Commission	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23	28	28	29	28
Public School Employee Retirement System	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	97	105	113	132	150
Public Utility Commission	291	300	341	352	353	375	459	492	473	449
Public Welfare	33,215	38,228	38,907	39,079	39,658	37,186	36,320	36,765	35,682	35,744
Revenue	694	620	641	630	614	610	583	572	532	543
State	181	169	170	129	123	141	145	152	159	133
State Employees Retirement System	NA	NA	NA	62	71	64	64	66	62	67
State Police	179	232	254	257	263	266	262	264	260	238
State Tax Equalization Board	23	24	66	25	23	22	21	21	21	19
Transportation	NA	6,161	6,401	6,437	6,280	5,398	5,095	3,794	3,869	3,691

NA Not available.

[1] Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to OBA (Office of Budget and Administration) Complement.
[2] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
[3] These agencies were merged into the Department of Environmental Resources.
[4] Formerly known as the Department of Property and Supplies.
[5] Combined with Transportation to form a new Department of Transportation.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

No. 161
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT, BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1981

[As of January 5]

Agency	Number of employees, by employment status						
	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	**71,007**	**61,682**	**6,784**	**9**	**1,789**	**423**	**320**
Governor's Office	(1)1,755	1,481	252	-	20	2	-
Aging	96	75	21	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	268	252	13	2	1	-	-
Banking	163	147	16	-	-	-	-
Board of Probation and Parole	500	487	12	-	1	-	-
Civil Service Commission	197	161	28	-	1	7	-
Commerce	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	151	147	4	-	-	-	-
Education	4,020	3,687	273	1	41	18	-
Environmental Resources	3,661	2,902	322	-	155	41	241
Fish Commission	260	243	15	1	1	-	-
Game Commission	305	287	18	-	-	-	-
General Services	478	447	25	-	-	-	6
Health	1,655	1,477	137	1	23	17	-
Historical & Museum Commission	82	75	7	-	-	-	-
Insurance	188	183	5	-	-	-	-
Justice	2,253	1,995	256	-	1	1	-
Labor & Industry	8,661	7,141	650	1	821	2	46
Liquor Control Board	5,013	4,387	617	-	9	-	-
Military Affairs	130	118	10	-	2	-	-
Milk Marketing Board	26	24	2	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employee Retirement System	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	67	53	14	-	-	-	-
PA Securities Commission	28	23	5	-	-	-	-
Public School Employee Retirement System	150	113	37	-	-	-	-
Public Utility Commission	449	386	55	2	6	-	-
Public Welfare	35,744	30,981	3,703	-	698	335	27
Revenue	543	454	88	-	1	-	-
State	133	126	7	-	-	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	67	52	14	-	1	-	-
State Police	238	226	12	-	-	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	19	18	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,691	3,518	165	1	7	-	-

- Represents zero.

(1) Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to OBA (Office of Budget and Administration) Complement.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

No. 162
VOLUME OF CALLS RECEIVED BY THE GOVERNOR'S ACTION CENTER IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: CALENDAR YEAR 1980

[The Governor's Action Center is the central information referral and problem-solving agency for the citizens of Pennsylvania. It receives almost 70,000 requests for assistance each year]

County	Total	Number of calls, by quarter			
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Total	67,627	19,537	18,109	15,124	14,857
Adams	258	84	78	52	44
Allegheny	6,976	1,954	2,146	1,508	1,368
Armstrong	569	157	150	124	138
Beaver	1,490	428	395	361	306
Bedford	258	80	73	60	45
Berks	1,028	270	249	242	267
Blair	1,157	274	280	316	287
Bradford	386	106	111	78	91
Bucks	1,778	572	473	305	428
Butler	1,195	329	340	271	255
Cambria	1,590	440	408	384	358
Cameron	46	19	9	8	10
Carbon	282	90	81	53	58
Centre	851	291	231	138	191
Chester	1,342	334	350	324	334
Clarion	412	101	106	105	100
Clearfield	1,158	302	300	288	268
Clinton	428	120	106	100	102
Columbia	514	136	148	118	122
Crawford	408	121	102	105	80
Cumberland	776	223	194	154	205
Dauphin	1,357	366	382	327	282
Delaware	1,678	547	466	338	327
Elk	234	68	59	59	48
Erie	2,186	498	612	518	558
Fayette	1,840	516	501	432	391
Forest	70	15	22	16	17
Franklin	508	167	134	122	85
Fulton	69	12	37	13	7
Greene	196	58	45	45	48
Huntingdon	266	70	86	51	59
Indiana	685	196	160	188	141
Jefferson	609	173	157	154	125
Juniata	66	16	21	18	11
Lackawanna	1,703	466	462	396	379
Lancaster	995	235	281	247	232
Lawrence	810	211	216	190	193
Lebanon	539	192	116	105	126
Lehigh	1,701	443	470	409	379
Luzerne	2,822	1,062	719	473	568
Lycoming	502	130	105	131	136
McKean	297	86	68	80	63
Mercer	824	209	205	228	182
Mifflin	417	115	98	105	99
Monroe	578	176	143	134	125
Montgomery	2,501	815	626	455	605
Montour	141	36	43	31	31
Northampton	1,035	271	259	261	244
Northumberland	604	165	147	158	134
Perry	176	40	54	41	41
Philadelphia	8,386	2,668	2,168	1,696	1,854
Pike	147	33	44	45	25
Potter	158	38	37	44	39
Schuylkill	900	292	223	197	188
Snyder	126	26	39	31	30
Somerset	449	138	105	113	93
Sullivan	52	16	17	8	11
Susquehanna	162	52	46	33	31
Tioga	232	86	55	38	53
Union	203	60	73	35	35
Venango	462	112	129	120	101
Warren	382	111	112	75	84
Washington	1,855	613	445	409	388
Wayne	277	57	96	76	48
Westmoreland	3,951	1,099	1,063	924	865
Wyoming	233	71	59	61	42
York	1,008	194	285	306	223
Unidentified	333	86	99	94	54

Source: Governor's Action Center, Information Unit.

No. 163
NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE: 1973-74 TO 1980-81

[Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act]

	Number and disposition of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
COMPLAINTS								
Total	2,508	2,402	2,192	2,034	2,080	1,782	2,077	1,773
Race or color	820	827	779	835	805	662	1,022	903
Religion	39	29	27	26	30	33	37	38
National origin	75	56	60	62	59	64	83	80
Age	241	295	190	185	183	131	114	92
Sex	585	582	568	493	505	554	568	538
Abortion	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Illegal ad or application form[1]	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Guide dog[1]	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1
Multiple[2]	394	294	311	210	251	178	172	116
Retaliation	62	39	24	17	14	19	8	4
Handicap/Disab.	290	278	233	206	232	139	69	-
Employment	2,239	2,181	1,983	1,759	1,752	1,541	1,709	1,455
Race or color	679	701	647	645	595	522	783	703
Religion	34	27	25	25	25	33	34	35
National origin	65	52	50	55	54	56	71	64
Age	241	295	190	185	183	131	114	92
Sex	539	529	533	462	453	497	499	465
Abortion	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Illegal ad or application form[1]	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Guide dog[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple[2]	349	286	292	193	219	151	133	92
Retaliation	62	37	24	16	14	18	8	3
Handicap/Disab.	269	254	222	178	208	131	66	-
Housing	145	101	118	148	189	125	234	193
Public accommodations	101	110	78	107	121	100	111	107
Education	23	10	13	20	18	16	23	18
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	3,138	2,692	2,450	1,842	1,611	1,223	1,235	1,335
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,229	1,093	805	557	423	343	433	550
Specific charge not established	1,178	892	942	650	609	453	515	561
Lack of jurisdiction	137	153	136	190	147	78	59	44
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	594	554	567	445	432	349	228	180
Employment	2,827	2,458	2,120	1,579	1,362	1,009	1,001	1,007
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,100	999	677	463	322	272	312	387
Specific charge not established	1,087	833	849	594	532	385	451	454
Lack of jurisdiction	117	112	117	146	129	69	50	38
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	523	514	477	376	379	283	188	128
Housing	155	113	198	148	158	135	142	226
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	57	38	72	37	47	37	72	120
Specific charge not established	57	48	53	41	63	49	44	72
Lack of jurisdiction	9	3	10	31	12	5	3	3
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	32	24	63	39	36	44	23	31
Public accommodation	127	110	107	98	79	69	84	83
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	68	52	51	51	50	33	46	37
Specific charge not established	21	6	30	11	12	16	16	27
Lack of jurisdiction	9	38	9	11	5	3	5	3
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	29	14	17	25	12	17	17	16
Education	29	11	25	17	12	10	8	19
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	4	4	5	6	4	1	3	6
Specific charge not established	13	5	10	4	2	3	4	8
Lack of jurisdiction	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	-
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	10	2	10	5	5	5	-	5

- Represents zero.

[1] Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972.
[2] Cases in which the basis of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age, sex or handicap/disability.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, Planning and Research Division.

No. 164
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1978

[Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars]

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficit)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income[1]	Average tax per return
1960	4,080,064	$20,653,948	$2,586,134	$5,062	$2,787	$633
1961	4,015,992	20,832,624	2,635,134	5,187	2,865	656
1962	4,021,286	21,758,880	2,775,745	5,410	3,026	690
1963	4,043,443	22,873,387	2,973,205	5,656	3,223	735
1964	4,063,371	24,559,544	2,945,413	6,044	4,272	724
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,098,553	6,266	4,512	727
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	87
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,163,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,696	1,608
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,304	1,779
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,942	1,964
1976	4,627,499	56,941,542	7,771,283	12,299	9,782	2,135
1977	4,643,941	61,652,486	8,551,535	13,276	11,557	2,429
1978	4,739,845	67,358,612	9,867,985	14,211	12,602	3,555

[1] Beginning with 1964, the average is based on number of taxable returns rather than total returns filed.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

No. 165
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY SIZE OF INCOME: 1977 AND 1978

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Total adjusted gross income less deficit		Total income tax after credits	
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
Total	4,643,941	4,739,845	$61,652,486	$67,358,612	$8,551,535	$9,867,985
Under $2,000	526,200	498,328	370,084	298,493	1,683	1,755
$2,000 under $4,000	412,820	459,500	1,211,307	1,357,280	3,533	6,461
$4,000 under $6,000	389,661	383,578	1,946,026	1,893,375	68,903	59,022
$6,000 under $8,000	477,598	404,138	3,333,142	2,840,021	177,851	170,997
$8,000 under $10,000	388,737	379,193	3,473,736	3,406,396	273,972	283,461
$10,000 under $12,000	351,573	319,053	3,870,331	3,494,362	336,824	325,696
$12,000 under $14,000	331,863	308,936	4,326,971	3,983,839	449,780	401,653
$14,000 under $16,000	298,215	333,399	4,491,424	5,001,693	470,276	573,511
$16,000 under $18,000	310,583	267,745	5,274,497	4,542,437	621,620	543,838
$18,000 under $20,000	219,653	242,629	4,162,816	4,596,024	523,646	587,278
$20,000 under $25,000	421,063	489,823	9,384,519	10,889,507	1,332,099	1,517,780
$25,000 under $30,000	241,304	285,753	6,562,399	7,813,529	1,011,228	1,234,700
$30,000 under $50,000	210,459	289,765	7,630,502	10,417,475	1,441,019	1,953,010
$50,000 under $100,000	51,466	62,647	3,402,847	4,126,434	945,869	1,119,025
$100,000 under $200,000	10,391	12,580	1,341,129	1,655,169	487,472	608,054
$200,000 under $500,000	2,081	2,482	570,667	703,123	247,717	308,258
$500,000 under $1,000,000	199	217	129,218	141,890	62,659	66,486
$1,000,000 or more	75	79	170,871	197,566	95,385	106,999

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

No. 165
DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME, BY INCOME TYPE: 1979

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except taxable income range]

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation[1]	Net profit[2]	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income[3]
Total	4,701,674	$70,898.5	$58,947.5	$4,414.5	$4,923.4	$2,613.1
$0	41,276	-	-	-	-	-
$1 to $999	339,928	177.0	81.9	2.9	88.3	3.8
$1,000 to $1,999	318,486	472.1	272.0	10.5	177.5	12.0
$2,000 to $2,999	259,968	645.5	402.0	21.2	205.0	17.4
$3,000 to $3,999	212,256	738.8	505.6	31.2	183.4	18.6
$4,000 to $4,999	174,090	781.3	572.3	37.3	153.4	18.3
$5,000 to $5,999	157,980	868.1	666.4	44.2	138.3	19.1
$6,000 to $6,999	163,105	1,060.2	860.1	48.5	131.6	20.0
$7,000 to $7,999	160,549	1,203.7	1,000.2	54.9	127.4	21.3
$8,000 to $8,999	155,557	1,321.4	1,114.5	60.1	123.6	23.2
$9,000 to $9,999	147,966	1,404.8	1,203.8	63.8	113.4	23.8
$10,000 to $10,999	143,466	1,505.9	1,305.2	68.2	107.8	24.7
$11,000 to $11,999	137,298	1,578.3	1,378.5	71.8	102.7	25.2
$12,000 to $12,999	131,697	1,645.9	1,447.7	73.2	98.7	26.2
$13,000 to $13,999	127,933	1,726.5	1,531.2	74.7	93.6	27.1
$14,000 to $14,999	125,235	1,815.4	1,621.0	77.5	90.0	27.0
$15,000 to $19,999	589,999	10,312.5	9,360.3	389.2	422.0	141.0
$20,000 to $24,999	493,406	11,035.6	10,140.0	375.8	373.9	145.9
$25,000 to $29,999	331,783	9,057.0	8,268.8	328.2	315.8	144.1
$30,000 to $49,999	384,996	14,010.1	11,915.0	921.0	709.9	464.1
$50,000 or more	104,698	9,538.1	5,301.0	1,660.0	1,167.0	1,410.1

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of roundjng.

1 Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
2 Income from business, profession, or farm.
3 Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalities; patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning, 1979 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

No. 167

PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1979

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except median taxable income]

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation[1]	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Total	4,701,674	$70,898.5	$58,947.5	$4,414.5	$4,923.4	$2,613.1	$11,554
Adams	27,933	361.1	294.1	26.5	23.6	16.9	10,133
Allegheny	614,799	9,854.5	8,223.9	555.1	731.7	343.8	11,750
Armstrong	32,942	461.6	395.5	23.3	26.7	16.1	11,767
Beaver	80,333	1,279.0	1,144.3	50.5	58.7	25.6	14,200
Bedford	16,945	202.1	163.8	19.6	11.5	7.2	9,503
Berks	139,860	2,038.5	1,710.4	115.6	139.5	72.9	11,181
Blair	53,276	681.2	579.6	42.7	36.4	22.5	10,044
Bradford	20,532	270.4	218.5	21.8	16.2	14.0	10,980
Bucks	189,923	3,343.1	2,870.6	189.0	176.9	106.5	14,397
Butler	58,968	916.8	780.4	55.5	50.2	30.6	13,042
Cambria	71,741	952.2	830.2	45.6	53.6	23.1	10,035
Cameron	2,745	34.3	29.6	1.5	2.4	0.8	11,082
Carbon	22,037	279.3	240.5	15.3	18.0	5.4	10,359
Centre	37,509	524.9	431.9	36.0	31.3	25.8	10,385
Chester	117,670	2,251.2	1,827.5	148.6	157.9	117.3	14,263
Clarion	15,225	218.5	175.6	18.2	14.0	10.6	11,723
Clearfield	30,628	418.6	348.5	29.7	23.6	16.9	10,964
Clinton	14,344	183.1	156.5	9.4	11.9	5.3	10,654
Columbia	25,730	316.3	264.0	19.9	20.8	11.6	9,649
Crawford	33,931	457.9	376.8	36.0	28.1	17.0	10,891
Cumberland	82,456	1,209.0	1,078.2	83.1	78.6	49.2	12,180
Dauphin	99,798	1,420.1	1,224.9	72.8	82.7	39.8	11,364
Delaware	228,192	3,902.4	3,193.9	242.4	321.9	144.0	12,683
Elk	15,564	218.2	188.4	11.3	13.2	5.4	12,351
Erie	107,612	1,572.3	1,333.0	101.2	93.6	44.6	12,007
Fayette	60,273	826.7	710.3	51.6	41.9	22.9	11,124
Forest	2,297	25.8	21.0	2.1	1.6	1.0	8,767
Franklin	42,976	620.2	508.0	47.2	37.9	27.2	12,009
Fulton	4,477	54.9	44.3	5.1	3.2	2.2	10,434
Greene	13,718	195.4	166.1	11.2	9.8	8.4	11,448
Huntingdon	15,188	191.6	159.1	13.5	10.5	8.5	10,460
Indiana	33,837	490.9	405.1	34.4	26.4	25.0	11,861
Jefferson	19,445	259.8	209.7	20.6	16.4	13.0	10,602
Juniata	7,264	93.1	71.4	10.1	6.0	5.7	10,477
Lackawanna	89,911	1,098.7	905.4	86.4	79.4	27.5	9,141
Lancaster	159,814	2,339.8	1,867.5	201.1	151.4	119.8	11,363
Lawrence	44,545	615.8	524.6	37.0	38.4	15.8	11,003
Lebanon	48,400	672.9	562.6	46.8	37.1	26.4	11,127
Lehigh[1]	123,290	1,935.7	1,638.6	102.9	132.0	62.1	12,231
Luzerne	134,899	1,611.7	1,346.4	112.2	113.1	39.9	9,033
Lycoming	48,527	637.6	536.6	41.9	38.5	20.6	10,362
McKean	20,470	265.1	213.5	21.0	20.6	9.9	10,140
Mercer	50,395	731.3	616.0	46.5	43.8	24.9	12,157
Mifflin	16,232	211.0	173.6	17.9	10.3	9.2	10,308
Monroe	27,380	361.4	288.9	26.7	29.1	16.7	9,453
Montgomery	292,195	5,862.1	4,414.4	498.3	588.2	361.2	13,847
Montour	6,943	97.2	83.7	4.9	5.3	3.2	10,849
Northampton[1]	95,423	1,448.4	1,234.3	75.0	97.1	42.0	12,082
Northumberland	40,449	467.5	393.2	31.6	29.0	13.7	8,917
Perry	14,909	199.0	170.8	12.4	9.7	6.0	11,602
Philadelphia	543,675	7,560.8	6,381.2	354.2	599.4	226.0	10,926
Pike	5,993	73.6	55.3	6.4	8.4	3.5	8,171
Potter	6,269	73.2	57.5	7.3	4.8	3.6	9,476
Schuylkill	64,970	753.8	636.5	49.5	48.0	19.9	8,960
Snyder	12,486	165.6	136.4	12.8	9.7	6.8	10,955
Somerset	31,001	417.8	336.4	32.6	26.3	22.5	10,348
Sullivan	2,355	26.0	19.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	8,344
Susquehanna	13,293	162.9	130.2	15.4	11.0	6.4	9,573
Tioga	14,020	182.9	142.9	17.3	11.6	11.0	10,640
Union	12,067	169.8	136.5	14.2	12.0	7.0	11,559
Venango	23,859	351.2	291.6	20.2	25.3	14.2	12,304
Warren	18,514	253.2	214.7	18.4	20.2	9.9	11,512
Washington	86,933	1,333.4	1,156.0	64.4	70.8	42.1	12,839
Wayne	15,274	179.5	134.2	18.6	15.7	11.0	8,435
Westmoreland	154,251	2,302.7	1,981.6	122.9	126.7	71.4	12,417
Wyoming	10,003	127.2	103.6	11.2	7.6	4.8	10,641
York	132,711	1,993.9	1,688.2	117.6	123.6	64.5	12,280

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes a represenative share of the city of Bethlehem.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Planning, 1979 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

No. 168
AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Amount of tax collections							
	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real estate transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	$828,734	$14,291	$655,096	$44,811	$58,288	$7,624	$21,393	$27,225
Adams	1,360	150	934	117	-	159	-	-
Allegheny	80,389	476	46,353	7,172	4,290	3,152	5,215	13,731
Armstrong	1,360	157	985	46	-	2	96	75
Beaver	7,515	338	5,805	574	338	19	372	69
Bedford	643	91	409	141	-	-	-	1
Berks	11,340	905	7,668	1,142	124	203	650	649
Blair	3,932	103	2,716	444	171	26	414	59
Bradford	1,199	145	961	81	-	-	-	11
Bucks	6,544	617	1,859	2,889	818	42	138	180
Butler	4,011	337	3,078	302	115	2	176	-
Cambria	4,938	265	3,363	299	499	21	425	66
Cameron	166	15	120	12	-	-	18	1
Carbon	1,632	126	1,177	143	-	53	112	22
Centre	2,786	164	2,073	341	-	9	141	57
Chester	9,226	576	5,633	2,512	23	14	401	67
Clarion	772	71	665	-	-	-	33	2
Clearfield	1,902	85	1,575	130	-	-	110	1
Clinton	996	45	727	70	13	-	136	4
Columbia	1,438	102	1,121	30	-	62	122	-
Crawford	2,433	206	1,633	158	101	50	242	43
Cumberland	6,508	419	4,685	865	-	57	480	1
Dauphin	9,381	300	6,007	841	7	467	947	811
Delaware	9,159	411	3,477	2,068	1,701	139	1,005	358
Elk	965	34	782	70	-	-	54	25
Erie	8,439	151	6,701	1,121	-	4	457	5
Fayette	2,902	99	2,373	171	107	16	123	12
Forest	57	7	46	-	-	-	4	-
Franklin	2,494	200	1,996	289	-	6	-	2
Fulton	202	24	164	8	-	-	-	7
Greene	1,007	51	751	92	-	-	84	28
Huntingdon	700	49	554	40	-	3	53	2
Indiana	1,968	53	1,538	228	4	-	144	2
Jefferson	1,034	69	822	51	-	-	68	24
Juniata	416	53	355	2	-	7	-	-
Lackawanna	9,617	4	7,980	522	614	46	420	32
Lancaster	8,921	682	6,154	1,147	-	96	742	102
Lawrence	2,635	143	1,850	282	93	1	224	43
Lebanon	3,249	286	2,579	146	-	-	231	7
Lehigh	11,281	597	6,227	1,822	6	149	845	1,634
Luzerne	9,643	565	7 497	587	244	10	714	26
Lycoming	3,752	283	2,642	220	193	-	225	189
McKean	1,413	102	1,018	119	63	-	111	-
Mercer	4,345	281	3,310	367	-	-	283	104
Mifflin	1,112	118	786	86	-	-	115	7
Monroe	2,296	61	1,572	535	-	40	89	-
Montgomery	16,897	862	7,078	3,935	2,341	232	1,649	799
Montour	485	34	362	-	-	-	88	1
Northampton	9,349	336	6,620	1,025	282	43	690	353
Northumberland	2,615	170	1,757	215	53	-	259	160
Perry	896	108	728	32	-	-	4	24
Philadelphia	509,973	-	448,949	7,478	44,493	2,353	-	6,700
Pike	262	7	40	205	-	-	10	-
Potter	249	22	194	33	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	3,837	354	2,795	224	104	22	266	72
Snyder	819	94	615	12	-	12	77	10
Somerset	1,864	189	1,351	203	41	-	42	37
Sullivan	102	8	94	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	262	73	66	107	-	-	9	8
Tioga	915	77	683	82	-	-	50	24
Union	767	3	617	110	-	-	37	-
Venango	1,666	113	1,125	152	88	-	173	15
Warren	1,244	115	1,065	7	-	-	55	1
Washington	6,270	348	4,694	505	302	4	304	13
Wayne	351	73	15	252	-	1	9	-
Westmoreland	10,949	592	8,044	1,123	284	78	608	220
Wyoming	565	31	448	68	-	-	17	-
York	10,319	666	7,035	761	776	24	826	229

Detail may not add to total because of round ng.

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

No. 169
TOTAL SCHOOL TAX COLLECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEARS 1971-72 THROUGH 1979-80

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total school tax collection,[1] 1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72
Total	$2,284,016	$2,178,580	$2,057,403	$1,870,707	$1,678,598	$1,539,205	$1,427,555	$1,331,832	$1,261,154
Adams	11,659	10,954	10,479	9,559	8,330	7,197	6,397	5,841	5,500
Allegheny	322,162	310,309	299,667	275,412	251,709	229,538	220,170	208,182	201,949
Armstrong	14,149	12,712	12,724	11,051	8,945	8,036	7,667	7,168	6,839
Beaver	41,281	38,404	35,996	33,429	30,180	28,350	25,666	24,283	22,291
Bedford	5,384	5,007	4,777	4,488	4,028	3,670	3,496	3,098	3,042
Berks	70,911	66,272	64,270	58,987	53,082	46,797	41,373	38,828	37,304
Blair	18,734	17,857	15,657	14,176	12,152	11,528	10,749	10,245	9,760
Bradford	8,931	8,260	7,991	7,403	6,686	6,156	5,878	5,491	5,194
Bucks	145,516	137,509	129,581	118,265	97,441	87,008	80,864	70,097	65,633
Butler	23,479	22,084	20,320	18,853	16,950	15,542	14,850	14,039	13,634
Cambria	25,146	22,941	21,583	19,936	17,764	16,579	15,704	13,284	12,280
Cameron	861	753	757	763	629	629	600	581	573
Carbon	8,909	8,229	7,678	6,704	5,965	4,981	4,498	4,138	3,814
Centre	16,472	15,470	14,602	13,015	12,065	10,966	10,657	10,023	9,091
Chester	90,253	85,356	81,197	73,900	65,207	57,369	53,425	47,849	45,193
Clarion	6,250	6,054	5,579	5,175	4,134	3,942	3,542	3,405	3,292
Clearfield	11,927	11,088	10,659	9,654	8,809	8,080	7,094	6,550	6,037
Clinton	4,104	3,550	3,069	2,785	2,697	2,563	2,431	2,417	2,263
Columbia	10,472	9,837	9,269	8,285	6,904	6,423	6,059	5,351	4,868
Crawford	11,837	10,786	10,318	9,660	8,417	7,508	6,338	6,098	5,864
Cumberland	44,109	42,248	40,024	35,558	30,710	27,427	24,418	22,711	21,585
Dauphin	43,552	40,567	36,321	34,030	30,836	29,796	28,499	26,066	25,305
Delaware	124,291	120,763	116,799	109,165	97,837	90,754	85,163	82,816	79,392
Elk	4,924	4,691	4,504	4,399	3,806	3,580	3,418	3,327	3,110
Erie	53,693	51,779	49,083	45,691	40,637	37,553	35,440	32,839	30,137
Fayette	15,725	14,861	13,001	11,333	9,148	8,169	8,148	7,739	7,529
Forest	1,122	1,027	1,013	887	787	721	670	656	554
Franklin	17,675	17,050	14,987	13,081	12,175	11,021	9,948	8,525	8,160
Fulton	1,020	970	916	888	835	717	653	607	559
Greene	7,092	6,543	5,547	4,944	4,201	3,704	3,821	3,465	3,848
Huntingdon	4,385	3,686	3,482	3,142	2,931	2,674	2,482	2,447	2,376
Indiana	12,836	11,976	11,117	9,846	8,259	7,478	7,199	6,893	6,478
Jefferson	5,702	4,996	4,555	4,049	3,244	3,095	3,103	2,902	2,563
Juniata	1,290	1,255	1,141	1,106	1,033	1,125	1,068	1,015	971
Lackawanna	36,543	33,354	29,387	28,829	25,655	22,243	20,137	18,862	16,781
Lancaster	72,301	68,770	65,148	58,521	52,044	46,761	42,404	39,858	37,677
Lawrence	16,239	14,947	13,725	11,881	10,769	10,202	9,931	9,685	9,353
Lebanon	20,106	19,189	18,441	15,921	13,605	12,855	12,030	11,356	10,100
Lehigh	60,086	56,221	51,645	47,319	42,004	35,987	33,610	31,056	29,276
Luzerne	51,752	47,204	39,768	36,311	31,948	28,167	26,540	25,789	25,056
Lycoming	21,087	20,347	18,623	17,130	15,593	13,772	12,913	11,646	11,224
McKean	7,436	6,885	6,378	5,914	5,463	5,053	4,837	4,755	4,815
Mercer	22,516	21,493	20,065	19,154	16,910	15,936	14,237	13,544	13,227
Mifflin	6,564	6,076	3,703	3,422	3,208	3,072	3,054	2,979	2,918
Monroe	18,948	18,314	16,435	14,832	13,209	10,879	9,596	8,237	7,454
Montgomery	208,877	203,415	194,808	179,897	164,171	152,483	138,280	128,648	118,055
Montour	3,034	2,552	2,448	2,188	1,744	1,547	1,470	1,452	1,374
Northampton	57,932	55,985	50,870	47,428	42,213	37,115	34,195	32,572	30,651
Northumberland	12,396	11,409	10,749	9,683	8,855	8,032	7,252	6,716	6,473
Perry	3,906	3,439	3,235	2,878	2,571	2,248	2,069	1,906	1,785
Philadelphia	228,087	232,000	227,977	195,369	188,362	184,555	166,432	156,686	148,520
Pike	3,562	3,302	3,180	2,709	2,255	1,958	1,743	1,613	1,360
Potter	2,157	1,883	1,656	1,539	1,341	1,228	1,093	975	960
Schuylkill	19,578	18,450	16,930	15,758	13,317	12,196	11,172	10,831	10,096
Snyder	4,481	4,202	4,031	3,666	3,439	2,879	2,511	2,243	2,038
Somerset	9,900	9,350	8,616	7,676	6,667	6,298	5,504	5,307	5,001
Sullivan	1,291	1,184	1,138	959	884	730	688	638	575
Susquehanna	5,701	5,404	4,964	4,437	3,779	3,314	3,061	2,993	2,572
Tioga	4,728	3,947	3,651	3,444	3,099	3,056	3,118	2,793	2,680
Union	4,625	3,804	3,469	3,277	2,901	2,711	2,459	2,083	2,038
Venango	10,531	10,143	9,604	9,086	7,814	6,891	6,407	6,112	5,808
Warren	7,930	7,076	6,407	5,642	5,461	4,974	4,812	4,696	5,045
Washington	38,797	34,255	30,721	27,402	24,239	22,746	20,582	19,438	18,097
Wayne	9,963	9,474	8,774	7,752	6,438	5,368	4,487	4,047	3,580
Westmoreland	67,773	62,700	59,706	53,248	46,340	43,020	41,998	39,369	37,486
Wyoming	4,458	4,211	4,171	3,589	2,959	2,560	2,277	1,995	1,871
York	54,793	51,751	48,317	44,225	40,810	37,609	35,168	31,973	30,224

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Total taxes collected by school districts include real estate, per capita, Act 511 taxes, payments in lieu of taxes. Beginning in 1971-72, also included is the public utility realty tax collected by the Commonwealth and distributed to the school districts.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

No. 170
INHERITANCE TAX COLLECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. The totals will differ slightly from Commonwealth revenue receipts for the same fiscal periods since there is necessarily some lag in transmittal of collections for deposit in the State Treasury]

County	Inheritance tax collection for fiscal years ending June 30				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total	$140,328	$145,311	$163,622	$167,758	$176,232
Adams	604	613	626	800	807
Allegheny	21,487	20,636	23,522	22,904	26,698
Armstrong	580	497	745	705	676
Beaver	1,744	1,362	1,626	1,496	1,648
Bedford	359	372	379	470	458
Berks	3,351	4,211	4,845	4,154	4,447
Blair	1,028	1,106	1,082	1,676	1,659
Bradford	548	675	574	609	509
Bucks	4,067	3,932	4,844	5,049	5,391
Butler	1,038	1,791	2,169	1,670	1,634
Cambria	1,173	1,393	1,615	1,530	1,478
Cameron	214	27	54	48	75
Carbon	485	473	625	647	817
Centre	606	624	780	980	851
Chester	4,402	4,259	6,097	6,439	6,410
Clarion	319	292	644	881	574
Clearfield	597	742	1,073	1,128	1,012
Clinton	304	373	359	426	503
Columbia	431	586	726	536	557
Crawford	1,046	757	1,656	1,222	1,000
Cumberland	1,718	1,837	1,853	2,180	2,246
Dauphin	2,383	2,592	2,604	2,560	2,978
Delaware	7,573	8,692	10,487	12,550	11,178
Elk	357	544	362	446	388
Erie	2,869	2,879	3,011	3,560	3,551
Fayette	943	1,678	1,622	1,546	1,721
Forest	38	36	24	24	29
Franklin	1,161	1,296	1,609	1,608	1,716
Fulton	151	86	100	63	48
Greene	244	291	361	462	381
Huntingdon	382	260	392	452	483
Indiana	633	506	783	894	1,012
Jefferson	790	662	673	564	413
Juniata	103	116	209	262	212
Lackawanna	2,312	2,558	2,874	3,145	3,352
Lancaster	3,880	4,328	4,893	5,035	5,159
Lawrence	1,628	1,114	1,144	1,217	1,060
Lebanon	911	742	1,150	1,276	1,377
Lehigh	3,166	3,475	3,169	3,512	4,104
Luzerne	3,476	3,400	3,793	4,260	4,344
Lycoming	1,414	1,632	1,659	1,820	1,478
McKean	913	954	2,701	1,284	1,998
Mercer	1,360	1,274	1,299	1,360	1,452
Mifflin	323	452	375	387	362
Monroe	694	988	1,172	961	819
Montgomery	19,152	19,173	18,363	16,945	17,534
Montour	148	107	137	166	149
Northampton	2,720	2,324	2,839	2,783	2,787
Northumberland	1,027	1,124	1,216	1,349	1,572
Perry	237	257	242	449	311
Philadelphia	18,714	19,066	21,705	22,286	23,148
Pike	308	281	441	298	269
Potter	41	107	131	98	143
Schuylkill	1,444	1,606	2,106	2,037	2,178
Snyder	238	264	295	363	345
Somerset	769	569	883	620	640
Sullivan	92	83	36	75	51
Susquehanna	254	209	174	299	2,271
Tioga	276	441	355	397	400
Union	227	277	340	390	437
Venango	840	1,408	1,041	1,294	1,195
Warren	680	777	335	658	648
Washington	1,823	1,680	2,045	1,972	2,379
Wayne	475	429	418	602	588
Westmoreland	2,806	4,231	3,170	3,598	3,679
Wyoming	155	269	184	291	265
York	3,235	3,032	3,766	4,954	5,236
Total Non-Resident Inheritance tax	762	880	1,040	1,037	940

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

No. 171
REALTY TRANSFER TAX COLLECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. The total will differ slightly from Commonwealth revenue receipts for the same fiscal period since there is necessarily some lag in transmittal of collections for deposit in the State Treasury]

County	Realty transfer tax collections for fiscal years ending June 30				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total	$55,435	$68,341	$82,956	$88,975	$83,641
Adams	391	453	573	620	511
Allegheny	7,170	9,109	11,578	11,756	10,394
Armstrong	168	224	273	322	278
Beaver	652	831	1,066	1,158	934
Bedford	156	186	203	219	181
Berks	1,462	1,748	2,286	2,398	2,253
Blair	354	505	587	741	603
Bradford	191	268	283	320	302
Bucks	3,843	5,045	5,686	6,780	6,488
Butler	553	707	949	1,023	811
Cambria	449	554	614	628	527
Cameron	27	32	33	42	34
Carbon	225	276	343	330	273
Centre	473	554	781	815	627
Chester	3,077	3,979	4,887	5,278	5,134
Clarion	144	144	180	166	150
Clearfield	277	291	410	359	287
Clinton	132	146	198	163	155
Columbia	196	230	304	313	288
Crawford	374	461	530	541	412
Cumberland	1,205	1,451	1,749	1,780	1,401
Dauphin	1,069	1,217	1,562	1,596	1,613
Delaware	3,003	3,708	4,689	4,882	4,886
Elk	100	110	156	158	139
Erie	1,327	1,900	2,032	1,955	1,491
Fayette	334	390	472	596	497
Forest	28	38	49	46	41
Franklin	513	615	741	774	625
Fulton	41	39	62	56	49
Greene	385	379	251	239	299
Huntingdon	136	155	171	177	179
Indiana	314	347	419	435	404
Jefferson	147	189	216	213	164
Juniata	46	66	72	105	74
Lackawanna	557	684	759	843	705
Lancaster	2,013	2,634	3,128	3,548	3,192
Lawrence	277	346	422	496	355
Lebanon	512	573	681	775	612
Lehigh	1,578	2,008	2,393	2,526	2,516
Luzerne	964	981	1,132	1,245	1,020
Lycoming	513	641	684	740	567
McKean	151	165	188	219	224
Mercer	422	493	596	643	534
Mifflin	98	143	182	178	169
Monroe	737	814	1,030	1,163	864
Montgomery	4,942	6,355	7,572	8,150	9,035
Montour	77	78	88	87	88
Northampton	990	1,312	1,457	1,707	1,569
Northumberland	242	336	373	373	330
Perry	145	167	208	212	172
Philadelphia	5,340	5,755	7,254	7,843	9,642
Pike	383	384	378	476	490
Potter	84	113	118	125	108
Schuylkill	424	387	495	666	488
Snyder	107	155	169	179	176
Somerset	264	319	380	429	365
Sullivan	32	37	36	52	39
Susquehanna	144	190	223	232	203
Tioga	149	199	216	209	198
Union	150	170	184	220	164
Venango	206	282	358	324	287
Warren	142	178	261	280	213
Washington	775	998	1,409	1,290	1,115
Wayne	263	276	348	388	365
Westmoreland	1,406	1,839	2,390	2,492	2,077
Wyoming	90	121	146	136	131
York	1,653	2,203	2,541	2,781	2,265
Quaker City agency	586	628	746	960	857
Right of Way sales	23	23	-	-	Z
Insurance reimbursement	10	-	-	-	Z

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

No. 172

TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978-79 AND 1979-80

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period]

County	Total receipts 1978-79	Total receipts 1979-80	County	Total receipts 1978-79	Total receipts 1979-80
Total	$1,877,789	$1,982,544			
Adams	4,075	4,200	Lancaster	$44,846	$48,222
Allegheny	226,151	242,461	Lawrence	11,623	12,180
Armstrong	5,904	6,074	Lebanon	9,923	10,674
Beaver	11,646	12,212	Lehigh	40,601	44,589
Bedford	4,078	4,164	Luzerne	27,785	28,680
Berks	39,370	44,376	Lycoming	11,610	11,634
Blair	13,360	14,028	McKean	3,126	3,315
Bradford	3,234	3,259	Mercer	9,419	9,950
Bucks	43,539	48,671	Mifflin	2,786	2,917
Butler	11,780	11,947	Monroe	9,000	9,817
Cambria	24,971	25,578	Montgomery	79,596	85,656
Cameron	339	389	Montour	1,223	1,324
Carbon	3,164	3,185	Northampton	19,740	22,023
Centre	8,987	9,633	Northumberland	10,261	11,389
Chester	23,271	26,959	Perry	1,359	1,455
Clarion	3,769	3,704	Philadelphia	276,032	303,182
Clearfield	9,953	9,843	Pike	1,711	1,780
Clinton	2,668	2,617	Potter	950	994
Columbia	4,772	4,953	Schuylkill	8,690	9,166
Crawford	6,630	7,157	Snyder	3,336	3,224
Cumberland	29,468	30,858	Somerset	5,210	5,238
Dauphin	36,363	38,662	Sullivan	327	425
Delaware	32,635	36,232	Susquehanna	1,441	1,534
Elk	2,302	2,457	Tioga	2,485	2,464
Erie	28,808	31,212	Union	2,628	2,786
Fayette	9,367	9,439	Venango	3,994	4,060
Forest	368	361	Warren	2,843	3,092
Franklin	9,147	10,075	Washington	19,132	19,017
Fulton	594	646	Wayne	3,048	3,318
Greene	1,683	1,906	Westmoreland	35,590	37,630
Huntingdon	2,626	2,732	Wyoming	1,451	1,682
Indiana	6,535	6,598	York	30,355	33,344
Jefferson	3,427	3,300	Out-of-state	181,313	204,044
Juniata	1,368	1,396	Unallocated	364,868	349,835
Lackawanna	21,082	18,758	Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	2,708	2,363
			Use tax	9,341	10,514

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

No. 173
SALES AND USE TAX BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars. Sales and use tax data are based upon reports by the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Sales and Use Tax on a collection basis and not by an actual Treasury deposit basis. Further, errors of attribution that are not possible to detect could have occurred in the distributions]

SIC/code		Sales and use tax by SIC for fiscal years		
		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
TOTAL S-U	Total Sales and Use Tax	$1,737,121	$1,877,789	$1,982,544
RET TR-SER	Retail Trade and Service Groups	891,000	988,467	1,047,908
RET TRADE	Retail Trade	758,452	836,902	880,338
AUTO DLR	Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations	71,675	77,742	76,800
551-552	New and Used Cars	16,865	18,256	17,691
553	Auto and Home Supply Stores	28,146	31,471	31,930
554	Gasoline Service Stations	19,175	19,793	19,209
555-559	Other	7,490	8,222	7,888
FUR APPL	Furniture and Appliances	87,339	93,612	95,508
571	Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores	50,668	54,666	56,041
572	Household Appliance Stores	20,442	21,896	21,800
573	Radio, Television, and Music Stores	16,215	17,033	17,649
574-579	Other	15	16	18
GEN MER	General Merchandise	173,652	184,876	196,411
531	Department Stores	72,855	79,787	80,077
532	Mail Order Houses	40,313	38,084	41,508
533	Variety Stores	31,046	34,828	39,450
534-539	Other	29,438	32,177	35,375
BLD MAT	Building Material Dealers	129,854	150,720	152,958
521	Lumber and Other Building Material Dealers	87,106	102,640	102,456
522-524	Heating, Plumbing, and Electric	8,976	9,776	10,313
527	Paint, Glass, and Wallpaper Stores	6,256	7,132	7,208
525	Hardware Stores	20,441	23,018	24,665
526-529	Other	7,076	8,154	8,316
FOOD ST	Food Stores, Eating and Drinking Places	198,640	220,048	238,198
541	Grocery Stores	42,430	45,003	50,347
542-543	Meat, Fish, Fruit, and Vegetable Markets	854	895	926
544-549	Candy, Nut, Confectionary, Dairy, Bakery, & Other	4,098	4,377	4,335
581	Eating and Drinking Places	151,258	169,773	182,589
OTH RET	All Other Retail Stores	97,290	109,902	120,455
561-569	Apparel and Accessory Stores	14,008	15,489	16,068
591	Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores	12,118	12,953	14,232
594	Miscellaneous Shopping Goods Stores	33,058	38,711	44,460
597	Jewelry Stores	7,667	8,094	8,219
592-596	Used Merchandise and Nonstore Retailers	30,438	34,656	37,476
SERV IND	Service Industries	132,548	151,565	167,570
730-739	Miscellaneous Business Services	26,563	31,576	37,503
753	Automotive Repair Shops	35,644	40,951	42,668
700-799	Commercial and Institutional Establishments	64,318	72,255	79,562
800-899	Professional, Education, & Misc. Services	6,023	6,783	7,838
NON-RET	Non-Retail Groups	390,820	440,839	481,054
WHL TR	Wholesale Trade	150,700	165,801	175,543
501	Motor Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Supplies	5,813	6,224	5,905
504	Sporting, Recreational, Photo, Hobby, & Toys	2,606	2,838	2,974
506	Electrical Goods	18,971	21,036	22,168
507	Hardware, Plumbing, Heating Equipment & Supplies	18,002	19,916	21,165
508	Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	40,587	44,210	45,569
500-519	Nondurable Wholesale Trade	64,721	71,576	77,761
MFG IND	Manufacturing Industries	100,773	114,742	120,098
201-209	Food and Kindred Products	2,958	3,055	3,245
240-249	Lumber and Wood Products-Except Furniture	4,143	5,149	5,237
270-279	Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries	16,749	18,939	21,268
280-289	Chemicals and Allied Products	8,948	10,097	10,950
290-299	Petroleum Refining, and Related Industries	4,705	5,149	5,518
320-329	Stone, Clay, Glass, and Concrete Products	10,375	12,089	12,712
330-339	Primary Metal Industries	10,177	11,240	13,906
340-349	Fabricated Metal Products	8,083	8,780	9,920
350-359	Machinery-Except Electrical	13,246	17,003	18,874
360-369	Electrical & Electronic Equipment & Supplies	4,144	4,266	5,954
190-399	Other	17,244	18,975	20,513
PUB UTIL	Public Utilities	100,809	113,248	125,292
481	Telephone Communication (Wire or Radio)	31,584	36,460	41,853
491	Electric Services	53,454	57,572	63,870
492	Gas Production and Distribution	10,988	13,604	13,221
400-499	Other	4,783	5,612	6,348
OTHER	Other	38,538	47,047	52,121
001-099	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing	3,686	4,088	4,158
100-149	Mining and Quarrying	5,465	7,457	7,793
150-179	Contract Construction	24,503	30,056	33,701
600-699	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	4,883	5,446	6,468
GOVMNT	Government	63	57	60
UNCLASSFD	Unclassified	71,499	83,651	104,731
MVST	Motor Vehicle Sales Tax	350,463	329,425	312,253
LCB	Liquor Control Board	33,276	35,349	36,529

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

SECTION 7: LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME AND CORRECTION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (215) 496-4535

1979 Report.

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division. (717) 787-1006/5988

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section. (717) 787-7491

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families, Information Systems Unit. (717) 787-2724

(5) Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, Juvenile Statistics Division. (717) 787-6910

(6) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development. (717) 783-5536

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

National Crime Survey.

(2) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons

Statistical Report.

(3) American Bar Foundation, Chicago, IL.

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Committed Inmate Population. This type of inmate population count reflects the total number of inmates who have been committed to the Bureau of Correction.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
224	Procedural Outcome for Defendants Disposed of in Pennsylvania Criminal Courts, by Offenses, 1977
225	Procedural Outcome for Defendants Disposed of in Pennsylvania Criminal Courts, by County, 1977
226	Sentence or Treatment Administered Defendants Convicted and Sentenced in Pennsylvania Criminal Courts, by Offense, 1977
227	Sentence or Treatment Administered Defendants Convicted and Sentenced in Pennsylvania Criminal Courts, by County, 1977
236	Pennsylvania State Police Operations and Other Selected Statistics: 1970 to 1978

No. 174
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COMMITTING COURT: 1970 TO 1979

[Average daily populations represent only the physical population--those physically present]

State correctional facilities and committing court	Average number of inmates							
	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
BUREAU OF CORRECTION, total	6,042	5,705	5,886	6,677	7,078	7,400	7,392	7,602
Criminal court population	5,458	5,378	5,565	6,322	7,023	7,399	7,392	7,602
Juvenile court population	584	327	321	[1]355	55	1	-	-
STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS, total	5,913	5,404	5,510	6,260	6,603	6,915	6,891	6,951
Camp Hill	1,024	784	821	948	908	1,122	1,130	1,140
Criminal court population	460	462	502	594	853	1,121	1,130	1,140
Juvenile court population	564	322	319	[1]354	55	1	-	-
Dallas	588	770	729	813	874	865	880	950
Criminal court population	582	770	729	813	874	865	880	950
Juvenile court population	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graterford	1,616	1,562	1,527	1,643	1,733	1,801	1,830	1,698
Huntingdon	904	786	756	862	933	997	992	1,045
Muncy	143	172	178	201	222	224	218	219
Criminal court population	130	167	176	200	222	224	218	219
Juvenile court population	13	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	[2]23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	982	757	783	917	1,013	1,042	1,016	992
Rockview	633	573	716	876	920	864	825	907
REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES, total	129	184	189	187	196	209	201	357
Greensburg	129	184	189	187	196	209	187	212
Criminal court population	128	184	189	187	196	209	187	212
Juvenile court population	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	[3]14	145
COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTERS, total	-	103	172	203	231	262	283	278
GROUP HOMES, total	-	14	15	27	48	14	17	16

- Represents zero.

[1] Since August 15, 1975, no more juveniles were committed to Camp Hill and Muncy.
[2] Deactivated.
[3] Actual operating days average from September 11 was 46.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 175
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS — AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1972 TO 1979

County	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	5,996	5,899	5,745	6,481	6,573	6,386	6,414	6,714
Adams	17	16	23	24	20	24	22	27
Allegheny	403	368	378	413	427	449	441	439
Armstrong	10	15	13	11	10	11	9	12
Beaver	43	46	42	69	73	80	76	79
Bedford	7	9	6	12	10	13	11	11
Berks	190	206	242	248	175	179	195	204
Blair	54	43	42	64	83	72	64	76
Bradford	12	11	15	19	17	8	10	19
Bucks	191	209	206	246	236	227	190	192
Butler	27	33	33	32	41	42	39	35
Cambria	39	41	44	52	83	74	91R	96
Cameron	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	2R	2
Carbon	7	7	8	10	14	13	16R	11
Centre	17	20	23	21	21	19	27R	30
Chester	138	153	160	192	199	214	227	234
Clarion	12	14	12	17	13	19	25	17
Clearfield	36	23	21	34	39	45	51	50
Clinton	12	14	18	18	11	17	14	13
Columbia	16	21	23	30	30	35	33	34
Crawford	29	29	38	42	51	50	42	39
Cumberland	63	54	61	75	63	70	79	81
Dauphin	163	176	168	173	187	196	194	207
Delaware	255	277	242	307	387	344	354	357
Elk	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	3
Erie	102	106	117	138	192	176	180	178
Fayette	48	46	50	49	39	40	52	41
Forest	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Franklin	46	66	81	109	86	74	67	73
Fulton	3	3	3	6	9	6	5	5
Greene	6	8	8	9	9	9	5	5
Huntingdon	6	9	9	13	14	12	9	1
Indiana	9	8	10	15	14	18	23	23
Jefferson	8	5	7	10	10	7	11	13
Juniata	5	5	4	5	6	7	8	8
Lackawanna	39	47	55	58	73	75	83	85
Lancaster	176	179	177	209	207	191	186	211
Lawrence	27	23	27	30	38	35	36	36
Lebanon	56	57	68	72	92	88	95	99
Lehigh	149	142	141	191	197	165	143	172
Luzerne	106	87	95	132	147	135	143	158
Lycoming	31	37	54	65	50	45	48	78
McKean	16	10	10	8	12	13	16	13
Mercer	25	22	25	29	34	37	39	38
Mifflin	14	11	17	23	25	24	11	27
Monroe	18	13	15	17	16	15	17	19
Montgomery	226	216	215	239	235	234	239	249
Montour	2	1	3	3	3	6	5	14
Northampton	88	98	130	151	150	134	130	157
Northumberland	20	32	33	40	42	52	55	67
Perry	4	4	6	5	7	9	7	8
Philadelphia (House of Correction)	825	790	663	707	714	675	631	651
Philadelphia (Holmesburg)	1,145	1,078	891	913	844	730	782	808
Philadelphia (Detention Center)	741	709	686	706	658	715	732	739
Pike	2	3	3	3	6	5	5	8
Potter	3	2	2	3	4	5	7	7
Schuylkill	44	33	50	63	65	60	65	57
Snyder	4	3	(3)	4	4	4	4	(4) 2
Somerset	7	3	6	9	20	20	24	28
Sullivan	1	3	1	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Susquehanna	7	5	10	7	10	11	10	13
Tioga	9	10	9	11	12	9	12	14
Union	1	8	12	13	14	12	11	15
Venango	12	8	8	9	14	22	23	24
Warren	18	19	17	22	27	30	26	19
Washington	71	68	76	96	91	76	73	93
Wayne	9	6	7	11	11	10	12	10
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	(6)27	37	47	44
Wyoming	3	4	5	6	9	10	8	9
York	116	124	117	155	143	144	114	127

R Revised.

1 No reports received.
2 Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
3 Snyder County on February 26, 1974, prisoners were temporarily held in Northumberland County Prison.
4 Snyder County Jail closed on May 31, 1979, due to repairs. Actual operating days were five.
5 Sullivan County Jail closed on February 19, 1975, prisoners were held in Columbia County Jail.
6 The new Westmoreland County Prison opened on April 5, 1976.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 176
TYPES OF POPULATION MOVEMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: 1973 TO 1979

Types of population movements	Number of prisoners, by year					
	1973	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
ADMISSIONS	22,283	24,364	24,391	25,079	23,356	23,795
Commitments, total	3,700	3,828	3,618	3,581	3,262	3,178
Criminal court	3,402	3,575	3,615	3,581	3,262	3,178
Juvenile court	293	253	3	-	-	-
Minor judiciary	5	-	-	-	-	-
Paroled violators returned, total	678	634	561	518	691	772
By Penna. Bd. of Probation and Parole	651	610	531	487	658	732
As convicted parole violators	385	341	350	358	420	445
As technical parole violators	266	269	181	129	238	287
By court (county)	27	24	30	31	33	40
Escapees returned	227	183	170	138	89	84
Transfers received, total	7,295	7,846	8,264	7,386	6,714	6,503
Intrasystem transfers	5,609	5,821	6,140	5,592	4,983	4,838
Intersystem transfers	430	576	633	614	703	637
From county prisons	179	314	282	278	327	89
From Farview State Hospital	19	26	45	27	37	35
Other intersystem transfers	232	236	306	309	339	513
Temporary transfers and transits	1,256	1,449	1,491	1,180	1,028	1,028
Authorized temporary absences	3,784	5,297	5,348	5,925	5,145	5,626
Returned from furlough	4,315	4,590	4,069	4,743	4,090	3,787
Special escorted leave	1,109	1,091	1,583	2,033	2,577	3,004
Detentioners received	964	377	315	295	247	229
Miscellaneous admissions	211	518	463	460	540	612
DISCHARGES	21,979	23,601	24,204	25,023	22,989	23,849
Unconditional discharges, total	739	607	470	480	419	444
Expiration of maximum sentence	248	201	218	205	200	256
By court's order	491	406	252	275	219	188
Conditional discharges, total	3,400	3,484	3,661	3,891	3,528	3,372
Paroled by Penna. Bd. of Probation and Parole	2,627	2,581	2,920	3,255	2,935	2,732
After expiration of original minimum sentence	2,145	2,069	2,285	2,623	2,372	2,321
After commutation of original minimum sentence	33	20	17	12	13	3
Reparoled	449	492	618	620	550	408
Paroled by court	773	903	741	636	593	640
Deaths	18	19	16	14	16	20
Escapes[1]	223	186	181	146	116	88
Transferred, total	7,186	7,603	8,034	7,157	6,447	6,492
Intrasystem transfers	5,609	5,821	6,140	5,592	4,981	4,838
Intersystem transfers	321	363	412	383	442	627
To county prisons and jails	31	93	56	28	30	37
To Farview State Hospital	44	32	29	37	53	55
Other intersystem transfers	246	238	327	318	354	535
Temporary transfers and transits	1,256	1,419	1,482	1,182	1,024	1,027
Authorized temporary absences	3,839	5,296	5,419	5,952	5,162	5,632
Released on furlough	4,386	4,592	4,138	4,780	4,079	3,794
Special escorted leave	1,122	1,095	1,584	2,035	2,577	3,004
Detentioners released	927	396	275	277	199	236
Miscellaneous discharges	139	323	426	291	446	767

- Represents zero.

[1] Totals include escapes while out on furlough.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 177
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS — SELECTED STATISTICS FOR SENTENCED PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

County	Admissions		Unconditional releases				Conditional releases	
	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by court
Total	**6,169**	**4,457**	**2,854**	**615**	**443**	**1,513**	**504**	**4,331**
Adams	71	97	48	21	5	47	2	56
Allegheny	174	331	270	38	-	58	1	82
Armstrong	13	43	25	5	-	20	-	-
Beaver	51	15	17	2	1	2	-	48
Bedford	10	91	24	-	-	67	-	11
Berks	229	149	80	9	9	46	71	117
Blair	57	127	69	12	34	7	2	28
Bradford	38	16	6	-	2	10	-	31
Bucks	186	29	43	14	3	5	22	110
Butler	42	55	35	30	7	10	-	4
Cambria	106	46	42	10	14	4	37	46
Cameron	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	17	14	9	7	3	9	3	4
Centre	60	25	27	2	-	-	2	49
Chester	208	147	134	6	7	34	27	186
Clarion	22	17	6	8	5	8	-	12
Clearfield	63	33	23	1	3	12	7	65
Clinton	8	61	17	2	2	45	-	20
Columbia	59	45	54	1	1	12	-	34
Crawford	80	114	73	4	3	58	-	71
Cumberland	131	37	21	4	3	28	1	117
Dauphin	282	233	89	5	44	104	4	242
Delaware	305	229	158	15	14	70	60	167
Elk	10	25	12	7	8	8	-	1
Erie	208	329	286	12	39	14	10	245
Fayette	5	83	45	1	21	4	-	1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	112	91	69	12	11	43	6	75
Fulton	9	5	7	-	1	2	-	4
Greene	12	32	20	8	3	10	-	1
Huntingdon	12	45	14	-	1	29	-	12
Indiana	13	61	24	-	2	35	4	17
Jefferson	2	29	7	-	10	5	1	13
Juniata	5	-	-	7	1	-	-	2
Lackawanna	69	33	21	13	5	10	23	42
Lancaster	361	51	85	-	-	17	5	222
Lawrence	13	44	19	6	3	26	-	10
Lebanon	113	81	28	26	10	45	21	56
Lehigh	158	1	11	2	-	-	24	93
Luzerne	133	97	52	1	30	33	52	34
Lycoming	130	162	76	49	7	79	5	77
McKean	19	23	15	2	-	12	-	16
Mercer	47	54	41	5	9	11	-	38
Mifflin	114	41	12	1	1	24	1	101
Monroe	75	42	25	1	1	-	-	55
Montgomery	280	113	93	-	5	32	15	249
Montour	18	18	5	4	1	15	-	10
Northampton	150	101	68	19	5	26	34	57
Northumberland	74	65	49	2	2	28	21	54
Perry	9	4	-	1	1	3	-	7
Philadelphia	1,159	342	168	162	16	189	23	925
Pike	5	3	2	1	-	2	-	8
Potter	34	5	22	12	-	-	-	4
Schuylkill	74	48	38	1	3	13	17	48
Snyder	5	9	3	1	-	4	-	1
Somerset	32	-	3	2	-	-	2	23
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Susquehanna	32	7	4	4	-	4	-	15
Tioga	8	24	14	6	4	4	-	2
Union	10	2	2	2	-	-	-	3
Venango	24	114	46	3	29	28	-	34
Warren	74	31	51	15	4	25	-	7
Washington	200	81	40	5	13	23	-	165
Wayne	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	1
Westmoreland	24	71	39	9	21	6	-	8
Wyoming	13	28	10	-	1	16	-	15
York	109	107	56	15	14	32	1	80

- Represents zero.

1 Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 178
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COMMITTING COUNTY: 1979

[As of December 31]

County	Population -- December 31, 1979			Rate per 100,000 population[1]		
	Total	State[1]	County	Total	State[1]	County
Total	14,783	8,175	6,608	126.0	69.7	56.3
Adams	51	33	18	80.2	51.9	28.3
Allegheny	1,540	1,109	431	105.6	87.1	29.6
Armstrong	37	23	14	49.0	30.5	18.5
Beaver	174	107	67	84.2	51.8	32.4
Bedford	27	9	18	62.1	20.7	41.4
Berks	395	185	210	128.5	60.2	68.3
Blair	153	61	92	113.8	45.4	68.5
Bradford	37	11	26	62.9	18.7	44.2
Bucks	296	113	183	62.1	23.7	38.4
Butler	113	74	39	78.3	51.3	27.0
Cambria	150	56	94	81.6	30.5	51.1
Cameron	4	3	1	59.7	44.8	14.9
Carbon	21	16	5	40.5	30.8	9.6
Centre	106	64	42	98.4	59.4	39.0
Chester	347	118	229	113.8	38.7	75.1
Clarion	34	22	12	81.5	52.8	28.8
Clearfield	91	63	28	114.5	79.2	35.2
Clinton	39	23	16	104.3	61.5	42.8
Columbia	58	33	25	97.0	55.2	41.8
Crawford	135	91	44	159.2	107.3	51.9
Cumberland	156	74	82	90.4	42.9	47.5
Dauphin	574	382	192	254.9	169.6	85.3
Delaware	508	191	317	89.2	33.5	55.7
Elk	13	10	3	34.9	26.8	8.0
Erie	371	214	157	138.0	79.6	58.4
Fayette	176	134	42	112.3	85.5	26.8
Forest	3	3	-	58.8	58.8	(1)
Franklin	111	47	64	103.5	43.8	59.7
Fulton	11	7	4	94.8	60.3	34.5
Greene	40	35	5	104.2	91.1	13.0
Huntingdon	36	23	13	90.5	57.8	32.7
Indiana	63	45	18	71.2	50.8	20.3
Jefferson	30	14	16	62.4	29.1	33.2
Juniata	18	14	4	98.4	76.5	21.9
Lackawanna	149	72	77	64.8	31.3	33.5
Lancaster	357	148	209	100.9	41.8	59.7
Lawrence	110	74	36	104.7	70.4	34.3
Lebanon	159	52	107	149.7	49.0	100.8
Lehigh	278	108	170	104.6	40.6	64.0
Luzerne	246	67	179	72.7	19.8	52.9
Lycoming	153	84	69	133.4	73.2	60.2
McKean	23	15	8	46.7	30.4	16.2
Mercer	167	119	48	132.4	94.4	38.1
Mifflin	65	36	29	149.4	82.8	66.7
Monroe	51	35	16	84.4	57.9	26.5
Montgomery	676	418	258	107.5	66.4	41.0
Montour	30	6	24	178.6	35.7	142.9
Northampton	228	68	160	101.0	30.1	70.9
Northumberland	121	50	71	122.3	50.6	71.8
Perry	30	23	7	86.7	66.5	20.2
Philadelphia	4,940	2,761	2,179	282.4	157.9	124.6
Pike	14	4	10	94.6	27.0	67.6
Potter	20	17	3	119.0	101.2	17.9
Schuylkill	81	23	58	51.6	14.6	36.9
Snyder	2	2	-	6.5	6.5	(1)
Somerset	59	31	28	74.0	38.9	35.1
Sullivan	2	2	-	32.8	32.8	(1)
Susquehanna	25	9	16	68.3	24.6	43.7
Tioga	33	24	9	82.9	60.3	22.6
Union	32	11	21	101.3	34.8	66.5
Venango	39	29	10	63.7	47.4	16.3
Warren	71	51	20	156.0	112.1	44.0
Washington	198	103	95	94.0	48.9	45.1
Wayne	17	10	7	47.2	27.8	19.4
Westmoreland	142	105	37	37.0	27.4	9.6
Wyoming	29	19	10	125.5	82.3	43.3
York	318	192	126	107.7	65.0	42.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] State total represents the committed population count in State correctional facilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 179
PERSONS COMMITTED TO THE BUREAU OF CORRECTION BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of December 31. Persons committed to the Bureau of Correction are inmates committed to State correctional facilities but not yet paroled, maxed out, or released by court order]

Committing county	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Nonwhite	Percent white	Percent nonwhite
Total [1]	8,175	7,885	290	3,739	4,436	45.7	54.3
Adams	33	32	1	25	8	75.8	24.2
Allegheny	1,109	1,064	45	396	713	35.7	64.3
Armstrong	23	23	-	23	-	100.0	-
Beaver	107	102	5	53	54	49.5	50.5
Bedford	9	9	-	9	-	100.0	-
Berks	185	173	12	130	55	70.3	29.7
Blair	61	59	2	59	2	96.7	3.3
Bradford	11	11	-	11	-	100.0	-
Bucks	113	109	4	69	44	61.1	38.9
Butler	74	72	2	71	3	95.9	4.1
Cambria	56	55	1	37	19	66.1	33.9
Cameron	3	3	-	3	-	100.0	-
Carbon	16	16	-	16	-	100.0	-
Centre	64	62	2	59	5	92.2	7.8
Chester	118	109	9	61	57	51.7	48.3
Clarion	22	22	-	22	-	100.0	-
Clearfield	63	63	-	63	-	100.0	-
Clinton	23	23	-	22	1	95.7	4.3
Columbia	33	32	1	32	1	97.0	3.0
Crawford	91	88	3	82	9	90.1	9.9
Cumberland	74	66	8	61	13	82.4	17.6
Dauphin	382	366	16	127	255	33.2	66.8
Delaware	191	183	8	95	96	49.7	50.3
Elk	10	10	-	10	-	100.0	-
Erie	214	203	11	126	88	58.9	41.1
Fayette	134	133	1	103	31	76.9	23.1
Forest	3	3	-	3	-	100.0	-
Franklin	47	47	-	42	5	89.4	10.6
Fulton	7	7	-	6	1	85.7	14.3
Greene	35	35	-	35	-	100.0	-
Huntingdon	23	21	2	18	5	78.3	21.7
Indiana	45	44	1	43	2	95.6	4.4
Jefferson	14	14	-	14	-	100.0	-
Juniata	14	14	-	14	-	100.0	-
Lackawanna	72	70	2	65	7	90.3	9.7
Lancaster	148	138	10	89	59	60.1	39.9
Lawrence	74	73	1	57	17	77.0	23.0
Lebanon	52	50	2	51	1	98.1	1.9
Lehigh	108	103	5	74	34	68.5	31.5
Luzerne	67	63	4	62	5	92.5	7.5
Lycoming	84	65	19	67	17	79.8	20.2
McKean	15	15	-	15	-	100.0	-
Mercer	119	116	3	78	41	65.5	34.5
Mifflin	36	35	1	35	1	97.2	2.8
Monroe	35	32	3	32	3	91.4	8.6
Montgomery	418	390	28	221	197	52.9	47.1
Montour	6	6	-	6	-	100.0	-
Northampton	68	66	2	39	29	57.4	42.6
Northumberland	50	47	3	48	2	96.0	4.0
Perry	23	21	2	22	1	95.7	4.3
Philadelphia	2,761	2,702	59	319	2,442	11.6	88.4
Pike	4	3	1	4	-	100.0	-
Potter	17	17	-	14	3	82.4	17.6
Schuylkill	23	23	-	21	2	91.3	8.7
Snyder	2	2	-	2	-	100.0	-
Somerset	31	29	2	31	-	100.0	-
Sullivan	2	2	-	2	-	100.0	-
Susquehanna	9	9	-	9	-	100.0	-
Tioga	24	23	1	24	-	100.0	-
Union	11	11	-	11	-	100.0	-
Venango	29	29	-	29	-	100.0	-
Warren	51	50	1	50	1	98.0	2.0
Washington	103	101	2	80	23	77.7	22.3
Wayne	10	8	2	10	-	100.0	-
Westmoreland	105	105	-	89	16	84.8	15.2
Wyoming	19	19	-	19	-	100.0	-
York	192	189	3	124	68	64.6	35.4

- Represents zero.

[1] Totals do not include Federal or out-of-state commitments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Record and Statistics Section.

No. 180

NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS: 1979

[As of December 31]

County	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Nonwhite	Percent white	Percent nonwhite
Total	**6,608**	**6,361**	**247**	**3,603**	**3,005**	**54.5**	**45.5**
Adams	18	18	-	16	2	88.9	11.1
Allegheny	431	405	26	162	269	37.6	62.4
Armstrong	14	14	-	14	-	100.0	-
Beaver	67	60	7	45	22	67.2	32.8
Bedford	18	18	-	16	2	88.9	11.1
Berks	210	200	10	152	58	72.4	27.6
Blair	92	84	8	89	3	96.7	3.3
Bradford	26	26	-	26	-	100.0	-
Bucks	183	174	9	129	54	70.5	29.5
Butler	39	34	5	36	3	92.3	7.7
Cambria	94	93	1	85	9	90.4	9.6
Cameron	1	1	-	1	-	100.0	-
Carbon	5	5	-	5	-	100.0	-
Centre	42	40	2	39	3	92.9	7.1
Chester	229	229	-	162	67	70.7	29.3
Clarion	12	12	-	12	-	100.0	-
Clearfield	28	28	-	28	-	100.0	-
Clinton	16	16	-	14	2	87.5	12.5
Columbia	25	25	-	23	2	92.0	8.0
Crawford	44	44	-	38	6	86.4	13.6
Cumberland	82	74	8	78	4	95.1	4.9
Dauphin	192	182	10	90	102	46.9	53.1
Delaware	317	291	26	144	173	45.4	54.6
Elk	3	3	-	3	-	100.0	-
Erie	157	152	5	108	49	68.8	31.2
Fayette	42	41	1	31	11	73.8	26.2
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	64	59	5	57	7	89.1	10.9
Fulton	4	4	-	3	1	75.0	25.0
Greene	5	5	-	5	-	100.0	-
Huntingdon	13	13	-	10	3	76.9	23.1
Indiana	18	17	1	18	-	100.0	-
Jefferson	16	16	-	16	-	100.0	-
Juniata	4	4	-	4	-	100.0	-
Lackawanna	77	75	2	73	4	94.8	5.2
Lancaster	209	203	6	145	64	69.4	30.6
Lawrence	36	36	-	22	14	61.1	38.9
Lebanon	107	105	2	102	5	95.3	4 7
Lehigh	170	158	12	114	56	67.1	32.9
Luzerne	179	167	12	170	9	95.0	5.0
Lycoming	69	69	-	57	12	82.6	17.4
McKean	8	8	-	8	-	100.0	-
Mercer	48	45	3	33	15	68.7	31.3
Mifflin	29	28	1	28	1	96.6	3.4
Monroe	16	16	-	15	1	93.8	6.2
Montgomery	258	258	-	175	83	67.8	32.2
Montour	24	24	-	24	-	100.0	-
Northampton	180	152	8	127	33	79.4	20.6
Northumberland	71	71	-	71	-	100.0	-
Perry	7	7	-	7	-	100.0	-
Philadelphia	2,179	2,119	60	389	1,790	17.9	82.1
Pike	10	10	-	10	-	100.0	-
Potter	3	3	-	3	-	100.0	-
Schuylkill	58	57	1	56	2	96.6	3.4
Snyder	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Somerset	28	28	-	28	-	100.0	-
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Susquehanna	16	16	-	16	-	100.0	-
Tioga	9	9	-	9	-	100.0	-
Union	21	21	-	19	2	90.5	9.5
Venango	10	8	2	10	-	100.0	-
Warren	20	19	1	19	1	95.0	5.0
Washington	95	91	4	76	19	80.0	20.0
Wayne	7	7	-	7	-	100.0	-
Westmoreland	37	34	3	27	10	73.0	27.0
Wyoming	10	10	-	10	-	100.0	-
York	126	120	6	94	32	74.6	25.4

- Represents zero.

[1] Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 181
NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1979

[As of December 31]

Year	Prisoners[1]			Rates[2]		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3R	46.0R
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4R	46.9R
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0R	46.4R
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6R	47.7R	43.9R
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5R	51.5R	49.0R
1975	12,953	6,860	6,093	109.2R	57.8R	51.4R
1976	13,196	7,040	6,156	111.8R	59.6R	52.2R
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5R	60.2R	50.3R
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1R	63.4R	51.7R
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3

R Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Totals represent prisoners physically present in State and county correctional facilities.
[2] Civilian population is actual (1970) and estimates prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

No. 182
SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1980

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations			Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed	Total cases acted upon[1]	Number of special probation/parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of parolees	Percent of parolees returned to confinement
	Total	Field	Office						
1965	180,565	166,004	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,768	13.4
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	26,762	7,181	201	5,848	11.6
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	29,173	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1969	218,118	176,288	41,830	4,883	30,824	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	32,920	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	35,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	35,400	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	(2)86,443	6,399	32,259	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1974	394,389	342,943	(2)51,446	7,909	47,097	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1975	467,144	425,507	(2)41,637	8,572	58,488	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1976	478,255	444,330	(2)33,925	9,445	63,365	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1977	465,237	429,302	(2)35,935	9,240	62,303	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1978	430,401	395,784	(2)34,617	8,971	59,006	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1979	426,956	392,542	(2)34,414	7,239	59,869	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8
1980	392,359	360,922	(2)31,437	7,768	50,208	12,164	3,382	13,502	6.6

[1] The total cases acted upon represent total individual. Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.
[2] After August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

No. 183
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1978 THROUGH 1980

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings]

	1978	1979	1980
Total applications	4,659	4,336	4,094
Percent granted	83.1	78.8	80.8
Parole applications	3,810	3,633	3,481
Percent granted	81.8	78.0	80.0
Reparole applications	849	703	613
Percent granted	88.9	83.2	85.3
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	13,351	14,182	13,922
Total case additions	5,742	4,616	4,724
Parole	2,995	2,612	2,727
Reparole	314	308	315
Special probation/parole	2,362	1,696	1,682
Other miscellaneous additions	71	-	-
Total case deductions	4,911	4,876	5,144
Parole recommitment	793	940	894
Probation revocation	179	163	197
Final discharge	3,777	3,681	3,896
Deaths	162	86	120
Other miscellaneous deductions	-	6	37
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	14,182	13,922	13,502
Returned to correctional institutions			
Total	793	940	894
Percent new convictions	65.8	62.8	56.3
Percent parole violations	34.2	37.2	43.7
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers	$8,650	$NA	$9,500

- Represents zero.

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

No. 184
PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP ON PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1978

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome 1970-78	Percent	2 year outcome 1970-77	Percent	3 year outcome 1970-76	Percent
Total parolees followed program successes[1]	14,322	100	11,541	100	7,026	100
Continued on parole/discharged	11,117	78	8,044	70	4,652	66
Program failures[2]						
Total program failures	3,025	22	3,497	30	2,374	34
Absconders	786	5	570	5	348	5
Returned to prison						
Technical violators	1,031	7	1,284	11	950	14
Convicted violators[3]	1,388	10	1,643	14	1,076	15
Sum of percent returned	2,419	17	2,927	25	2,026	29

[1] Parole supervision successes refer to offenders who have adjusted to their community without a return to criminal activity.
[2] Parole supervision failures include offenders who have absconded from supervision or were returned to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.
[3] Recidivism is a term used for convicted violators.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

No. 185
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS ON PAROLE AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS, BY SEX AND DISTRICT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960, 1970, AND 1973 TO 1980

Item and fiscal year	Total	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Harrisburg	Scranton	Williamsport	Erie	Allentown	Butler	Altoona	Chester
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS ON PAROLE											
Total											
1960	5,458	2,647	1,067	322	182	203	213	406	223	195	-
1970	6,021	2,896	979	484	188	256	205	521	278	214	-
1973	10,080	4,299	1,460	768	311	444	464	940	426	316	652
1974	11,147	4,599	1,626	823	365	524	503	1,136	512	367	692
1975	12,169	4,489	2,022	893	442	524	648	1,330	611	453	757
1976	12,842	4,409	2,244	1,013	512	535	717	1,483	663	488	778
1977	13,633	4,375	2,564	1,149	616	463	716	1,655	725	571	799
1978	14,612	4,465	3,023	1,277	689	410	784	1,801	730	617	816
1979	14,529	4,291	3,153	1,286	701	395	731	1,753	690	625	904
1980	14,072	4,195	3,021	1,290	626	400	815	1,607	618	616	883
White male											
1960	3,134	932	660	274	181	173	186	350	195	183	-
1970	3,041	749	487	374	180	229	175	407	241	199	-
1973	4,897	829	741	518	290	392	387	709	365	281	385
1974	5,241	756	822	524	327	465	406	833	429	309	370
1975	6,199	829	1,100	571	389	462	530	966	521	388	443
1976	6,715	834	1,231	626	445	466	571	1,079	560	424	479
1977	7,203	806	1,357	748	534	386	576	1,214	609	489	484
1978	7,721	846	1,543	825	603	349	601	1,323	594	519	518
1979	7,563	764	1,575	812	615	333	562	1,278	562	521	541
1980	7,218	711	1,484	806	552	340	629	1,154	459	529	515
White female											
1960	100	40	37	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
1970	130	34	56	-	-	22	-	18	-	-	-
1973	253	48	57	26	3	33	9	32	9	19	17
1974	295	34	42	25	15	37	23	43	24	33	19
1975	396	44	50	34	25	33	35	75	34	40	26
1976	461	39	69	42	35	31	47	84	48	40	26
1977	516	44	89	53	39	30	41	92	45	49	34
1978	573	55	106	59	35	22	54	108	55	47	32
1979	574	53	107	62	34	21	45	107	49	52	44
1980	532	45	96	64	28	26	44	100	37	46	46
Nonwhite male											
1960	2,096	1,570	351	48	1	3	27	56	28	12	-
1970	2,752	2,041	414	110	8	4	30	93	37	15	-
1973	4,691	3,255	626	208	18	19	67	189	50	16	243
1974	5,338	3,644	718	247	22	20	72	246	56	25	288
1975	5,270	3,485	805	252	26	26	76	265	51	22	262
1976	5,348	3,392	873	306	31	34	89	300	50	21	252
1977	5,554	3,369	1,021	311	40	41	88	322	67	31	264
1978	5,938	3,412	1,249	358	48	34	120	340	76	50	251
1979	6,021	3,337	1,337	380	49	37	115	341	74	51	300
1980	5,969	3,308	1,317	388	44	34	130	565	76	40	306
Nonwhite female											
1960	128	105	19	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
1970	98	72	22	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
1973	239	167	36	16	-	-	1	10	2	-	7
1974	273	165	44	27	1	2	2	14	3	-	15
1975	304	131	67	36	2	3	7	24	5	3	26
1976	318	144	71	39	1	4	10	20	5	3	21
1977	360	156	97	37	3	6	11	27	4	2	17
1978	380	152	125	35	3	5	9	30	5	1	15
1979	371	137	134	32	3	4	9	27	5	1	19
1980	354	134	123	33	1	1	12	50	5	1	16
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS [As of June 30 for all years shown, except 1975, year ending July 31]											
Male											
1960	79	33	16	6	3	4	4	6	4	3	-
1970	127	56	21	11	4	6	5	11	8	5	-
1973	197	72	30	16	8	13	10	18	12	8	10
1974	220	86	32	16	8	11	13	21	12	8	13
1975	245	99	36	17	8	12	13	25	13	8	14
1976	235	90	34	18	9	11	13	25	13	9	13
1977	224	85	33	16	8	10	13	24	13	9	13
1978	221	84	34	16	10	7	13	22	13	9	13
1979	219	80	34	17	10	6	13	23	13	8	15
1980	206	68	36	16	10	6	13	23	12	9	13
Female											
1960	6	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1970	7	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1973	16	6	5	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
1974	15	5	3	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	1
1975	20	7	5	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	1
1976	14	4	6	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1977	17	5	7	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
1978	18	5	7	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1979	17	5	7	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1980	15	6	5	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

No. 186

JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1979

	New cases						
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Percent to total	Percent change 1978-79
Total	290,757	292,186	280,878	296,033	310,369	100.00	4.84
Criminal	70,895	68,227	63,045	60,331	60,335	19.43	0.00
Civil	19,959	21,127	21,307	20,279	22,472	7.24	10.81
Arbitration	28,902	29,544	27,988	26,316	28,342	9.13	7.69
Divorce	38,313	39,339	39,953	41,784	41,132	13.25	-1.56
Juvenile	39,882	37,084	35,614	37,365	39,685	12.78	6.20
Domestic relations	47,841	51,496	50,885	56,151	63,416	20.43	12.93
Orphans' court	22,010	20,075	19,375	19,616	19,787	6.37	0.87
Post conviction	734	970	846	844	864	0.27	2.36
Custody	3,138	3,831	4,915	6,386	7,510	2.41	17.60
Mental health	5,697	6,628	8,741	9,025	7,914	2.54	-12.31
Adoption	6,874	6,760	7,072	6,549	6,346	2.04	-3.09
Miscellaneous	6,512	7,105	9,167	11,387	12,566	4.04	10.35

	Dispositions						
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Percent to total	Percent change 1978-79
Total	277,802	289,548	281,511	287,207	294,717	100.00	2.43
Criminal	64,629	66,408	58,606	54,343	53,731	18.23	-1.09
Civil	18,269	20,652	20,987	19,921	21,447	7.27	7.66
Arbitration	28,770	28,634	28,177	28,395	26,793	9.09	-5.64
Divorce	36,332	38,878	40,183	39,797	41,321	14.02	3.82
Juvenile	38,350	38,145	34,201	37,750	38,943	13.21	3.16
Domestic relations	46,237	51,551	50,124	54,909	58,075	19.70	5.76
Orphans' court	21,667	20,118	19,650	19,551	19,723	6.64	0.87
Post conviction	728	838	743	623	647	0.22	3.85
Custody	2,977	3,751	4,619	6,137	7,223	2.45	17.69
Mental health	5,679	6,706	8,639	8,792	8,024	2.72	-8.73
Adoption	6,860	6,770	7,054	6,283	6,296	2.13	0.20
Miscellaneous	6,635	7,097	8,528	10,706	12,474	4.23	16.51

	Inventory						
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Percent to total	Percent change 1978-79
Total	96,597	89,640	96,617	101,315	110,990	100.00	9.54
Criminal	27,238	23,038	23,511	25,339	27,885	25.12	10.04
Civil	20,279	17,178	21,074	21,432	21,736	19.58	1.41
Arbitration	15,272	16,182	15,993	13,914	15,463	13.93	11.11
Divorce	15,630	16,091	15,861	17,848	17,329	15.61	-2.90
Juvenile	5,920	4,859	6,272	5,887	6,552	5.90	11.29
Domestic relations	6,909	6,854	7,585	8,827	12,716	12.35	55.38
Orphans' court	1,719	1,676	1,401	1,466	1,469	1.32	0.20
Post conviction	407	539	642	863	1,080	0.97	25.14
Custody	582	662	958	1,207	1,346	1.21	11.51
Mental health	306	228	330	587	300	0.27	-49.74
Adoptions	856	846	864	1,128	1,241	1.12	10.01
Miscellaneous	1,479	1,487	2,126	2,807	2,873	2.58	2.35

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, 1979 Report.

No. 187

ADMISSIONS AND ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of December 31. An alternative to detention is a temporary care facility for a child in preference to his own county detention home such as his own home, a foster home, or group home, etc.]

County	Total	Admissions to own county detention home	Admissions to other county detention home	To county jail/ juvenile quarters or detention center	Alternatives to detention	Children in detention on December 31, 1979
Total	14,577	13,893	872	5	807	439
Adams	71	-	71	-	-	5
Allegheny	3,199	3,199	-	-	-	108
Armstrong	16	-	16	-	-	-
Beaver	351	223	-	-	128	-
Bedford	27	-	27	-	-	3
Berks	234	200	1	-	33	10
Blair	105	24	47	1	33	15
Bradford	51	-	51	-	-	3
Bucks	431	385	-	-	46	10
Butler	184	-	90	-	94	6
Cambria	133	106	-	-	27	4
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon	23	-	23	-	-	3
Centre	48	-	25	-	23	1
Chester	409	409	-	-	-	14
Clarion	11	-	10	-	1	-
Clearfield	60	-	45	-	15	-
Clinton	29	-	21	-	8	-
Columbia	15	-	15	-	-	-
Crawford	166	123	39	-	4	-
Cumberland	129	-	94	-	35	-
Dauphin	494	361	-	-	133	24
Delaware	415	415	-	-	-	9
Elk	19	-	4	-	15	-
Erie	472	426	-	-	46	14
Fayette	65	60	-	-	5	-
Forest	12	-	12	-	-	-
Franklin	115	115	-	-	-	-
Fulton	11	-	11	-	-	8
Greene	23	-	23	-	-	2
Huntingdon	10	-	8	-	2	-
Indiana	19	-	19	-	-	-
Jefferson	21	-	15	-	6	2
Juniata	13	-	8	-	5	1
Lackawanna	125	74	-	-	51	-
Lancaster	246	246	-	-	-	11
Lawrence	103	103	-	-	-	1
Lebanon	55	33	22	-	-	3
Lehigh	301	299	2	-	-	6
Luzerne	1,105	1,105	-	-	-	6
Lycoming	84	82	2	-	-	4
McKean	41	-	20	-	21	-
Mercer	237	229	6	2	-	3
Mifflin	18	-	9	-	9	1
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montgomery	575	575	-	-	-	26
Montour	6	-	6	-	-	-
Northampton	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Northumberland	57	-	57	-	-	1
Perry	12	-	12	-	-	-
Philadelphia	4,080	4,080	-	-	-	70
Pike	2	-	2	-	-	-
Potter	7	-	7	-	-	-
Schuylkill	107	101	6	-	-	3
Snyder	5	-	5	-	-	-
Somerset	30	25	-	-	5	4
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	34	-	2	-	32	-
Tioga	78	77	1	-	-	6
Union	3	-	3	-	-	-
Venango	16	-	12	-	4	-
Warren	14	-	12	-	2	-
Washington	211	207	3	-	1	4
Wayne	2	-	1	-	1	-
Westmoreland	249	249	-	-	-	4
Wyoming	12	-	7	2	3	-
York	381	362	-	-	19	13
Out-of-state	-	-	-	-	-	1

- Represents zero.

NR No report.

1 Included with Elk County.
2 Purchases services from other counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

No. 788

ADMISSIONS AND ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION BY AGE AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of December 31. An alternative to detention is a temporary care facility arranged for a child in preference to his own county home such as his own home, a foster home, or group home, etc.]

County	Total	Number of admissions by				
		Age			Sex	
		Under 12 years	12 through 15 years	16 years and over	Boys	Girls
Total	15,577	617	6,389	8,571	13,363	2,214
Adams	71	-	26	45	67	4
Allegheny	3,199	343	1,491	1,365	2,714	485
Armstrong	16	-	2	14	15	1
Beaver	351	49	124	178	220	131
Bedford	27	-	9	18	25	2
Berks	234	-	65	169	212	22
Blair	105	-	25	80	98	7
Bradford	51	-	14	37	43	8
Bucks	431	1	143	287	375	56
Butler	184	30	82	72	89	95
Cambria	133	2	48	83	112	21
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon	23	-	17	6	20	3
Centre	48	-	15	33	44	4
Chester	409	1	136	272	348	61
Clarion	11	-	2	9	11	-
Clearfield	60	-	28	32	50	10
Clinton	29	1	22	6	23	6
Columbia	15	-	4	11	15	-
Crawford	166	6	85	75	124	42
Cumberland	129	-	52	77	106	23
Dauphin	494	11	240	243	433	61
Delaware	415	1	279	135	362	53
Elk	19	-	7	12	13	6
Erie	472	1	159	312	389	83
Fayette	65	1	16	48	55	10
Forest	12	-	4	8	11	1
Franklin	115	-	47	68	82	33
Fulton	11	-	5	6	8	3
Greene	23	-	12	11	18	5
Huntingdon	10	-	3	7	8	2
Indiana	19	-	4	15	18	1
Jefferson	21	-	2	19	21	-
Juniata	13	-	1	12	13	-
Lackawanna	125	-	57	68	116	9
Lancaster	246	2	108	136	220	26
Lawrence	103	-	36	67	83	20
Lebanon	55	-	12	43	33	22
Lehigh	301	-	133	168	240	61
Luzerne	1,105	19	437	649	999	106
Lycoming	84	-	34	50	66	18
McKean	41	-	22	19	36	5
Mercer	237	1	84	152	198	39
Mifflin	18	-	8	10	17	1
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montgomery	575	4	233	338	452	123
Montour	6	-	-	6	6	-
Northampton	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Northumberland	57	-	17	40	53	4
Perry	12	-	5	7	11	1
Philadelphia	4,080	134	1,556	2,390	3,716	364
Pike	2	-	2	-	2	-
Potter	7	-	3	4	7	-
Schuylkill	107	-	52	55	102	5
Snyder	5	-	2	3	4	1
Somerset	30	1	12	17	26	4
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	34	1	5	28	31	3
Tioga	78	-	47	31	57	21
Union	3	-	2	1	2	1
Venango	16	-	9	7	11	5
Warren	14	-	7	7	14	-
Washington	211	4	84	123	172	39
Wayne	2	-	1	1	11	1
Westmoreland	249	-	76	173	205	44
Wyoming	12	1	6	5	1	1
York	381	3	170	208	330	51

NR No report.

- Represents zero.

[1] Included with Elk County.
[2] Purchases services from other counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

No. 109
ADMISSIONS AND ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION BY LENGTH OF STAY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[As of December 31. An alternative to detention is a temporary care facility arranged for a child in preference to his own county detention home such as his own home, a foster home, or group home, etc.]

County	Number of children in detention or alternatives to detention, by length of stay				
	Total	One day or less	2 through 7 days	8 through 29 days	30 days or more
Total	15,577	1,978	6,667	5,051	1,881
Adams	71	4	31	31	5
Allegheny	3,199	587	888	1,067	657
Armstrong	16	1	7	8	-
Beaver	351	4	129	127	91
Bedford	27	5	13	6	3
Berks	234	1	62	121	50
Blair	105	4	32	48	21
Bradford	51	-	23	17	11
Bucks	431	35	220	128	48
Butler	184	25	71	67	21
Cambria	133	7	52	56	18
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon	23	3	10	7	3
Centre	48	-	19	22	7
Chester	409	61	180	131	37
Clarion	11	-	8	2	1
Clearfield	60	4	33	22	1
Clinton	29	1	6	18	4
Columbia	15	1	4	10	-
Crawford	166	15	86	54	11
Cumberland	129	21	70	31	7
Dauphin	494	14	203	177	100
Delaware	415	20	157	156	82
Elk	19	1	13	5	-
Erie	472	9	177	232	54
Fayette	65	25	39	1	-
Forest	12	-	9	3	-
Franklin	115	10	73	25	7
Fulton	11	-	9	2	-
Greene	23	-	19	3	1
Huntingdon	10	-	2	5	3
Indiana	19	2	9	7	1
Jefferson	21	-	9	8	4
Juniata	13	-	3	8	2
Lackawanna	125	6	45	49	25
Lancaster	246	18	69	109	50
Lawrence	103	18	39	41	5
Lebanon	55	4	39	12	-
Lehigh	301	14	156	108	23
Luzerne	1,105	114	846	131	14
Lycoming	84	8	46	28	2
McKean	41	2	16	16	7
Mercer	237	5	90	109	33
Mifflin	18	-	10	6	2
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montgomery	575	13	110	318	134
Montour	6	1	3	2	-
Northampton	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Northumberland	57	4	23	30	-
Perry	12	2	5	5	-
Philadelphia	4,080	832	1,969	1,075	204
Pike	2	-	-	1	1
Potter	7	-	2	5	-
Schuylkill	107	5	52	43	7
Snyder	5	-	2	1	2
Somerset	30	3	15	9	3
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	34	-	-	2	32
Tioga	78	3	33	34	8
Union	3	-	3	-	-
Venango	16	1	5	8	2
Warren	14	-	9	5	-
Washington	211	33	86	71	21
Wayne	2	1	-	1	-
Westmoreland	249	13	137	82	17
Wyoming	12	1	4	6	1
York	381	17	187	139	38

- Represents zero.

NR No report.

[1] Included with Elk.
[2] Purchases services from other counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

No. 190
TOTAL JUVENILE CASES PROCESSED BY REASON FOR REFERRAL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

County	Total	Delinquent	Percent	Dependent	Percent
Total	39,458	35,238	89.3	4,220	10.7
Adams	92	92	100.0	-	-
Allegheny	6,565	5,651	86.1	914	13.9
Armstrong	165	165	100.0	-	-
Beaver	857	620	72.4	237	27.6
Bedford	78	77	98.7	1	1.3
Berks	484	483	99.8	1	0.2
Blair	204	204	100.0	-	-
Bradford	168	153	91.1	15	8.9
Bucks	993	978	98.5	15	1.5
Butler	402	302	75.1	100	24.9
Cambria	443	443	100.0	-	-
Cameron	14	14	100.0	-	-
Carbon	116	116	100.0	-	-
Centre	116	111	95.7	5	4.3
Chester	372	359	96.5	13	3.5
Clarion	70	67	95.7	3	4.3
Clearfield	200	196	98.0	4	2.0
Clinton	128	122	95.3	6	4.7
Columbia	145	145	100.0	-	-
Crawford	245	243	99.2	2	0.8
Cumberland	464	454	97.8	10	2.2
Dauphin	627	614	97.9	13	2.1
Delaware	1,436	1,426	99.3	10	0.7
Elk	62	62	100.0	-	-
Erie	719	699	97.2	20	2.8
Fayette	438	434	99.1	4	0.9
Forest	38	38	100.0	-	-
Franklin	281	281	100.0	-	-
Fulton	35	35	100.0	-	-
Greene	60	59	98.3	1	1.7
Huntingdon	73	73	100.0	-	-
Indiana	147	147	100.0	-	-
Jefferson	136	130	95.6	6	4.4
Juniata	27	25	92.6	2	7.4
Lackawanna	273	273	100.0	-	-
Lancaster	697	697	100.0	-	-
Lawrence	167	167	100.0	-	-
Lebanon	270	239	88.5	31	11.5
Lehigh	628	628	100.0	-	-
Luzerne	647	644	99.5	3	0.5
Lycoming	323	291	90.1	32	9.9
McKean	100	99	99.0	1	1.0
Mercer	262	259	98.8	3	1.2
Mifflin	29	27	93.1	2	6.9
Monroe	126	126	100.0	-	-
Montgomery	1,414	1,340	94.8	74	5.2
Montour	15	15	100.0	-	-
Northampton	500	500	100.0	-	-
Northumberland	325	321	98.8	4	1.2
Perry	25	25	100.0	-	-
Philadelphia	14,061	11,765	83.7	2,296	16.3
Pike	16	16	100.0	-	-
Potter	59	55	93.2	4	6.8
Schuylkill	331	331	100.0	-	-
Snyder	28	22	78.6	6	21.4
Somerset	224	203	90.6	21	9.4
Sullivan	12	1	8.3	11	91.7
Susquehanna	40	40	100.0	-	-
Tioga	141	128	90.8	13	9.2
Union	31	26	83.9	5	16.1
Venango	61	60	98.4	1	1.6
Warren	89	89	100.0	-	-
Washington	619	461	74.5	158	25.5
Wayne	30	27	90.0	3	10.0
Westmoreland	865	698	80.7	167	19.3
Wyoming	48	45	93.7	3	6.2
York	602	602	100.0	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, Juvenile Statistics Division.

No. 191
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST:
1970 TO 1979

Type of violation	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	271,308	342,173	426,867	489,331	486,338	416,415	426,031	406,205
Exceeding speed limit	107,183	186,900	261,900	320,836	314,935	274,705	290,579	264,592
Improper passing	7,149	5,910	5,206	4,941	4,445	3,990	3,658	3,725
Improper or no registration	3,264	2,987	3,155	2,994	3,319	6,157	9,371	6,799
Operating while intoxicated	2,627	2,266	2,394	2,771	2,674	2,306	2,204	2,148
Reckless driving	8,301	7,687	7,484	7,366	7,985	7,648	7,350	7,461
Stop sign violations	9,695	8,083	7,634	7,773	7,848	7,999	7,423	7,676
Without operator's license	12,683	11,970	14,180	13,719	14,417	10,158	6,884	6,650
Misuse of license plates	1,712	1,802	1,788	1,736	2,079	1,845	1,794	1,990
Violation of learner's permit requirements	307	565	602	415	483	561	434	375
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	754	717	741	728	551	528	609	626
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	42,833	38,507	42,370	46,639	50,398	32,149	30,098	30,711
Exceeding weight restrictions	1,007	360	982	951	671	426	1,805	2,555
Failure to drive on right side of highway	4,209	4,962	4,813	4,395	3,826	3,033	2,225	2,362
Failure to yield one-half of highway	2,532	2,466	2,261	2,411	2,596	2,771	2,361	2,120
Failure to yield right of way	4,509	4,698	4,289	4,354	4,484	3,773	2,850	2,480
Parking on highway	2,504	2,263	2,128	2,275	1,958	1,677	1,792	1,410
Other violations	61,039	59,830	64,940	65,027	63,669	56,689	54,594	62,525

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

No. 192
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

[Offenses reported to police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct report submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program]

Offense classification	Number of offenses, by type					
	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change over 1978	Offense clearance percent change over 1978
Grand total	**893,899**	**387,054**	**43.3**	**7,447.9**	**8.9**	**6.8**
Total Part I Offenses[1]	**405,925**	**92,323**	**22.7**	**3,382.2**	**9.5**	**5.9**
Murder and nonneg. manslaughter	717	528	73.6	6.0	-	-2.6
Negligent manslaughter	54	45	83.3	0.4	38.5	9.8
Forcible rape	2,504	1,462	58.4	20.9	14.5	7.6
Rape by force	1,946	1,161	59.7	16.2	11.8	4.7
Assault to rape-attempts	558	301	53.9	4.6	25.1	20.4
Robbery	17,787	5,789	32.5	148.2	11.2	17.5
Firearm	5,858	1,588	27.1	48.8	8.5	11.6
Knife or cutting instrument	2,120	737	34.8	17.7	9.2	23.7
Other dangerous weapon	886	338	38.1	7.4	9.1	14.6
Strong-arm	8,923	3,126	35.0	74.3	13.7	19.6
Aggravated assault	17,850	11,210	62.8	148.7	9.9	5.5
Firearm	2,837	1,778	62.7	23.6	10.2	2.5
Knife or cutting instrument	3,523	2,215	62.9	29.4	1.4	-3.5
Other dangerous weapon	3,466	2,016	58.2	28.9	9.7	6.4
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	8,024	5,201	64.8	66.9	14.0	10.6
Burglary	108,532	19,743	18.2	904.3	3.6	2.0
Forcible entry	80,950	15,786	19.5	674.5	3.9	2.1
Unlawful entry-no force	18,928	3,072	16.2	157.7	1.6	2.6
Attempted forcible entry	8,654	885	10.2	72.1	5.0	-2.7
Larceny-theft	213,191	46,607	21.9	1,776.3	11.7	4.8
Motor vehicle theft	45,290	6,939	15.3	377.4	14.0	18.0
Autos	35,951	5,874	16.3	299.5	11.0	17.2
Trucks and buses	5,722	579	10.1	47.7	28.1	25.6
Other vehicles	3,617	486	13.4	30.1	25.7	18.8
Total Part II Offenses[2]	**487,974**	**294,731**	**60.4**	**4,065.8**	**8.4**	**7.1**
Other assaults	28,736	19,575	68.1	239.4	-13.8	-23.0
Arson	4,765	1,021	21.4	39.7	35.0	13.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,860	2,593	67.2	32.2	3.7	4.5
Fraud	7,557	5,043	66.7	63.0	35.7	36.9
Embezzlement	46	29	63.0	0.4	-53.1	-62.3
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,681	3,226	87.6	30.7	20.0	14.5
Vandalism	161,232	20,062	12.4	1,343.4	15.3	17.8
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	4,305	3,646	84.7	35.9	9.0	7.3
Prostitution and commercial vice	2,548	2,511	98.5	21.2	0.6	0.8
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	5,534	2,550	46.1	46.1	0.3	0.8
Drug abuse violations	14,244	13,157	92.4	118.7	-0.3	-0.8
Sale/manufacture	5,694	5,244	92.1	47.4	22.6	26.1
Opium-cocaine	1,055	934	88.5	8.8	5.0	1.5
Marijuana	2,276	2,078	91.3	19.0	-11.4	-12.6
Synthetic	1,650	1,562	94.7	13.7	222.9	300.5
Other	713	670	94.0	5.9	27.5	41.9
Possession	8,550	7,913	92.5	71.2	-11.4	-13.0
Opium-cocaine	806	796	98.8	6.7	12.7	13.2
Marijuana	6,489	6,047	93.2	54.1	-16.2	-17.4
Synthetic	646	562	87.0	5.4	16.4	10.8
Other	609	508	83.4	5.1	-3.5	-9.9
Gambling	3,173	3,056	96.3	26.4	0.9	0.3
Bookmaking	288	274	95.1	2.4	3.6	1.1
Numbers, etc.	2,545	2,468	97.0	21.2	0.5	-0.4
Other	340	314	92.4	2.8	1.2	5.0
Offenses against family and children	1,897	1,353	71.3	15.8	3.1	28.2
Driving under the influence	18,274	18,079	98.9	152.3	5.7	5.4
Liquor laws	44,801	44,410	99.1	373.3	22.6	23.0
Drunkenness	45,494	45,172	99.3	379.1	-4.1	-3.9
Disorderly conduct	58,450	51,195	87.6	487.0	6.0	16.1
Vagrancy	1,287	528	41.0	10.7	18.5	-22.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	78,090	57,525	73.7	650.6	8.4	10.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
[2] Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

No. 193
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION: 1979

[Offenses reported to police. Crime Index Offenses are considered to be both most serious and most likely to be reported and are used nationally as the standard base for comparisons]

County by Common Human Service Region	Total crime index[1]	Crime index rate	Violent crimes[2]	Property crimes[3]	Murder	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
State total	405,871	3,381.7	38,858	367,013	717	54	2,504	17,787	17,850	100,532	213,191	45,290
Southeast Region	**164,288**	**4,127.0**	**20,949**	**143,339**	**446**	**24**	**1,218**	**10,549**	**8,736**	**41,556**	**81,101**	**20,682**
Bucks	20,390	4,290.4	1,351	19,039	15	6	73	288	975	4,798	12,301	1,940
Chester	11,316	3,606.1	760	10,556	11	3	60	206	483	3,334	6,332	890
Delaware	23,592	3,874.2	2,727	20,865	23	2	169	672	1,863	5,779	12,765	2,321
Montgomery	26,368	3,973.8	1,572	24,796	12	-	78	545	937	6,667	15,820	2,309
Philadelphia	82,622	4,304.9	14,539	68,083	385	13	838	8,838	4,478	20,978	33,883	13,222
Northeast Region	**49,907**	**2,747.9**	**2,566**	**47,341**	**44**	**16**	**179**	**954**	**1,389**	**15,092**	**28,301**	**3,948**
Berks	8,785	2,678.5	650	8,135	6	1	55	288	301	3,092	4,380	663
Bradford	1,589	2,672.0	61	1,528	2	5	8	16	35	619	813	96
Carbon	926	1,881.0	59	867	-	-	1	11	47	325	474	68
Lackawanna	6,201	2,685.7	339	5,862	5	-	21	140	173	1,633	3,475	754
Lehigh	8,987	3,354.4	390	8,597	12	1	20	168	190	2,475	5,475	647
Luzerne	8,118	2,404.9	363	7,755	6	4	19	94	244	2,179	4,897	679
Monroe	2,622	5,438.5	72	2,550	2	1	8	22	40	924	1,442	184
Northampton	6,605	3,018.4	361	6,244	3	1	22	167	169	1,536	4,282	426
Pike	565	4,420.6	31	534	1	-	-	5	25	323	185	26
Schuylkill	2,784	1,810.3	140	2,644	5	2	5	21	109	705	1,745	194
Sullivan	176	3,076.9	3	173	-	-	1	-	2	111	47	5
Susquehanna	666	1,910.8	30	636	-	-	11	7	12	326	245	65
Tioga	688	1,669.3	29	659	1	-	6	4	18	236	377	46
Wayne	645	2,166.3	25	620	-	-	-	11	14	349	217	54
Wyoming	550	2,650.2	13	537	1	1	2	-	10	249	247	41
Southcentral Region	**47,925**	**3,591.4**	**3,098**	**44,827**	**34**	**6**	**216**	**1,336**	**1,512**	**12,961**	**29,125**	**2,741**
Adams	1,319	2,232.2	57	1,262	-	1	5	17	35	402	790	70
Cumberland	5,099	2,881.9	199	4,900	2	-	14	68	115	1,220	3,421	259
Dauphin	13,455	5,936.9	1,428	12,027	10	-	111	685	622	3,779	7,536	712
Franklin	2,280	2,130.6	164	2,116	3	-	13	22	126	684	1,323	109
Lancaster	9,869	2,889.7	381	9,488	9	4	21	126	225	2,623	6,233	632
Lebanon	3,105	2,997.7	97	3,008	4	-	3	28	62	794	2,031	183
Perry	656	2,203.9	53	603	1	-	2	9	41	268	299	36
York	12,142	4,188.3	719	11,423	5	1	47	381	286	3,191	7,492	740
Central Region	**27,802**	**2,671.1**	**1,572**	**26,230**	**19**	**1**	**111**	**328**	**1,114**	**7,890**	**16,802**	**1,538**
Bedford	1,033	2,443.1	29	1,004	1	-	4	6	18	399	569	36
Blair	3,875	2,887.9	291	3,584	7	1	16	103	165	1,353	1,920	311
Cambria	3,505	1,953.4	379	3,126	6	-	21	62	290	943	1,904	279
Centre	4,889	4,350.7	169	4,720	-	-	20	33	116	1,077	3,452	191
Clinton	1,052	2,776.9	60	992	-	-	4	11	45	331	592	69
Columbia	1,484	2,665.0	53	1,431	-	-	2	13	38	256	1,114	61
Fulton	221	2,021.4	10	211	-	-	-	3	7	98	109	4
Huntingdon	840	2,129.1	45	795	-	-	3	4	38	319	437	39
Juniata	280	1,592.7	20	260	-	-	1	1	18	111	121	28
Lycoming	4,715	4,072.8	242	4,473	1	-	20	46	175	1,310	2,953	210
Mifflin	1,213	2,641.0	43	1,170	-	-	4	11	28	306	818	46
Montour	247	1,534.9	13	234	-	-	2	5	6	69	150	15
Northumberland	1,890	1,957.0	82	1,808	2	-	8	17	55	430	1,276	102
Snyder	586	1,877.5	21	565	1	-	2	2	16	200	344	21
Somerset	1,418	1,891.4	102	1,316	-	-	4	9	89	516	697	103
Union	554	1,823.9	13	541	1	-	-	2	10	172	346	23
Southwest Region	**86,378**	**3,017.2**	**9,037**	**77,341**	**141**	**2**	**629**	**4,105**	**4,162**	**22,489**	**40,786**	**14,066**
Allegheny	55,996	3,526.5	6,973	49,023	93	1	495	3,490	2,895	14,276	24,206	10,541
Armstrong	1,196	1,630.1	82	1,114	1	-	9	7	65	457	561	96
Beaver	4,111	1,973.6	256	3,855	6	-	18	65	167	913	2,455	487
Butler	3,484	2,589.5	116	3,368	3	1	8	26	79	854	2,298	216
Fayette	4,494	3,028.9	413	4,081	12	-	21	138	242	1,170	2,122	789
Greene	737	2,119.0	37	700	2	-	3	16	16	261	339	100
Indiana	2,259	2,733.0	145	2,114	5	-	10	33	97	597	1,369	148
Washington	5,055	2,422.7	424	4,631	8	-	21	128	267	1,333	2,685	613
Westmoreland	9,046	2,346.4	591	8,455	11	-	44	202	334	2,628	4,751	1,076
Northwest Region	**29,571**	**3,050.6**	**1,636**	**27,935**	**33**	**5**	**151**	**515**	**937**	**8,544**	**17,076**	**2,315**
Cameron	248	3,586.4	11	237	-	-	-	-	11	139	93	5
Clarion	901	2,318.0	30	871	-	1	4	5	21	291	525	55
Clearfield	1,913	2,668.8	78	1,835	1	-	9	16	52	626	1,077	132
Crawford	2,156	2,604.0	92	2,064	5	-	12	18	57	725	1,231	108
Elk	727	1,920.9	56	671	-	-	4	4	48	174	459	38
Erie	11,535	4,234.7	804	10,731	7	3	82	298	417	2,755	7,123	853
Forest	416	8,462.2	10	406	-	-	-	-	10	256	135	15
Jefferson	863	2,052.9	29	834	-	-	1	7	21	244	537	53
Lawrence	3,126	2,979.2	200	2,926	7	-	11	61	121	1,114	1,408	404
McKean	775	1,532.2	25	750	-	-	4	1	20	239	453	58
Mercer	3,530	2,783.5	190	3,340	8	-	8	81	93	878	2,097	365
Potter	410	2,520.1	23	387	-	-	4	2	17	233	135	19
Venango	1,728	2,793.6	56	1,672	3	-	5	14	34	482	1,062	128
Warren	1,243	2,541.8	32	1,211	2	1	7	3	15	388	741	82

- Represents zero.

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

1 Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.
2 Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
3 Includes crimes of burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

No. 194
REPORTED CRIMINAL OFFENSES BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979
[See headnote, table 192]

SMSA	Estimated 1979 population	Index offenses[1]	Rate index offenses	Index change from 1978	Part II offenses[2]	Rate Part II offenses	Offense change from 1978
Total SMSA's	9,764,419	348,994	3,574.1	9.3	410,259	4,201.6	7.1
Total Pennsylvania	12,001,970	405,871	3,381.7	9.5	487,974	4,065.8	8.4
SMSA % of Pennsylvania[3]	81.4%	86.0%			84.1%		
Total core jurisdictions	3,280,525	156,363	4,766.4	9.0	162,996	4,968.6	-2.8
Total suburban jurisdictions	6,483,894	192,631	2,970.9	9.5	247,263	3,813.4	14.7
Total non-SMSA jurisdictions	1,209,144	34,179	2,826.7	12.7	56,974	4,711.9	18.1
Total rural	1,028,407	22,698	2,207.1	8.7	20,741	2,016.8	12.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton SMSA							
(Includes Carbon, Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa.; excludes Warren County, NJ)	535,964	16,518	3,081.9	4.2	19,415	3,622.4	12.5
Allentown	124,425	5,213	4,189.7	-1.5	4,876	3,918.8	1.5
Bethlehem	69,007	2,409	3,491.0	-0.2	2,956	4,283.6	-4.2
Easton	23,951	1,645	6,868.1	-3.5	2,091	8,730.3	-1.8
Suburban	318,581	7,251	2,276.0	12.5	9,492	2,979.5	31.2
Altoona SMSA							
(Includes Blair County)	134,181	3,875	2,887.9	8.6	5,432	4,048.6	21.0
Altoona	60,942	1,900	3,117.7	10.3	2,448	4,016.9	11.9
Suburban	73,239	1,975	2,696.7	7.1	2,984	4,074.3	29.7
Binghamton, N.Y. SMSA							
(Includes Susquehanna County, Pa.; excludes Broome and Tioga Counties, NY)	34,855	666	1,910.8	18.3	524	1,503.4	27.2
Suburban	34,855	666	1,910.8	18.3	524	1,503.4	27.2
Erie SMSA							
(Includes Erie County)	272,390	11,535	4,234.8	11.1	10,685	3,922.7	6.0
Erie	126,300	6,315	5,000.0	11.9	3,798	3,007.1	-1.6
Suburban	146,090	5,220	3,573.1	10.0	6,887	4,714.2	10.7
Harrisburg SMSA							
(Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties)	433,332	19,210	4,433.1	14.5	20,021	4,620.2	15.2
Harrisburg	54,536	6,610	12,120.4	9.7	5,596	10,261.1	2.3
Suburban	378,796	12,600	3,326.3	17.2	14,425	3,808.1	21.2
Johnstown SMSA							
(Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties)	254,399	4,923	1,935.1	16.9	7,853	3,086.9	18.9
Johnstown	39,605	1,550	3,913.6	20.1	2,244	5,666.0	27.5
Suburban	214,794	3,373	1,570.3	15.6	5,609	2,611.3	15.8
Lancaster SMSA							
(Includes Lancaster County)	341,527	9,869	2,890.0	18.4	11,776	3,448.0	8.6
Lancaster	54,284	3,309	6,095.7	4.9	3,366	6,200.7	-5.0
Suburban	287,243	6,560	2,283.8	26.7	8,410	2,927.8	15.3
Northeast Pennsylvania SMSA							
(Includes Monroe, Lackawanna, and Luzerne Counties)	616,661	16,941	2,747.2	4.5	19,751	3,202.9	8.0
Scranton	98,759	3,647	3,692.8	-2.9	3,276	3,317.2	0.2
Wilkes-Barre	56,684	2,048	3,613.0	16.0	2,275	4,013.5	1.4
Suburban	461,218	11,246	2,438.3	5.1	14,200	3,078.8	11.2
Philadelphia SMSA							
(Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; excludes Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, NJ)	3,980,809	164,288	4,127.0	9.6	190,365	4,782.1	-0.1
Philadelphia	1,919,248	82,622	4,304.9	13.2	89,527	4,646.9	-9.6
Suburban	2,061,561	81,666	3,961.4	6.2	100,838	4,891.3	10.3
Pittsburgh SMSA							
(Includes Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties)	2,390,348	74,208	3,104.4	7.8	93,905	3,928.5	14.2
Pittsburgh	488,143	27,958	5,727.4	4.4	29,785	6,101.7	10.0
Suburban	1,902,205	46,250	2,431.4	10.0	64,120	3,370.8	16.3
Reading SMSA							
(Includes Berks County)	305,195	8,785	2,878.5	-1.3	10,598	3,472.5	23.9
Reading	81,276	4,459	5,486.2	-7.5	4,712	5,797.5	19.8
Suburban	223,919	4,326	1,931.9	6.1	5,886	2,516.3	27.4
Williamsport SMSA							
(Includes Lycoming County)	115,769	4,715	4,072.8	17.5	4,685	4,046.9	9.4
Williamsport	36,453	2,423	6,646.9	21.5	1,984	5,442.6	3.7
Suburban	79,316	2,292	2,889.7	13.5	2,701	3,405.4	13.9
York SMSA							
(Includes Adams and York Counties)	348,989	13,461	3,857.1	13.6	15,249	4,369.5	23.6
York	46,912	4,255	9,070.1	3.6	4,062	8,658.8	23.6
Suburban	302,077	9,206	3,047.6	18.8	11,187	3,703.4	23.7

[1] Part I crimes are those 7 most serious offenses (criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft) less neglient manslaughter that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
[2] Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.
[3] Percent of population in the State within the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas -- A Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is composed of an entire county or group of counties with at least one core city, with the whole area meeting criteria of certain metropolitan characteristics established by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-7532

Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service. (717) 787-3904

1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources

Bureau of Air Quality Control. (717) 787-9702

Bureau of Community Environmental Control. (717) 787-9035

Bureau of Dams and Waterway Management. (717) 783-1384

Bureau of Forestry, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section. (717) 787-2925

Bureau of Laboratories. (717) 787-4669

Bureau of Management Services for Environmental Protection. (717) 787-4190

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation. (717) 787-4876

Bureau of Soil and Water Conservation. (717) 787-5627

Bureau of State Parks. (717) 787-8800

Bureau of Water Quality Management. (717) 787-2666

(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission

Bureau of Administrative Services. (717) 787-6487/2599

Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration and Marine Services. (717) 787-3042

(5) Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education. (717) 787-6286

(6) Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties. (717) 783-5406/787-7110

(7) Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics. (717) 787-4021

(8) U.S. Department of Agriculture

Economic and Statistics Service. (202) 447-2317/4190

Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1979, (Statistical Bulletin No. 661), March 1981.

Soil Conservation Service. (717) 782-3711

Pennsylvania National Resources Inventory, 1980.

(9) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Industry Division. (301) 763-5616

Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1978, MA-200 (78)-2.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center. (704) 258-2850 Ext. 237

Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1979, Volume 83, No. 13.

Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1980-monthly.

Local Climatological Data, 1979-annual summary for each station.

(10) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, National Energy Information Center. (202) 252-8800

(11) U.S. Department of the Interior

Bureau of the Mines. (202) 634-1004

Minerals Yearbooks.

National Park Service. (303) 234-4529

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

(2) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Agriculture.
Census of Mineral Industries.

(4) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

(5) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(6) National Coal Association, Washington, DC.

(7) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
256	Land Use of Inventoried Acreage in Pennsylvania, by County: 1968 and 1974
258	Estimates of Needs for Conservation Treatment on Expected Acreage in Pennsylvania, by County: 1976
259	Land Use - Treated or Land Needing Treatment in Pennsylvania, by County: 1974 Survey
270	Number of State Parks and Acreage in Pennsylvania, by Type of Facility and County: 1979

No. 195
INCOME, EXPENSES AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1975 TO 1978

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted]

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	(1)67	(1)65	(1)63	(1)61
Acres in farmland (in thousands)	9,600	9,300	9,100	9,000
Average size of farms (in acres)	143	143	144	148
Total net income	$299.1	$362.2	$348.0	$592.5
Average net income per farm (dollars)	4,464	5,583	5,524	9,713
Gross income	1,848.0	2,065.6	2,200.4	2,494.9
Cash receipts from farm marketings	1,660.7	1,809.2	1,893.5	2,152.3
Government payments	5.3	5.8	7.5	12.7
Non-money income	226.1	233.2	279.3	308.0
Other farm income	15.9	17.5	20.1	21.9
Production expenses	1,554.1	1,726.6	1,832.1	1,940.8
Current farm operating expenses	1,110.1	1,245.6	1,299.3	1,336.8
Feed	351.5	395.4	392.6	384.5
Livestock	42.5	46.9	59.6	72.2
Seed	35.0	45.5	48.6	52.4
Fertilizer and lime	93.5	95.0	90.5	99.5
Repairs and operation of capital items	174.8	208.5	238.0	254.3
Hired labor	185.8	218.8	214.9	191.8
Miscellaneous	226.9	235.5	255.2	282.2
Taxes on farm property	59.0	68.7	70.3	75.4
Interest on farm mortgage debt	57.3	61.1	66.8	78.7
Net rent to non-farm landlords	-5.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.4
Depreciation	333.4	361.2	405.9	459.2
Realized net farm income	293.9	339.1	368.4	554.1
Net change - farm inventories	5.2	23.2	-20.4	38.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] New definition: Places with annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

No. 196

PRINCIPAL CROPS — ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Production[1] Unit	Production[1] Total (in thousands)	Production[1] Per acre	Value[2] Total (in thousands)	Value[2] Per unit (in dollars)
Total	-	-	-	-	$1,079,368	$-
Wheat	262.0	Bu.	8,122	31	33,706	4.15
Rye	17.0	Bu.	459	27	1,469	3.20
Oats	335.0	Bu.	18,425	55	24,874	1.35
Barley	115.0	Bu.	5,405	47	11,621	2.15
Soybeans	82.0	Bu.	2,624	32	14,957	5.70
Corn, for grain	1,215.0	Bu.	115,425	95	340,504	2.95
For silage	410.0	Ton	6,150	15	123,000	20.00
Sorghum, for grain	7.0	Bu.	525	75	1,208	2.30
For silage	4.0	Ton	52	13	926	17.80
Hay, all	1,960.0	Ton	4,293	2.19	229,676	53.50
Alfalfa	850.0	Ton	2,295	2.70	-	-
Other	1,110.0	Ton	1,998	1.80	-	-
Red clover seed	8.0	Lb.	560	70	336	.600
Potatoes	24.0	Cwt.	6,000	250	29,100	4.85
Tobacco-type 41	11.2	Lb.	17,696	1,580	12,741	.72
Maple syrup	-	Gal.	57	-	775	13.60
Mushrooms[3]	-	Lb.	213,790	-	152,893	.715
Strawberries	1.0	Cwt.	33	33	2,231	67.60
Fresh vegetables[4]	17.3	Cwt.	1,377	-	15,389	-
Snap beans, summer	.6	Cwt.	33	53	779	23.60
Cabbage, summer	1.8	Cwt.	315	175	1,947	6.18
Sweet corn, summer	11.6	Cwt.	534	46	5,660	10.60
Tomatoes, summer	2.2	Cwt.	286	130	5,720	20.00
Cabbage, fall	1.1	Cwt.	209	190	1,283	6.14
Processing vegetables[4]	14.6	Ton	97,890	-	7,574	-
Snap beans	5.0	Ton	9,920	2.11	1,657	167.00
Sweet corn	3.9	Ton	11,350	2.91	491	43.30
Tomatoes	4.4	Ton	73,250	16.65	4,321	55.80
Pears	-	Ton	2.8	-	823	294.00
Cherries, sweet	-	Ton	.95	-	1,066	1,122.00
Grapes	-	Ton	55.5	-	12,099	218.00
			(In millions of pounds)			
Apples	-	Lb.	505	-	45,955	.091
Peaches	-	Lb.	90	-	13,320	.148
Cherries, tart	-	Lb.	6.3	-	3,125	.508

Where a dash (-) is shown, that category cannot be applied.

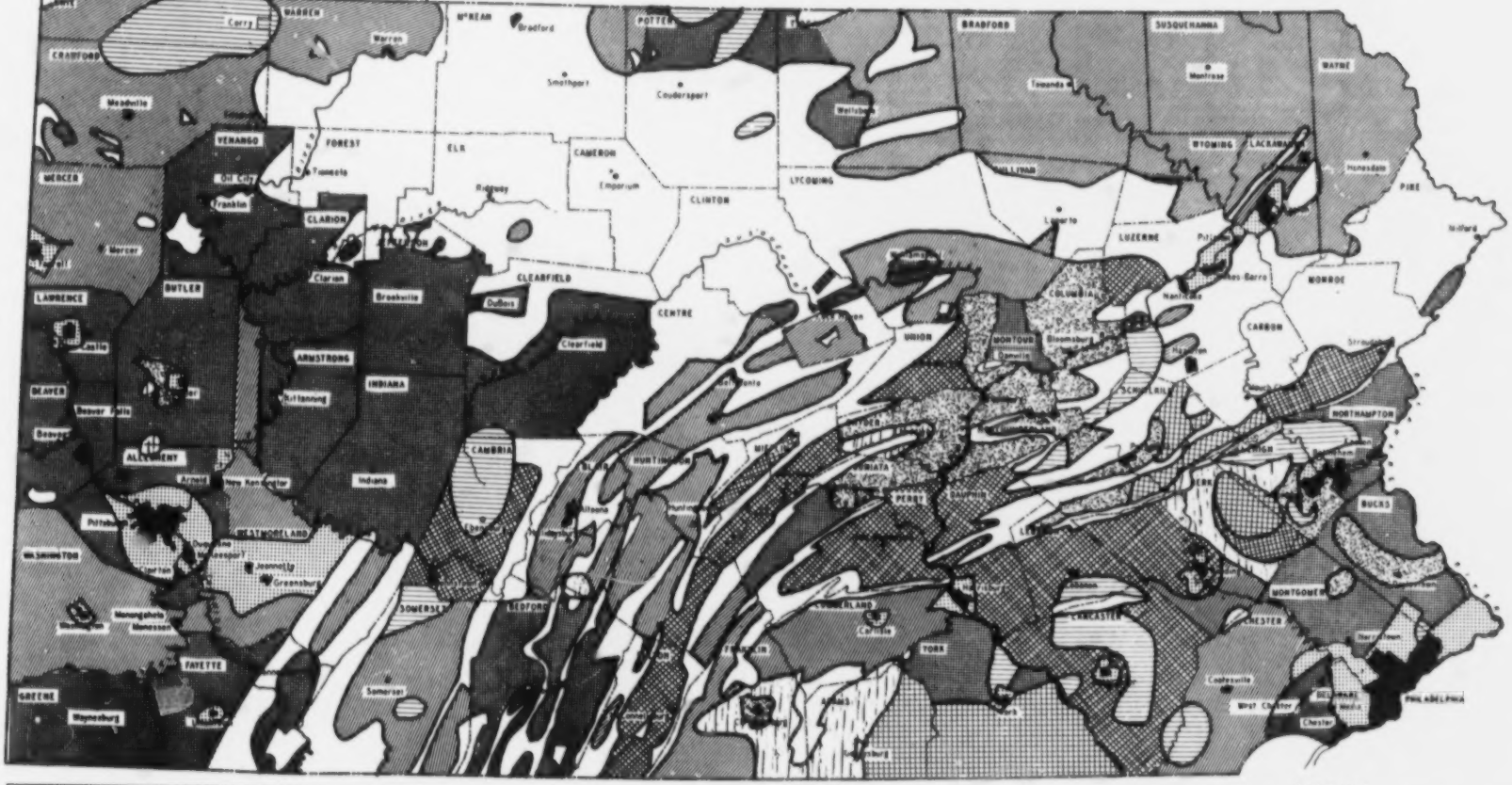
[1] Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruits not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.
[2] Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.

[3] Production year ending June 30.
[4] Includes some unlisted crops, e.g. lima beans, cabbage, cucumbers and spinach for processing and asparagus for fresh market and processing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

Figure 10

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/



1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

No. 197

PRINCIPAL CROPS — ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys.]

County	Acres harvested		Value of production (in thousands of dollars)			
	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Total	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Fruit
Total	**4,436,200**	**55,950**	**$924,951**	**$794,269**	**$52,063**	**$78,619**
Adams	93,200	1,270	46,090	18,155	968	26,967
Allegheny	14,100	631	2,972	1,863	551	558
Armstrong	71,800	237	10,293	9,974	194	125
Beaver	29,200	164	4,796	4,584	68	144
Bedford	87,600	177	16,930	15,642	115	1,173
Berks	216,400	835	47,851	44,362	628	2,861
Blair	36,900	303	8,725	7,364	374	987
Bradford	149,800	198	20,849	20,527	196	126
Bucks	72,800	2,264	17,020	14,015	2,100	905
Butler	86,400	1,187	15,337	14,148	1,142	47
Cambria	47,600	2,361	9,185	6,356	2,789	40
Cameron	700	1	90	90	-	-
Carbon	10,500	312	2,006	1,677	244	85
Centre	86,900	740	17,334	16,639	299	396
Chester	130,200	1,233	31,851	29,511	1,322	1,018
Clarion	44,600	367	6,937	6,479	335	123
Clearfield	27,500	287	4,204	3,898	187	119
Clinton	26,400	690	4,363	3,916	421	26
Columbia	70,100	3,146	15,526	12,340	2,740	446
Crawford	90,200	678	15,909	15,195	613	101
Cumberland	122,900	526	25,394	23,489	353	1,552
Dauphin	71,200	719	13,181	11,994	638	549
Delaware	5,600	262	1,737	1,404	157	176
Elk	5,000	42	635	604	25	6
Erie	84,700	4,053	31,676	13,315	4,519	13,842
Fayette	73,500	272	11,363	11,167	186	10
Forest	1,900	5	247	246	1	-
Franklin	167,000	612	44,861	34,609	556	9,696
Fulton	41,400	27	6,032	5,938	22	72
Greene	62,500	145	7,594	7,463	121	10
Huntingdon	52,200	151	10,232	10,042	123	67
Indiana	72,800	925	11,073	9,770	1,093	210
Jefferson	38,600	107	6,018	5,907	82	29
Juniata	57,000	138	10,912	9,711	217	984
Lackawanna	31,700	756	4,297	3,383	766	148
Lancaster	323,000	3,226	97,279	91,705	3,867	1,707
Lawrence	52,900	224	9,731	9,520	111	100
Lebanon	78,100	575	17,974	17,223	462	289
Lehigh	89,400	2,707	24,639	17,937	3,316	3,386
Luzerne	31,500	1,807	6,435	4,621	1,509	305
Lycoming	71,200	776	13,245	12,283	560	402
McKean	13,000	68	1,418	1,378	37	3
Mercer	91,700	531	16,691	16,017	479	195
Mifflin	44,700	80	9,038	8,822	76	140
Monroe	14,500	457	2,636	1,975	530	131
Montgomery	49,000	464	10,992	10,293	317	382
Montour	26,600	122	4,801	4,673	63	65
Northampton	84,700	1,126	20,864	18,597	1,366	901
Northumberland	78,000	1,895	16,049	14,006	1,483	560
Perry	59,100	128	10,023	9,762	115	146
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1,900	87	399	333	55	11
Potter	26,100	1,419	4,599	2,954	1,642	3
Schuylkill	49,100	2,716	11,748	7,939	3,125	684
Snyder	67,400	406	13,448	11,746	448	1,254
Somerset	131,100	1,674	19,795	18,265	1,460	70
Sullivan	15,000	81	1,778	1,681	97	-
Susquehanna	82,100	43	11,076	10,988	27	61
Tioga	107,400	272	14,204	13,869	304	31
Union	48,000	238	9,699	9,260	335	104
Venango	23,100	115	3,596	3,403	99	94
Warren	31,000	292	4,057	3,735	322	-
Washington	97,000	461	13,433	12,715	463	255
Wayne	52,500	72	6,842	6,777	41	24
Westmoreland	86,700	520	13,151	12,739	311	101
Wyoming	31,700	186	4,732	4,438	144	150
York	197,800	7,361	47,059	38,838	4,754	3,467

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

No. 196
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1979

[Data are for the 1979 production year. Estimates are through surveys of land areas and farm building as of January 1, 1980]

County	Estimated number of specie farms,[1] by type					
	All farms[2]	Cattle farms	Commercial dairy farms[3]	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	61,000	49,000	14,500	19,000	4,900	11,000
Adams	1,330	910	155	490	75	275
Allegheny	500	245	30	100	50	85
Armstrong	880	775	130	360	70	155
Beaver	600	535	85	140	65	125
Bedford	1,190	1,085	305	480	90	210
Berks	2,170	1,450	455	730	165	475
Blair	580	540	210	190	40	80
Bradford	1,750	1,620	765	290	95	165
Bucks	1,040	545	120	180	80	195
Butler	1,370	1,205	175	450	125	295
Cambria	650	570	55	250	20	140
Cameron	30	15	5	20	-	5
Carbon	210	85	15	60	10	55
Centre	890	675	300	290	60	115
Chester	1,930	1,130	410	250	135	255
Clarion	660	645	160	260	35	115
Clearfield	500	445	85	170	25	85
Clinton	310	245	90	130	10	60
Columbia	1,030	665	95	410	35	185
Crawford	1,670	1,510	525	345	85	220
Cumberland	1,230	995	395	430	90	235
Dauphin	860	670	140	350	60	165
Delaware	130	40	10	10	15	20
Elk	135	100	25	35	5	30
Erie	1,660	1,290	405	240	45	150
Fayette	880	780	130	270	70	185
Forest	60	40	10	15	5	5
Franklin	1,680	1,410	565	590	90	275
Fulton	570	515	125	245	30	130
Greene	890	805	70	225	410	185
Huntingdon	720	665	205	260	40	140
Indiana	1,060	1,030	240	380	100	200
Jefferson	600	585	130	200	10	115
Juniata	710	555	215	330	40	105
Lackawanna	390	375	90	30	5	45
Lancaster	5,250	4,240	1,870	2,050	570	1,200
Lawrence	840	770	200	300	110	190
Lebanon	1,050	905	310	390	105	205
Lehigh	690	325	45	210	40	185
Luzerne	590	395	80	90	25	100
Lycoming	1,070	825	210	380	35	200
McKean	260	230	55	40	20	30
Mercer	1,580	1,425	315	550	120	305
Mifflin	710	665	295	410	125	145
Monroe	210	115	20	50	25	45
Montgomery	840	430	105	205	85	180
Montour	360	255	60	125	20	45
Northampton	700	475	135	145	40	135
Northumberland	920	680	110	400	55	180
Perry	840	655	180	430	30	165
Philadelphia	15	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Pike	40	35	5	10	5	15
Potter	380	360	130	65	35	55
Schuylkill	840	490	75	320	30	210
Snyder	830	615	220	450	30	155
Somerset	1,220	1,155	360	420	90	225
Sullivan	210	180	60	55	20	25
Susquehanna	1,110	1,030	495	120	85	95
Tioga	1,050	970	450	150	85	105
Union	550	425	165	220	20	85
Venango	480	435	65	190	35	85
Warren	440	395	170	90	15	60
Washington	1,650	1,465	270	320	330	300
Wayne	870	840	380	115	30	85
Westmoreland	1,490	1,305	295	390	150	280
Wyoming	440	435	165	35	20	40
York	2,620	1,725	280	1,070	230	590

- Represents zero.

1 Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc.
2 Columns 2 through 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
3 Commercial dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
4 Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

No. 199

LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS — NUMBER AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 AND 1980

[Values in thousands of dollars]

County	December 1, 1979		January 1, 1980				Milk production, 1979			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
	Head number	Value	Head number	Value	Head number	Value	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (thousands)	Value	Pounds produced per cow (thousands)
Total	670,000	$48,720	1,900,000	$1,396,500	85,000	$5,185	701,000	8,084,000	$1,043,644	11.5
Adams	24,200	1,355	37,900	27,857	900	52	10,900	118,380	15,283	10.9
Allegheny	1,700	95	5,200	3,822	750	46	1,100	11,520	1,487	10.5
Armstrong	10,800	605	21,200	15,582	1,100	64	4,100	38,740	5,001	9.4
Beaver	2,900	162	11,400	8,379	650	38	3,700	36,510	4,714	9.9
Bedford	13,200	739	48,800	35,868	1,100	63	15,500	176,540	22,791	11.4
Berks	54,100	3,030	78,200	57,477	1,700	118	22,300	270,280	34,893	12.1
Blair	7,000	392	24,400	17,934	1,000	53	12,600	167,040	21,565	13.3
Bradford	1,700	95	83,100	61,079	2,750	165	45,500	498,370	64,340	11.0
Bucks	11,900	666	21,800	16,023	1,000	69	7,900	90,090	11,631	11.4
Butler	13,300	745	27,300	20,066	1,700	99	6,200	73,430	9,480	11.8
Cambria	7,500	420	12,700	9,335	500	27	1,500	14,440	1,864	9.6
Cameron	100	6	500	367	-	-	200	2,040	263	10.2
Carbon	1,100	62	1,300	956	150	8	400	4,200	542	10.5
Centre	11,600	650	31,000	22,785	1,550	83	12,900	141,190	18,228	10.9
Chester	24,900	1,394	68,200	50,127	1,600	111	30,100	350,470	45,246	11.6
Clarion	4,100	230	17,400	12,789	350	20	6,600	72,290	9,333	11.0
Clearfield	2,400	134	10,200	7,497	750	40	1,700	21,120	2,727	12.4
Clinton	1,600	90	9,200	6,762	50	3	4,500	46,000	5,939	10.2
Columbia	15,500	868	18,300	13,450	500	27	3,600	36,100	4,661	10.0
Crawford	4,400	246	52,100	38,294	1,300	81	24,900	273,200	35,270	11.0
Cumberland	16,400	918	47,600	34,986	750	43	22,700	276,270	35,667	12.2
Dauphin	20,800	1,165	22,900	16,832	750	40	7,200	84,200	10,870	11.7
Delaware	3,800	213	2,000	1,470	150	10	600	6,780	875	11.3
Elk	200	11	3,600	2,646	150	9	900	8,980	1,159	10.0
Erie	3,300	185	38,200	28,077	500	31	18,300	222,250	28,693	12.1
Fayette	3,900	218	19,100	14,039	800	49	4,600	47,410	6,121	10.3
Forest	200	11	1,000	735	50	3	500	4,220	545	8.4
Franklin	31,700	1,775	85,700	62,989	950	55	37,600	466,630	60,242	12.4
Fulton	5,800	325	16,200	11,907	400	23	5,200	60,210	7,773	11.6
Greene	1,300	73	23,300	17,125	15,150	928	2,400	23,240	3,000	9.7
Huntingdon	9,700	543	28,000	20,580	1,050	56	10,500	119,600	15,440	11.4
Indiana	9,600	538	30,100	22,123	1,350	79	8,100	84,780	10,945	10.5
Jefferson	2,700	151	16,900	12,422	200	12	3,400	37,600	4,854	11.1
Juniata	11,300	633	20,400	14,994	650	35	10,000	111,980	14,457	11.2
Lackawanna	600	34	10,700	7,865	200	14	2,200	21,040	2,716	9.6
Lancaster	253,600	14,202	231,500	170,153	5,800	402	95,000	1,167,710	150,751	12.3
Lawrence	8,600	482	20,700	15,214	1,150	67	5,900	66,750	8,617	11.3
Lebanon	30,300	1,697	47,500	34,912	900	62	19,100	240,510	31,050	12.6
Lehigh	11,100	622	9,600	7,056	550	28	2,100	23,500	3,034	11.2
Luzerne	2,600	146	8,800	6,468	550	28	2,400	23,210	2,996	9.7
Lycoming	6,700	375	27,100	19,919	650	39	7,700	82,240	10,617	10.7
McKean	400	22	6,600	4,851	650	39	1,900	22,400	2,892	11.8
Mercer	9,900	554	38,800	28,518	3,000	187	9,800	113,340	14,632	11.6
Mifflin	12,900	722	28,000	20,580	1,000	53	13,000	158,240	20,429	12.2
Monroe	800	42	3,200	2,352	300	15	700	8,030	1,037	11.5
Montgomery	20,400	1,142	17,800	13,083	850	59	6,000	68,260	8,812	11.4
Montour	4,600	258	7,100	5,218	250	13	1,800	23,980	3,096	13.3
Northampton	2,800	157	18,300	13,450	450	23	8,100	97,610	12,601	12.1
Northumberland	27,600	1,546	22,000	16,170	1,200	64	4,300	48,420	6,251	11.3
Perry	12,000	672	23,900	17,567	600	32	8,600	107,780	13,914	12.5
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pike	100	6	1,000	735	50	2	200	1,670	216	8.4
Potter	400	22	16,400	12,054	850	51	6,600	81,880	10,571	12.4
Schuylkill	20,500	1,148	13,800	10,143	450	23	3,100	31,900	4,118	10.3
Snyder	18,900	1,058	19,800	14,553	500	27	7,100	70,020	9,039	9.9
Somerset	9,400	526	48,200	35,427	1,350	83	16,400	195,650	25,259	11.9
Sullivan	500	28	7,200	5,292	250	15	1,800	18,830	2,431	10.5
Susquehanna	500	28	48,300	35,500	2,400	174	24,700	271,970	35,111	11.0
Tioga	1,400	78	47,300	34,765	4,150	249	25,900	283,760	36,633	11.0
Union	14,200	795	16,300	11,980	700	37	6,200	75,610	9,761	12.2
Venango	2,600	146	9,700	7,129	1,150	72	1,800	20,530	2,650	11.4
Warren	600	34	15,200	11,172	500	31	4,700	55,890	7,215	11.9
Washington	3,500	196	46,800	34,398	7,400	453	11,400	110,970	14,326	9.7
Wayne	600	34	36,700	26,975	1,000	72	18,800	202,440	26,135	10.8
Westmoreland	5,200	291	34,400	25,284	1,550	95	10,100	108,490	14,006	10.7
Wyoming	300	17	19,300	14,185	400	29	7,300	86,060	11,111	11.8
York	51,700	2,895	62,800	46,158	1,900	109	18,100	199,210	25,718	11.0

- Represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Included in Montgomery County total to prevent disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

No. 220
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR EACH MILK MARKETING AREA: 1974 TO 1980

[All prices rounded to nearest one tenth of a cent]

Market area number	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1	Southeastern									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	$.365	$.377	$.406	$.404	$.424	$.469	$.490
			Store	.345	.357	.388	.384	.404	.449	.470
		Half gallon	Delivered	.70	.724	.785	.776	.819	.903	.968
			Store	.66	.684	.745	.738	.779	.863	.928
		Gallon	Delivered	1.34	1.388	1.51	1.497	1.578	1.738	1.847
			Store	1.26	1.308	1.430	1.417	1.498	1.656	1.767
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	-	-	-	-	[1].450	.478	.499
			Store	-	-	-	-	[1].430	.458	.479
		Half gallon	Delivered	-	-	-	-	[1].868	.926	.968
			Store	-	-	-	-	[1].828	.886	.928
		Gallon	Delivered	-	-	-	-	[1]1.646	1.761	1.847
			Store	-	-	-	-	1.566	1.681	1.767
2	East Central									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.38	.405	.438	.447	.470	.516	.551
			Store	.366	.39	.402	.407	.430	.476	.511
		Half gallon	Delivered	.738	.72	.842	.858	.904	.998	1.064
			Store	.695	.745	.766	.778	.824	.918	.984
		Gallon	Delivered	1.47	1.537	1.625	1.647	1.738	1.924	2.072
			Store	1.32	1.42	1.467	1.497	1.576	1.764	1.912
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.38	.415	.446	.462	.475	.520	.563
			Store	.335	.38	.407	.422	.435	.488	.523
		Half gallon	Delivered	.74	.81	.858	.884	.915	1.016	1.087
			Store	.660	.73	.778	.804	.837	.938	1.007
		Gallon	Delivered	1.48	1.61	1.657	1.698	1.760	1.967	2.113
			Store	1.33	1.43	1.487	1.516	1.580	1.787	1.933
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.375	.379	.426	.436	.461	.507	.538
			Store	.34	.343	.376	.386	.413	.459	.488
		Half gallon	Delivered	.72	.727	.82	.842	.884	.986	1.047
			Store	.65	.656	.740	.762	.814	.906	.967
		Gallon	Delivered	1.39	1.406	1.583	1.625	1.728	1.912	2.033
			Store	1.23	1.246	1.423	1.465	1.568	1.752	1.873
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.38	.417	.449	.448	.471	.519	.547
			Store	.355	.385	.409	.408	.431	.479	.507
		Half gallon	Delivered	.742	.81	.853	.849	.897	.992	1.051
			Store	.675	.734	.773	.769	.817	.912	.971
		Gallon	Delivered	1.48	1.607	1.627	1.678	1.715	1.902	2.015
			Store	1.33	1.44	1.477	1.468	1.565	1.752	1.865
5	Western									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.36	.38	.422	.445	.472	.524	.544
			Store	.35	.37	.412	.435	.465	.508	.533
		Half gallon	Delivered	.69	.725	.812	.859	.916	1.010	1.055
			Store	.60	.635	.722	.769	.824	.915	.960
		Gallon	Delivered	1.34	1.415	1.58	1.668	1.780	1.965	2.055
			Store	1.14	1.215	1.38	1.468	1.58	1.765	1.855
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.41	.41	.425	.445	.472	.524	.544
			Store	.37	.37	.408	.435	.465	.508	.533
		Half gallon	Delivered	.80	.80	.822	.859	.916	1.010	1.055
			Store	.70	.70	.73	.769	.824	.915	.960
		Gallon	Delivered	1.56	1.56	1.598	1.668	1.780	1.965	2.055
			Store	1.35	1.35	1.395	1.468	1.58	1.765	1.855
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.366	.40	.427	.428	.442	.496	.535
			Store	.34	.374	.399	.400	.415	.473	.504
		Half gallon	Delivered	.70	.77	.826	.829	.858	.974	1.058
			Store	.64	.708	.758	.762	.788	.900	.978
		Gallon	Delivered	1.40	1.539	1.652	1.659	1.717	1.941	2.088
			Store	1.26	1.397	1.497	1.503	1.557	1.781	1.928

- Represents zero.

[1] 5 month average

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

Figure 11

MILK MARKETING AREAS
WESTERN AREA 6 ZONE 2
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2 ZONE 2
NORTHEASTERN AREA 3
WEST CENTRAL AREA 6
WESTERN AREA 6 ZONE 1
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2 ZONE 1
SOUTH CENTRAL AREA 4
SOUTHEASTERN AREA 1 ZONE 2
AREA NO. NAME - MILK MARKETING AREA
1 Zone 1 and 2 SOUTHEASTERN
2 Zone 1 and 2 EAST CENTRAL
3 NORTHEASTERN
4 SOUTH CENTRAL
5 Zone 1 and 2 WESTERN
6 WEST CENTRAL

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board.

No. 201
POULTRY — EGGS PRODUCED AND VALUE OF POULTRY MEAT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[All figures in thousands]

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat			Combined value of poultry meat and eggs produced
	Average number of layers	Eggs	Value	Total	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers	
Total	15,138.0	3,836,000	$178,055	$178,888.0	$55,758.0	$123,130.0	$356,943.0
Adams	701.5	165,307	7,673	7,567.6	983.6	6,584.0	15,240.6
Allegheny	89.1	20,672	960	369.2	97.2	272.0	1,329.2
Armstrong	31.1	8,147	378	76.9	33.9	43.0	454.9
Beaver	28.1	7,024	326	37.7	30.7	7.0	363.7
Bedford	54.1	12,497	580	674.0	59.0	615.0	1,254.0
Berks	401.2	101,905	4,730	6,080.6	437.6	5,643.0	10,810.6
Blair	92.7	23,083	1,071	633.6	194.6	439.0	1,704.6
Bradford	120.6	30,537	1,417	971.5	131.5	840.0	2,388.5
Bucks	378.0	97,524	4,527	630.1	498.1	136.0	5,157.1
Butler	153.8	39,983	1,856	234.8	167.8	67.0	2,090.8
Cambria	74.4	19,270	894	5,851.1	81.1	5,770.0	6,745.1
Cameron	.4	105	5	5.0	2.0	3.0	10.0
Carbon	41.5	10,499	487	52.3	45.3	7.0	539.3
Centre	41.3	10,449	485	65.0	45.0	20.0	550.0
Chester	264.2	65,522	3,041	2,966.4	476.4	2,490.0	6,007.4
Clarion	57.8	14,564	676	66.0	63.0	3.0	742.0
Clearfield	65.8	16,977	788	101.7	74.7	27.0	889.7
Clinton	30.2	7,714	126	35.1	11.1	24.0	161.1
Columbia	165.0	41,251	1,915	2,750.5	181.5	2,569.0	4,665.5
Crawford	107.4	28,463	1,321	204.1	117.1	87.0	1,525.1
Cumberland	195.0	45,434	2,109	1,530.3	680.3	850.0	3,639.3
Dauphin	330.6	85,297	3,959	4,410.6	360.6	4,050.0	8,369.6
Delaware	8.3	2,133	99	12.0	9.0	3.0	111.0
Elk	65.7	16,962	787	117.7	71.7	46.0	904.7
Erie	38.1	10,287	478	61.6	41.6	20.0	539.6
Fayette	111.3	27,269	1,266	124.4	121.4	3.0	1,390.4
Forest	3.0	789	37	6.3	3.3	3.0	43.3
Franklin	282.9	67,047	3,112	1,536.8	311.8	1,225.0	4,648.8
Fulton	54.6	12,394	575	390.6	59.6	331.0	965.6
Greene	17.8	4,450	207	26.4	19.4	7.0	233.4
Huntingdon	54.4	13,981	649	384.3	59.3	325.0	1,033.3
Indiana	195.1	51,500	2,390	505.7	253.7	252.0	2,895.7
Jefferson	45.0	11,474	533	132.1	49.1	83.0	665.1
Juniata	167.2	42,470	1,971	3,764.4	182.4	3,582.0	5,735.4
Lackawanna	106.3	26,892	1,248	255.9	115.9	140.0	1,503.9
Lancaster	5,726.0	1,466,474	68,069	56,735.9	10,260.9	46,475.0	124,804.9
Lawrence	116.2	29,743	1,381	172.7	126.7	46.0	1,553.7
Lebanon	332.3	86,066	3,995	5,146.4	362.4	4,784.0	9,141.4
Lehigh	249.4	64,844	3,010	11,394.8	11,377.8	17.0	14,404.8
Luzerne	66.1	17,570	816	187.3	74.3	113.0	1,003.3
Lycoming	41.9	11,192	520	290.0	48.0	242.0	810.0
McKean	12.7	3,380	157	319.9	13.9	306.0	476.9
Mercer	45.5	11,875	551	201.6	49.6	152.0	752.6
Mifflin	151.7	38,381	1,782	4,490.5	165.5	4,325.0	6,272.5
Monroe	26.8	6,914	321	32.2	29.2	3.0	353.2
Montgomery	361.9	93,370	4,334	4,615.3	4,299.3	316.0	8,949.3
Montour	64.7	16,952	787	1,084.8	71.8	1,013.0	1,871.8
Northampton	145.0	37,120	1,723	357.2	158.2	199.0	2,080.2
Northumberland	294.5	78,928	3,664	4,409.9	339.9	4,070.0	8,073.9
Perry	208.6	54,654	2,537	2,100.6	1,127.6	973.0	4,637.6
Philadelphia	.6	159	7	3.7	.7	3.0	10.7
Pike	20.5	5,433	252	89.4	22.4	67.0	341.4
Potter	67.1	17,257	801	315.2	73.2	242.0	1,116.2
Schuylkill	512.6	135,326	6,281	5,546.2	3,043.2	2,503.0	11,827.2
Snyder	228.0	58,597	2,720	6,272.7	248.7	6,024.0	8,992.7
Somerset	133.5	31,507	1,462	241.6	145.6	96.0	1,703.6
Sullivan	5.7	1,511	70	926.3	7.3	919.0	996.3
Susquehanna	229.2	58,675	2,723	802.0	250.0	152.0	3,125.0
Tioga	133.0	34,137	1,594	1,938.1	145.1	1,793.0	3,532.1
Union	177.0	45,667	2,129	2,603.0	193.0	2,410.0	4,723.0
Venango	7.2	1,894	88	123.8	7.8	116.0	211.8
Warren	83.6	11,816	548	50.6	47.6	3.0	598.6
Washington	80.2	18,166	852	100.5	87.5	13.0	952.5
Wayne	234.2	60,419	2,805	620.5	255.5	365.0	3,425.5
Westmoreland	161.3	37,745	1,752	676.9	666.9	10.0	2,428.9
Wyoming	58.3	14,807	687	299.6	63.6	236.0	986.6
York	647.2	150,139	6,970	24,506.5	15,928.5	8,578.0	31,476.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

No. 202
CASH RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS, BY COMMODITIES: 1977 TO 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Commodity	1977 Value	1977 Percent of total	1978 Value	1978 Percent of total	1979 Value	1979 Percent of total
All commodities	$1,893,497	100.0	$2,162,819	100.0	$2,576,045	100.0
Livestock products[1]	1,302,575	68.8	1,510,376	69.8	1,783,057	69.2
Meat animals	215,437	11.4	316,839	14.6	376,015	14.6
Cattle and calves	151,373	8.0	240,599	11.1	294,033	11.4
Hogs	61,707	3.3	74,058	3.4	79,888	3.1
Sheep and lambs	2,357	.1	2,182	.1	2,094	.1
Dairy products	808,803	42.7	878,213	40.6	1,031,333	40.0
Milk, wholesale	766,480	40.5	826,950	38.2	966,470	37.5
Milk, retail	41,823	2.2	50,763	2.3	64,363	2.5
Milkfat	500	*	500	*	500	*
Poultry and eggs[2]	258,014	13.6	294,583	13.6	354,335	13.8
Eggs	129,728	6.9	143,203	6.6	177,227	6.9
Broilers[3]	90,528	4.8	109,797	5.1	123,259	4.8
Turkeys[3]	27,245	1.4	29,435	1.4	39,247	1.5
Farm chickens	10,513	.6	12,148	.6	14,602	.6
Miscellaneous livestock[4]	20,321	1.1	20,741	1.0	21,374	.8
Honey	1,877	.1	1,615	.1	1,912	.1
Wool	470	*	399	*	471	*
Beeswax	73	*	81	*	81	*
Other livestock[5]	17,901	.9	18,646	.9	18,910	.7
Crops[6]	590,922	31.2	652,443	30.2	792,988	30.8
Food grains	20,110	1.1	16,174	.7	28,038	1.1
Wheat	19,811	1.0	15,734	.7	27,472	1.1
Rye	299	*	440	*	566	*
Feed crops	147,327	7.8	171,193	7.9	269,396	10.5
Corn	96,454	5.1	104,414	4.8	219,828	8.5
Hay	40,736	2.2	56,752	2.6	40,122	1.6
Oats	6,594	.3	6,899	.3	5,663	.2
Barley	3,543	.2	3,128	.1	3,783	.1
Tobacco	13,875	.7	13,875	.6	15,132	.6
Oil crops	9,311	.5	11,867	.5	14,493	.6
Soybeans	9,311	.5	11,867	.5	14,493	.6
Vegetables	62,708	3.3	61,229	2.8	60,442	2.3
Potatoes	31,679	1.7	28,043	1.3	28,488	1.1
Tomatoes	10,224	.5	10,956	.5	10,541	.4
Corn, sweet	6,166	.3	5,989	.3	6,151	.2
Cabbage	2,690	.1	4,140	.2	3,273	.1
Beans, snap	2,380	.1	2,580	.1	2,436	.1
Miscellaneous vegetables[7]	9,569	.5	9,521	.4	9,553	.4
Fruits and nuts	65,333	3.5	76,313	3.5	83,338	3.2
Apples	37,834	2.0	42,594	2.0	51,135	2.0
Grapes	6,803	.4	13,301	.6	12,062	.5
Peaches	12,062	.6	13,209	.6	11,775	.5
Cherries	4,067	.2	3,252	.2	4,126	.2
Strawberries	2,436	.1	1,840	.1	2,231	.1
Pears	1,053	.1	855	*	747	*
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts[8]	1,078	.1	1,262	.1	1,262	.1
All other crops	272,258	14.4	301,792	14.0	322,149	12.5
Mushrooms	146,967	7.8	164,724	7.6	171,597	6.7
Greenhouse nursery	114,127	6.0	124,538	5.8	136,992	5.3
Forest products	9,488	.5	10,760	.5	11,836	.5
Maple products	528	*	420	*	420	*
Red clover seed	193	*	215	*	169	*
Timothy seed	70	*	(9)	*	(9)	*
Other field seed[10]	885	*	1,135	.1	1,135	*

Note: The data in this table have been revised to reflect the latest information available as of December 1980.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 0.05 percent. Percentages may not be accurate to 0.1 in last digit because of method of machine computation.

[1] Except for mohair, livestock commodities include only State estimates of income for which the Department estimates value of marketing for 1977-79. All other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are not listed separately but are combined as appropriate in "other livestock" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

[2] Commodities do not add to group total because broilers, turkeys, and minor commodities--turkey eggs, ducks, geese, guineas and other poultry as estimated--are included in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data. All minor commodities may not be estimated in all States.

[3] Cash receipts include value of home consumption.

[4] Commodities do not add to group totals because broilers, turkeys, and mohair for certain States and other minor commodities such as bees, horses and mules, goats, goatmilk, mink and other pelts, rabbits, catfish, reindeer, and other livestock and products when reported are included for all States in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

[5] See footnotes 2 and 4.

[6] Except for rye, barley, corn, oats, sorghum grain, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweet potatoes, citrus fruit, apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, dates, grapes, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, pecans, sugarcane syrup, alfalfa seed, fescue seed, crimson clover-seed, lespedeza, orchardgrass, red cloverseed, sweet cloverseed, timothy, vetch, popcorn, strawberries, forest products and greenhouse and nursery products, the commodities include only State estimates of income for which USDA estimates the value of production for 1977. Allowances are made in "other" categories for other States as all other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are combined as appropriate in "Miscellaneous Vegetables," "Other Berries," "Other Fruits and Nuts," or "Other Field Crops" items.

[7] Includes vegetables produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

[8] Includes fruits and nuts produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

[9] Included in "Other Field Crops" below.

[10] Includes seed and other field crops produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics and Statistics Service, Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1979, (Statistical Bulletin No. 661), March 1981.

No. 203

CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Crops					Livestock and products			Government payments
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	
Total	$203,819	$61,162	$76,208	$11,180	$289,262	$338,226	$878,213	$294,239	$14,208
Adams	4,310	1,368	24,283	112	631	14,171	12,939	14,491	549
Allegheny	530	679	752	14	4,270	851	1,161	1,370	39
Armstrong	2,613	254	156	97	36,505	2,865	4,579	443	220
Beaver	1,291	177	182	130	501	1,026	3,867	327	54
Bedford	3,113	191	1,023	414	27	4,899	20,593	1,302	220
Berks	10,821	930	2,449	222	39,580	20,335	31,928	9,916	463
Blair	2,005	326	790	155	356	2,828	18,825	1,663	166
Bradford	2,926	223	148	492	171	6,531	54,285	2,457	282
Bucks	7,387	2,470	761	14	6,273	3,693	10,080	5,254	184
Butler	3,478	1,253	52	146	20,383	4,204	7,814	1,978	275
Cambria	1,211	2,686	28	291	677	2,699	1,694	7,073	190
Cameron	19	1	-	12	-	15	232	8	5
Carbon	574	335	67	19	288	238	501	559	64
Centre	3,671	807	323	139	313	2,751	15,572	434	302
Chester	8,631	1,430	863	256	136,434	12,942	38,323	5,128	290
Clarion	1,671	383	128	113	147	1,708	8,292	692	128
Clearfield	959	319	91	118	506	1,055	2,235	917	82
Clinton	1,394	754	29	35	6	988	5,051	135	114
Columbia	3,864	3,429	415	640	2,098	3,367	4,234	4,852	384
Crawford	4,553	739	94	423	367	3,871	29,043	1,391	450
Cumberland	5,280	565	1,375	37	1,319	7,043	30,078	2,646	528
Dauphin	3,745	784	469	88	533	5,362	9,149	8,734	295
Delaware	192	282	149	14	4,863	519	802	116	7
Elk	171	46	8	12	2	323	1,053	790	19
Erie	3,474	4,431	17,347	303	2,890	4,569	23,798	492	313
Fayette	1,970	293	8	19	645	1,450	5,412	1,073	108
Forest	51	5	-	83	-	70	467	42	14
Franklin	6,153	658	9,172	113	242	12,942	51,550	4,202	484
Fulton	1,345	29	71	238	30	1,435	6,854	1,004	158
Greene	902	156	12	12	190	2,028	2,644	240	136
Huntingdon	2,292	173	48	284	111	2,798	13,237	1,069	133
Indiana	3,135	981	238	1,628	2,175	3,438	9,347	2,958	252
Jefferson	1,234	115	27	226	337	1,219	4,061	687	78
Juniata	2,282	149	876	135	8	2,882	12,396	5,679	258
Lackawanna	520	819	134	41	76	1,217	2,180	1,142	73
Lancaster	24,184	3,657	1,362	291	5,303	93,616	111,987	101,361	534
Lawrence	3,273	241	124	39	1,572	2,394	7,441	1,197	238
Lebanon	4,246	630	237	23	1,055	11,469	26,251	8,368	137
Lehigh	5,193	2,920	2,932	16	490	2,249	2,675	3,461	314
Luzerne	1,263	1,953	258	32	1,371	952	2,646	1,037	109
Lycoming	3,779	857	448	218	843	3,013	8,988	700	330
McKean	268	74	4	92	177	451	2,449	438	64
Mercer	4,100	570	176	171	1,491	4,331	12,355	767	368
Mifflin	2,190	86	110	134	87	3,272	17,449	6,189	150
Monroe	572	489	123	32	117	695	929	363	124
Montgomery	3,810	510	302	12	3,938	4,044	7,813	3,895	175
Montour	1,558	132	51	12	231	1,390	2,429	1,774	165
Northampton	5,535	1,218	743	4	747	2,248	11,102	2,014	274
Northumberland	4,665	2,070	475	74	313	6,655	5,139	8,344	412
Perry	2,835	147	138	53	139	3,805	11,722	3,385	400
Philadelphia	147	11	-	-	345	361	-	11	-
Pike	99	94	8	12	11	141	200	402	12
Potter	719	1,689	4	92	14	1,180	8,864	1,119	99
Schuylkill	2,782	2,936	584	176	193	5,266	3,673	8,542	264
Snyder	2,537	436	1,095	113	55	3,348	7,687	9,421	172
Somerset	2,830	1,795	88	643	446	5,923	22,064	1,752	246
Sullivan	308	97	-	49	-	402	2,070	1,050	46
Susquehanna	1,791	51	48	441	30	3,688	30,584	4,105	186
Tioga	1,671	312	37	270	111	3,562	31,277	3,274	237
Union	2,385	255	88	37	208	2,992	8,239	4,929	168
Venango	677	124	107	64	231	705	2,206	215	87
Warren	763	323	-	220	13	993	5,525	614	86
Washington	3,330	496	362	44	1,115	4,405	12,895	979	197
Wayne	1,147	78	20	116	296	2,740	23,644	3,561	103
Westmoreland	3,997	559	120	153	3,001	4,056	12,465	1,761	286
Wyoming	865	201	134	56	98	2,254	9,166	1,032	75
York	12,533	7,911	3,462	416	2,267	17,294	22,003	16,915	833

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1979 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-77.

No. 204
SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Airport data. Subject to revision]

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre-Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, maximum and minimum annual	62.1	43.3	54.2	38.9	61.8	42.0	63.2	45.7	58.7	40.3	58.6	40.3	59.7	39.7
January	37.3	24.0	31.8	21.3	37.1	23.4	37.7	25.8	33.5	20.2	34.4	21.2	34.6	21.3
February	35.4	19.2	26.7	15.1	37.9	20.3	36.7	22.7	31.9	16.5	31.4	17.0	34.7	16.6
March	46.8	30.4	38.4	23.5	48.5	29.3	47.4	32.9	44.6	26.5	44.0	27.8	45.9	27.9
April	63.0	42.8	51.5	35.1	63.7	41.8	64.6	44.8	58.3	37.9	61.1	40.8	61.9	40.7
May	74.6	53.0	65.7	45.7	75.0	51.6	76.0	54.7	70.9	49.6	73.2	50.3	74.2	48.6
June	79.6	56.7	71.1	51.5	79.7	55.8	81.6	59.6	77.6	54.8	76.7	53.8	77.6	53.7
July	88.4	66.1	78.7	60.4	87.7	64.8	88.2	68.8	85.2	64.7	83.5	62.8	85.7	61.8
August	88.4	68.0	79.2	65.2	86.8	65.4	88.4	71.5	83.2	65.7	85.4	64.9	86.2	64.6
September	81.4	59.2	73.0	54.4	79.0	56.3	81.6	62.8	78.1	56.1	76.9	55.2	78.1	55.4
October	63.2	45.6	54.8	41.4	61.4	41.6	63.7	46.0	58.6	40.3	58.4	41.2	58.5	40.6
November	48.7	34.1	45.1	32.6	47.0	31.8	51.4	34.9	46.3	30.8	44.3	30.9	44.5	29.6
December	38.7	20.5	34.6	20.4	37.9	21.3	40.8	24.1	36.2	21.0	34.3	17.1	34.5	15.5
Extremes														
Annual	101	-3	91	-9	100	1	99	1	98	-1	95	-7	97	-13
January	57	14	55	9	53	11	57	15	54	5	56	10	47	8
February	50	7	46	-1	56	9	59	13	62	3	49	3	52	-3
March	62	6	63	-9	68	7	61	9	63	-1	58	2	57	3
April	74	30	68	22	76	29	76	27	73	21	75	27	75	27
May	86	37	83	31	86	37	88	40	83	32	87	37	87	36
June	93	42	85	38	93	40	94	48	92	41	91	39	91	38
July	101	53	91	48	100	52	99	58	98	53	95	49	97	48
August	97	56	88	56	95	54	95	59	91	55	92	52	93	52
September	99	44	87	37	95	39	98	44	90	41	95	40	94	40
October	80	31	77	30	78	27	78	35	78	24	81	30	77	27
November	64	20	67	20	61	21	69	25	70	17	64	17	62	13
December	67	-3	60	1	68	1	67	1	61	0	62	-7	64	-13
Annual heating degree days [1]	5,520		6,945		5,351		4,783		6,177		6,286		5,966	
PRECIPITATION (inches)														
Total annual	29.82		47.04		30.06		38.80		39.46		26.54		33.55	
January	.81		1.57		.90		2.27		1.56		.39		.88	
February	1.01		1.29		.82		.96		1.32		.69		.77	
March	5.84		4.11		5.47		7.01		5.65		3.72		5.96	
April	4.39		3.79		4.27		4.79		2.94		2.35		6.72	
May	3.38		2.23		4.58		3.22		4.32		2.37		1.71	
June	2.90		4.83		2.50		1.73		4.34		4.36		3.50	
July	1.50		5.42		1.59		6.58		6.76		3.76		1.82	
August	.93		6.76		1.51		.80		5.10		1.23		1.82	
September	1.99		5.48		1.06		2.79		1.29		1.43		3.32	
October	3.09		6.51		2.94		5.03		2.42		2.17		3.19	
November	3.73		2.56		3.65		2.85		2.38		2.83		2.68	
December	.75		2.49		.77		.77		1.38		1.24		1.18	
Number of days with measurable precipitation [2]	138		180		127		143		166		139		157	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	24.2		54.0		22.7		15.5		37.9		36.6		34.5	
January	1.0		9.2		3.8		6.1		7.8		1.4		1.9	
February	5.9		12.2		2.7		.4		6.2		8.1		5.2	
March	9.5		6.7		7.9		7.4		7.9		10.5		8.6	
April	T		T		-		T		T		T		T	
May	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
June	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
July	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
August	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
September	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
October	-		T		-		-		T		T		T	
November	4.2		4.9		4.0		.2		9.7		8.6		12.0	
December	3.6		21.0		4.3		1.4		6.3		8.0		6.8	
Annual days 1.0 inches or more of snow or ice pellets [2]	9		22		8		10		13		12		11	

- Represents zero.

T Trace, an amount too small to measure.

[1] Degree day totals are the sums of the departures of average daily temperatures below 65°.
[2] 1979 data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1980- Monthly and Local Climatological Data, 1979-annual summary for each station.

No. 205

CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1979

[Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1941-1970]

Climatological division / County and location[1]		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1979[2] High	Date	Low	Date	Annual average	Departure from normal
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	46.1M	NA	91	8/1	-22	2/18+	42.97E	NA
Centre	Philipsburg	NR	NR	89	8/1+	NR	NR	39.89	NA
	State College	48.8M	.9	93	5/10	-10	2/18	46.40	9.63
Clearfield	DuBois[3]	47.1	NA	89	5/9	-11	2/17	43.14	NA
	Madera	44.9M	NA	89	5/10	-18	2/11	41.13E	NA
Clinton	Lock Haven	NR	NR	NR		NR		49.39E	NA
Elk	Ridgway	45.2	-1.1	89	5/10	-25	2/12+	45.17E	4.10
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	50.9M	.6	90	7/13	-8	2/18	45.40E	3.51
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	51.7	.7	92	8/10	-6	2/18+	49.71	7.22
Schuylkill	Port Clinton	NA	NA	NR		-10	2/18+	NR	NR
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Gettysburg	51.4	-1.8	95	8/11+	-5	2/18	54.26E	14.97
Cumberland	Carlisle	NR	NR	NR		-6	2/19+	46.41E	6.28
Franklin	Chambersburg	51.2	-.7	91	8/9	-10	2/18	48.93	9.27
York	HARRISBURG	52.2	-1.2	92	8/10	-5	2/18	46.60	10.13
	York	52.5M	-1.1	93	8/1	-16	2/14	53.05	13.03
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Millville	47.9M	NA	91	7/26+	-16	2/18	42.84E	NA
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	50.2	-.2	89	7/15+	-12	2/18	47.36	7.37
Mifflin	Lewistown	NR	NR	93	8/2+	-8	2/13	52.36	14.52
Northumberland	Shamokin	NA	NA	NA		NA		52.36E	10.83
Perry	Newport	50.7	NA	92	5/11+	-9	2/18	48.28	8.51
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	48.1M	NA	90	5/9	-21	2/11	50.42	8.49
Crawford	Meadville	46.5	-.8	88	7/16+	-19	2/12	48.70	6.60
Erie	Corry	46.4	-.8	87	7/23+	-24	2/11	43.18	-2.76
	ERIE	46.9	-.2	89	9/1	-17	2/11	55.31	17.11
Forest	Tionesta	46.2	NA	88	7/16+	-23	2/11	40.22	-1.91
Jefferson	Brookville	NR	NR	NR		-21	2/11	44.79	NA
McKean	Bradford	42.5	-1.5	90	7/31	-30	2/11	40.11	-2.04
	Kane	43.2M	-.6	88	5/10	-30	2/11	52.72	6.96
Mercer	Greenville	46.7	-3.0	89	7/16+	-18	2/11	46.62	7.26
	Mercer	NA	NA	89	7/31	-18	2/11	39.18E	NA
Potter	Coudersport	44.2M	NA	80	5/9	-20	2/11	43.05	NA
Venango	Franklin	45.5M	-3.1	98	8/1	-15	2/12+	42.29	1.96
Warren	Warren	45.1M	-3.2	93	9/2	-34	2/11	43.04E	.35
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	49.1	-.3	92	7/25	-16	2/18	41.24	6.43
	Francis E. Walter Dam	45.5M	NA	88	8/11+	-28	2/18	52.47	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	50.7	1.1	94	8/5+	-14	2/11	59.93	13.82
	Tobyhanna	45.8	NA	87	8/1+	-20	2/12	62.37	NA
Pike	Matamoras	50.4M	NA	94	7/13	-11	2/18	56.01	13.94
Wayne	Hawley	46.7	NA	89	5/10	-18	2/19+	45.42	6.05
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Everett	NR	NR	91	8/9	NA		NR	NR
Blair	Altoona	47.8	NA	86	8/1+	-10	2/18	51.37	16.49
Cambria	Ebensburg	46.8	NA	88	5/9	-22	2/11	55.39	NA
	Johnstown	NR	NR	93	8/9+	-6	2/18	53.66E	9.36
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	48.8	NA	91	8/3+	-12	2/18	43.40	NA
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	51.4M	NA	93	8/2+	-8	2/18	51.49E	NA
Chester	Coatesville	51.0M	-1.1	92	8/11+	-9	2/18	67.24	24.46
	Phoenixville	53.0M	-.5	93	7/13	-11	2/18	59.55	17.66
	West Chester	51.7	-1.7	90	8/11+	-4	2/19+	63.51	20.38
Lancaster	Lancaster	53.1M	.4	94	8/10	-9	2/18	50.11E	9.63
Lebanon	Lebanon	NR	NR	92	7/16+	-12	2/18	52.24E	NA
Montgomery	Norristown	51.2	NA	92	7/14	-5	2/19+	63.27	NA
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	54.5	-.1	94	7/13	-2	2/11	52.79	12.86
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	49.4	-1.0	88	8/8+	-12	2/11	40.56	4.33
Armstrong	Ford City	47.4M	NA	89	8/1+	-20	2/12	38.97	-.77
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	50.8M	-1.0	90	8/8+	-10	2/17+	36.71	.15
Butler	Butler	48.2	NA	93	7/17	-18	2/12+	41.78	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	49.8	-3.5	92	8/1+	-16	2/12+	46.19E	6.14
Greene	Waynesburg	48.8	-2.2	90	7/17	-15	2/17	43.80	5.26
Indiana	Indiana	48.9	NA	89	8/8+	-20	2/11	49.78	NA
Lawrence	New Castle	49.6	-1.2	91	7/31	-15	2/11	35.68	-1.71
Somerset	Stoystown	45.6	NA	86	5/10	-11	2/11	49.80E	NA
Washington	Washington	NR	NR	88	8/9+	-8	2/21+	48.96E	NA
Westmoreland	Donegal	NR	NR	87	8/8+	NR		47.34	NA
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Towanda	NR	NR	NA		-23	2/18	35.10	1.12
Susquehanna	Montrose	44.7	-.1	90	7/15	-18	2/18	44.85E	3.70
Tioga	Wellsboro	43.6M	NA	86	5/10	-20	2/19+	36.44	NA

NR No record.
NA Not available.
M One or more days record missing.
E Amount is wholly or partially estimated.

1 First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
2 + indicates also on earlier date(s) or months.
3 Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, ational Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1979, Volume 83, No. 13.

No. 206
STATISTICS FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL INDUSTRY: 1955 TO 1979

Year	Production[1] (net tons--millions)	Value of production (millions of dollars)	Average value per net ton	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1955	85.0	$440.4	$5.18	51.1	219	7.46	50
1956	88.6	479.4	5.41	50.5	213	8.24	51
1957	84.1	492.5	5.86	47.0	205	8.71	53
1958	67.4	373.8	5.55	41.3	178	9.18	32
1959	65.6	345.3	5.26	37.3	173	10.19	35
1960	65.6	346.0	5.27	33.4	183	10.71	26
1961	63.2	323.8	5.13	29.6	189	11.29	22
1962	65.6	331.3	5.05	27.3	191	12.60	59
1963	71.2	350.1	4.91	26.2	206	13.18	21
1964	77.3	388.2	5.02	26.0	218	13.60	18
1965	80.1	407.3	5.08	25.2	225	14.12	33
1966	81.4	425.2	5.22	24.7	228	14.42	28
1967	79.1	419.3	5.30	23.8	229	14.51	27
1968	75.7	NA	NA	23.1	225	14.56	29
1969	78.2	NA	NA	23.0	233	14.62	25
1970	80.1	NA	NA	24.7	235	13.82	30
1971	71.8	NA	NA	26.5	204	13.25	32
1972	75.9	NA	NA	25.6	233	12.70	19
1973	76.8	NA	NA	26.7	235	12.23	17
1974	90.0	NA	NA	29.1	225	12.19	20
1975	84.5	NA	NA	34.2	238	10.38	17
1976	85.7	NA	NA	36.2	233	10.15	19
1977	86.4	NA	NA	38.3	213	10.62	12
1978	80.3	NA	NA	39.2	191	10.75	7
1979	89.2	NA	NA	37.0	234	10.28	13

NA Not available.

[1] Production figures do not include river coal.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation.

No. 207
STATISTICS FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL INDUSTRY: 1955 TO 1979

Year	Production (net tons--millions)	Value of production (millions of dollars)	Average value per net ton	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (net tons--thousands)	Imports (net tons)
1955	26.2	$206.1	$7.86	33.5	197	3.96	60	3,152.3	170
1956	28.9	236.8	8.19	31.5	216	4.25	54	5,244.3	46
1957	25.3	227.8	8.99	30.8	196	4.18	51	4,331.8	1,138
1958	21.2	187.9	8.88	26.5	183	4.36	31	2,279.8	4,363
1959	20.6	172.3	8.35	23.3	173	5.12	46	1,787.6	2,633
1960	18.8	147.1	7.82	19.0	176	5.60	35	1,440.4	1,476
1961	17.4	140.3	8.04	15.8	196	5.63	19	1,435.3	792
1962	16.9	134.1	7.94	14.0	204	5.92	26	1,801.7	7,583
1963	18.3	153.5	8.40	13.5	216	6.27	30	3,353.2	[1]
1964	17.2	148.6	8.65	13.1	214	6.11	24	1,575.1	NA
1965[2]	14.9	122.0	8.51	11.1	204	6.55	8	1,633.8	NA
1966[2]	12.0	100.7	8.08	9.3	203	6.36	5	1,267.4	NA
1967[2]	11.6	96.2	8.15	7.8	218	6.77	9	1,200.4	NA
1968[2]	11.0	NA	8.78	6.7	224	7.36	4	1,005.0	NA
1969[2]	10.2	NA	9.91	6.5	213	7.39	13	1,225.5	NA
1970[2]	9.2	NA	NA	6.3	224	6.56	4	1,075.0	NA
1971[2]	8.2	NA	NA	5.8	217	6.48	2	984.0	NA
1972[2]	6.5	NA	NA	4.4	215	6.80	3	760.0	NA
1973[2]	6.3	NA	NA	4.0	233	6.65	1	773.0	NA
1974[2]	6.1	NA	NA	3.8	218	7.29	2	674.6	NA
1975[2]	5.6	NA	NA	3.9	213	6.91	1	697.2	NA
1976[2]	5.3	NA	NA	3.6	235	6.16	1	684.2	NA
1977[2]	5.1	NA	NA	3.6	229	6.14	11	495.6	NA
1978[2]	5.0	NA	NA	3.5	223	6.50	1	554.3	NA
1979[2]	4.8	NA	NA	3.3	234	6.24	1	773.1	NA

NA Not available.

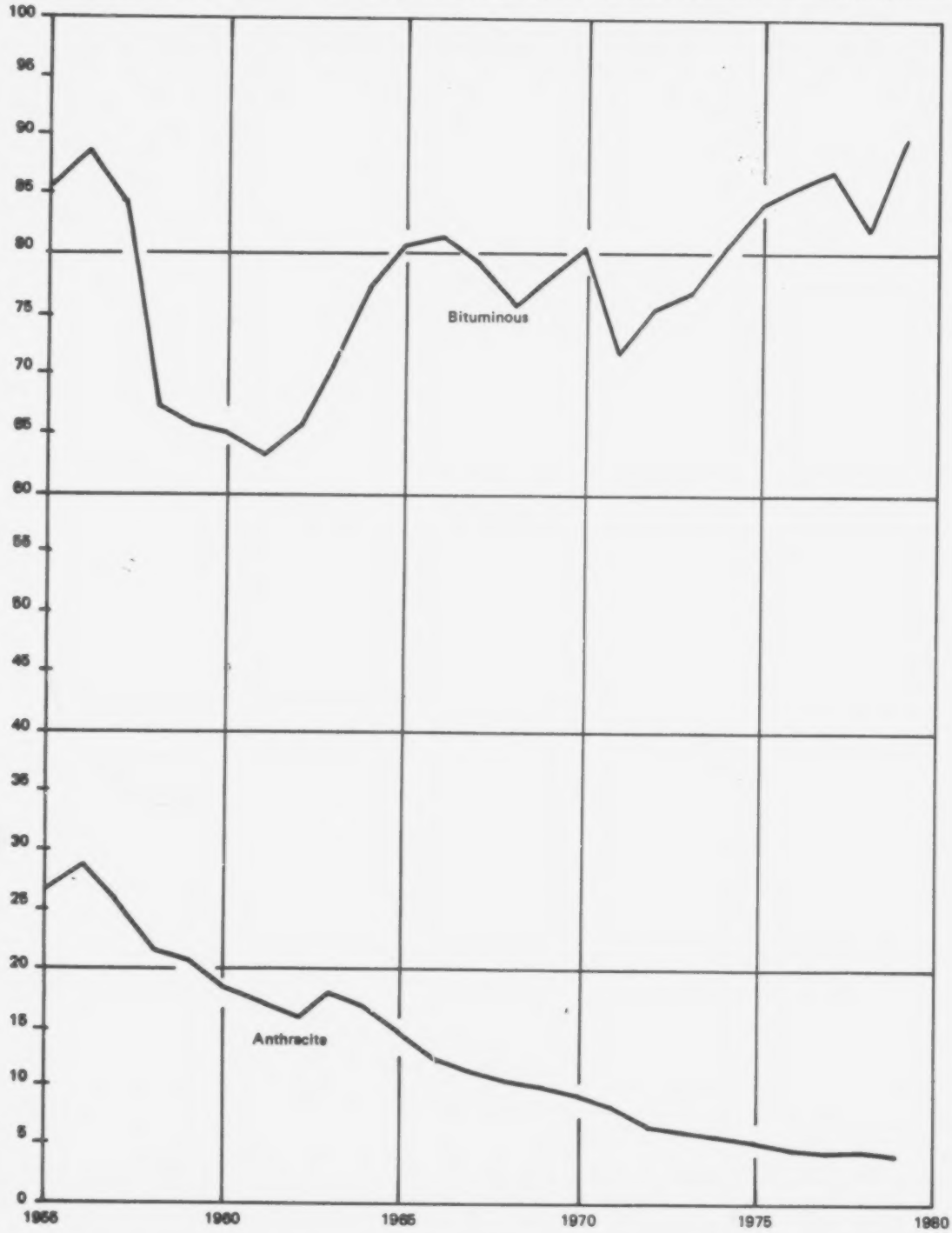
[1] Figure is included with bituminous coal import data since September 1962. Both amounted to 172,224 short tons for 1963.
[2] Does not include river coal in production figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation.

Figure 12
PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA:

1955 to 1979

[Net tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See tables 206 and 207 for source.

No. 208
VALUE OF PENNSYLVANIA PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS: 1950 TO 1977

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other[1]	Total	Cement: Portland	Cement: Masonry	Lime
1950	$ 8,479	$0	$17,172	$42,206	$ -	$20,113	$107,267	$ 94,804	$ -	$12,663
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1954[2]	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1956[2]	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1958[2]	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1960[2]	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	151,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	3,324	29,279
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1972	15,828	320	36,804	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1975	13,672	488	48,742	144,820	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1976	16,036	-	55,611	161,250	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1977	13,074	353	52,578	163,650	NA	NA	288,959	196,442	19,926	72,591

NA Not available.

- Represents zero.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

[1] Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (kaolin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.
[2] Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1954; $17,687,000 in 1956; $14,445,000 in 1958; and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Mineral Yearbook.

No. 209
VALUE OF CRUDE PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, NATURAL GASOLINE, AND L.P. GAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1979

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Natural gasoline	L.P. gases
1960	$27,341	$26,229	$85	$138
1961	26,579	29,526	74	115
1962	24,230	24,494	75	112
1963	23,178	24,091	78	118
1964	22,088	22,349	64	100
1965	21,263	22,551	55	109
1966	19,300	25,820	186	121
1967	19,701	25,280	77	114
1968	18,698	24,460	73	95
1969	20,086	21,841	61	78
1970	18,500	21,439	50	87
1971	17,699	20,770	D	D
1972	15,901	22,309	NR	NR
1973	19,227	32,976	NR	NR
1974	25,630	33,094	NR	NR
1975	39,183	57,156	NR	NR
1976	36,700	61,229	NR	NR
1977	38,810	73,374	NR	NR
1978	42,641	84,076	NR	NR
1979	69,235	127,711	NR	NR

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing confidential information.

NR Not reported.

Note: In earlier abstracts, crude petroleum and natural gas were included with value of all mineral productions in Pennsylvania.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Yearbooks and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, National Energy Information Center.

No. 210
SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1972 TO 1980

County	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)									
Total	3,441,000	3,222,332	3,265,512	3,108,644	2,871,685	2,749,463	2,564,485	2,644,405	2,650,566
Allegheny	68,069	64,320	61,898	58,848	53,427	47,162	50,093	63,515	63,404
Armstrong	8,793	9,769	11,859	12,263	10,724	9,759	8,731	8,886	9,642
Beaver	5,643	4,525	4,572	4,342	4,970	4,869	4,940	5,063	4,151
Butler	85,726	78,074	78,817	77,595	75,854	73,404	67,734	67,703	69,969
Clarion	21,124	22,955	24,087	23,264	26,096	32,516	2,5674	25,705	25,019
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
Crawford	83,499	82,052	60,198	67,367	65,645	43,541	59,125	67,066	69,207
Elk	25,646	18,150	36,565	24,239	22,826	19,226	19,134	15,884	13,885
Erie	-	175	257	470	296	237	1,131	3,373	3,681
Fayette	111	187	159	139	109	50	-	-	-
Forest	97,619	101,135	125,909	137,656	117,662	122,810	109,771	114,220	101,437
Greene	32,803	32,956	31,589	32,237	30,571	28,611	24,113	26,787	24,801
Indiana	-	-	-	-	136	484	521	2,037	1,305
Jefferson	1,370	1,714	2,392	2,714	3,188	3,614	3,191	5,130	5,088
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	98
McKean	1,785,975	1,797,466	1,680,120	1,506,538	1,302,034	1,224,384	1,065,339	942,031	881,904
Mercer	970	3,497	15,943	5,506	1,059	1,283	994	994	3,529
Potter	12,025	11,494	12,650	17,207	15,380	13,984	14,461	13,334	16,094
Venango	551,358	487,054	503,638	549,214	586,232	577,474	550,197	590,124	586,446
Warren	548,245	396,889	509,817	489,516	465,154	458,641	473,421	564,028	671,395
Washington	112,024	109,920	105,042	99,529	90,322	87,414	85,963	128,123	98,983
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	365	457
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)									
Total	32,596	31,539	32,095	32,056	28,806	28,400	27,768	27,924	25,991
Allegheny	231	346	340	342	345	310	287	340	285
Armstrong	76	110	120	124	110	104	72	72	80
Beaver	60	105	105	105	105	93	102	102	65
Butler	1,414	1,366	1,356	1,346	1,341	1,378	1,210	1,201	1,116
Clarion	522	548	541	512	501	554	495	520	440
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Crawford	458	406	450	452	72	70	71	75	94
Elk	77	154	213	213	213	143	197	230	182
Erie	-	NR	5	5	4	4	14	29	34
Fayette	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-
Forest	856	679	761	823	937	888	1,187	975	1,041
Greene	277	301	287	277	277	299	301	290	244
Indiana	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	14	18
Jefferson	131	109	109	108	109	29	29	29	21
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
McKean	13,711	13,203	13,226	13,264	13,271	12,734	12,442	12,247	11,253
Mercer	93	92	99	99	87	106	86	47	43
Potter	189	189	190	196	196	78	80	80	80
Venango	9,501	9,295	9,630	9,673	6,732	6,924	6,879	6,845	6,050
Warren	4,453	4,051	4,078	3,979	3,972	4,105	3,757	4,213	4,384
Washington	545	583	583	536	531	578	555	607	552
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7

- Represents zero.

NR Not reported.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, annual.

No. 211
SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[As of December 31]

Name	Total area: Square miles	Total area: Acres	Completion date (actual or estimated)	Costs (thousands of dollars): Total	Land treatment: P.L. 566 funds	Land treatment: Other funds	Structures: P.L. 566 funds	Structures: Other funds	Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built
State total	2,122	1,356,617		$129,226	$1,720	$8,491	$72,613	$46,402	115	73
Brandywine Creek	330	211,200	1985	26,000	185	412	7,572	17,831	10	3
Briar Creek	15	9,344	1982	2,859	19	90	2,010	740	2	1
X Cowanesque (North Fork)	12	7,650	1962	396	-	70	318	8	1	1
Dunlap Creek	17	11,038	1985	2,560	20	107	1,900	533	3	2
+ Greene-Dreher	75	47,810	1985	2,894	19	97	2,639	139	16	**9
* Harmon Creek	38	(1)24,350	1983	7,504	12	100	6,896	496	**14/8	7 (in PA)
X Kaercher Creek	5	3,220	1979	1,400	7	19	893	481	3	3
X Lackawaxen Tributaries	42	26,625	1972	727	26	207	481	13	7	7
Little Schuylkill	136	86,848	1983	4,715	35	179	4,313	188	6	5
Little Shenango	114	72,738	1983	4,690	111	791	3,425	363	7	4
X Marsh Creek	83	52,940	1968	1,606	30	199	926	451	3	3
X Martin Creek	50	31,680	1967	563	-	113	429	21	2	2
X Mauch Chunk	9	5,790	1975	2,260	9	107	1,477	667	1	1
Middle Creek	132	84,096	1984	6,039	84	307	3,783	1,865	5	1
X Mill Creek	13	8,430	1967	720	9	163	418	130	3	3
X Mill Run	12	7,814	1964	1,034	14	46	835	139	3	3
Oil Creek	174	112,000	1985	4,333	107	704	3,079	443	6	-
X Sandy Creek	66	42,000	1969	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2
X Saul-Mathay	6	3,940	1963	355	11	72	261	11	2	2
Brodhead	29	18,624	1985	4,618	68	301	4,207	42	3	2
* Wheeling Creek	229	(2)191,180	1984	9,248	250	1,770	6,807	421	***9/3	1 (in PA)
Neshaminy Creek	232	149,000	1985	28,681	237	898	11,444	16,102	10	8
Jacobs Creek	98	62,500	1985	6,185	202	577	4,098	1,308	4	2
Nescopeck Creek	80	50,800	1985	3,157	110	392	867	1,788	1	-
Cross Creek	55	35,000	1984	4,651	72	488	2,437	1,654	4	1

- Represents zero.

* These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** - Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** - Three of these structures are in Pennsylvania.

+ Inactive status of project.

** Two structures constructed by private individuals.

X Completed projects.

1 13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
2 105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

No. 212
PRIME FARMLAND IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

[Prime farmland is land that is best suited for producing food, feed, forage, fiber and oilseed crops and is available for use as crop, pasture and forest land]

Land use	Total acres	Prime farmland	Percent prime farmland
Cropland	5,661,000	2,351,000 (53%)	42
Pastureland	1,797,000	269,000 (6%)	15
Woodland	14,349,000	1,518,000 (34%)	11
All other (urban, built-up and other)	6,296,000	310,000 (7%)	5
Total	28,103,000	4,448,000(100%)	16(average)

Note: From 1977 NRI. No data on prime farmland in 1967 Pennsylvania CNI.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Pennsylvania National Resources Inventory, 1980.

No. 213
LAND USE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1967 AND 1977

[In thousands of acres]

Inventory	Total	Cropland	Pastureland	Woodland (forest)	Urban and built-up	Other[1]
1967	28,102 (100%)	6,185 (22%)	1,772 (6%)	16,083 (58%)	2,376 (8%)	1,686 (6%)
1977	28,103 (100%)	5,661 (20%)	1,797 (6%)	14,349 (52%)	3,635 (13%)	2,661 (9%)
Change from 1967	+1	-524	+25	-1,734	+1,259	+975

Note: 1967 data from Pennsylvania Conservation Needs Inventory (CNI). 1977 data from National Resources Inventory (NRI).

[1] Other land includes farmsteads, farm roads, ditch banks, rural nonfarm residences, investment tracts, strip mines, borrow and gravel pits and idle, open, rural nonfarmland.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Pennsylvania National Resources Inventory, 1980.

No. 214
STATUS OF CONSERVATION TREATMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1967 AND 1977

[In acres]

	Cropland		Other land		Pastureland	
	1967	1977	1967*	1977	1967	1977
Treatment adequate	2,006,000 (32%)	2,136,000 (38%)	1,322,000 (62%)		604,000 (34%)	449,000 (25%)
Needs treatment	4,176,000 (68%)	3,525,000 (62%)	819,000 (38%)		1,168,000 (66%)	1,348,000 (75%)
Total	6,185,000	5,661,000	2,141,000		1,772,000	1,797,000

	Summary - all land		Woodland	
	1967*	1977	1967	1977
Treatment adequate		9,411,000 (39%)	6,429,000 (40%)	5,504,000 (38%)
Needs treatment		14,537,000 (61%)	9,654,000 (60%)	8,845,000 (62%)
Total		23,948,000	16,083,000	14,349,000

* No inventory data.

Note: 1967 data from Pennsylvania Conservation Needs Inventory (CNI). 1977 data from National Resources Inventory (NRI).

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Pennsylvania National Resources Inventory, 1980.

No. 215

CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of October 1]

County[1]	Year of organization[2]	Number of cooperators[3]	Acres under agreement[4]	Acres planned in 1979[5]	Total acres planned[5]
Total	-	60,324	10,770,274	229,649	8,525,706
Adams	4/2/47	1,408	178,591	1,943	130,999
Allegheny	3/5/46	532	34,560	256	38,773
Armstrong	1/7/63	647	101,166	4,116	62,839
Beaver	8/3/61	503	58,062	3,839	39,516
Bedford	9/25/56	762	226,473	6,607	146,876
Berks	8/13/46	2,658	253,131	8,336	210,522
Blair	1/5/66	506	116,461	2,463	84,778
Bradford	11/13/56	1,922	299,786	21,202	278,309
Bucks	4/24/61	1,378	77,472	3,401	58,558
Butler	8/15/61	531	90,239	1,116	71,506
Cambria	3/23/50	616	132,189	3,107	87,468
Cameron	2/2/67	136	164,728	-	28,296
Carbon	2/14/47	422	100,886	342	89,389
Centre	12/15/54	795	338,254	1,678	254,351
Chester	7/30/47	2,290	229,601	7,381	185,344
Clarion	6/17/46	710	107,082	1,944	98,573
Clearfield	1/12/67	548	220,956	4,311	157,512
Clinton	7/16/46	680	380,724	1,536	345,703
Columbia	2/1/49	1,327	181,935	2,837	126,881
Crawford	2/17/56	1,412	228,956	3,291	175,908
Cumberland	4/26/52	995	155,796	2,958	123,260
Dauphin	4/2/57	752	159,838	1,588	158,935
Delaware	1/28/70	261	7,189	710	4,794
Elk	9/21/62	215	119,276	6,189	115,198
Erie	5/17/49	1,110	161,444	4,764	137,085
Fayette	4/28/58	751	140,044	1,564	87,308
Forest	11/14/72	31	20,964	-	18,921
Franklin	2/14/56	977	200,960	5,871	156,441
Fulton	12/3/45	829	168,350	2,222	140,076
Greene	2/28/56	977	164,944	470	108,773
Huntingdon	7/28/55	732	211,073	7,934	106,119
Indiana	3/7/47	1,480	193,265	1,002	237,122
Jefferson	3/1/46	421	103,085	1,670	79,278
Juniata	3/19/57	587	109,585	5,215	69,650
Lackawanna	5/27/58	487	137,704	517	78,736
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,333	224,397	12,195	172,366
Lawrence	11/28/61	587	65,424	621	48,960
Lebanon	5/12/49	1,056	148,920	4,978	101,352
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,063	85,248	1,014	80,140
Luzerne	2/13/64	725	148,125	1,927	122,420
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,349	405,272	2,917	333,161
McKean	4/27/59	379	123,908	258	72,134
Mercer	3/4/57	1,261	142,120	1,122	111,805
Mifflin	9/14/56	532	123,456	2,528	96,771
Monroe	9/2/47	990	182,425	5,361	137,795
Montgomery	10/16/56	634	50,999	4,214	39,512
Montour	2/27/57	396	45,485	266	41,740
Northampton	12/8/51	689	74,108	1,728	56,094
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,079	126,968	2,550	79,711
Perry	11/6/50	977	181,639	8,054	130,952
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/8/56	318	187,713	75	83,017
Potter	11/28/45	833	455,953	14	423,073
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,176	146,372	1,453	106,912
Snyder	3/19/56	740	115,490	2,917	100,058
Somerset	3/22/57	838	224,986	6,450	157,625
Sullivan	4/3/61	237	137,627	10,418	90,542
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,130	168,768	3,456	154,373
Tioga	11/4/46	1,576	331,535	13,141	369,369
Union	3/6/57	704	130,732	4,073	116,093
Venango	2/17/61	500	119,105	3,267	91,926
Warren	4/2/48	720	149,180	1,008	142,071
Washington	8/10/47	1,580	210,560	3,598	167,920
Wayne	10/11/55	1,307	182,992	2,385	127,662
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,360	183,134	1,186	155,611
Wyoming	1/10/39	964	149,279	994	155,902
York	3/16/48	1,803	180,689	4,375	139,822

- Represents zero.

1 The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
2 The date the county was established as a district.
3 Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
4 Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.
5 (Total) acres planned is defined as acreage for which the landowners have voluntarily prepared a land conservation treatment program in cooperation with the county conservation district.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories, Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

No. 216
STATUS OF SOIL SURVEYS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of October 1, 1980]

Survey area	Total acres	Acres mapped	Percent mapped	Date soil survey published	Interim report issued
Total	28,041,964	27,903,634	97	-	-
Adams	336,640	336,640	100	1967	-
Allegheny	465,856	465,856	100	-	1973
Armstrong	419,840	419,840	100	1977	-
Beaver - Lawrence	520,960	520,960	100	-	1973
Bedford	650,240	437,195	67	-	-
Berks	552,960	552,960	100	1970	-
Blair	339,840	339,840	100	-	1970
Bradford - Sullivan	1,046,400	1,046,400	100	-	1966, 1969
Butler	506,160	440,564	87	-	1972
Cambria	444,800	444,800	100	-	1969, 1974
Cameron - Elk	776,400	477,061	62	-	1972
Carbon	259,200	259,200	100	1962	-
Centre	713,600	713,600	100	-	1968
Chester - Delaware	604,800	604,800	100	1963	-
Clarion	383,360	383,360	100	1958	-
Clearfield	732,160	705,066	96	-	1972
Clinton	577,280	577,280	100	1966	-
Columbia	309,760	309,760	100	1967	-
Crawford	647,616	647,616	100	1979	-
Cumberland - Perry	709,120	709,120	100	-	1966, 1968, 1973, 1974
Dauphin	332,800	332,800	100	1972	-
Erie	519,680	519,680	100	1960	-
Fayette	508,160	508,160	100	1973	-
Franklin	482,560	482,560	100	1975	-
Fulton	276,400	276,400	100	1960	-
Greene - Washington	920,960	920,960	100	-	1968, 1970, 1974
Huntingdon	572,480	572,480	100	1970	-
Indiana	528,000	528,000	100	1960	-
Jefferson	417,280	417,280	100	1964	-
Juniata - Mifflin	523,072	523,072	100	-	1970, 1974
Lackawanna - Wyoming	544,000	544,000	100	-	1966, 1969, 1971
Lancaster	605,500	507,189	84	1959	-
Lebanon	232,320	232,320	100	-	1969
Lehigh	222,080	222,080	100	1963	-
Luzerne	567,040	567,040	100	-	1967, 1974
Lycoming	782,000	782,000	100	-	-
McKean	638,080	403,135	63	-	-
Mercer	435,840	435,840	100	1971	-
Monroe	391,040	391,040	100	-	1970
Montgomery	314,240	314,240	100	1967	-
Montour - Northumberland - Snyder - Union	600,000	600,000	100	-	1971
Northampton	239,360	239,360	100	1974	-
Pike	348,800	348,800	100	1969	-
Potter	697,600	697,600	100	1958	-
Schuylkill	501,120	501,120	100	-	1968
Somerset	693,760	693,760	100	-	1969
Susquehanna	535,040	535,040	100	1973	-
Tioga	733,440	733,440	100	-	1969
Venango	432,000	432,000	100	1975	-
Warren - Forest	858,240	858,240	100	-	1971, 1974
Wayne	476,160	476,160	100	-	1969
Westmoreland	654,720	654,720	100	1968	-
York	583,040	583,040	100	1963	-

- Represents zero.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

No. 217
NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1980

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980
Total	1,141	1,540	1,864	5,091	8,506	8,606	$210,119	$256,363	$440,971
Adams	26	15	24	27	13	32	992	635	5,403
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	12	25	19	33	154	105	975	3,357	3,029
Beaver	5	3	1	228	44	-	1,908	207	31
Bedford	27	26	38	209	107	49	4,790	2,923	4,315
Berks	29	22	22	158	41	117	5,464	1,457	7,975
Blair	37	44	44	76	337	195	8,454	13,716	21,685
Bradford	7	49	36	11	245	94	434	3,021	2,076
Bucks	5	-	4	1	-	17	211	-	551
Butler	29	38	16	37	158	21	1,807	3,372	1,338
Cambria	25	49	28	38	109	235	3,885	8,097	6,895
Cameron	10	6	13	8	13	104	1,076	1,143	5,497
Carbon	47	52	66	76	237	131	6,093	7,463	12,097
Centre	43	80	94	532	1,874	386	19,145	43,209	31,973
Chester	7	5	9	82	31	26	2,479	423	1,549
Clarion	8	24	15	10	180	38	385	2,062	676
Clearfield	26	64	119	191	221	200	5,193	8,010	11,505
Clinton	15	32	50	1,018	388	1,046	16,940	21,863	28,391
Columbia	5	13	23	11	46	39	255	1,881	4,461
Crawford	3	1	1	3	-	2	190	51	208
Cumberland	25	69	66	46	81	108	2,021	4,245	22,266
Dauphin	10	7	23	8	11	33	1,603	691	14,191
Delaware	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	82	-
Elk	14	14	13	25	45	251	1,289	1,537	8,690
Erie	2	1	1	9	26	10	102	188	163
Fayette	28	28	29	73	108	35	5,431	4,625	3,601
Forest	3	8	7	-	31	20	76	853	693
Franklin	52	34	25	57	52	41	2,255	1,527	7,427
Fulton	9	14	26	50	7	29	2,140	1,070	2,514
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	28	37	27	30	139	125	4,432	9,742	17,212
Indiana	9	17	12	12	194	82	779	2,077	3,086
Jefferson	8	7	13	9	143	66	695	1,587	2,355
Juniata	31	27	44	180	41	93	6,359	1,385	3,843
Lackawanna	25	46	76	175	109	382	8,052	6,895	17,463
Lancaster	22	16	19	94	44	58	7,267	4,205	5,112
Lawrence	12	13	15	110	117	51	1,085	1,019	1,285
Lebanon	-	-	3	-	-	6	-	-	332
Lehigh	2	-	2	6	-	1	484	-	293
Luzerne	114	171	211	406	1,291	2,358	21,442	27,142	57,161
Lycoming	12	16	31	24	108	35	923	3,977	2,523
McKean	20	32	46	17	16	71	1,008	1,593	4,049
Mercer	-	4	1	-	4	5	-	103	295
Mifflin	14	34	17	43	52	32	4,945	2,699	4,345
Monroe	63	33	41	78	54	213	9,822	7,372	14,579
Montgomery	4	4	4	2	7	2	230	274	561
Montour	-	-	3	-	-	17	-	-	1,180
Northampton	4	2	2	225	2	9	17,170	86	155
Northumberland	18	35	43	10	41	59	788	2,639	6,012
Perry	46	83	85	58	112	168	3,979	4,996	26,504
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	35	45	71	32	295	508	3,271	6,884	17,986
Potter	10	26	35	11	90	51	686	4,905	2,936
Schuylkill	55	64	98	64	271	196	3,604	4,800	15,712
Snyder	3	4	5	1	2	6	624	437	1,985
Somerset	27	24	29	205	83	55	5,873	2,691	4,826
Sullivan	4	5	12	4	46	107	829	1,172	3,178
Susquehanna	-	1	2	-	36	55	-	727	749
Tioga	15	23	28	28	167	186	2,201	5,957	3,489
Union	5	3	5	12	7	1	1,072	1,071	311
Venango	11	8	15	38	23	75	1,008	905	1,861
Warren	10	10	12	104	57	19	2,717	2,106	768
Washington	-	1	1	-	5	3	-	139	74
Wayne	2	-	3	25	-	26	1,095	-	1,410
Westmoreland	11	23	29	30	268	74	1,330	6,361	3,579
Wyoming	2	2	2	11	8	10	350	159	1,526
York	10	7	10	21	26	17	446	460	3,056

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section.

No. 218
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1973 TO 1978

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

	Annual data from the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)		Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units				Percent change[1]		Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total value of shipments	Total new capital expenditures	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	PACE	GAC	PACE	GAC
United States[2]														
1978[3]	$NA	$NA	$3,315.9	$1,871.5	$1,262.9	$181.2	$6,327.5	$2,546.6	$2,550.4	$1,230.3	-6	16	1	2
1978[4]	NA	NA	3,279.3	1,853.6	1,246.5	178.9	6,275.7	2,527.4	2,529.9	1,218.2	-6	16	1	2
1977[3]	P1,360,483.0	P43,427.7	3,522.6	1,667.9	1,695.1	159.9	5,470.2	2,259.3	2,221.6	989.7	-	21	1	1
1977[4]	1,360,483.0	48,427.7	3,483.5	1,652.0	1,674.1	157.7	5,425.0	2,240.4	2,203.4	981.4	-1	20	1	1
1976	1,185,695.3	40,669.9	3,531.7	1,797.8	1,599.2	134.8	4,539.2	1,888.2	1,824.0	827.1	+3	24	2	1
1975	1,039,377.4	37,262.1	3,637.6	2,235.7	1,280.1	121.8	3,673.1	1,508.1	1,496.6	669.7	17	18	1	1
1974	1,017,846.9	35,698.7	3,101.1	1,947.5	1,008.8	144.7	3,102.8	1,210.7	1,261.4	630.7	32	27	1	1
1973	875,443.2	26,972.9	2,353.7	1,417.5	827.8	108.2	2,445.2	960.5	993.3	491.7	X	X	2	1
Pennsylvania														
1978[3]	NA	NA	221.8	112.8	101.0	8.0	484.5	256.6	150.8	77.1	-21	16	2	1
1978[4]	NA	NA	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.6	75.1	-21	17	2	1
1977[3]	P80,011.2	P2,103.2	279.8	155.3	115.9	8.5	416.0	226.1	120.9	68.8	39	14	7	2
1977[4]	80,011.2	2,103.2	276.7	153.8	114.5	8.4	412.4	224.2	119.9	68.2	37	13	7	2
1976	71,918.5	2,000.5	201.8	122.1	71.2	8.6	366.1	194.8	119.8	51.6	6	18	4	2
1975	65,847.0	1,955.6	190.9	133.6	53.3	3.9	309.0	158.5	104.0	46.5	-8	20	3	2
1974	67,552.8	2,045.0	206.7	140.9	61.4	4.5	257.3	127.9	86.6	42.8	31	25	5	3
1973	55,585.6	1,569.2	158.1	104.7	46.3	7.1	193.3	90.3	69.2	34.1	X	X	3	3

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

- Represents zero.

NA Not available.
GAC Gross annual costs.
P Preliminary.

X Not applicable.

[1] The calculation of the percent change is based upon the change from the previous year to the subsequent year (e.g. 1973 to 1974). For 1977 and 1978, the comparison is done separately for all establishment totals and establishments with 20 or more employees.
[2] Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, is excluded from all but the U.S. totals of the first two columns.
[3] Two lines of data are presented for 1977 and 1978. The top line for each year represents the estimate for all establishments and is comparable to the estimates for 1973 to 1976. The bottom line is the estimate for establishments with 20 or more employees. See source for details.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1978, MA-200 (78)-2.

No. 219
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[Millions of dollars]

SIC code	Major industry group	Total PACE	Air			Capital expenditures, by air pollutants abated			Water			Solid waste disposal	Standard error of estimates (percent) PACE
			Total	Abatement technique: End-of-line	Abatement technique: Changes-in-production processes	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total	Abatement technique: End-of-line	Abatement technique: Changes-in-production processes	
	Pennsylvania	**$219.3**	**$111.7**	**$106.0**	**$5.9**	**$84.2**	**$17.0**	**$7.2**	**$3.4**	**$99.7**	**$96.3**	**$3.4**	**$7.9**	**2**
26	Paper and allied products	8.7	5.0	5.0	-	1.7	3.1	0.2	-	2.6	2.4	0.2	1.1	10
28	Chemicals and allied products	13.9	7.8	6.5	1.3	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	5.9	5.4	0.5	0.2	7
29	Petroleum and coal products	18.6	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	12.1	11.1	1.0	D	2
33	Primary metal industries	139.6	65.6	65.4	0.2	54.8	10.2	0.3	0.3	73.4	72.2	1.3	0.6	2
36	Electric, electronic equipment	7.5	6.2	4.4	1.8	4.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	15

Total may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

PACE Pollution abatement capital expenditures.

- Represents zero.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1978, MA-200 (78)-2.

No. 220
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[Millions of dollars]

SMSA	Total PACE	Air			Capital expenditures, by air pollutants abated				Water			Solid waste disposal	Standard error of estimates (percent) PACE
		Total	Abatement technique: End-of-line	Abatement technique: Changes-in-production processes	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total	Abatement technique: End-of-line	Abatement technique: Changes-in-production processes		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$23.3	$11.2	$10.7	$0.5	$9.2	$1.6	$0.5	$2	$0	$0	$0.3	$0	1
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	48.2	22.6	19.3	3.4	7.5	1.6	4.6	8.8	20.6	17.4	3.2	5.0	6
Pittsburgh, PA	105.5	53.0	52.8	0.1	40.4	11.4	0.9	0.3	52.2	52.1	0.1	0.4	1
Reading, PA	7.5	4.9	4.5	0.4	3.7	Z	0.2	0.9	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.1	17

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

Note: No major industry groups are shown. Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and other Textile Products, was not included in the survey.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Z Represents less than $50,000.

PACE Pollution abatement capital expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1978, MA-200 (78)-2.

No. 221
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

SIC code	Major industry group	Air pollution abatement: Operating costs: All establishments	Air pollution abatement: Operating costs: Establishments reporting quantities abated	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Solid waste collection/disposal: Operating costs[1]: All establishments	Solid waste collection/disposal: Operating costs[1]: Establishments reporting quantities abated	Solid waste collection/disposal: Quantities of solid waste removed	Standard error of estimates (percent) GAC
	Pennsylvania	$255.9	$253.2	3,459.1	481.5	465.9	23.3	$75.2	$73.1	11,365.1	1
20	Food and kindred products	3.8	3.1	22.9	24.5	D	-	4.3	3.9	377.0	4
26	Paper and allied products	4.2	4.0	97.7	D	D	D	6.0	5.9	495.2	4
28	Chemicals and allied products	14.9	14.2	67.4	13.6	30.1	D	6.7	6.7	329.7	7
29	Petroleum and coal products	51.9	51.9	38.4	120.9	D	D	2.1	2.1	132.3	1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	1.6	1.6	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	101.4	14
33	Primary metal industries	141.8	141.5	1,407.3	265.4	20.8	2.7	30.8	30.7	8,321.2	1
34	Fabricated metal products	3.3	3.0	16.3	D	2.0	D	3.3	2.5	136.4	13
35	Machinery, except electrical	6.4	6.3	62.0	D	D	1.1	2.7	2.6	317.4	12
36	Electric, electronic equipment	4.0	3.9	21.0	D	1.9	3.4	3.1	3.0	174.6	7
37	Transportation equipment	2.6	2.5	7.1	D	D	D	2.1	1.9	114.6	3

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding.

Note: See source for explanation of terms. Selected major industry groups (two-digit) for which all data, if shown would be withheld to avoid disclosure have been omitted.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

GAC Gross annual costs.

[1] The operating costs for solid waste collection/disposal includes both payments to governmental units for solid waste collection/disposal and other operating costs for solid waste.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1978, MA-200 (78)-2.

No. 222
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

[Values in thousands of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Air pollution abatement						Solid waste collection/disposal			Standard error of estimates (percent) GAC
	Operating costs		Quantity of pollutants removed				Operating costs[1]			
	All establishments	Establishments reporting quantities abated	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, all other	All establishments	Establishments reporting quantities abated	Quantities of solid waste removed	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$44.0	$43.9	1,315.3	78.3	D	0.6	$5.6	$5.6	[illegible].5	5
Erie, PA	0.7	0.7	30.8	D	D	0.3	1.4	1.4	211.3	7
Harrisburg, PA	4.6	4.5	36.9	-	D	D	0.9	0.9	85.3	4
Lancaster, PA	2.6	2.6	56.7	0.1	2.1	0.8	2.5	2.5	215.9	6
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	1.6	1.5	31.6	0.3	D	D	2.1	2.0	151.7	16
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	92.4	91.0	448.7	142.1	519.8	13.8	21.1	19.8	1,398.9	2
Pittsburgh, PA	108.1	107.6	914.0	266.0	25.8	0.7	25.4	25.1	6,419.5	1
Reading, PA	6.6	6.6	140.6	34.2	8.4	3.6	1.8	1.7	125.7	17
York, PA	2.8	2.7	64.0	D	D	D	2.8	2.8	295.6	9

Note: Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown.

GAC Gross annual costs.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies..

- Represents zero.

[1] The operating costs for solid waste collection/disposal, includes both payments to governmental units for solid waste collection/disposal and other operating costs for solid waste.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1978, MA-200 (78)-2.

No. 223
EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1965-66	$307.8	$262.2	$45.6
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1976-77	4,898.3	2,845.2	2,053.1
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	*2,528.4
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1979-80	6,259.0	3,429.0	2,830.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Includes $435,000 Special Projects grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

No. 224
SELECTED STATISTICS BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1980

Year	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued[1]	Orders issued[2]	Sources covered by regulations (in thousands)[3]	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1965	406	210	188	14	3	$NA
1966	547	452	298	14	11	3.12
1967	476	404	194	16	11	3.79
1968	470	460	246	50	11	4.66
1969	716	419	289	96	11	6.51
1970	962	660	288	134	(4)20	7.31
1971	1,036	867	347	239	NA	8.22
1972	885	1,047	448	(5)96	(6)140	12.54
1973	1,131	986	602	258	140	22.29
1974	1,233	1,027	812	188	140	31.94
1975	1,582	1,169	1,127	177	140	39.40
1976	1,548	866	757	93	140	-
1977	1,244	639	620	67	140	38.68
1978	1,468	585	645	54	140	**60.00
1979	1,552	609	730	51	140	58.00
1980	1,889	568	627	53	140	65.54

NA Not available.

- Represents zero.

1 Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation 1 was transferred to the Department of Mines and Mineral Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.
2 In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.
3 Represents sources of contamination.
4 Estimated figure.
5 Dropped due to changes in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.
6 Estimate of total number of air contaminant sources and State except for Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties where local programs are operated.

** The per capita expenditure statistic has been adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

No. 225
MANHOURS AND PERCENT OF TOTAL UTILIZED BY WATER POLLUTION ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS SERVICING AUTHORIZED PROGRAMS, BY PROGRAM: 1974 TO 1980; PERMITS ISSUED BY TYPE FOR YEARS 1974 TO 1980; WATER POLLUTION ABATEMENT EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, FISCAL YEARS 1973-80

Year and percent	Program									
	Total	Water supply and bathing places	Sewerage	Mine drainage	Industrial wastes	Water quality	Dams and encroachments	Erosion and sedimentation	General water quality management	Non-water quality management
1974										
Manhours	388,824	33,831	95,346	14,468	57,726	72,602	26,339	14,799	70,120	3,593
Percent	100.0	8.8	24.5	3.7	14.8	18.7	6.8	3.8	18.0	0.9
1975										
Manhours	409,136	38,776	109,665	14,821	56,901	104,375	19,016	10,779	51,585	3,218
Percent	100.0	9.5	26.8	3.6	13.9	25.5	4.6	2.7	12.6	0.8
1976										
Manhours	382,442	31,366	95,093	12,232	55,594	116,418	27,846	7,742	34,374	1,778
Percent	100.0	8.2	24.9	3.2	14.5	30.4	7.3	2.0	9.0	0.5
1977										
Manhours	400,433	39,842	107,229	12,530	53,545	117,517	23,862	6,236	37,588	2,083
Percent	100.0	9.9	26.8	3.1	13.4	29.3	6.0	1.6	9.4	0.5
1978										
Manhours	394,391	33,230	112,439	13,134	54,399	111,084	21,604	6,878	40,220	1,402
Percent	100.0	8.4	28.5	3.3	13.8	28.2	5.5	1.7	10.2	0.4
1979										
Manhours	339,758	33,500	124,527	14,337	67,032	53,202	3,350	6,854	35,353	1,602
Percent	100.0	9.9	36.8	3.7	19.8	15.8	1.0	2.0	10.5	0.5
1980										
Manhours	475,310	44,700	154,280	18,070	52,624	87,772	46,980	3,848	62,926	4,110
Percent	100.0	9.4	32.4	3.8	11.1	18.5	9.9	0.8	13.2	0.9

PERMITS ISSUED

Year	Type of permits issued									
	Total	Water supply	Bathing places	Sewerage	Industrial wastes	Mine drainage	Dams	Encroachments	Water allocations	Dredging	Erosion and sedimentation
1974	2,497	84	206	704	183	28	25	1,181	1	30	55
1975	2,435	75	166	547	163	29	18	1,365	3	28	41
1976	2,823	53	138	597	138	24	16	1,822	-	12	23
1977	2,743	69	152	768	129	32	20	1,530	3	5	35
1978	2,130	74	107	725	93	25	23	1,048	3	3	29
1979	1,847	63	81	675	66	17	10	900	3	[1]	32
1980	2,864	112	98	1,280	286	48	25	1,007	8	[1]	NA

WATER POLLUTION ABATEMENT EXPENDITURES

Year	Amount of expenditures	Year	Amount of expenditures
1973-74	$6,562,164	1976-77	$7,480,129
1974-75	6,942,496	1977-78	8,366,926
1975-76	7,437,964	1978-79	8,845,606
		1979-80	9,992,996

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Figure included with encroachments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, (Bureau of) -- Management Services for Environmental Protection, Water Quality Management, Community Environmental Control, Bureau of Laboratories, Soil and Water Conservation, Dams and Waterway Management.

No. 226
RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND DEGRADATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Basin	River basins showing water quality improvement: Length improved (miles)
Total	80.10
Delaware River Basin	10.50
Susquehanna River Basin	66.00
Ohio River Basin	3.40
Lake Erie Basin	0.20

Basin	River basins showing water quality degradation: Length degraded (miles)
Total	172.15
Delaware River Basin	7.00
Susquehanna River Basin	107.05
Ohio River Basin	58.10

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

No. 227
ATTENDANCE AT NATIONAL AND STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980

[Annual attendance figures in thousands]

County	Name of park	Annual attendance[1]				
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Adams	Gettysburg National Military Park*	3,114.5	1,602.3	1,566.0	1,068.4	1,170.8
Allegheny	Point	899.2	415.4	403.6	237.2	327.7
Armstrong	Crooked Creek	539.6	613.5	392.8	421.0	[2]441.2
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	365.0	431.7	377.1	380.4	468.8
Bedford	Blue Knob	148.2	188.2	125.4	254.4	143.8
	Shawnee	588.7	893.3	554.7	377.8	574.0
	Warrior's Path	36.1	56.1	32.5	31.7	31.7
Berks-Chester	French Creek	538.1	588.1	535.7	420.8	406.6
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site*	200.0	158.2	146.1	134.8	164.7
	Nolde Forest	18.9	31.3	27.4	25.7	30.8
Blair	Canoe Creek	182.0	229.3	167.8	427.5	408.1
Blair-Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site*	62.9	64.5	58.7	58.7	74.5
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	1.4	4.3	6.5	53.4	138.8
Bucks	Neshaminy	416.9	369.7	268.7	262.7	610.0
	Nockamixon	750.1	1,009.0	1,100.0	792.4	952.7
	Ralph Stover	106.3	215.1	59.8	78.3	115.1
	Tyler	596.9	772.2	630.4	553.8	828.9
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	2,278.2	1,946.1	1,891.8	1,358.4	1,202.9
Butler	Moraine	1,473.6	1,321.5	1,270.7	1,169.7	1,141.3
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	1,036.2	1,068.5	1,068.9	955.8	1,007.9
	Johnstown Flood National Memorial*	66.5	61.8	43.1	42.5	33.5
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	54.3	78.0	84.3	83.9	112.5
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	193.6	263.1	199.2	146.4	145.0
Carbon	Beltzville	546.6	593.4	593.7	622.7	668.2
	Hickory Run	249.6	334.1	293.4	195.6	230.2
Centre	Bald Eagle	292.3	205.3	287.9	282.9	320.0
	Black Moshannon	225.8	312.3	363.9	349.5	465.0
	McCalls Dam	2.6	5.4	14.0	17.2	18.5
	Penn Roosevelt	20.3	38.2	67.3	19.5	4.0
	Poe Paddy	27.8	30.2	31.8	45.1	52.1
	Poe Valley	151.5	96.2	114.0	114.8	154.2
Chester	Marsh Creek	409.3	541.4	499.6	609.0	1,074.8
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	793.4	836.8	736.7	558.4	587.3
Clearfield	Curwensville	136.2	152.2	164.6	157.2	214.4
	Parker Dam	180.2	202.5	185.2	155.2	185.6
	S. B. Elliott	33.0	52.7	29.4	30.2	32.5
Clinton	Hyner Run	61.3	66.0	69.7	46.7	55.2
	Hyner View	42.8	46.1	55.5	38.8	40.4
	Kettle Creek	412.1	393.8	351.7	370.9	333.5
	Ravensburg	14.6	18.8	37.4	52.0	58.0
Crawford	Pymatuning	3,212.4	4,107.7	3,057.1	3,104.2	3,356.2
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	57.7	55.4	47.4	31.7	47.2
	King's Gap	-	50.9	45.7	46.1	24.9
	Pine Grove Furnace	285.1	303.7	349.9	196.4	380.4
Delaware	Ridley Creek	886.7	1,296.0	1,086.5	1,041.3	1,062.2
Elk	Bendigo	60.1	58.9	49.9	36.4	40.1
	Elk	29.0	32.4	42.8	30.8	39.0
Erie	Presque Isle	3,927.0	4,132.1	4,191.2	3,569.8	4,600.2
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield*	235.6	151.8	159.0	108.2	132.6
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	738.8	992.2	1,797.5	1,510.0	2,376.9
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	34.4	38.9	37.6	30.4	46.4
	Mont Alto	16.0	19.4	12.8	12.4	13.7
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	552.7	647.1	431.0	175.5	483.4
Fulton	Cowans Gap	641.5	745.0	751.9	509.3	723.8
Greene	Ryerson Station	227.3	186.1	138.1	128.2	159.9
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	199.4	274.9	359.3	104.6	67.2
	Trough Creek	80.1	83.8	63.0	94.6	106.6
	Whipple Dam	364.6	432.1	462.4	142.9	107.7
Indiana	Yellow Creek	149.0	138.1	176.9	230.0	285.3
Jefferson	Clear Creek	289.8	317.8	319.2	145.9	222.4
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	76.1	34.3	17.2	34.2	28.5
	Lackawanna	289.2	316.8	364.8	396.3	357.0
Lancaster	Susquehannock	56.1	32.6	38.9	25.2	30.6
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	364.4	396.8	441.9	300.6	265.5
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	150.5	154.4	215.9	138.9	142.4
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	-	24.9	35.9	22.4	25.4
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	228.9	284.1	258.6	270.1	303.6
	Nescopeck	-	17.2	12.8	17.2	[3]15.4
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Rickets Glen	398.4	388.8	386.7	341.8	314.3
Lycoming	Little Pine	91.9	123.4	238.1	209.5	208.5
	Susquehanna	78.3	68.3	46.6	52.2	75.7
	Upper Pine Bottom	21.5	21.8	23.9	24.0	22.4
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	68.6	68.8	62.2	43.9	70.6
Mercer	Maurice K. Goddard	308.8	331.6	304.7	289.3	310.4
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	78.6	59.8	79.2	128.1	122.3
Monroe	Big Pocono	157.6	152.3	225.9	140.1	206.1
	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area*	1,246.3	1,518.2	1,699.6	2,002.5	2,471.0
	Gouldsboro	211.6	229.1	274.6	101.8	219.5
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	250.3	282.0	314.2	142.1	274.7
Montgomery	Evansburg	221.0	196.3	54.3	27.4	50.9
	Fort Washington	241.8	295.6	268.9	288.0	381.3
Northampton	Jacobsburg	17.2	12.9	50.0	79.6	182.9
Northumberland	Milton	31.6	41.8	93.7	65.1	94.0
Perry	Big Spring	14.0	12.5	10.1	10.8	6.6
	Fowlers Hollow	21.1	16.9	13.4	11.7	8.2
	Little Buffalo	323.3	398.6	354.6	253.6	303.6
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	-	-	-	-	-
	Independence National Historical Park*	5,904.3	3,451.7	3,940.5	4,122.8	4,266.8
Pike	Bruce Lake	29.4	29.1	31.8	25.4	[4]13.1
	George W. Childs	45.5	49.4	38.3	31.9	37.7
	Promised Land	453.2	509.3	522.2	424.5	494.1
Potter	Cherry Springs	39.1	38.4	62.8	76.8	59.0
	Denton Hill	31.5	39.5	48.2	31.9	2.0
	Lyman Run	47.4	44.4	72.5	81.2	77.6
	Ole Bull	61.6	64.2	85.3	71.0	83.2
	Patterson	6.3	6.1	8.4	7.0	4.9
	Prouty Place	6.8	6.5	8.9	8.2	6.6

No. 227
ATTENDANCE AT NATIONAL AND STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of park	Annual attendance[1]				
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	136.7	138.2	87.0	98.5	99.5
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	109.4	132.1	95.6	152.2	155.9
	Tuscarora	229.6	218.2	115.1	154.6	220.2
Snyder	Snyder-Middleswarth	17.0	16.2	20.5	16.3	(4)8.9
Somerset	Kooser	145.9	212.9	195.6	136.6	235.3
	Laurel Hill	280.4	290.9	250.2	208.9	274.8
Sullivan	High Knob	44.6	72.2	162.0	40.9	(4)1.3
	World's End	230.7	231.9	153.8	153.6	170.7
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	5.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	8.9
Tioga	Colton Point	54.6	47.9	108.2	105.8	148.0
	Hills Creek	107.3	70.9	53.1	80.7	112.4
	Leonard Harrison	223.2	201.0	245.2	219.4	239.3
Union	Raymond B. Winter	96.0	103.3	175.6	160.1	197.5
	Sand Bridge	-	-	10.9	20.5	23.1
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	234.0	125.1	213.8	195.1	273.6
Venango	Allegheny River	12.6	11.0	6.1	8.8	(4)2.8
	Oil Creek	47.0	40.4	40.8	37.8	95.0
Warren	Chapman	228.8	326.0	252.9	184.9	274.8
Washington	Hillman	15.7	9.6	17.7	23.2	(3)19.4
Wayne	Prompton	107.6	115.4	109.3	93.0	111.4
Westmoreland	Keystone	440.0	586.0	711.7	312.2	530.1
	Laurel Mountain	13.9	22.0	26.0	15.8	9.0
	Laurel Summit	-	-	6.6	10.0	14.4
	Linn Run	169.7	229.6	240.4	234.9	203.1
York	Codorus	1,024.2	1,348.4	989.0	764.7	1,071.0
	Gifford Pinchot	663.3	1,083.2	903.7	687.7	903.4
	Samuel S. Lewis	172.9	176.4	119.3	127.0	130.9

- Represents zero.

* National park.

[1] Attendance figures may overstate the number of persons visiting parks because figures for some parks are tabulations of attendance at individual facilities.
[2] Crooked Creek (Armstrong County) will be transferred on 10/1/81 (tentative date) to the Army Corp of Engineers.
[3] Nescopeck (Luzerne County) and Hillman (Washington County) were transferred to the PA Game Commission.
[4] The following parks were transferred to the (DER) Bureau of Forestry:

Park	County	Date
Bruce Lake	Pike	5/1/80
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	6/7/80
High Knob	Sullivan	4/1/80
Allegheny River	Venango	6/7/80

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, and Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

No. 228

NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total		5,546.56	6,912,845	2,402,123	2,850,367	2,132,956	1,731,430
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	96,603	61,648	49,451	42,568	35,599
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	72,779	56,046	54,044	54,920	56,336
Bedford							
Captain Phillips Ranger Memorial	1956	18.00	NA	NA	1,639	1,689	1,450
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	1953	26.00	31,359	26,149	29,913	27,234	31,450
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	106,553	49,444	72,528	37,748	35,982
Bradford							
French Azilum	1971	21.00	(1)14,552	(1)13,240	13,353	7,395	9,193
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1929	40.61	51,546	31,787	27,914	29,447	35,228
Washington Crossing Historic Park	1971	478.00	2,526,080	827,835	1,471,468	941,041	501,454
Butler							
Old Stone House	1966	66.00	17,867	13,252	11,817	10,373	10,291
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument	1945	4.12	1,445	956	973	1,030	1,171
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Museum	1957	75.00	75,516	66,464	72,302	66,930	65,423
Curtin Village	1970	10.00	16,691	37,555	25,647	18,568	17,420
Chester							
Valley Forge State Park[2]	1971	2,734.97	2,581,443	(3)36,361	(3)	(3)	(3)
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church	1968	.50	5,094	3,082	3,046	3,760	4,011
Dauphin							
State Museum	1890	.75	327,149	282,490	190,437	212,892	211,602
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	30,823	55,120	70,000	59,500	35,730
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	17,006	13,316	13,406	1,976	(4)555
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	154,287	175,442	141,225	149,004	146,353
Old Chester Courthouse	1977	-	-	713	3,508	2,677	1,757
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	60,235	33,507	24,491	2,6273	30,501
Fort LeBoeuf	1943	2.84	5,705	3,913	3,850	3,875	3,114
Custom/Cashiers House	1966	2.49	6,095	3,217	3,641	5,549	4,189
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse	1957	.25	3,651	(5)2,982	2,851	2,523	(4)65
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School	1956	.10	1,593	514	NA	NA	(6)266
Thadeus Stevens Blacksmith Shop	1962	.50	6,768	(6)4,523	2,700	(7)NA	(7)NA
Fort Loudoun	1968	207.39	3,950	(8)2,090	(8)1,484	(8)1,594	1,429
John Brown House	1974	-	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House	1967	1.82	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy	1962	.24	4,099	(5)3,292	2,510	2,388	1,607
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	-	36,222	48,530	30,920	12,251
Scranton's Iron Furnaces	1971	-	6,014	8,715	NA	NA	NA
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	89,239	72,391	63,531	44,120	49,237
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	101,751	89,882	80,215	63,777	66,451
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	196,160	174,973	137,507	99,795	126,238
Robert Fulton Birthplace	1965	61.87	2,762	(5)3,195	4,666	3,407	3,150
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	22,404	19,021	17,641	11,418	16,335
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners' Village	1970	84.00	32,970	4,122	(4)	6,120	16,773
Nathan Denison House	1970	.75	(9)	2,896	5,343	3,564	2,338
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern	1967	17.00	4,956	3,421	4,150	2,216	2,615
Mifflin							
McCoy House	1967	.08	2,233	1,429	1,603	NA	1,007
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	1,921	2,077	2,308	1,921	3,976
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	4,557	2,753	2,522	1,971	1,135
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	-	-	(4)	(9)	(9)
Pottsgrove Mansion	1941	.50	7,665	5,799	5,105	5,390	5,425
The Highlands	1970	43.13	2,785	4,580	2,553	10,266	6,628
Northumberland							
Bloody Spring	1966	1.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fort Augusta	1931	.50	12,550	5,909	882	1,192	1,144
John Priestley House	1960	1.00	8,928	13,403	8,909	6,000	11,398
Historic Warrior Run Church	1949	.50	3,055	(6)437	719	777	986
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse	1967	.45	NA	NA	2,297	2,407	535

No. 228
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	58,663	45,678	44,023	23,969	25,164
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum - Ashland	1970	5.80	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center	1966	16.83	33,500	23,084	27,751	37,038	41,550
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village	1970	32.00	13,483	9,207	17,989	12,847	26,343
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	33,945	28,368	35,511	24,167	32,462
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	13,505	11,219	10,047	2,227	5,122
Washington							
David Bradford House	1957	.73	2,827	(6)661	230	NA	1,067
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	38,083	27,743	32,077	26,493	29,924

NA Not available.

- Represents zero.

1 Open summer months, remainder of year, by appointment.
2 Portion of park is also in Montgomery County.
3 On March 30, 1977, Valley Forge State Park became a National Historical Park under the U.S. Department of Interior.
4 Closed for visitation during a portion of the year.
5 Open full-time during summer; part-time during winter.
6 Only open during summer months.
7 Jurisdiction returned to the Department of Environmental Resources (DER).
8 Grounds open for visitation; buildings closed for development.
9 Closed for restoration and/or development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

No. 229
HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1979

Year	Number of hunting licenses[1] Total	Resident[3]	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Number of fishing licenses[2] Total	Resident[4]	Lifetime senior resident[5]	Non-resident	Tourist	Free[6]
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	(7)512,653	489,043	-	13,659	8,322	1,629
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	548,182	522,957	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	607,527	578,508	-	17,847	10,436	736
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	693,533	654,141	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	750,140	700,692	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	812,314	754,667	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	842,268	780,702	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1972	1,602,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	813,532	752,913	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	946,661	878,456	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,895	2,064	822,629	767,728	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	966,804	908,230	-	38,704	15,779	4,091
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	991,488	929,884	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	1,004,714	942,521	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	1,007,921	943,210	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1979	2,012,176	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	253,376	65,024	1,005,406	930,173	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707

- Represents zero.

1 License year from September 1 to August 31.
2 License year from January 1 to December 31.
3 Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,136-1969; 1,726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.
4 Includes senior resident licenses (issued at reduced rate for residents of age 65): 43,036-1965; 45,745-1966; 49,370-1967; 52,486-1968; 55,210-1969; 69,807-1970; 60,449-1971; 63,638-1972; 67,547-1973; 71,743-1974; 76,597-1975; 79,688-1976; 81,368-1977; 82,691-1978; 73,535-1979.
5 Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime license for $10.00.
6 License issued to disabled veterans.
7 Excludes licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,499-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education; Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

No. 230
GAME RELEASED DURING THE YEAR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

County	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits	Ducks	Turkeys
Total	296,068	273,485	1,580	16,415	4,588
Adams	3,672	3,573	-	99	-
Allegheny	5,257	4,935	-	130	192
Armstrong	6,061	5,661	-	400	-
Beaver	5,449	4,895	-	170	384
Bedford	6,457	6,257	-	200	-
Berks	4,063	3,735	-	200	128
Blair	4,503	4,176	127	200	-
Bradford	5,360	4,810	-	550	-
Bucks	2,131	1,999	-	60	72
Butler	7,851	6,930	140	685	96
Cambria	5,312	5,052	-	260	-
Cameron	200	100	-	100	-
Carbon	4,049	3,702	92	-	255
Centre	5,835	5,735	-	100	-
Chester	2,324	2,300	-	-	24
Clarion	6,770	6,720	-	50	-
Clearfield	4,050	3,800	-	250	-
Clinton	1,530	1,530	-	-	-
Columbia	5,921	5,515	40	-	366
Crawford	15,118	11,316	26	3,637	142
Cumberland	4,249	4,099	-	150	-
Dauphin	2,834	2,688	18	80	48
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	1,550	1,350	-	200	-
Erie	12,348	11,010	-	1,210	128
Fayette	6,291	5,748	27	220	288
Forest	1,050	800	-	250	-
Franklin	3,447	3,447	-	-	-
Fulton	2,470	2,370	-	100	-
Greene	5,760	5,060	-	220	480
Huntingdon	6,969	6,769	-	200	-
Indiana	6,869	6,222	387	260	-
Jefferson	3,916	3,910	6	-	-
Juniata	2,983	2,883	-	100	-
Lackawanna	3,324	3,080	33	100	111
Lancaster	5,701	5,605	33	-	63
Lawrence	4,035	3,640	-	300	95
Lebanon	1,544	1,400	-	80	64
Lehigh	3,090	2,989	37	-	64
Luzerne	7,153	6,614	-	200	339
Lycoming	6,140	5,940	-	200	-
McKean	2,397	2,197	-	200	-
Mercer	7,596	7,018	38	540	-
Mifflin	2,570	2,420	-	150	-
Monroe	3,204	2,949	-	-	255
Montgomery	1,922	1,800	-	50	72
Montour	3,235	3,235	-	-	-
Northampton	2,743	2,598	31	50	64
Northumberland	3,654	3,654	-	-	-
Perry	4,498	4,248	-	250	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	2,266	1,667	-	599	-
Potter	2,047	1,897	-	150	-
Schuylkill	3,726	3,192	242	200	92
Snyder	3,310	3,160	-	150	-
Somerset	7,280	6,667	213	400	-
Sullivan	1,452	1,252	-	200	-
Susquehanna	4,798	4,448	-	350	-
Tioga	2,968	2,688	-	300	-
Union	3,073	2,973	-	100	-
Venango	6,233	6,233	-	-	-
Warren	4,820	4,620	-	200	-
Washington	7,831	7,217	-	230	384
Wayne	2,800	2,400	-	400	-
Westmoreland	10,484	9,858	-	340	286
Wyoming	2,428	2,128	-	300	-
York	4,605	4,199	90	300	96
Unspecified	400	400	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

No. 231
FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1980

[For year ending June 30]

County	Total	Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pike and shad	Walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	55,338,794	4,621,216	3,371,022	958,968	3,655,969	41,960,433	434,686	336,500
Adams	49,575	24,000	25,025	-	-	-	550	-
Allegheny	117,075	106,650	-	-	550	9,500	375	-
Armstrong	111,093	43,150	6,025	3,518	9,400	49,000	-	-
Beaver	85,756	64,600	-	-	350	20,431	375	-
Bedford	67,150	58,200	4,050	-	4,400	500	-	-
Berks	3,125,515	91,400	6,050	385,000	13,985	2,535,500	93,580	-
Blair	104,150	64,200	38,550	-	600	-	800	-
Bradford	48,075	44,750	3,025	-	300	-	-	-
Bucks	186,704	48,009	3,025	4,000	-	120,000	11,670	-
Butler	83,611	57,700	-	-	300	-	25,611	-
Cambria	120,181	96,650	14,050	1,050	7,000	-	1,431	-
Cameron	57,925	54,900	3,025	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	412,250	63,000	1,025	-	2,800	-	32,925	312,500
Centre	156,260	104,800	51,445	-	-	-	15	-
Chester	2,487,775	61,500	19,100	-	-	2,400,500	675	6,000
Clarion	27,350	25,550	-	-	1,500	-	300	-
Clearfield	2,277,625	74,900	2,725	-	-	2,200,000	-	-
Clinton	115,490	105,440	10,050	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	75,100	41,300	33,050	-	200	100	450	-
Crawford	326,124	70,000	-	-	29,550	225,750	824	-
Cumberland	115,238	84,638	30,600	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	153,110	120,760	31,100	-	-	-	1,250	-
Delaware	81,300	81,300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	241,083	120,633	104,050	-	2,700	13,700	-	-
Erie	1,862,477	191,600	1,571,192	11,500	18,885	69,300	-	-
Fayette	83,600	73,000	-	-	-	10,000	600	-
Forest	2,086,075	72,600	10,025	-	3,450	2,000,000	-	-
Franklin	160,425	83,925	76,500	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	46,440	33,415	10,025	-	-	-	3,000	-
Greene	16,850	15,050	-	-	1,350	-	450	-
Huntingdon	1,722,498	75,573	374,075	47,000	25,850	1,200,000	-	-
Indiana	31,550	29,450	-	-	300	1,800	-	-
Jefferson	269,670	49,310	215,600	1,300	900	2,000	560	-
Juniata	5,165,412	20,100	8,850	-	3,036,462	2,100,000	-	-
Lackawanna	85,775	81,050	-	3,550	-	500	675	-
Lancaster	121,075	85,650	32,675	2,000	550	200	-	-
Lawrence	247,735	43,760	3,025	-	150	200,150	650	-
Lebanon	68,200	50,150	13,600	4,000	150	-	300	-
Lehigh	133,625	80,400	43,125	-	1,350	300	2,450	6,000
Luzerne	161,775	159,990	785	-	700	-	300	-
Lycoming	3,046,450	127,350	17,350	-	750	2,900,000	1,000	-
McKean	114,730	108,980	3,025	-	1,600	-	1,125	-
Mercer	10,095,875	71,600	2,025	-	20,800	10,001,000	450	-
Mifflin	3,046,125	36,750	7,525	-	1,850	3,000,000	-	-
Monroe	81,825	70,000	8,025	-	3,500	-	300	-
Montgomery	2,305,750	54,900	-	-	-	2,250,000	850	-
Montour	25,700	10,100	-	3,000	600	-	12,000	-
Northampton	76,575	73,600	-	-	650	-	2,325	-
Northumberland	2,356,375	42,400	13,075	-	900	2,300,000	-	-
Perry	2,271,500	35,450	18,600	-	1,450	2,000,000	216,000	-
Philadelphia	1,035,650	34,500	-	-	-	1,000,000	1,150	-
Pike	196,250	50,400	130,000	-	15,850	-	-	-
Potter	176,520	107,945	68,575	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	123,175	62,000	57,575	-	-	2,750	850	-
Snyder	24,975	22,150	2,825	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	271,810	106,335	143,475	8,500	500	-	1,000	12,000
Sullivan	44,550	36,250	7,575	-	-	-	725	-
Susquehanna	61,025	45,400	14,225	-	900	-	500	-
Tioga	3,691,545	74,850	22,525	484,000	410,000	2,700,170	-	-
Union	49,100	49,100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	148,900	41,000	15,000	-	6,900	86,000	-	-
Warren	2,696,262	98,100	30,025	-	18,137	2,550,000	-	-
Washington	73,095	66,250	-	-	1,850	-	4,995	-
Wayne	102,920	70,570	30,550	-	1,500	-	300	-
Westmoreland	125,900	107,300	-	550	1,600	5,800	10,650	-
Wyoming	58,725	54,000	3,525	-	1,200	-	-	-
York	148,790	110,883	30,075	-	1,700	5,482	650	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

No. 232
BOAT REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1973 TO 1980

[Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register]

County	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total /	135,827	142,087	152,717	162,349	168,394	167,575	170,989	183,536
Adams	753	819	831	873	868	927	968	1,057
Allegheny	16,586	17,338	18,518	19,525	20,023	19,845	20,296	21,584
Armstrong	1,545	1,647	1,728	1,799	1,772	1,709	1,754	1,892
Beaver	3,491	3,744	3,874	4,093	4,255	4,245	4,363	4,727
Bedford	473	524	717	782	814	839	852	885
Berks	2,766	2,853	3,108	3,205	3,317	3,343	3,565	4,199
Blair	1,973	2,178	2,580	2,898	3,158	3,040	3,067	3,208
Bradford	793	801	840	858	876	873	923	977
Bucks	4,885	5,262	5,916	6,574	7,056	7,118	7,201	7,598
Butler	3,405	3,648	3,702	3,923	4,038	3,981	4,093	4,504
Cambria	2,307	2,384	2,677	2,961	3,125	3,177	3,319	3,558
Cameron	74	72	78	81	90	97	108	112
Carbon	1,130	1,232	1,332	1,398	1,442	1,459	1,506	1,576
Centre	1,328	1,378	1,427	1,466	1,488	1,471	1,495	1,607
Chester	1,471	1,539	1,765	2,042	2,244	2,293	2,351	2,511
Clarion	714	729	788	836	920	925	1,000	1,073
Clearfield	883	915	1,022	1,142	1,238	1,235	1,296	1,427
Clinton	584	602	674	698	739	730	783	842
Columbia	1,031	1,118	1,277	1,337	1,414	1,412	1,438	1,508
Crawford	2,876	3,030	3,219	3,340	3,367	3,429	3,499	3,755
Cumberland	2,670	2,861	3,028	3,199	3,318	3,357	3,379	3,620
Dauphin	3,976	4,157	4,298	4,423	4,491	4,460	4,490	4,855
Delaware	3,121	3,018	3,113	3,242	3,215	3,052	2,870	3,051
Elk	378	397	421	463	490	484	509	531
Erie	5,621	5,785	6,105	6,542	6,844	6,766	6,989	7,576
Fayette	1,414	1,468	1,619	1,744	1,870	1,861	1,937	2,142
Forest	194	202	202	210	203	199	201	204
Franklin	674	758	823	903	1,024	1,103	1,212	1,367
Fulton	97	99	131	158	178	188	186	210
Greene	382	381	438	506	514	501	529	587
Huntingdon	375	487	943	1,267	1,345	1,319	1,292	1,352
Indiana	1,122	1,199	1,321	1,438	1,469	1,424	1,437	1,567
Jefferson	557	600	627	668	717	711	760	800
Juniata	275	263	282	344	376	393	428	472
Lackawanna	3,449	3,686	3,938	4,212	4,385	4,467	4,552	4,744
Lancaster	3,225	3,239	3,308	3,441	3,567	3,409	3,415	3,728
Lawrence	2,547	2,572	2,640	2,660	2,755	2,646	2,660	2,805
Lebanon	916	958	1,074	1,180	1,224	1,259	1,288	1,461
Lehigh	3,113	3,434	3,759	4,009	4,186	4,261	4,326	4,645
Luzerne	5,337	5,607	6,020	6,363	6,624	6,633	6,802	7,129
Lycoming	1,835	2,039	2,328	2,470	2,557	2,482	2,546	2,786
McKean	929	933	952	1,018	1,024	1,000	1,033	1,152
Mercer	4,188	4,104	4,129	4,210	4,214	3,951	3,963	4,181
Mifflin	641	665	783	881	974	954	1,036	1,138
Monroe	826	888	973	1,068	1,147	1,194	1,269	1,447
Montgomery	4,339	4,458	4,910	5,331	5,635	5,650	5,634	5,993
Montour	330	330	339	366	361	363	365	393
Northampton	3,065	3,239	3,580	3,918	4,092	4,189	4,234	4,627
Northumberland	1,725	1,785	1,907	1,961	1,963	1,905	1,898	2,057
Perry	745	810	869	925	1,013	1,032	1,068	1,167
Philadelphia	3,776	3,852	4,080	4,240	4,298	4,099	4,030	4,209
Pike	695	741	823	890	894	910	959	988
Potter	83	105	108	125	155	161	167	178
Schuylkill	1,726	1,860	2,055	2,187	2,280	2,357	2,431	2,619
Snyder	798	854	870	910	931	908	893	988
Somerset	866	903	1,029	1,143	1,217	1,211	1,318	1,393
Sullivan	69	79	91	91	94	94	91	112
Susquehanna	672	692	736	771	766	793	792	813
Tioga	160	193	232	256	280	300	300	330
Union	509	561	632	646	671	669	676	722
Venango	1,894	1,923	2,019	2,087	2,031	2,044	2,143	2,287
Warren	1,134	1,077	1,115	1,127	1,129	1,071	1,113	1,195
Washington	2,475	2,632	2,876	3,072	3,252	3,289	3,405	3,704
Wayne	1,017	1,086	1,141	1,235	1,291	1,302	1,292	1,360
Westmoreland	4,295	4,548	4,923	5,283	5,607	5,639	5,848	6,350
Wyoming	702	761	782	813	794	798	778	815
York	4,910	5,053	5,283	5,456	5,549	5,424	5,387	5,803
Out-of-state	2,912	2,919	2,989	3,086	3,136	3,145	3,142	3,303

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration and Marine Services.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-1087/7532

1979 Statistics for Electric Utilities, Release U--1-79.

1979 Statistics for Gas Utilities, Release U-2-79.

1979 Statistics for Telephone Companies, Release U-3-79.

1979 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania, Release U-4-79.

1979 Statistics for Sewer Authorities, Release U-5-79.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Advance Planning. (717) 787-5796

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 787-7541

Pennsylvania Mass Transit Statistical Report: 1977-78 and 1978-79.

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7250/3393

Fiscal and Systems Management Center. (717) 787-6110

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676

(4) Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project. (814) 865-7679

(5) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (301) 763-5430

Pennsylvania Census of Transportation: 1977, TC 77-T-39.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

(5) U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

(6) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(7) American Public Transit Association, Washington, DC.

(8) Association of American Railroads, Washington, DC.

(9) Corporation for Public Broadcasting, Washington, DC.

(10) Transportation Association of America, Washington, DC.

(11) United States Independent Telephone Association, Washington, DC.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

ADDITIONAL DATA IN 1980 ABSTRACT

Table number	Subject
278	Number of Newspapers, Radio Stations, and Television Stations in Pennsylvania, by County: 1978-79
280	Cost of Purchased Fuels and Electricity, Value of Production and Number of Employees for Pennsylvania Manufacturers by Industry Group: 1977 and 1978
281	Quantity of Purchased Electricity and Fuel by Pennsylvania Manufacturers by Major Industry Group and Type of Energy Source: 1977 and 1978
282	Average Purchased Energy per Employee by Type of Energy Source and Major Industry Group for Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania: 1977 and 1978
283	Cost, Quantities and Unit Costs of Purchased Fuels and Electricity for Pennsylvania Manufacturers: 1978 and 1977
306	Summary of Shipments Originating in Pennsylvania: 1972
307	Railroad Single Track Mileage Operated in Pennsylvania -- Class I, II, and III Line-Haul Railroads as of January 1978
308	Switching and Terminal Companies, Railroad Mileage Operated in Pennsylvania and Total Mileage of All Tracks Operated as of January 1978
310	Number of Motor Vehicle Registrations in Pennsylvania, by County: 1979
311	Number of Airports in Pennsylvania, by County: 1979
312	Enplaned Revenue Passengers, Enplaned Revenue Tons of Cargo and Mail in Pennsylvania: 12 Months Ended June 30, 1979
313	Aircraft Departures Performed by Airport and by Carrier in Pennsylvania: 12 Months Ended June 30, 1979

No. 233

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK WEEKLY AUDIENCE AND HOURS OF PUBLIC TELEVISION VIEWED BY PENNSYLVANIANS: 1980

[In thousands, except hours per household/person per week. As of November]

Station	TV households	Television audience in Pennsylvania only							
		Persons	Persons by age and sex						
			2-99	2-5	6-17	18-64	Male 18-64	Female 18-64	65+
Total	1,360	2,702	2,702	389	444	1,502	740	762	367
WHYY/Philadelphia	465	[1]579	919	143	142	526	264	262	108
WQED/Pittsburgh	399	[1]578	578	105	100	307	142	165	66
WVIA/Scranton	196	[1]405	405	43	62	229	107	122	71
WITF/Hershey	171	341	341	40	62	181	94	87	58
WPSX/University Park	101	219	219	23	36	125	62	63	35
WLVT/Allentown	76	147	147	19	29	83	47	36	16
WQLN/Erie	43	93	93	16	13	51	24	27	13
Hours of public television viewed by Pennsylvanians per week									
Total hours per week	3,955		5,671	1,753	631	2,582	1,209	1,373	904
Hours per household/person per week	2.9		2.2	4.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Based on data from Arbitron Television, November 1980. Audience estimates are subject to the qualifications given in the Arbitron report.

[1] Prior to November 1980, several in-state counties were deleted from WHYY's, WQED's, and WVIA's effective viewing areas.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project.

No. 234
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1979

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

Type of utility and year	Number of utilities	Investment[1]	Total metered customers (in thousands)	Operating revenue	Operating expense	Number of employees	Wages and salaries
Electric utilities							
1962	74	$2,782	3,723	$801	$471	27,846	$205
1963	74	2,850	3,724	830	488	27,671	213
1964	73	2,926	3,788	864	511	27,619	223
1965	71	2,984	3,829	903	547	27,561	229
1966	71	3,060	3,899	954	579	27,647	241
1967	66	3,367	3,930	995	610	28,054	257
1968	64	3,578	3,988	1,070	668	28,542	274
1969	64	3,936	4,038	1,154	746	29,188	303
1970	64	4,383	4,092	1,313	869	29,536	331
1971	65	4,749	4,141	1,583	1,021	29,759	349
1972	65	5,142	4,206	1,783	1,121	30,226	387
1973	65	5,511	4,264	2,003	1,265	30,671	419
1974	65	6,342	4,335	2,597	1,737	31,013	447
1975	65	6,705	4,366	3,004	1,945	29,872	481
1976	64	7,220	4,455	3,259	2,144	29,721	514
1977	62	8,500	4,501	3,702	2,392	30,211	567
1978	62	9,179	4,562	4,038	2,720	30,800	668
1979	60	9,238	4,617	4,396	2,968	31,146	682
Gas utilities							
1962	84	805	2,181	557	431	14,697	92
1963	85	865	2,190	584	461	14,709	98
1964	85	884	2,207	598	471	14,448	98
1965	83	926	2,227	628	484	14,806	102
1966	79	974	2,241	659	506	14,795	106
1967	75	1,022	2,255	683	525	14,796	110
1968	76	1,075	2,270	711	553	14,902	118
1969	71	1,130	2,287	749	580	14,972	127
1970	69	1,181	2,297	811	622	14,495	134
1971	69	1,252	2,309	917	731	14,439	141
1972	66	1,353	2,338	1,005	810	14,589	154
1973	66	1,422	2,310	1,001	783	14,137	161
1974	64	1,586	2,312	1,156	935	12,825	157
1975	58	1,435	2,312	1,278	1,044	12,207	166
1976	56	1,496	2,297	1,601	1,278	12,471	182
1977	57	1,455	2,305	1,804	1,525	12,291	248
1978	56	1,664	2,301	2,104	1,779	12,603	260
1979	58	1,655	2,313	2,505	2,149	12,203	230
Telephone utilities							
1962	88	1,467	3,305	526	333	39,274	228
1963	85	1,528	3,336	554	343	37,813	231
1964	84	1,604	3,432	584	364	37,371	239
1965	84	1,701	3,531	620	386	38,227	255
1966	86	1,839	3,616	674	421	39,990	275
1967	83	1,965	3,726	708	444	41,425	291
1968	80	2,099	3,809	765	472	41,081	309
1969	79	2,320	3,913	828	521	42,555	344
1970	75	2,526	4,002	907	578	44,372	376
1971	78	2,795	4,098	985	632	44,379	414
1972	65	3,017	4,194	1,126	713	44,565	480
1973	63	3,322	4,304	1,228	771	44,635	512
1974	63	3,650	4,355	1,354	849	44,718	556
1975	63	4,002	4,425	1,493	946	43,353	600
1976	63	4,270	4,512	1,653	1,055	42,264	654
1977	60	4,611	4,594	1,782	1,154	41,908	711
1978	60	4,968	4,681	2,017	1,287	41,283	770
1979	60	5,669	4,677	2,246	1,442	41,941	858
Water utilities							
1962	772	1,062	2,108	129	84	7,888	34
1963	775	1,150	2,164	133	87	7,916	35
1964	766	1,211	2,198	139	80	7,830	37
1965	760	1,249	2,216	142	84	8,335	40
1966	838	1,359	2,258	151	90	8,493	43
1967	855	1,360	2,299	159	93	8,424	45
1968	840	1,425	2,320	168	101	8,348	48
1969	840	1,492	2,364	180	106	7,990	53
1970	832	1,557	2,397	202	119	7,832	52
1971	887	1,765	2,420	216	128	7,817	56
1972	906	1,676	2,444	231	149	7,931	59
1973	932	1,781	2,481	244	151	7,823	61
1974	931	1,832	2,581	255	173	7,589	65
1975	925	1,908	2,573	277	198	7,402	70
1976	923	1,953	2,530	295	213	7,318	75
1977	932	2,093	2,639	330	242	7,494	83
1978	920	2,221	2,658	354	263	7,522	90
1979	922	2,311	2,684	389	290	7,469	95

[1] Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

No. 235
STATISTICS FOR ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1978

Item	All electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Number of electric utilities[1]	60	62	12	14	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant (mil.)[2]	$9,238	$9,179	$9,081	$8,911	$29	$27	$128	$240
Number of employees	31,146	30,800	30,230	29,895	238	247	678	658
Male	26,640	26,526	25,950	25,842	179	186	511	498
Female	4,506	4,274	4,280	4,053	59	61	167	160
Wages and salaries (thou.)	$682,348	$667,740	$668,001	$654,415	$2,730	$2,600	$11,617	$10,725
Male (thou.)	619,756	608,919	607,661	597,710	2,299	2,174	9,796	9,034
Female (thou.)	62,592	58,821	60,339	56,705	432	426	1,821	1,691
Number of customers (thou.)[3]	4,617	4,562	4,402	4,351	68	68	147	143
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (mil.)[4]	101,610	97,603	99,279	95,339	908	875	1,423	1,389
Sales to consumers (mil.)	$4,190	$3,844	$4,085	$3,750	$39	$35	$67	$59
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (dol.)	$.0412	$.0394	$.0411	$.0393	$.0432	$.0402	$.0470	$.0425

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Actual percentages may vary because of rounding off of figures.

1 Includes electric utilities which produce steam heat, in addition to electric energy.
2 Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations owned by out-of-state electric utilities.
3 Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and other; such as privately owned, municipal, and co-operative utilities, but excludes other electric utilities.
4 Kilowatt-hours sold to ultimate consumers.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-1-79.

No. 236
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1978

[In thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Type of electric utility: Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Operating revenue, total	$4,395,559	$4,038,535	$4,286,837	$3,906,396	$40,713	$36,721	$110,599	$95,418
Sales to consumers	4,190,225	3,844,442	4,084,772	3,750,175	38,590	35,220	66,863	59,048
Sales to other electric utilities	133,056	118,212	133,043	82,742	-	-	42,601	35,470
Others[1]	72,278	75,881	69,021	73,480	2,123	1,501	1,134	900
Operating expenses, total	2,967,633	2,719,843	2,873,205	2,601,683	34,392	31,526	100,651	86,634
Generation	1,862,700	1,706,936	1,862,639	1,704,993	61	1,887	-	55
Purchased power	136,732	117,223	70,393	31,354	27,582	23,207	74,815	62,662
Transmission and distribution	251,414	247,802	241,968	234,129	2,999	2,913	10,173	10,759
Depreciation and amortization	371,119	336,159	365,724	331,173	793	672	4,620	4,313
Other	345,668	311,724	332,481	300,033	2,957	2,846	11,042	8,845
Net operating revenue	1,429,900	1,318,692	1,413,632	1,304,713	6,321	5,195	9,948	8,783
Non-operating revenue[2]	193,620	184,185	188,480	179,281	1,593	1,450	3,548	3,454
Non-operating expenses[3]	448,838	387,118	443,705	383,291	2,114	1,896	3,019	1,931
Net income, before taxes	1,174,683	1,115,759	1,158,406	1,100,703	5,799	4,749	10,477	10,308
Taxes	538,239	530,178	535,877	528,683	1,654	876	707	619
Net income, after taxes	636,444	585,582	622,529	572,020	4,145	3,873	9,770	9,688

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

1 Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.
2 Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.
3 Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire, and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-1-79.

No. 237
STATISTICS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1978

[All money figures in millions of dollars]

Item	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Company[1]		Bell Telephone Company[2]		Independent telephone companies	
	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Number of telephone companies	60	60	2	3	1	1	56	56
Telephone plants in service, including land	$7,001.2	$6,330.4	$497.8	$528.2	$5,076.3	$4,499.4	$1,427.1	$1,302.8
Less: Depreciation reserve	1,332.2	1,362.0	37.8	142.9	928.8	892.2	365.5	326.9
Net investment	5,669.0	4,968.4	460.0	385.3	4,147.5	3,607.2	1,061.6	975.9
Capital expenditures	962.1	709.4R	142.3	13.1	633.8	536.3	186.0	160.0
Employees (thou.)	41.9	41.3	2.0	2.0	31.5	31.1	8.4	8.2
Male (thou.)	22.6	22.5	1.3	1.3	16.2	16.2	5.1	5.0
Female (thou.)	19.3	18.8	0.7	0.7	15.3	14.9	3.3	3.2
Wages and salaries	$857.8	$769.9	$44.0	$38.3	$677.1	$608.2	$136.8	$123.3
Male	533.3	484.5	28.2	24.9	407.8	370.8	97.4	88.8
Female	324.5	285.4	15.8	13.4	269.3	237.4	39.4	34.5
Number of telephone exchanges	1,325	1,304	(3)	(3)	883	861	442	443
Number of telephones in use (thou.)[4]	9,643	9,525	(3)	(3)	7,872	7,726	1,771	1,799
Number of telephone subscribers (thou.)	4,677	4,681	(3)	(3)	3,566	3,603	1,112	1,078
Number of business subscribers (thou.)	500	576	(3)	(3)	355	435	145	141
Number of residential subscribers (thou.)	4,177	4,106	(3)	(3)	3,211	3,169	966	937

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Includes two subsidiaries (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company) owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania.
[2] While wholly owned by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company.
[3] Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of operating interstate and international toll lines.
[4] Includes extension phones.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-3-79.

No. 238
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1978

[In millions of dollars]

Revenues and expenses	Total[1]		Bell Telephone Company		Independent telephone companies	
	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Operating revenues, total	$2,245.7	$2,017.1	$1,840.2	$1,650.0	$405.5	$367.2
Revenue from local service	1,117.3	1,007.8	928.8	832.6	188.5	175.2
Revenue from toll service[2]	1,025.0	917.8	821.6	738.3	203.3	179.5
Other operating revenues[3]	103.5	91.5	89.8	79.1	13.6	12.4
Operating expenses, total	1,442.4	1,287.0	1,193.8	1,067.5	248.6	219.5
Maintenance expenses	456.6	414.5	375.3	343.1	81.3	71.4
Other operating expenses	666.9	598.2	573.8	516.9	93.0	81.4
Depreciation and amortization	319.0	274.3	244.7	207.6	74.3	66.8
Non-operating revenue[4]	9.1	15.3	4.3	11.2	4.8	4.0
Non-operating expenses[5]	159.7	135.7	116.1	99.3	43.6	36.3
Net income, before taxes	652.7	609.7	534.6	494.3	118.1	115.4
Taxes	371.9	355.7	305.8	289.6	66.1	66.1
Net income, after taxes	280.8	254.0	228.7	204.7	52.1	49.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.
[2] Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.
[3] Includes rental of telephone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.
[4] Includes dividends, interest received, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
[5] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-3-79.

No. 239
STATISTICS FOR NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 AND 1978

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as indicated]

Item	1979	1978	Item	1979	1978
Number of utilities	58	56	Operating revenue, total	$2,504.8	$2,103.6
Gross investment	$2,341.6	$2,345.1	Sales of gas	2,060.0	1,748.2
less: Depreciation and depletion reserve	686.2	681.5	Sales to other utilities[3]	427.8	338.7
Net investment	1,655.4	1,663.6	Other operating revenue[4]	17.1	16.6
Capital expenditures	91.1	103.4	Operating expenses, total	2,148.7	1,778.8
Number of employees (thou.)	12.2	12.6	Cost of production and for purchase	1,772.1	1,431.5
Wages and salaries	$229.6	$259.9	Transmission and distribution expenses	137.9	125.6
Number of consumers (mil.)[1]	2.3	2.3	Depreciation and amortization	60.4	59.0
Amount of gas sold to consumers (millions of cubic feet)[2]	712,604	666,147	Other operating expenses	178.3	162.7
Revenue from sales to consumers	$2,060.0	$1,748.2	Net operating revenue	356.2	324.7
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$2.89	$2.62	Non-operating revenue[5]	39.4	19.7
			Non-operating expenses[6]	87.4	60.8
			Net income, before taxes	308.1	283.6
			Taxes	149.1	132.2
			Net income, after taxes	159.0	151.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

[1] Does not include other gas utilities.
[2] Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities. Quantity sold figures refer only to gas sold to the ultimate consumer.
[3] Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
[4] Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
[5] Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-2-79.

No. 240
STATISTICS FOR WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1979 AND 1978

	All utilities		Private		Municipal		Municipal authority	
	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Number of utilities	922	920	331	331	197	199	394	390
Gross investment (mil. dol.)	$2,310.6	$2,221.4	$686.6	$655.4	$615.2	$593.1	$1,008.4	$972.8
Capital expenditures (mil. dol.)	$74.2	$70.2	$7.6	$7.0	$16.4	$18.8	$50.2	$44.4
Number of employees (thou.)	7.5	7.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.3
Wages and salaries (mil. dol.)	$94.	$98.1	$33.1	$31.0	$24.3	$32.8	$37.4	$34.4
Number of metered customers (thou.)	2,684.5	2,658.4	774.1	764.4	871.0	871.4	1,039.4	1,022.6
Residential	2,315.0	2,283.9	715.1	705.7	637.8	639.2	962.1	939.0
All others	369.4	374.5	59.0	58.6	233.1	232.2	77.3	83.7
Amount of metered water sold (bil. gal.)	490.0	450.0	124.8	127.6	135.0	141.8	230.2	180.7
Residential	263.8	221.3	47.2	47.4	72.1	77.8	144.5	96.1
All others	226.2	228.8	77.6	80.2	62.9	64.0	85.7	84.6
Number of unmetered customers (thou.)	237.1	242.7	113.2	118.7	70.0	68.8	53.9	55.2
Amount of unmetered water sold (bil. gal.)	61.3	35.6	40.2	15.4	12.1	11.7	9.0	8.5
Sales revenue from metered water (mil. dol.)	$330.5	$314.3	$125.5	$116.0	$78.2	$81.3	$126.8	$117.0
Residential	$208.5	$199.6	$80.9	$74.9	$46.1	$48.4	$82.5	$76.3
All others	$122.0	$114.7	$44.6	$41.2	$33.2	$32.9	$44.2	$40.7
Sales revenue from unmetered water (mil. dol.)	$31.5	$29.1	$18.2	$16.8	$4.9	$4.7	$8.4	$7.5
Other operating revenue (mil. dol.)	$27.4	$10.9	$2.7	$2.6	$18.8	$3.0	$5.9	$5.4
Operating revenue (mil. dol.)	$389.4	$354.4	$146.4	$135.5	$101.9	$89.0	$141.1	$129.8
Operating expenses (mil. dol.)	$290.0	$263.2	$103.6	$97.5	$81.1	$71.7	$105.4	$94.0
Non-operating revenue (mil. dol.)	$18.0	$15.5	$1.0	$1.2	$2.7	$3.	$14.2	$11.2
Non-operating expenses (mil. dol.)	$66.1	$58.8	$21.6	$20.2	$16.5	$15.2	$28.0	$23.4
Net income, after taxes (mil. dol.)	$51.3	$47.8	$22.3	$18.9	$7.0	$5.3	$22.0	$23.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-4-79.

No. 241
STATISTICS FOR WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number	Gross investment	Operating revenue	Operating expenses	Non-operating revenue	Non-operating expenses	Net income	Number of employees	Number of metered customers	Amount of water sold (in millions of gallons)[1]
Total	922	$2,310,648	$389,432	$290,010	$18,016	$66,125	$51,313	7,469	2,684,482	551,266
Adams	13	7,147	788	647	24	46	120	32	6,298	859
Allegheny	50	357,852	67,349	48,602	4,355	14,806	8,298	1,082	439,245	56,611
Armstrong	17	10,054	1,815	1,351	145	271	337	49	8,067	1,632
Beaver	18	45,616	7,158	5,549	646	1,020	1,235	187	48,580	8,996
Bedford	10	2,468	356	245	12	23	101	25	2,581	371
Berks	37	62,396	9,774	7,590	392	1,574	1,003	218	70,387	12,651
Blair	12	25,336	3,466	3,242	213	453	-18	132	30,601	5,455
Bradford	8	4,151	1,077	864	16	154	74	39	7,865	719
Bucks	27	84,838	14,311	10,803	2,114	4,314	1,307	246	85,803	19,040
Butler	14	20,903	3,827	2,769	160	580	636	75	20,991	3,002
Cambria	30	51,791	6,062	4,513	350	990	909	113	43,463	27,606
Cameron	2	1,054	174	160	15	6	22	9	1,569	231
Carbon	10	8,629	1,249	1,087	602	121	644	37	39,954	5,215
Centre	25	15,124	2,257	1,805	224	292	383	63	16,366	74,075
Chester	25	30,515	5,339	3,684	161	1,367	449	88	26,948	6,038
Clarion	15	4,549	1,213	1,072	41	137	145	37	6,477	695
Clearfield	19	12,390	1,695	1,298	145	195	347	71	16,237	1,758
Clinton	10	5,633	807	604	53	99	158	29	7,796	1,397
Columbia	9	5,628	1,338	1,110	6	139	95	32	11,519	1,711
Crawford	10	6,318	1,302	994	59	255	112	42	11,446	2,737
Cumberland	13	27,354	4,972	3,719	134	920	468	104	38,932	4,714
Dauphin	17	43,204	7,359	4,879	168	890	1,757	116	53,718	7,508
Delaware	5	224,557	44,926	31,488	994	6,118	8,313	581	250,737	33,392
Elk	5	11,047	1,409	674	8	549	194	32	8,396	1,511
Erie	16	49,654	6,947	6,330	149	687	78	187	30,437	17,866
Fayette	19	27,328	4,886	3,689	193	580	809	122	36,088	4,103
Forest	3	276	66	60	27	3	31	3	482	69
Franklin	15	22,987	2,355	1,600	306	616	448	65	20,206	2,349
Fulton	1	586	43	36	1	-	9	10	801	66
Greene	8	14,081	2,081	1,298	61	560	283	50	13,946	1,008
Huntingdon	11	2,986	533	524	15	68	-44	31	5,943	708
Indiana	13	9,730	2,289	1,829	23	226	258	50	12,716	1,662
Jefferson	10	5,848	1,455	1,207	84	198	134	42	9,022	1,080
Juniata	4	1,258	157	101	63	91	28	10	1,675	97
Lackawanna	13	114,714	21,593	13,724	34	4,469	3,434	351	76,144	18,548
Lancaster	29	41,913	8,006	7,027	278	588	670	181	66,170	9,883
Lawrence	7	12,860	3,733	3,074	24	462	220	74	23,664	3,431
Lebanon	14	16,543	2,733	1,648	188	1,082	191	64	21,596	2,801
Lehigh	28	34,559	6,148	5,168	125	666	438	152	49,371	12,533
Luzerne	31	13,900	2,466	1,857	88	222	476	76	17,651	2,253
Lycoming	8	20,934	2,175	1,346	64	271	622	69	22,767	2,797
McKean	8	5,995	1,193	1,000	44	163	75	34	4,838	2,697
Mercer	11	21,603	5,303	3,785	184	1,105	597	116	50,315	24,572
Mifflin	6	13,779	1,138	548	210	530	270	34	10,481	813
Monroe	12	5,399	802	626	28	183	21	31	2,333	1,965
Montgomery	19	68,538	10,853	7,627	1,402	2,448	2,180	180	74,041	8,857
Montour	2	2,094	659	250	8	7	410	8	306	687
Northampton	20	95,322	9,770	7,456	930	1,736	1,510	199	69,861	13,543
Northumberland	11	19,825	4,612	3,116	97	536	1,054	77	23,671	4,412
Perry	7	791	153	161	97	21	68	18	2,755	182
Philadelphia	1	360,235	55,511	45,872	478	7,152	2,964	766	519,988	85,331
Pike	9	6,688	489	515	9	88	-105	7	2,541	483
Potter	5	889	141	149	4	26	-30	7	1,128	138
Schuylkill	24	34,150	4,381	3,319	245	344	964	122	31,711	7,028
Snyder	13	4,047	455	335	24	119	24	23	4,078	520
Somerset	20	9,100	1,558	1,106	188	610	31	85	13,478	1,503
Sullivan	3	242	39	46	2	-	-4	4	455	55
Susquehanna	8	1,544	467	377	4	53	42	13	2,114	329
Tioga	8	3,408	558	461	54	120	32	42	4,730	615
Union	3	640	108	57	-	3	48	9	512	143
Venango	11	5,842	1,765	1,370	42	292	145	47	7,554	1,825
Warren	6	3,514	845	670	16	106	85	24	6,922	1,272
Washington	15	35,482	8,042	5,745	309	1,176	1,430	161	48,136	6,428
Wayne	7	4,079	569	596	12	15	-29	19	4,390	514
Westmoreland	19	99,715	12,478	8,294	649	2,177	2,656	290	92,650	13,810
Wyoming	11	1,107	233	197	10	58	-13	12	1,828	260
York	32	47,908	9,510	7,065	209	940	1,712	165	41,011	14,104

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

[1] Metered and unmetered.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-4-79.

No. 242
STATISTICS FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1974 TO 1979

Items	All sewer authorities					
	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Number of sewer author[illegible]	595	592	580	578	573	556
Gross investment (mil. dol.)	$2,261.0	$2,075.4	$1,829.4	$1,882.2	$1,523.0	$1,399.6
Capital expenditures (mil. dol.)	$140.2	$135.1	$126.7	$366.1	$158.0	$119.8
Number of employees (thou.)	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.0
Wages and salaries (mil. dol.)	$44.3	$39.0	$49.6	$31.2	$27.6	$23.4
Number of customers (thou.)	1,914.1	1,846.2	1,915.7	1,750.1	1,698.2	1,645.5
Residential (thou.)	1,755.0	1,695.0	1,751.2	1,599.2	1,568.9	1,498.0
All others (thou.)	159.1	151.3	164.4	151.1	129.2	147.5
Operating revenue (mil. dol.)	$223.3	$216.0	$183.9	$156.2	$142.8	$126.5
Operating expenses (mil. dol.)	$162.7	$148.7	$120.3	$106.4	$96.4	$85.5
Non-operating revenue (mil. dol.)	$50.6	$42.4	$38.5	$29.3	$33.3	$43.8
Non-operating expenses (mil. dol.)	$66.5	$60.9	$64.2	$55.4	$47.5	$51.9
Net income (mil. dol.)	$44.7	$48.6	$38.0	$23.7	$32.1	$32.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-5-79.

No. 243
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE: MAY 11, 1981, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1974 TO 1980

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Type of utility	Total number of utilities[1]	Intrastate revenues						
		1974	1975[2]	1976[2]	1977[2]	1978[3]	1979[3]	1980[3]
Total	4,025	$5,119,217	$5,778,398	$6,487,240	$7,180,076	$7,928,908	$8,968,583	$10,068,003
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	41	204,644	197,993	194,768	232,848	239,294	295,883	313,124
Trucking companies	2,723	488,973	400,563	439,965	493,705	534,576	679,161	598,769
Bus companies	220	NA	31,130	28,562	30,226	29,632	34,257	37,454
Taxi companies (call and demand)	500	NA	46,563	48,653	47,516	46,064	50,948	55,972
Airways	5	9,006	8,429	9,478	10,973	820	177	133
Boats and ferries	6	94	101	67	79	80	69	96
Railway express	-	299	312	65	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	13	2,478,028	2,858,070	3,090,286	3,491,215	3,821,244	4,206,309	4,880,188
Gas (manufactured and natural)	42	820,164	920,430	1,174,170	1,327,807	1,536,428	1,796,612	2,160,876
Telephone	59	1,022,859	1,132,137	1,248,993	1,325,700	1,489,550	1,657,229	1,735,886
Telegraph	2	NA	NA	NA	1,972	2,059	2,421	2,475
Water[4]	310	98,914	109,077	115,471	124,306	133,095	143,758	153,401
Steam heat	6	47,699	62,002	63,381	65,257	66,335	69,184	95,863
Sewage disposal	55	1,295	1,503	1,664	1,197	1,425	1,397	1,362
Pipelines	8	8,242	10,098	11,717	22,096	21,680	23,009	22,752
Radio-Telephone	35	NA	NA	NA	5,179	6,626	8,169	9,652

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

1 Does not include 302 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
2 Does not include 275 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 46 brokers.
3 Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

No. 244
VEHICLE DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MONTH: 1980 AND 1979

[As of December 31]

Item	1980	1979	Absolute change	Percent change
Total	2,114	2,204	-90	-4.1
Pedestrians	350	373	-23	-6.2
Pedacyclists	32	49	-17	-34.7
Motorcyclists	194	185	9	4.9
Motor vehicle occupants	1,531	1,589	-58	-3.7
Other	7	8	-1	-12.5
Total	2,114	2,204	-90	-4.1
January	138	140	-2	-1.4
February	131	115	16	13.9
March	163	152	11	7.2
April	161	182	-21	-11.5
May	180	178	2	1.1
June	191	175	16	9.1
July	205	216	-11	-5.1
August	236	193	43	22.3
September	194	215	-21	-9.8
October	159	216	-57	-26.4
November	182	202	-20	-9.9
December	174	220	-46	-20.9
Total	2,114	2,204	-90	-4.1
Rural	1,132	1,099	33	3.0
Urban	982	1,105	-123	-11.1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

No. 245
ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND 1979

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Highway system	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage	
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Total	142,489	156,622	1,904	1,970	89,560	96,282	51,025	58,370
State highway and also municipal street	66,309	73,599	911	923	42,052	45,747	23,346	26,929
State highway and not municipal street	21,087	23,289	537	540	13,204	14,213	7,346	8,536
Municipal street or township road	45,356	48,195	324	338	28,846	30,015	16,186	17,842
County road	1,908	2,002	17	20	1,137	1,170	754	812
Private road or area	218	231	-	-	129	150	89	81
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	1,017	1,330	17	26	558	714	442	590
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	260	302	1	1	129	146	130	155
Interstate highways	6,334	7,674	97	122	3,505	4,127	2,732	3,425

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

No. 246

NUMBER OF FATAL AND NONFATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PROPERTY DAMAGE ACCIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY HOUR OF OCCURRENCE, DAY OF WEEK, AND MONTH OF YEAR: 1980

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Period	Number of accidents, by type			
	Total	Involving fatalities	Involving number of injuries	Property damage
Hour of occurrence				
Total	142,489	1,904	89,560	51,025
1:00 - 1:59 A.M.	7,703	127	4,530	3,046
2:00 - 2:59 A.M.	7,133	153	4,235	2,745
3:00 - 3:59 A.M.	4,759	76	2,790	1,893
4:00 - 4:59 A.M.	2,917	42	1,680	1,195
5:00 - 5:59 A.M.	2,104	37	1,229	838
6:00 - 6:59 A.M.	2,875	51	1,676	1,148
7:00 - 7:59 A.M.	4,611	27	2,772	1,812
8:00 - 8:59 A.M.	4,682	34	2,868	1,780
9:00 - 9:59 A.M.	3,819	38	2,370	1,411
10:00 - 10:59 A.M.	4,216	49	2,670	1,497
11:00 - 11:59 A.M.	5,099	47	3,317	1,735
Noon - 12:59 P.M.	5,716	48	3,821	1,847
1:00 - 1:59 P.M.	5,940	46	3,996	1,898
2:00 - 2:59 P.M.	7,016	69	4,632	2,315
3:00 - 3:59 P.M.	9,085	93	6,087	2,905
4:00 - 4:59 P.M.	9,381	85	6,171	3,125
5:00 - 5:59 P.M.	8,447	94	5,580	2,773
6:00 - 6:59 P.M.	7,055	99	4,752	2,204
7:00 - 7:59 P.M.	6,595	108	4,300	2,187
8:00 - 8:59 P.M.	6,095	97	3,869	2,129
9:00 - 9:59 P.M.	6,509	99	4,082	2,328
10:00 - 10:59 P.M.	6,798	116	4,098	2,584
11:00 - 11:59 P.M.	7,449	152	4,321	2,976
Mid-night - 0:59 A.M.	5,405	117	3,112	2,176
Unknown	1,080	-	602	478
Day of week				
Total	142,489	1,904	89,560	51,025
Sunday	19,638	298	12,517	6,823
Monday	17,273	214	10,932	6,127
Tuesday	17,509	211	10,993	6,305
Wednesday	18,122	234	11,364	6,524
Thursday	18,236	217	11,422	6,597
Friday	24,426	301	15,300	8,825
Saturday	27,285	429	17,032	9,824
Month of year				
Total	142,489	1,904	89,560	51,025
January	11,259	125	6,503	4,631
February	10,909	118	6,377	4,414
March	12,000	149	7,126	4,725
April	10,749	143	6,888	3,718
May	12,125	168	8,051	3,906
June	12,325	169	8,293	3,863
July	11,958	190	7,966	3,802
August	12,170	209	8,185	3,776
September	10,821	175	7,027	3,619
October	12,178	141	7,678	4,359
November	12,138	156	7,284	4,698
December	13,857	161	8,182	5,514

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

No. 247

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 AND 1979

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

County	Number of accidents, by type								Number of persons killed in an accident		Number of persons injured in an accident	
	Total		Involving fatalities		Involving number of injuries		Property damage					
	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979
Total	142,489	156,622	1,904	1,970	89,560	96,282	51,025	58,370	2,114	2,204	133,716	144,300
Adams	878	972	19	31	559	586	300	355	20	42	821	924
Allegheny	15,613	16,617	174	170	9,190	9,672	6,249	6,775	187	183	13,370	14,270
Armstrong	808	928	10	18	491	574	307	336	12	22	790	870
Beaver	2,399	2,475	25	22	1,422	1,442	952	1,011R	27	23	2,110	2,184
Bedford	629	718	14	23	378	443	237	252	14	24	595	685
Berks	4,420	5,150	57	58	2,546	2,958	1,817	2,134	62	63	3,736	4,376
Blair	1,863	2,214	31	17	1,146	1,347	686	850	37	21	1,479	2,007
Bradford	692	747	11	19	437	463	244	265	13	22	689	688
Bucks	7,732	8,393	94	102	4,803	5,097	2,835	3,194	102	109	7,313	7,778
Butler	2,067	2,258	25	43	1,301	1,370	741	845	27	54	1,977	2,142
Cambria	1,619	1,781	23	26	945	1,038	651	717	25	31	1,452	1,543
Cameron	105	103	2	1	71	62	32	40	2	1	110	93
Carbon	640	787	13	13	348	458	279	316	13	14	536	685
Centre	1,380	1,548	22	17	863	923	495	608	26	18	1,329	1,348
Chester	5,142	5,793	80	77	3,200	3,493	1,862	2,223	91	89	4,969	5,457
Clarion	566	661	8	14	340	390	218	257	8	15	526	610
Clearfield	1,218	1,360	16	21	771	829	431	510	20	26	1,227	1,304
Clinton	471	519	9	12	281	328	181	179	10	12	382	504
Columbia	659	769	9	14	410	497	238	258	9	17	670	781
Crawford	1,224	1,229	31	20	732	726	461	483	32	22	1,085	1,123
Cumberland	2,254	2,498	28	31	1,412	1,467	814	1,000	35	33	2,071	2,191
Dauphin	3,379	3,845	37	37	2,039	2,233	1,303	1,575	38	41	2,970	3,293
Delaware	5,853	6,352	50	57	3,570	3,898	2,233	2,397	53	64	5,256	5,882
Elk	437	497	11	11	248	283	178	203	13	11	367	437
Erie	4,070	4,181	54	50	2,608	2,707	1,408	1,424	62	56	3,939	4,018
Fayette	1,929	2,014	38	26	1,186	1,259	705	729	44	30	1,771	1,902
Forest	127	136	7	2	83	73	37	61	7	2	157	106
Franklin	1,533	1,709	25	27	927	972	581	710	26	29	1,334	1,430
Fulton	233	254	9	7	131	138	93	109	9	8	220	213
Greene	477	518	6	10	286	315	185	193	10	12	412	469
Huntingdon	503	527	14	9	321	320	168	198	14	12	501	511
Indiana	967	1,070	22	27	613	659	332	384	25	33	993	1,062
Jefferson	667	733	18	16	398	435	251	282	21	17	627	630
Juniata	216	259	8	5	150	167	58	87	8	6	216	257
Lackawanna	2,505	2,684	33	32	1,703	1,849	769	803	37	33	2,606	2,817
Lancaster	4,519	5,075	64	61	2,882	3,091	1,573	1,923	70	71	4,279	4,627
Lawrence	1,230	1,467	13	13	744	932	473	522	17	13	1,123	1,392
Lebanon	1,468	1,723	20	22	865	936	583	765	20	25	1,305	1,420
Lehigh	3,935	4,783	44	45	2,327	2,846	1,564	1,892	54	47	3,438	4,307
Luzerne	3,500	3,679	48	35	2,228	2,262	1,224	1,382	57	39	3,285	3,294
Lycoming	1,513	1,700	27	29	962	1,087	524	584	29	30	1,464	1,631
McKean	533	583	11	12	309	347	213	224	13	12	449	546
Mercer	1,914	1,998	29	33	1,095	1,163	790	802	35	35	1,690	1,698
Mifflin	597	669	10	10	383	426	204	233	10	12	551	632
Monroe	1,544	1,671	31	30	940	1,032	573	609	32	37	1,458	1,650
Montgomery	9,240	10,773	71	82	5,935	6,588	3,234	4,103	76	96	8,878	9,730
Montour	176	200	5	2	99	126	72	72	5	2	168	190
Northampton	2,702	3,146	31	42	1,688	1,882	983	1,222	35	46	2,494	2,877
Northumberland	904	1,056	19	25	557	631	328	400	23	28	811	945
Perry	494	571	11	15	324	360	159	196	13	18	502	553
Philadelphia	13,636	14,171	98	126	10,109	10,306	3,429	3,739	106	133	14,668	14,887
Pike	338	323	14	11	244	216	80	96	14	12	423	336
Potter	246	227	5	5	150	124	91	98	6	6	235	178
Schuylkill	1,665	1,896	35	32	1,015	1,134	615	730	39	36	1,546	1,697
Snyder	430	491	11	6	264	296	155	189	12	6	389	465
Somerset	899	1,026	22	21	557	604	320	401	24	24	883	971
Sullivan	105	83	6	2	65	55	34	26	6	2	98	84
Susquehanna	493	445	12	11	318	268	163	166	13	14	514	425
Tioga	448	541	15	13	286	354	147	164	18	13	439	616
Union	349	402	8	6	231	248	110	148	10	6	336	380
Venango	977	1,009	6	20	634	631	337	358	6	21	928	949
Warren	609	653	13	16	349	373	247	264	14	21	519	582
Washington	2,685	2,833	39	27	1,589	1,638	1,057	1,168	43	32	2,304	2,412
Wayne	397	354	10	5	290	239	97	110	12	5	454	392
Westmoreland	4,961	5,550	69	83	3,128	3,299	1,764	2,168	83	94	4,787	4,986
Wyoming	393	397	8	7	245	250	140	140	9	9	346	365
York	4,316	4,828	66	58	2,839	3,057	1,411	1,713	71	64	4,156	4,493

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

No. 248
ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING FREE FLOWING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1980

Item	Miles	1978 daily VMT [1] (thou.)	Number of vehicles measured	Number of monitor locations	Session hours	Average speed (mph)	Median speed (mph)	85th percentile speed (mph)	Percent of motorists exceeding 55 (mph)[2]	60 (mph)	65 (mph)
State total, 1975-1976			66,916	80	360.8	53.6	52.9	58.3	39	13	4
State total, 1976-1977			46,233	70	332.4	54.7	54.1	59.7	47	18	6
State total, 1977-1978			45,245	85	413.2	54.9	54.5	59.6	50	18	5
State total, 1978-1979			48,311	95	484.9	50.9	50.3	55.7	30	9	3
State total, 1979-1980	11,675	80,787	56,376	101	559.3	52.7	52.2	57.2	39	12	3
Interstate urban	225	8,951	6,831	5	16.6	57.9	57.4	61.6	73	26	4
Interstate rural	1,200	19,983	11,335	14	48.9	59.1	58.5	62.8	81	35	7
Multi-lane divided	1,075	14,929	14,797	26	103.6	56.5	55.9	60.6	58	19	4
Multi-lane undivided	700	7,227	8,788	17	74.7	54.4	53.9	58.7	42	11	2
Two-lane rural	8,475	29,697	14,625	39	315.5	51.0	50.6	55.8	29	8	2
	Weighted average[2]	by miles			11,675	52.7	52.2	57.2	39	12	3
		by vehicle miles			80,787	55.1	54.6	59.3	(3)53	19	4
		by vehicles measured			56,376	55.4	54.9	59.6	54	19	4

[1] VMT Vehicle miles travelled.
[2] Weighted averages: To estimate the mean proportion exceeding 55 mph in each highway grouping and to make the estimate applicable to the total population of vehicles, it is necessary to weight each monitoring session by the relative number of vehicles measured during that session. The estimate must represent all vehicles and not just an average of the locations.
[3] Value submitted for Pennsylvania's Annual Federal Certification - 361 exceeding 55 mph: free flowing data adjusted for total traffic equivalency, speedometer error, and statistical inaccuracies.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Advance Planning.

No. 249
PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT:
FISCAL YEARS 1978-79 AND 1979-80

[In thousands of dollars. Motor License fund comparative financial statement does not include aviation restricted revenues or program expenditures. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as licensing and other revenue collection, State Police, and traffic safety and driver's training functions.]

	1978-79	1979-80	Increase or decrease 1979-80 vs. 1978-79
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	$29,765	$3,681	$-25,084
State Road-User Revenues			
Liquid fuel taxes	495,642	560,941	65,299
Motor licenses and fees	329,111	325,537	-3,574
Other MLF revenues	39,614	46,112	6,498
Sub-total road-user revenues	864,367	932,590	68,223
Augmentations			
Federal aid-highway, safety and construction	82,265	116,552	34,287
Federal aid-maintenance	36,006	58,096	22,090
Federal aid-flood	21,431	23,605	2,174
Capital facilities fund (bonds)	47,733	-	-47,733
General fund appropriation	-	57,000	57,000
Other contributions and miscellaneous sources	8,072	12,126	4,054
Sub-total augmentations	195,507	267,379	71,872
Other Revenues			
Prior year lapses	4,770	4,994	224
Total available in MLF	1,093,409	1,208,644	115,235
Motor License Fund Out-Flows-"Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service-Highway Bond Issues			
General obligation bonds	165,136	167,807	2,671
State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals	33,101	33,055	-46
Sub-total debt service	198,237	200,862	2,625
Payments to municipalities	90,370	101,309	10,939
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	9,883	10,319	436
State Police	86,778	94,605	7,827
Education	3,670	3,328	-342
Revenue	3,426	3,378	-48
General Services	1,274	2,117	843
Sub-total payments to other departments	105,031	113,747	8,716
Department of Transportation refunds	799	899	100
Sub-total of "Fixed Obligations"	394,437	416,817	22,380
Balance Available After "Fixed Obligations" Outflows	698,972	791,827	92,855
Department of Transportation Operations and Program Outflows			
General government operations	20,358	27,408	7,050
Safety administration and licensing	33,762	35,654	1,892
Highway and safety construction	184,402	196,433	12,031
Highway maintenance	456,769	554,987	98,218
Total Department operations and programs	695,291	809,482	114,191
Closing balance	3,681	-17,655	-21,336

- Represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

No. 250

TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1979-80 OR CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

[In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from: Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues]

County	Total expenditures	Highway project cost[1]	Highway maintenance costs[2]	Other highway costs[3]	Payments to municipalities[4]	Payments to counties[5]	Costs by other departments[6]	Mass transit[7]	Aviation[8]
Total	$1,304,686	$199,675	$486,696	$92,197	$100,768	$26,700	$283,147	$107,107	$8,395
Adams	9,872	99	5,231	1,236	783	156	2,346	20	-
Allegheny	124,190	26,942	32,040	2,708	9,382	3,732	23,377	25,466	544
Armstrong	21,427	6,513	6,720	1,663	1,094	183	5,054	200	-
Beaver	16,682	1,880	8,710	1,333	1,570	375	4,334	468	11
Bedford	33,831	18,020	5,032	1,739	853	131	8,055	2	-
Berks	26,783	5,426	8,304	2,255	2,814	810	6,128	1,032	13
Blair	16,019	5,640	4,025	922	1,062	391	3,763	216	-
Bradford	18,721	315	10,198	2,140	1,360	167	4,432	74	35
Bucks	21,029	1,072	8,084	2,120	3,306	360	4,670	1,417	-
Butler	21,082	4,318	8,108	1,756	1,544	289	5,005	5	56
Cambria	22,392	2,309	11,093	1,400	1,557	430	5,246	261	95
Cameron	3,289	298	1,796	241	122	19	774	39	-
Carbon	10,446	126	6,594	563	500	146	2,478	39	-
Centre	15,448	1,448	7,571	1,297	977	167	3,582	326	51
Chester	28,648	2,908	12,297	2,471	2,475	548	6,468	1,482	-
Clarion	11,161	447	5,904	1,269	780	104	2,657	-	-
Clearfield	22,930	3,314	10,888	1,825	1,152	211	5,434	81	26
Clinton	13,318	5,584	3,308	764	394	91	3,169	8	-
Columbia	13,848	467	7,934	1,201	766	154	3,288	38	-
Crawford	17,110	1,098	8,165	2,082	1,419	222	4,058	63	Z
Cumberland	16,241	1,918	6,435	1,330	1,454	266	3,564	475	799
Dauphin	24,968	3,101	6,858	1,248	1,770	562	4,231	1,722	5,476
Delaware	32,804	9,073	6,682	940	3,323	874	6,529	5,063	318
Elk	6,989	668	3,112	635	436	81	1,542	474	39
Erie	23,974	3,077	10,186	1,798	2,267	646	5,617	334	48
Fayette	19,182	1,963	8,548	1,666	1,620	456	4,454	466	10
Forest	3,623	9	2,154	422	145	14	858	21	-
Franklin	12,429	340	6,427	1,339	1,104	228	2,950	39	-
Fulton	6,376	30	3,766	754	276	33	1,518	-	Z
Greene	11,318	1,235	5,124	1,325	838	101	2,695	-	-
Huntingdon	9,696	1,506	3,872	1,353	540	116	2,309	-	-
Indiana	24,774	2,045	13,452	1,935	1,190	206	5,884	61	-
Jefferson	13,775	1,731	6,563	1,275	741	138	3,265	61	-
Juniata	6,074	70	3,358	795	346	49	1,443	12	-
Lackawanna	16,698	2,363	7,867	1,155	1,809	686	4,337	416	64
Lancaster	23,741	1,872	9,519	2,707	3,042	713	5,579	310	-
Lawrence	10,022	544	4,644	976	1,002	274	2,306	336	-
Lebanon	9,767	401	4,742	894	943	213	2,248	325	-
Lehigh	14,766	873	6,183	1,136	1,946	615	3,361	501	150
Luzerne	32,494	7,537	11,431	1,959	2,469	945	7,607	541	5
Lycoming	33,588	10,982	11,001	1,795	1,313	329	7,944	180	44
McKean	8,091	191	4,281	900	542	217	1,916	44	-
Mercer	16,041	745	7,979	1,704	1,434	303	3,802	72	2
Mifflin	5,618	392	2,770	552	448	61	1,320	75	-
Monroe	11,734	346	6,442	1,203	706	175	2,773	88	2
Montgomery	36,246	5,981	11,755	1,729	4,324	1,068	7,768	3,620	-
Montour	5,290	550	2,818	417	206	36	1,258	5	-
Northampton	18,589	5,563	4,607	1,144	1,914	503	4,291	566	-
Northumberland	16,032	2,204	7,395	1,236	1,005	338	3,806	48	-
Perry	7,953	334	4,118	987	539	74	1,891	9	-
Philadelphia	107,569	15,813	6,911	815	9,794	4,071	11,691	57,952	516
Pike	5,965	350	3,146	747	254	33	1,416	18	-
Potter	8,660	39	4,783	1,086	536	125	2,053	39	-
Schuylkill	17,308	1,288	8,044	1,534	1,515	538	4,039	351	-
Snyder	8,722	1,836	3,537	746	462	64	2,077	-	-
Somerset	18,512	2,313	8,279	2,021	1,298	193	4,408	-	Z
Sullivan	5,150	44	3,185	598	224	24	1,274	-	-
Susquehanna	15,507	319	8,498	2,038	789	89	3,666	108	-
Tioga	16,825	1,704	10,023	1,594	909	112	4,482	-	Z
Union	6,702	788	3,316	608	331	50	1,591	20	-
Venango	17,357	969	9,950	1,133	852	243	4,109	44	57
Warren	9,572	393	4,864	1,103	758	134	2,266	54	-
Washington	31,267	6,506	11,952	2,380	2,463	516	7,443	6	-
Wayne	10,473	232	5,459	1,526	654	93	2,489	20	-
Westmoreland	39,728	9,269	13,864	2,656	3,082	745	9,256	855	Z
Wyoming	8,434	72	4,995	760	412	83	1,976	136	-
York	23,615	1,870	9,800	2,616	2,829	571	5,527	402	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Z Less than $500.

[1] Highway Project Costs include: Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.

[2] Highway Maintenance Costs include: Maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.

[3] Other Highway Costs include: General government operations, State highway and bridge authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.

[4] Payments to Municipalities is based on law which provides that share of Fuels tax receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.

[5] Payments to counties are based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.

[6] Costs by other Departments include: State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for Highway related costs

[7] Mass Transit costs include payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

[8] Aviation include subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements, Operations of the State-owned Airports and Planning and Administration costs. Not included are expenditures for bond funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

No. 251
MASS TRANSIT STATISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1979

Agency	Service area	Service area population (in thou.) 1970	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1977-78	1978-79	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1977-78	1978-79	Rides per capita* 1977-78	1978-79
Large urbanized areas								
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	1,629	101,321	104,012	21,262	21,525	49.68	50.96
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	2,565	294,510	306,663	25,904	30,724	83.02	86.91
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	855	17,423	17,499	2,424	2,454	19.79	19.86
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery Counties	2,571	31,005	31,545	716	734	11.97	12.27
Subtotal		5,620+	444,259	459,669	50,306	54,847	60.40	62.65
Other urbanized areas								
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	74	1,524	1,346	310	330	19.70	17.45
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	201	4,692	5,686	1,410	1,520	20.87	26.30
Cumberland, Dauphin, Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	294	4,810	4,989	839	840	14.90	15.36
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	90	1,668	1,671	449	514	16.61	18.33
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	240	3,619	3,684	1,289	1,354	14.50	14.77
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	212	6,667	6,099	625	674	29.62	30.69
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	326	4,691	5,027	1,314	1,406	13.30	14.23
Lancaster City & County Joint Transit Authority (LCCTA)	Lancaster	240	4,830	4,967	1,280	1,399	18.91	19.41
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	254	1,764	1,867	592	549	6.57	6.69
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	52	1,012	1,086	259	258	17.67	18.97
York Area Transportation (YATA)	York	65	670	1,114	182	213	7.20	14.21
Subtotal		2,050	35,746	38,428	8,550	9,057	16.24	17.43
Total		7,870	480,005	498,097	58,856	63,904	49.31	46.62

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1977-78	1978-79	Fleet size 1977-78	1978-79	Vehicle miles (in thou.) 1977-78	1978-79
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	11	12.4	1,054	1,165	37,336	38,166
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	17	17.2	2,052	2,103	52,091	51,461
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	16	17.3	209	209	5,907	5,997
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery Counties	13	14.6	421	421	12,559	12,514
Subtotals		15	15.4	3,736	3,798	107,943	108,138
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	8	9.0	31	31	654	693
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	6	6.7	49	49	1,209	1,205
Cumberland, Dauphin, Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	7	8.0	71	87	1,650	1,641
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	13	15.0	29	29	885	939
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	3	7.4	36	36	1,325	1,326
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	8	10.0	69	69	1,980	1,934
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	7	8.0	65	65	1,999	1,986
Lancaster City & County Joint Transit Authority (LCCTA)	Lancaster	5	5.9	55	55	1,821	1,790

No. 251
MASS TRANSIT STATISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1979 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1977-78	1978-79	Fleet size 1977-78	1978-79	Vehicle miles[1] (in thou.) 1977-78	1978-79
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	5	5.8	32	32	1,259	1,169
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	8	8.7	16	16	601	622
York Area Transportation (YATA)	York	10	7.0	16	17	407	432
Subtotals		7	8.4	470	480	13,790-	13,657
Total		14	10.0	4,206	4,278	121,733	121,795

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Person trips - initial Board patrons only; includes senior citizens but excludes transfers.

+ Excluding SEPTA overlap.

SEPTA Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

Data based on fiscal years 1977-78 and 1978-79

[1] Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Mass Transit Systems, Pennsylvania Mass Transit Statistical Report: 1977-78 and 1978-79.

No. 252
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1979 AND 1980

[Vehicles in thousands. Based on fiscal year - June through May]

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles: Entering 1979	Entering 1980	Departing 1979	Departing 1980	Total number of commercial vehicles: Entering 1979	Entering 1980	Departing 1979	Departing 1980
Total	57,378	53,823	57,378	53,823	9,251	9,053	9,251	9,053
Gateway	1,776	1,657	1,755	1,641	764	755	776	765
Beaver Valley	384	365	401	377	155	146	155	147
Perry Highway	1,628	1,574	1,677	1,619	426	430	425	430
Butler Valley	1,310	1,212	1,270	1,179	150	153	158	156
Allegheny Valley	1,932	1,812	1,968	1,802	289	275	287	264
Pittsburgh	4,272	4,044	4,201	4,049	422	420	423	422
Irwin	2,263	2,209	2,237	2,149	219	207	223	212
New Stanton	2,248	2,117	2,270	2,152	673	675	651	645
Donegal	514	475	529	488	91	71	86	67
Somerset	487	454	468	451	190	157	174	148
Bedford	443	398	450	403	191	176	195	186
Breezewood	1,481	1,278	1,477	1,274	586	568	596	573
Fort Littleton	123	113	124	113	21	22	24	24
Willow Hill	78	71	83	76	23	21	25	25
Blue Mountain	79	75	78	73	23	24	23	24
Carlisle	787	739	842	784	482	502	489	508
Gettysburg Pike	522	452	526	460	64	59	71	68
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,071	944	1,048	929	99	101	93	98
Harrisburg-East	1,715	1,564	1,708	1,550	202	206	201	204
Lebanon-Lancaster	421	394	454	418	50	47	55	52
Reading	783	744	822	771	141	143	150	153
Morgantown	1,046	1,006	1,052	1,018	148	149	150	150
Downingtown	1,140	1,119	1,182	1,072	153	143	162	154
Valley Forge	5,996	5,431	5,931	5,470	735	665	705	654
Norristown	2,925	2,998	2,922	2,943	226	265	209	240
Fort Washington	3,137	3,028	3,138	3,003	214	208	220	218
Willow Grove	3,877	3,642	3,840	3,629	223	226	241	231
Philadelphia	4,529	4,379	4,430	4,281	531	534	506	513
Delaware Valley	1,416	1,314	1,405	1,294	262	248	226	252
Delaware River Bridge	3,321	3,074	3,449	3,164	553	538	560	540
Northeast Extension, total	5,563	5,138	5,620	5,188	741	718	757	729
Lansdale	871	800	860	787	97	97	104	103
Quakertown	780	726	793	743	78	73	82	78
Lehigh Valley	1,398	1,312	1,425	1,336	232	227	226	222
Mahoning Valley	505	472	512	479	48	45	48	45
Pocono	805	713	826	722	102	97	110	99
Wilkes-Barre	429	394	434	404	44	42	21	21
Wyoming Valley	385	364	396	380	70	69	95	94
Scranton	190	356	374	336	70	68	71	67
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	21,408	19,992	21,476	20,020	5,068	4,960	5,068	4,963
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	30,406	28,694	30,333	28,614	3,438	3,374	3,425	3,361

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

No. 253

MILEAGE OF STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of January 1]

County	Total	Mileage of the State highway system, by location			
		Township		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	45,011.9	1,926.4	38,812.5	3,100.4	1,172.7
Adams	606.3	-	576.1	30.2	-
Allegheny	1,326.9	410.2	411.7	374.3	130.6
Armstrong	606.8	-	775.6	29.9	1.3
Beaver	652.0	58.5	419.6	167.8	5.0
Bedford	849.1	-	833.0	16.1	-
Berks	1,098.5	60.5	930.9	69.3	29.8
Blair	446.4	-	400.0	21.6	24.8
Bradford	1,046.3	-	1,001.2	39.2	-
Bucks	1,031.3	29.0	929.7	72.5	-
Butler	858.0	40.8	757.1	52.8	7.2
Cambria	683.7	5.6	597.6	58.6	22.0
Cameron	117.5	-	111.7	5.9	-
Carbon	272.7	-	215.0	60.8	-
Centre	635.9	-	607.2	28.6	-
Chester	1,204.0	22.5	1,123.6	52.3	5.7
Clarion	620.0	-	598.1	22.0	-
Clearfield	890.9	-	833.9	50.6	6.5
Clinton	373.1	-	354.0	12.0	7.1
Columbia	585.4	-	552.0	33.4	-
Crawford	1,014.0	-	955.6	38.5	19.6
Cumberland	650.0	115.5	479.7	54.6	-
Dauphin	605.6	91.0	453.8	35.0	25.9
Delaware	456.7	211.9	162.1	61.8	21.0
Elk	311.3	-	291.2	20.1	-
Erie	874.6	3.9	777.1	45.2	48.4
Fayette	805.3	-	762.6	31.4	15.3
Forest	206.3	-	203.3	3.0	-
Franklin	656.2	-	628.2	28.0	-
Fulton	368.7	-	366.5	1.7	-
Greene	643.8	-	633.7	10.1	-
Huntingdon	861.1	-	635.6	25.5	-
Indiana	965.4	-	915.2	30.2	-
Jefferson	622.8	-	579.6	43.2	-
Juniata	387.4	-	380.8	6.6	-
Lackawanna	562.8	-	387.7	117.5	57.6
Lancaster	1,324.6	54.5	1,178.2	73.4	18.7
Lawrence	458.9	-	409.0	28.7	21.1
Lebanon	437.2	4.2	397.6	25.1	10.3
Lehigh	555.6	84.6	410.3	18.0	42.6
Luzerne	955.6	78.8	708.8	127.9	40.0
Lycoming	871.1	-	812.3	32.3	26.1
McKean	446.1	-	413.6	19.0	13.6
Mercer	836.8	44.4	726.5	47.6	18.2
Mifflin	270.5	-	255.3	15.1	-
Monroe	591.2	-	561.6	29.5	-
Montgomery	845.0	274.6	503.0	67.4	-
Montour	203.7	-	198.3	5.4	-
Northampton	555.1	29.2	437.7	52.9	35.4
Northumberland	604.2	23.0	536.7	35.0	9.5
Perry	482.0	-	464.9	17.2	-
Philadelphia	393.3	-	-	-	393.3
Pike	365.1	-	361.0	4.2	-
Potter	533.4	-	506.4	27.0	-
Schuylkill	739.5	-	659.1	69.8	10.5
Snyder	365.0	-	334.2	30.8	-
Somerset	980.5	-	927.2	53.3	-
Sullivan	292.2	-	277.2	15.0	-
Susquehanna	987.0	-	945.2	41.8	-
Tioga	788.2	-	754.0	34.2	-
Union	295.3	-	283.7	11.6	-
Venango	559.0	-	483.1	56.6	19.3
Warren	539.7	-	513.2	26.5	-
Washington	1,165.4	11.7	1,000.4	135.2	18.2
Wayne	747.2	-	710.7	36.6	-
Westmoreland	1,292.3	173.6	948.7	115.2	55.8
Wyoming	371.4	-	354.7	16.7	-
York	1,276.0	89.5	1,092.6	82.2	11.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Represents zero.

Note: Does not include non-state highway mileage listed below:

4,509.0 miles of first class township roads
47,063.2 miles of second class township roads
9,499.4 miles of borough streets
6,786.6 miles of city streets
31.4 miles of town streets
712.9 miles of county roads

2,558.0 miles of State park, forestry, reservation and institutional roads
606.0 miles of National park, forestry and reservation
[illegible]03.4 miles of turnpike and toll bridges
41.6 miles under Army Corps of Engineers
1.0 miles of automobile ferry

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Advance Planning.

No. 254

NUMBER OF TRUCKS AND MILEAGE FOR TRUCKS REGISTERED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY VEHICLE CHARACTERISTICS: 1977

[The figures shown are estimated from a sample and will differ from the figures which would have been obtained from a complete census. Data relate to state of registration which in most cases is base of operation; however, some trucks registered in a given state are actually based in another state because they operate interstate or their operations have moved to another state]

Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks and truck miles[1]			Trucks and truck miles, excluding pick-ups, panels, and walk-ins[1]		
	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)
Total trucks	**989.4**	**11,287.5**	**11.4**	**179.8**	**3,642.5**	**20.3**
Major use						
Agriculture	74.0	542.7	7.3	21.6	188.5	8.7
Forestry and lumbering	4.9	77.2	15.6	3.1	61.4	20.0
Mining and quarrying	8.3	214.5	25.7	5.2	151.9	29.1
Construction	77.2	859.6	11.1	36.8	398.0	10.8
Manufacturing	22.0	588.2	26.7	13.3	503.3	37.9
Wholesale trade	39.9	789.3	19.8	16.2	479.8	29.5
Retail trade	48.9	783.6	16.0	15.7	260.5	16.6
For hire transportation	30.1	1,248.0	41.4	26.3	1,217.8	46.3
Utilities	20.0	167.8	8.4	11.8	92.3	7.8
Services	70.3	573.9	8.2	20.2	171.4	8.5
Daily rental	3.4	79.9	23.5	3.3	78.3	23.7
Personal transportation	568.2	5,298.9	9.3	1.2	2.2	1.8
Other	6.9	63.9	9.2	2.8	36.7	13.3
Not in use	15.1	.3	-	2.4	.3	.1
Body type						
Pickup	556.7	5,028.8	9.0	-	-	-
Panel or van	228.5	2,305.4	10.1	-	-	-
Multistop or walk-in	24.4	310.8	12.8	-	-	-
Platform with added devices	12.0	175.1	14.6	12.0	175.1	14.6
Low boy or depressed center	2.1	39.0	18.2	2.1	39.0	18.2
Other platform	37.8	620.4	16.4	37.8	620.4	16.4
Cattle rack	5.2	48.9	9.4	5.2	48.9	9.4
Insulated nonrefrigerated van	2.9	110.4	38.6	2.9	110.4	38.6
Insulated refrigerated van	6.8	216.2	31.9	6.8	216.2	31.9
Furniture van	9.4	123.1	13.1	9.4	123.1	13.1
Open top van	1.9	91.1	46.9	1.9	91.1	46.9
Other enclosed vans	26.6	1,112.5	41.8	26.6	1,112.5	41.8
Beverage	2.2	30.8	13.7	2.2	30.8	13.7
Utility	14.5	126.2	8.7	14.5	126.2	8.7
Winch or crane	4.8	16.0	3.3	4.8	16.0	3.3
Wrecker	2.6	11.5	4.4	2.6	11.5	4.4
Pole or logging	1.4	38.3	26.8	1.4	38.3	26.8
Auto transport	.4	4.9	12.0	.4	4.9	12.0
Mobile home puller	.3	17.7	57.6	.3	17.7	57.6
Garbage hauler	3.0	46.0	77.1	3.0	46.0	77.1
Dump	31.1	406.4	13.1	31.1	406.4	13.1
Tank for liquids	10.5	285.1	27.1	10.5	285.1	27.1
Tank for dry bulk	1.9	94.2	48.5	1.9	94.2	48.5
Concrete mixer	1.7	19.9	21.6	1.7	19.9	21.6
Other	.5	5.0	9.8	.5	5.0	9.8
Annual miles						
Less than 5,000 miles	249.1	555.4	2.2	50.1	95.5	1.9
5,000 to 9,999 miles	250.4	1,730.5	6.9	32.7	226.8	6.9
10,000 to 19,999 miles	367.5	4,551.0	12.4	39.4	503.0	12.8
20,000 to 29,999 miles	68.7	1,557.4	22.7	20.9	465.9	22.3
30,000 to 49,999 miles	29.7	1,012.3	34.1	12.8	475.5	37.2
50,000 to 74,999 miles	11.2	648.5	57.7	11.1	643.4	57.8
75,000 miles or more	12.8	1,232.5	96.5	12.8	1,232.5	96.5
Range of operation						
Local	867.6	7,978.0	9.2	119.2	1,277.5	10.7
Short range (200 miles or less)	79.6	2,014.8	25.3	31.5	1,117.5	35.4
Long range (more than 200 miles)	19.0	1,175.5	62.0	17.3	1,156.2	66.8
Off-the-road	16.5	116.6	7.1	10.7	89.1	8.3
Not reported	6.7	2.6	.4	1.1	2.1	1.9
Base of operation						
Percentage of miles travelled in base-of-operation state:						
Less than 25 percent	16.2	649.7	40.1	9.4	591.7	62.7
25 to 49 percent	17.5	687.0	39.2	10.7	615.0	57.3
50 to 74 percent	68.9	1,442.9	20.9	20.5	734.3	35.9
75 to 100 percent	884.3	8,507.1	9.6	137.9	1,700.6	12.3
Not reported	2.5	.9	.4	1.3	.9	.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

- Estimate is less than 50 trucks.

[1] When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were inputed.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania Census of Transportation: 1977, TC77-T-39

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